## OPM - Criminal Justice Policy & Planning Division RREC Report: April 2017

## **Highlights**

- According to data provided by the CT DOC, 471 offenders who earned at least 1 day of RREC discharged their sentences in April 2017; 450 had been awarded at least one day of RREC at the time of discharge.
- The amount of RREC awarded ranged from **1** to **634** days. The average discharged offender was awarded 87 days. 258 or 57% of offenders awarded RREC were awarded 60 days or less.
- The proportion of discharging offenders who have earned RREC has substantively changed. Prior to April 2016 an average of 86% of all discharging inmates left with a positive RREC balance vs 71% in the last 12 months.
- The 450 offenders who discharged in April with awarded RREC had served time for a wide range of offenses. There are 72 controlling offenses associated with these discharges. The offenses and frequencies are listed in Table 2.

This report builds on the initial summary report published In February 2016 by this office. That report is available at the following link:

http://www.ct.gov/opm/lib/opm/ RREC\_REPORT\_SUMMARY.pdf

## TABLES

## TABLE 1 - Discharges

|                          | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2016 | % Change |        |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|--------|
|                          | Jan  | Feb  | Mar  | Apr  | Apr  | Monthly  | Annual |
| All Sentenced Discharges | 691  | 680  | 748  | 619  | 786  | -17%     | -21%   |
| With Awarded RREC        | 518  | 481  | 508  | 450  | 603  | -11%     | -25%   |
| Forfeited Earned RREC    | 33   | 22   | 15   | 21   | 20   | 40%      | 5%     |

TABLE 2 - Controlling offenses at discharge of offenders awarded

| Controlling |           | Controlling |           | Controlling | Controlling |  |  |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--|--|
| offense     | Frequency | offense     | Frequency | offense     | Frequency   |  |  |
| 53A032      | 124       | 53A182      | 3         | 14-222      | 1           |  |  |
| 21A277A     | 31        | 54-076B     | 3         | 53A174      | 1           |  |  |
| 53A103      | 31        | 53A060D     | 3         | 53-202C     | 1           |  |  |
| 53A048      | 17        | 53A196E     | 3         | 53A072A     | 1           |  |  |
| 14-227A     | 15        | 53A071      | 3         | 53-206      | 1           |  |  |
| 53A134      | 14        | 53A181      | 3         | 53A122      | 1           |  |  |
| 53A061      | 12        | 29-035      | 3         | 53A119B     | 1           |  |  |
| 21A277B     | 11        | 53A125      | 3         | 53A115      | 1           |  |  |
| 53A223*     | 10        | 53-021*     | 2         | 53A056      | 1           |  |  |
| 53A125B     | 10        | 53A008      | 2         | 53A113      | 1           |  |  |
| 21A278B     | 8         | 14-224      | 2         | 54-253      | 1           |  |  |
| 53A062      | 8         | 53A063      | 2         | 14-215C     | 1           |  |  |
| 53A060      | 8         | 53A070      | 2         | 53A061A     | 1           |  |  |
| 53A124      | 8         | 21A278A     | 2         | 53A089      | 1           |  |  |
| 53A059      | 7         | 53A212      | 2         | 53A073A     | 1           |  |  |
| 53A049      | 6         | 54-251      | 2         | 53A136A     | 1           |  |  |
| 53-021      | 6         | 53A64BB     | 2         |             |             |  |  |
| 53A102      | 6         | 53A101      | 2         |             |             |  |  |
| 21A279A     | 5         | 53A223A     | 2         |             |             |  |  |
| 53A167C     | 5         | 53A136      | 2         |             |             |  |  |
| 53A217      | 5         | 53A129D     | 2         |             |             |  |  |
| 53A107      | 5         | 53A095      | 2         |             |             |  |  |
| 53A123      | 4         | 29-038      | 1         |             |             |  |  |
| 53A135      | 4         | 53A151      | 1         |             |             |  |  |
| 53A223B     | 4         | 21A279C     | 1         |             |             |  |  |
| 53A167A     | 4         | 21A279B     | 1         |             |             |  |  |
| 53A173      | 4         | 53A196F     | 1         |             |             |  |  |
| 53A217C     | 4         | 54-033D     | 1         | Total       | 450         |  |  |

**Releases and discharges**: In CT DOC parlance, a "discharge" occurs when an offender is no longer in the custody of the Commissioner of Correction. A "release" has an entirely different meaning. Prisoners are discharged at the end of their sentences. Prisoners in a community supervision program, like parole or transitional supervision, for example, have been released from a prison facility but they remain under the custody of the DOC until they "discharge" at the conclusion of their sentences. RREC is only applied toward a prisoner's eventual **discharge** date.

Awarded RREC: This analysis does not account for forfeited or revoked credits. The Commissioner has the ability to revoke credits for a variety of reasons and frequently exercises that authority. The total credits earned by an individual offender may have been more than what was ultimately awarded. In addition, some of the credits may have been earned after release but before discharge. The only way to determine whether RREC had any impact on a **release** must be done on a case-by-case basis.