

Office of the Chief Medical Examiner

At a Glance

Commissioner James R. Gill, MD, Chief Medical Examiner

Deputy Commissioner Maura E. DeJoseph, DO, Deputy Chief Medical Examiner

Established – July, 1970.

Statutory authority - Conn Gen Statutes Sec. 19a-400-415

Address: 11 Shuttle Road, Farmington, CT 06032

Number of employees – 63 full-time authorized; 27 part-time 90 full-time authorized, 63 full-time, 21 part-time and 6 per diem.

General Fund Operating Budget (2022-2023): \$10,224,760.

Capital Equipment Purchase Fund-Expense (2022-2023): \$39,058.

Federal Grants Impact-Expense (2022-2023): \$752,505

Irwin H Lepow Trust Fund Balance (2022-2023): \$23,368.

General Fund Collected Revenue-State Treasurer (2022-2023): \$3,569,681.

Mission

The mission of the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner (OCME) is to:

- Investigate reported deaths
- Accurately certify the cause and manner of death
- Explain and clarify investigative findings for the family
- Identify, document, and interpret relevant forensic scientific information for use in criminal and civil legal proceedings necessary in the investigation of violent, suspicious, and unexpected deaths.
- Provide information to legitimate interested parties per law and regulation.
- Use investigative information to protect the public health.

Our goal is to investigate deaths presented to this Office in a timely and high-quality manner; transport, examine and then be able to release the remains to a funeral home within 24 hours; and complete 90% of OCME reports within sixty days of the investigation.

Medicolegal investigations protect the public by producing accurate vital statistics, providing information that may prevent unnecessary litigation, protect those who may have been falsely accused, and assist the courts in the proper adjudication of criminal matters; diagnosing suspected and unsuspected contagious disease; identifying hazardous environmental conditions in the workplace, in the home, and elsewhere; identifying trends such as changes in homicidal, motor vehicular, infectious diseases, and drug-related death rates; and identify new types and forms of drugs appearing in the state, or existing drugs/substances becoming new subjects of abuse.

The mission of the Office is accomplished by three sections: Pathology, Laboratory, and Management Services. The OCME is located on the grounds of the University of Connecticut Health Center in Farmington and operates 24 hours a day, 7 days a week, year-round.

Statutory Responsibility

The Connecticut General Statutes dictate which deaths are reportable to the Medical Examiner's Office. It is then the OCME's responsibility to determine whether or not jurisdiction should be assumed and what investigative functions need to be exercised in order to execute the statutory mandate. Reportable cases include:

- All violent, unexpected, and suspicious deaths.
- All deaths related to poisoning, drug abuse, or addiction.
- Deaths related to employment or which constitute a threat to the public health.
- Deaths of people whose bodies are to be cremated.
- Deaths that occur outside of a normal hospital setting.
- Deaths under anesthesia in the operating room, recovery room or those resulting from diagnostic or therapeutic procedures must be called into our office.
- Death, not clearly the result of natural causes that occurs while the deceased person is in the custody of a peace officer or a law enforcement agency or the Commissioner of Correction.

Chapter 368q of the Connecticut General Statutes places OCME under the control and supervision of the Commission on Medicolegal Investigations whose members are appointed by the Governor.

Commission membership during 2022-2023:

Chair: Todd Fernow, JD, University of Connecticut, School of Law

Vice Chair: John Sinard, MD, PhD, Professor of Pathology, Yale University, School of Medicine

Secretary: Sidney Hopfer, PhD, Professor of Pathology, UConn, School of Medicine

Manisha Juthani MD, Commissioner, Department of Public Health

Designee Elizabeth Frugale, JD

Michael Krinsky, MD, CT Med Society

Susan Keane Baker, MHA, Public Member

Celia Pinzi, Public Member

Vacancy, School of Law

Vacancy, Connecticut Bar Association

Public Service

The chief recipients of our public service are the next-of-kin of the decedents who come under our jurisdiction. Our goal is to investigate and certify these deaths in a timely, high quality, efficient, and caring manner. The expeditious removal and then release of the remains to the funeral home is part of this process. Our work also involves and/or benefits treating physicians, law enforcement agencies, funeral directors, the legal system, public health agencies, and the general public. We gauge our forensic practice through accreditation by the National Association of Medical

Examiners (NAME) and a variety of office metrics for completion of autopsy reports and length of time for examination completion. Our medical record's section responded to 8,299 written requests for reports and sent out 6,222 reports to various governmental agencies and 2,077 to families, attorneys, and insurance companies. We have begun a computer-based protocol for handling the documents that we generate and have expedited several processes through the use of this technology.

In addition to normal agency operations, we receive and respond to innumerable requests for information from state, municipal and federal agencies, research facilities, and many other organizations who utilize our data. The OCME's information technology (IT) section produced substantial computerized statistical reports during the year including substance abuse and homicide data. Recipients included State's Attorneys, several State agencies, Public Defenders, hospital quality control departments, researchers, and the media.

We participate in data collection for the National Violent Death Reporting System (NVDRS), State Unintentional Drug Overdose Reporting System (SUDORS), and the Department of Defense (MIMIC) project. We are active members of the Child Fatality and Maternal Mortality Review Commissions, as well as participate in hospital-based trauma death reviews. We have collaborative relationships with the Yale Center for Injury Prevention and Control Research.

Pathology residents (from training programs at Yale, Hartford Hospital, and Danbury Hospital) and master degree candidates in Forensic Sciences (from the University of New Haven) typically spend an elective rotation at the OCME. Pathologist's Assistants (master degree candidates) from Quinnipiac University spend a rotation observing and assisting in the performance of autopsies. Educational programs have been provided to law enforcement personnel, medical students at Yale University School of Medicine and University of Connecticut, physician assistant students from Sacred Heart University, and for many professional and community groups across the state.

Table 1 Fiscal Year Statistics:

	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022	FY 2023
Total Reported Deaths	27,937	27,477	27,484	25,927
Total Investigated Cremations	22,633	22,129	22,660	22,133
Total Deaths Certified	5,049	5,720	5,580	5,190
Total Autopsies	2,911	3,105	3,241	3,034
COVID Investigations (suspected and confirmed)	5,113	5,139	3,458	N/A

Improvements/Achievements 2022-2023

We have been striving to meet the growing operational demands within the same building structure since 1986. Renovation/construction projects have begun with an architectural pre-design/feasibility study to assess our current and future facility needs and the feasibility of an

office expansion. Currently the autopsy and refrigerated body storage space are markedly undersized for our workload. This has required the addition of three refrigerated tractor trailers for storage of remains. Due to COVID-19, the NAME site visit in January 2022 was delayed. Due to facility constraints (as described above) and a marked increase in death investigations, in particular those requiring autopsy examinations (see Table 1), our accreditation was down-graded to provisional status. We have been working with OPM to find an appropriately sized budget allowing us to expand our staffing in critical areas to meet work increases.

We are working collaboratively with Department of Consumer Protection (DCP) on an information sharing interface that will allow for monitoring and reporting of deaths due to overdoses, with the objective of harm reduction for our citizens. Additionally, we are actively engaged in the roll-out of the statewide electronic death registry (EDRS) with the DPH Vital Records.

We have received several other grant awards both solely and in collaboration with Division of Scientific Services, Department of Public Health, and the Office of Policy and Management:

<u><i>Grant</i></u>	<u><i>Category</i></u>	<u><i>Federal Grants Impact Expense</i></u>
<i>2021 Paul Coverdell-OCME</i>	<i>Goods and Services</i>	<i>\$148,483</i>
<i>ARPA-COVID-Related Expenditure</i>	<i>Goods and Services</i>	<i>\$326,705</i>
<i>DPH Log # 2023-0096</i>	<i>Goods and Services</i>	<i>\$152,871</i>
<i>Fellow2020--DQ-BX-0033_FY23</i>	<i>Goods and Services</i>	<i>\$89,856</i>
<i>Fellowship-FY22</i>	<i>Goods and Services</i>	<i>\$34,589</i>
<u><i>Grand Total</i></u>		<u><i>\$ 752,505</i></u>

Laboratory Services: The NAME accreditation benchmark for toxicology reporting is that 90% or more of toxicology reports must be completed within 90 days to avoid a loss of accreditation. For fiscal year 2022-2023, over 90% of the National Medical Services (NMS) toxicology reports were completed within 30 days and 99% in 90 days; the average NMS toxicology report turn-around time was 23 days.

The OCME has an active Anthropology Laboratory service, under the direction of a part-time, board-certified Forensic Anthropologist. Our board-certified forensic anthropologist has been essential to the death investigation of skeletonized remains and unidentified persons. We maintain an active in-house Histology Laboratory. This service allows our Pathologists timely ability to review microscopy for death investigations. We perform molecular investigations for various hereditary heart diseases (channelopathies, cardiomyopathies). We have established relationships with UCONN Health Laboratories for other microbiology testing.

Pathology Services: We have worked with the department of Public Health (DPH) on the electronic death registration system (EDRS) to enhance public health mortality statistics. The OCME uses it and is working on developing a bridge to link to our case management system.

We currently have 8 forensic pathologists and use per diem forensic pathologists to balance the volume of death investigations requiring autopsy appropriately. Due to increase casework and staffing issues, our 60 day turn-around time decreased to 85%, however our 90 day turn-around-time was 95%. We hope to hire three (3) full-time forensic pathologists during 2023-2024. Due to national shortage of forensic pathologists and increasing salaries at other offices around the country, it has been a challenge to hire these new medical examiners.

A forensic pathology fellowship training program was created in a joint effort between OCME and University of Connecticut Medical School. This program is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME). Two forensic pathology fellows completed their one-year program of study on June 30, 2022 and a third fellow completed the program in June, 2023. Two fellows started in July of 2023. This program will increase the number of physicians entering the forensic pathology field, and ultimately help decrease the national shortage.

Management Services: The Electronic Death Registry System cremation credit card payment module has matured and will eventually totally replace the Core-CT billing work effort.

The facility is under the control of the Department of Administrative Services Bureau of Properties and Facilities Management and managed by a private company.

Health and safety issues are continually addressed with the expected result of a better environment for the employees and protection of evidence. Our safety committee is highly active and productive. Following a DAS security review, we have added 24-7-365 security personnel.

Information Reported as Required by State Statute

The agency remains committed to the principles of affirmative action and equal employment opportunity. Our last affirmative action plan was fully approved by Commission on Human Rights and Opportunities (CHRO). Additionally, the OCME exceeded the fiscal year 2022 certified small business and certified minority business enterprise purchase goals determined by the Department of Administrative Services (DAS). As required by state statute, the agency provides required fiscal data reports and information to the Office of Policy and Management, Office of Fiscal Analysis, and the Office of the State Comptroller on a continuous basis.

Our website is regularly accessed by interested individuals. Please visit our website at <http://www.ct.gov/ocme>.