## STATE OF CONNECTICUT



## INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

	X	
In The Matter Of	:	
United American Insurance Company	:	Docket No. LH 16-99
Medicare Supplement Insurance	:	
	X	

## **ORDER**

I, Katharine L Wade, Commissioner of the State of Connecticut, having read the record, do hereby adopt the findings and recommendations of Danny K. Albert, Hearing Officer in the above matter and issue the following order, to wit:

United American Insurance Company's rate increase request for its individual Standardized Medicare supplement insurance policy forms MSA (Plan A), MSC (Plan C), MSD (Plan D) and MSG (Plan G) is approved as submitted.

The company's rate decrease request for its individual Standardized Medicare supplement insurance policy form MSF (Plan F) is approved as requested.

United American Insurance Company's rate increase request for its two individual Standardized Medicare supplement insurance Plan B, under the policy forms MSB and DMSB is disapproved as submitted. However, these two forms are granted a rate increase of 2.0%.

The company's request to maintain its current rates on its individual Standardized Medicare supplement insurance policy forms MSK (Plan K), MSL (Plan L) and MSN (Plan N) with no change, is approved as requested.

United American Insurance Company's request to maintain its current rate on its individual Standardized Medicare supplement insurance policy form MSHDF (High Deductible Plan F) with no change, is disapproved as requested. The rate on this form is to be reduced by 10%. The nationwide and Connecticut inception-to-date loss ratios on this form warrants the rate reduction.

The rate action approved herein is reasonable in relationship to the benefits and estimated claim costs the company can reasonably expect to realize under these policy forms.

United American Insurance Company is directed to file revised rate schedules with this department reflecting the rate action approved herein. The revised rate schedules must be received by the close of business on Friday, November 18, 2016.

Dated at Hartford, Connecticut, this 3<sup>rd</sup> day of November, 2016.

Katharine L Wade TIMDTNY J-Legar Commissioner CURRY

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## PROPOSED FINAL DECISION

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The Insurance Commissioner of the State of Connecticut is empowered to review rates charged for individual and group Medicare supplement policies sold to any resident of this State who is eligible for Medicare. The source for this regulatory authority is contained in Chapter 700c and Section 38a-495a of the Connecticut General Statutes.

After due notice, a hearing was held at the Insurance Department in Hartford, CT on Thursday, October 27, 2016, to consider whether or not the rate increases requested by United American Insurance Company on its Medicare supplement insurance business should be approved.

No members from the general public attended the hearing.

No company representatives from United American Insurance Company attended the hearing.

The hearing was conducted in accordance with the requirements of Section 38a-474, Connecticut General Statutes, the Uniform Administrative Procedures Act, Chapter 54 of Section 38a-8-1 et seq. of the Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies.

A Medicare supplement policy is a private health insurance policy sold on an individual or group basis, which provides benefits that are additional to the benefits provided by Medicare. For many years Medicare supplement policies have been highly regulated under both state and federal law to protect the interests of persons eligible for Medicare who depend on these policies to provide additional coverage for the costs of health care.

Effective December 1, 2005, Connecticut amended its program of standardized Medicare supplement policies in accordance with Section 38a-496a of the Connecticut General Statutes, and Sections 38a-495a-1 through 38a-495a-21 of the Regulations of Connecticut Agencies. This program, which conforms to federal requirements, provides a "core" package of benefits known as Plan A. Insurers may also offer any one or more of eleven other plans (Plans B through N).

Effective January 1, 2006, in accordance with Section 38a-495c of the Connecticut General Statutes (as amended by Public Act 05-20) premiums for all Medicare supplement policies in the state must use community rating. Rates for Plans A through N must be computed without regard to age, gender, previous claims history or the medical condition of any person covered by a Medicare supplement policy or certificate.

The statute provides that coverage under Plans A through N may not be denied on the basis of age, gender, previous claims history or the medical condition of any covered person. Insurers may exclude benefits for losses incurred within six months from the effective date of coverage based on a pre-existing condition.

Effective October 1, 1998, carriers that offer Plan B or Plan C must make these plans as well as Plan A, available to all persons eligible for Medicare by reason of disability.

Insurers must also make the necessary arrangements to receive notice of all claims paid by Medicare for their insureds so that supplement benefits can be computed and paid without requiring insureds to file claim forms for such benefits. This process of direct notice and automatic claims payment is commonly referred to as "piggybacking" or "crossover".

Sections 38a-495 and 38a-522 of the Connecticut General Statutes, and Section 38a-495a-10 of the Regulations of Connecticut Agencies, state that individual and group Medicare supplement policies must have anticipated loss ratios of 65% and 75%, respectively. Under Sections 38a-495-7 and 38a-495a-10 of the Regulations of Connecticut Agencies, filings for rate increases must demonstrate that actual and expected losses in relation to premiums meet these standards, and anticipated loss ratios for the entire future period for which the requested premiums are calculated to provide coverage must be expected to equal or exceed the appropriate loss ratio standard.

Section 38a-473 of the Connecticut General Statutes provides that no insurer may incorporate in its rates for Medicare supplement policies factors for expenses that exceed 150% of the average expense ratio for that insurer's entire written premium for all lines of health insurance for the previous calendar year.

### II. FINDING OF FACT

After reviewing the exhibits entered into the record of this proceeding, and utilizing the experience, technical competence and specialized knowledge of the Insurance Department, the undersigned makes the following findings of fact:

1. United American Insurance Company has requested the following rate changes on its individual standardized Medicare supplement policies for forms MSA, MSB, (D)MSB, MSC, MSD, MSF, MSHDF, MSG, MSK06, MSL06 and MSN10:

	Proposed	
<u>Plan</u>	Rate Change	
Α	2.0%	
В	5.0%	
(D)B	5.0%	
C	2.0%	
D	2.0%	
F	-10.0%	
G	2.0%	

They have also requested that the rates for Plans HDF, K, L and N remain as they are currently.

2. In-force policy counts as of the 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter 2016 are as follows:

Plan	Connecticut	<u>Nationwide</u>
Α	51	1,861
В	40	4,897
(D)B	8	1,776
C	29	3,849
D	7	2,462
F	112	40,782
HDF	859	32,030
G	22	5,760
K	0	18
L	0	40
N	3	875

- 3. These forms are marketed by licensed agents.
- 4. The proposed rates are expected to satisfy the Connecticut statutory loss ratio of 65%, required of individual Medicare supplement forms.
- 5. United American Insurance Company certified that their expense factors are in compliance with section 38a-473, C.G.S.
- 6. United American Insurance Company has conformed to subsection (e) of section 38a-495c, C.G.S. regarding the automatic claims processing requirement.
- 7. Below are the incurred loss ratios for 2015 and 2016 (through June) as well as inception-to-date for Connecticut:

<u>Plan</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>Inception</u>
Α	43.2%	78.1%	68.1%
В	58.5%	73.0%	68.7%
(D)B	99.7%	75.5%	116.8%
C	104.6%	137.2%	77.5%
D	68.4%	66.6%	71.2%
F	46.3%	47.2%	63.9%
HDF	57.4%	41.7%	42.6%
G	101.5%	53.3%	74.9%
N	49.0%	-4.4%	35.1%

8. Below are the incurred loss ratios for 2015 and 2016 (through June) as well as inception-to-date on a nationwide basis:

<u>Plan</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	Inception
Α	72.1%	71.6%	64.7%
В	69.1%	70.1%	66.1%
(D)B	76.9%	71.5%	69.4%
Ĉ	66.1%	69.4%	70.0%
D	63.8%	66.3%	68.6%

F	64.8%	67.1%	65.0%
HDF	49.8%	34.8%	41.2%
G	67.2%	66.9%	66.3%
K	48.0%	86.6%	47.6%
L	65.1%	46.7%	47.3%
N	57.2%	57.2%	54.1%

9. United American Insurance Company's 2016 Medicare supplement rate filing proposal is in compliance with the requirements of regulation 38a-474 as it applies to the contents of the rate submission as well as the actuarial memorandum.

## **III. RECOMMENDATION**

Recommend that the 2.0% rate increase for Plans A, C, D and G, and the rate decrease of -10% for Plan F be approved as submitted. In addition, the current rates for Plans K, L and N be approved as submitted. The rate change is reasonable in relationship to the benefits, estimated claim costs and the anticipated loss ratio the company expects to realize on this business.

Recommend that the 5.0% rate increase request for Plans B and (D)B is disapproved as submitted, but limited to a 2.0% increase. In addition, the request to keep the Plan HDF rate the same is disapproved as submitted, and UAIC is required to reduce this plan rate by -10%. This is based upon the inception-to-date loss ratios, both on a nationwide basis and Connecticut specific basis.

Dated at Hartford, Connecticut, this 3<sup>rd</sup> day of November, 2016.

Danny K. Albert Hearing Officer