This document contains websites and online resources for dietary guidance and general nutrition information. Resources are listed by main category. Many websites contain information on multiple content areas. The inclusion of commercial websites is for informational purposes only and does not constitute approval or endorsement by the Connecticut State Department of Education (CSDE).

For resources on nutrition education, refer to the CSDE's Resource List for Nutrition Education. For resources on recipes and menu planning, refer to the CSDE's Resource List for Menu Planning and Food Production in Child Nutrition Programs. For additional resource lists related to food and nutrition, visit the CSDE's Resources for Child Nutrition Programs webpage.



Contents

Adolescent Nutrition	1
Cultural and Ethnic Food Diversity	2
Developing Healthy Eating Habits	
Dietary Guidance	3
Early Childhood Nutrition	
Food Labels	
Healthy Snacks	
Infant Nutrition and Feeding	8
Nutrition and Aging	9
Nutrition Information	9
Nutrition Myths and Fad Diets	11
Nutrition Resources for Families	

Quick search tips: Click on the topics above to go directly to each section. Search for key words using the "Find" option in the PDF toolbar or Control + F.



Adolescent Nutrition

A Teenager's Nutritional Needs (American Academy of Pediatrics):

https://www.healthychildren.org/English/ages-stages/teen/nutrition/Pages/A-Teenagers-Nutritional-Needs.aspx

Take Charge of Your Health: A Guide for Teenagers (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases):

https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/weight-management/take-charge-health-guide-teenagers

Life Stage Nutrition: Teens and Young Adults (USDA National Agricultural Library):

https://www.nal.usda.gov/human-nutrition-and-food-safety/life-stage-nutrition

Take Charge of Your Health: A Guide for Teenagers (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases)

https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/weight-management/take-charge-health-guide-teenagers

Teens (USDA Nutrition.gov):

https://www.nutrition.gov/topics/nutrition-life-stage/teens

Teens (USDA MyPlate):

https://www.myplate.gov/life-stages/teens

Cultural and Ethnic Food Diversity

Cultural and Traditional Foods (USDA National Agricultural Library):

https://www.nal.usda.gov/human-nutrition-and-food-safety/cultural-and-traditional-foods

Cultural Diversity: Approaching Families though their Food (National Center for Education in Maternal and Child Health):

https://www.ncemch.org/NCEMCH-publications/CelebratingDiversity.pdf

Cultural Food Preferences in Food Service (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention): https://www.cdc.gov/nutrition/food-service-guidelines/strategize-and-act/cultural-food-preferences.html

Culture and Food (USDA Nutrition.gov):

https://www.nutrition.gov/topics/shopping-cooking-and-meal-planning/culture-and-food

Heart-Healthy Cooking: Healthy Latino Recipes, Home Cooking African American Style, American Indian/Alaska Native Recipes, Vietnamese Community Recipes, and Filipino Community Recipes (National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute): https://healthyeating.nhlbi.nih.gov/

International Nutrition (USDA National Agricultural Library):

https://www.nal.usda.gov/human-nutrition-and-food-safety/international-nutrition

Developing Healthy Eating Habits

Bright Futures in Practice: Nutrition (National Center for Education in Maternal and Child Health): https://www.brightfutures.org/nutrition/

Helping Children Be Good Eaters (Ellyn Satter Institute):

https://www.ellynsatterinstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/Handout-HelpingChildrenBeGoodEaters-Child-Care-2013.pdf

How To Teach Kids Healthy Eating Habits (Cleveland Clinic):

https://health.clevelandclinic.org/healthy-eating-for-kids

Improving Your Eating Habits (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention):

https://www.cdc.gov/healthyweight/losing_weight/eating_habits.html

MyPlate Tools (USDA):

https://www.myplate.gov/resources/tools

For resources on nutrition education, refer to the CSDE's Resource List for Nutrition Education.

Dietary Guidance

Dietary Guidance (USDA National Agricultural Library):

https://www.nal.usda.gov/human-nutrition-and-food-safety/dietary-guidance

Dietary Guidelines for Americans (USDA and U.S. Department of Health and Human Services): https://www.dietaryguidelines.gov/

Dietary Recommendations for Children and Adolescents: A Guide for Practitioners (American Academy of Pediatrics):

https://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/117/2/544

Dietary Recommendations for Healthy Children (American Heart Association):

https://www.heart.org/en/healthy-living/healthy-eating/eat-smart/nutrition-basics/dietary-recommendations-for-healthy-children

Dietary Sugars Intake and Cardiovascular Health: A Scientific Statement from the American Heart Association (American Heart Association):

https://www.ahajournals.org/doi/10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.109.192627

Food and Nutrition Information Center (USDA National Agricultural Library):):

https://www.nal.usda.gov/programs/fnic

Healthy People 2030 (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services):

https://health.gov/healthypeople

Nutrient Recommendations and Databases (National Institutes of Health, Office of Dietary Supplements):

https://ods.od.nih.gov/HealthInformation/nutrientrecommendations.aspx

Position Papers of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics (Journal of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics):

https://www.jandonline.org/content/positionPapers

What is MyPlate? (USDA MyPlate):

https://www.myplate.gov/eat-healthy/what-is-myplate

Early Childhood Nutrition

Caring for Connecticut's Children: Handbooks for Parents and Caregivers of Young Children - Volumes One and Two (Child Health and Development Institute of Connecticut): https://www.chdi.org/publications/resources/caring-connecticuts-children-handbooks-parents-and-caregivers-young-children/

Children's Nutrition Research Center (Baylor College of Medicine, Texas):

https://www.bcm.edu/research/research-centers/usda-ars-childrens-nutrition-research-center

Early Care and Education Portal: Nutrition and physical activity (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention):

https://www.cdc.gov/earlycare/nutrition/index.html

Feeding Young Children in Group Settings (University of Idaho):

https://www.uidaho.edu/cals/feeding-young-children

Growth Charts (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention):

https://www.cdc.gov/growthcharts/

Kids Health (The Nemours Foundation):

https://kidshealth.org/

Life Stage Nutrition: Preschoolers and Toddlers (USDA National Agricultural Library):

https://www.nal.usda.gov/human-nutrition-and-food-safety/life-stage-nutrition

Making Food Healthy and Safe for Children: How to Meet the Caring for Our Children: National Health and Safety Performance Standards; Guidelines for Early Care and Education Programs, Second Edition (The National Training Institute for Child Care Health Consultants, Department of Maternal and Child Health, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill):

https://www.ncemch.org/child-care-health-consultants/Part2/2-

8_making_food_healthy_and_safe.pdf

Mealtime Memo for Child Care (Institute of Child Nutrition):

https://theicn.org/icn-resources-a-z/mealtime-memo/

MyPlate for Preschoolers (USDA):

https://www.myplate.gov/life-stages/preschoolers

National Center for Education in Maternal and Child Health (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services):

https://www.ncemch.org/

National Center on Early Childhood Health and Wellness (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services):

https://eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/about-us/article/national-center-early-childhood-health-wellness-ncechw

WIC Works Resource System (USDA):

https://wicworks.fns.usda.gov/

For resources on the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP), refer to the CSDE's Resource List for Child Nutrition Programs.

Food Labels

Food Labeling & Nutrition (Food and Drug Administration (FDA)):

https://www.fda.gov/food/food-labeling-nutrition

Food Labeling (USDA National Agricultural Library):

https://www.nal.usda.gov/human-nutrition-and-food-safety/food-labeling

Food Labeling Regulations, Title 21, Part 101 (FDA):

https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-21#0

Food Labels (USDA Nutrition.gov):

https://www.nutrition.gov/topics/shopping-cooking-and-food-safety/food-labels

Food Product Dating (USDA Food Safety and Inspection Service):

https://www.fsis.usda.gov/food-safety/safe-food-handling-and-preparation/food-safety-basics/food-product-dating

Guidance for Industry: A Food Labeling Guide (FDA):

https://www.fda.gov/regulatory-information/search-fda-guidance-documents/guidance-industry-food-labeling-guide

Health Educator's Nutrition Toolkit: Setting the Table for Healthy Eating (FDA):

https://www.fda.gov/food/nutrition-education-resources-materials/health-educators-nutrition-toolkit-setting-table-healthy-eating

How to Understand and Use the Nutrition Facts Label (FDA):

https://www.fda.gov/food/new-nutrition-facts-label/how-understand-and-use-nutrition-facts-label

Label Claims for Conventional Foods and Dietary Supplements (FDA):

https://www.fda.gov/food/food-labeling-nutrition/label-claims-conventional-foods-and-dietary-supplements

Labeling & Nutrition Guidance Documents & Regulatory Information Nutrition Facts Label Brochure (FDA): https://www.fda.gov/food/guidance-documents-regulatory-information-topic-food-and-dietary-supplements/labeling-nutrition-guidance-documents-regulatory-information

Labeling and Label Approval (USDA Food Safety and Inspection Service):

https://www.fsis.usda.gov/inspection/compliance-guidance/labeling

National Organic Program (NOP) (USDA Agricultural Research Service):

https://www.ams.usda.gov/about-ams/programs-offices/national-organic-program

Nutrient Content Claims (FDA):

https://www.fda.gov/food/food-labeling-nutrition/nutrient-content-claims

Nutrition Education Resources & Materials: The Nutrition Facts Label (FDA):

https://www.fda.gov/food/food-labeling-nutrition/nutrition-education-resources-materials

Reading Food Labels (The Nemours Foundation):

https://kidshealth.org/en/parents/food-labels.html

Reference Amounts Customarily Consumed per Eating Occasion (RACC) (Section 101.12 of Title 21 Food and Drug Regulations):

https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/cfdocs/cfcfr/cfrsearch.cfm?fr=101.12

Search for FDA Guidance Documents (FDA):

https://www.fda.gov/regulatory-information/search-fda-guidance-documents

Teens Health: What Do Food Labels Really Say? (The Nemours Foundation):

https://kidshealth.org/en/teens/food-labels.html

Using the Nutrition Facts Label in the CACFP (USDA):

https://www.fns.usda.gov/tn/using-nutrition-facts-label-cacfp

Healthy Snacks

Healthy Snacking with MyPlate (USDA MyPlate):

https://www.myplate.gov/tip-sheet/healthy-snacking-myplate

Discover MyPlate: Look and Cook Recipes (USDA):

https://www.fns.usda.gov/tn/discover-myplate-look-and-cook-recipes

Healthy School Snacks (Action for Healthy Kids):

https://www.actionforhealthykids.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/TS_Snacks_v3.pdf

Healthy School Snacks (Center for Science in the Public Interest):

https://cspinet.org/protecting-our-health/nutrition/healthy-school-snacks

Nifty After-School Snack Ideas (Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics):

https://www.eatright.org/food/planning/meals-and-snacks/nifty-after-school-snack-ideas

Snacking (Dairy Council of California):

https://www.healthyeating.org/nutrition-topics/meal-planning/snacking

Suggestions for Nutritious Snacks (Texas Department of Agriculture):

https://squaremeals.org/Portals/8/files/publications/Nutritious%20Snack%20Broch2.pdf

When Should My Kids Snack? (Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics):

https://www.eatright.org/food/planning/meals-and-snacks/when-should-my-kids-snack

For Afterschool Snack Program (ASP) resources, refer to the CSDE's *Resource List* for Child Nutrition Programs.

Infant Nutrition and Feeding

10 Steps to Breastfeeding Friendly Child Care Centers Resource Kit (Wisconsin Department of Health Services):

https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/publications/p0/p00022.pdf

Breastfeeding (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention):

https://www.cdc.gov/breastfeeding/index.htm

Breastfeeding and Infant Nutrition in Child Care (Cooperative Extension):

https://childcare.extension.org/breastfeeding-and-infant-nutrition-in-child-care/

Breastfeeding Friendly Child Care Centers (New York State Department of Health):

https://www.health.ny.gov/prevention/nutrition/cacfp/breastfeedingspon.htm

CACFP Trainer's Tools: Feeding Infants (USDA):

https://www.fns.usda.gov/tn/feeding-infants-cacfp-trainers-tools

Feeding Infants in CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE):

https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Feeding-Infants-in-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs

Feeding Infants in the Child and Adult Care Food Program (USDA):

https://www.fns.usda.gov/tn/feeding-infants-child-and-adult-care-food-program

Infant and Toddler Nutrition (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention):

https://www.cdc.gov/nutrition/infantandtoddlernutrition/index.html

Infant Food and Feeding (American Academy of Pediatrics):

https://www.aap.org/en/patient-care/healthy-active-living-for-families/infant-food-and-feeding/

Life Stage Nutrition: Infants (USDA National Agricultural Library):

https://www.nal.usda.gov/human-nutrition-and-food-safety/life-stage-nutrition

MyPlate Nutrition Information for Infants (USDA MyPlate):

https://www.myplate.gov/life-stages/infants

Proper Storage and Preparation of Breast Milk (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention):

https://www.cdc.gov/breastfeeding/recommendations/handling_breastmilk.htm

For resources on the Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP), refer to the CSDE's Resource List for Child Nutrition Programs.

Nutrition and Aging

```
For Seniors (Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics):
```

https://www.eatright.org/health/wellness/healthy-aging

Jean Mayer Human USDA Human Nutrition Center on Aging (Tufts University):

https://hnrca.tufts.edu/

Life Stage Nutrition: Older Adults (USDA National Agricultural Library):

https://www.nal.usda.gov/human-nutrition-and-food-safety/life-stage-nutrition

MyPlate for Older Adults (Tufts University):

https://hnrca.tufts.edu/myplate

National Institute on Aging (National Institutes of Health):

https://www.nia.nih.gov/

Nutrition and Aging Resource Center (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services):

https://acl.gov/senior-nutrition

For resources for CACFP adult day care centers, refer to the CSDE's *Resource List* for Child Nutrition Programs.

Nutrition Information

Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics:

https://www.eatright.org/

Action for Healthy Kids:

https://www.actionforhealthykids.org/

American Academy of Pediatrics:

https://www.aappublications.org/

American Council on Science and Health:

https://www.acsh.org/

Botanical Supplement Fact Sheets (National Institutes of Health, Office of Dietary Supplements):

https://ods.od.nih.gov/factsheets/list-Botanicals/

Center for Science in the Public Interest (CSPI):

https://cspinet.org/

Dairy Council of California:

https://www.healthyeating.org/

```
Dietary Supplements Fact Sheets (National Institutes of Health, Office of Dietary Supplements):
   https://ods.od.nih.gov/factsheets/list-all/
Food and Nutrition Information Center (USDA National Agricultural Library):
   https://www.nal.usda.gov/programs/fnic
Food Nutrition & Health Education (University of Nebraska Cooperative Extension):
   https://lancaster.unl.edu/food
Food Research and Action Center (FRAC):
   https://frac.org/
Kids Eat Right (Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics Foundation):
   https://www.eatrightfoundation.org/foundation/resources/kids-eat-right
KidsHealth Nutrition & Fitness Center (Nemours Foundation):
   https://kidshealth.org/en/parents/center/fitness-nutrition-center.html#cat20738
MedlinePlus (National Institutes of Health, U.S. National Library of Medicine):
   https://medlineplus.gov/
MedlinePlus Antioxindants (National Institutes of Health, U.S. National Library of Medicine):
   https://medlineplus.gov/antioxidants.html
MedlinePlus Food and Nutrition (National Institutes of Health, U.S. National Library of Medicine):
   https://medlineplus.gov/foodandnutrition.html
MedlinePlus Minerals (National Institutes of Health, U.S. National Library of Medicine):
   https://medlineplus.gov/minerals.html
MedlinePlus Vitamins (National Institutes of Health, U.S. National Library of Medicine):
   https://medlineplus.gov/vitamins.html
National Center for Complementary and Integrative Health (National Institutes of Health):
   https://www.nccih.nih.gov/
National Center for Weight and Wellness:
   https://centerforweightandwellness.com/
National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (National Institutes of Health):
   https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/
Nutrition and Health Info Sheets (University of California.
   https://nutrition.ucdavis.edu/outreach/nutr-health-info-sheets
Nutrition Basics (American Heart Association):
   https://www.heart.org/en/healthy-living/healthy-eating/eat-smart/nutrition-basics
Nutrition.gov (USDA): https://www.nutrition.gov/
```

Nutritive and Nonnutritive Sweetener Resources (USDA National Agricultural Library):

https://www.nal.usda.gov/human-nutrition-and-food-safety/food-composition/sweeteners

PubMed (National Institutes of Health, National Library of Medicine):

https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/

SNAP-Ed Connection (USDA):

https://snaped.fns.usda.gov/

Spanish Language Health Information (National Institutes of Health):

https://salud.nih.gov/

The Nutrition Source (Harvard School of Public Health):

https://www.hsph.harvard.edu/nutritionsource/

Vitamin and Mineral Supplement Fact Sheets (National Institutes of Health, Office of Dietary Supplement):

https://ods.od.nih.gov/factsheets/list-VitaminsMinerals/

We Can! Ways to Enhance Children's Activity & Nutrition (National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute):

https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/educational/wecan/

Nutrition Myths and Fad Diets

10 Ways to Spot a Fad Diets (Wheat Foods Council):

https://wheatfoods.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/10WaystoSpotFadDiet.pdf

Evaluating Health Information (Medline Plus, National Institutes of Health, U.S. National Library of Medicine):

https://medlineplus.gov/evaluatinghealthinformation.html

Evaluating Internet Health Information: A Tutorial from the National Library of Medicine (Medline Plus):

https://medlineplus.gov/webeval/webeval.html

Health Fraud Scams (FDA):

https://www.fda.gov/consumers/health-fraud-scams

Health Information on the Web (FDA):

https://www.fda.gov/drugs/quick-tips-buying-medicines-over-internet/health-information-web

Health Products (Federal Trade Commission):

https://consumer.ftc.gov/shopping-and-donating/health

Knowledge is Power! Increase Your Health Literacy with USDA Resources (USDA):

https://www.usda.gov/media/blog/2023/10/27/knowledge-power-increase-your-health-literacy-usda-resources

Nutrition Misinformation and Fraud (USDA Nutrition.gov):

https://www.nutrition.gov/nutrition-misinformation-and-fraud

Quackwatch (Center for Inquiry, Inc.)

https://quackwatch.org/

Some Myths about Nutrition & Physical Activity (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases):

https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/weight-management/myths-nutrition-physical-activity

Nutrition Resources for Families

Bright Futures Nutrition Family Fact Sheets (National Center for Education in Maternal and Child Health):

https://www.brightfutures.org/nutritionfamfact/

Core Nutrition Messages (USDA):

https://wicworks.fns.usda.gov/resources/fns-core-nutrition-messages

Fact Sheets for Families (California Childcare Health Program):

https://cchp.ucsf.edu/resources/fact-sheets-families

Food and Nutrition (USDA National Agricultural Library):

https://www.nutrition.gov/topics/nutrition-life-stage/children/food-and-nutrition

Food Shopping and Meal Planning (USDA Nutrition.gov):

https://www.nutrition.gov/topics/shopping-cooking-and-food-safety/food-shopping-and-meal-planning

MyPlate Nutrition Information for Families (USDA):

https://www.myplate.gov/life-stages/families

MyPlate, MyWins for Families (USDA Choose MyPlate):

https://www.choosemyplate.gov/browse-by-audience/view-all-audiences/families

Nibbles for Health: Nutrition Newsletters for Parents of Young Children (USDA):

https://www.fns.usda.gov/tn/nibbles

Nutrition and Your Child Newsletter (Children's Nutrition Research Center, Baylor College of Medicine):

https://www.bcm.edu/departments/pediatrics/sections-divisions-centers/childrens-nutrition-research-center/news/cnrc-newsleters

Parent Tips and Handbook (We Can! National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute):

https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/educational/wecan/tools-resources/nutrition.htm#handbook

For more resources, refer to "Games and Activities" and "Nutrition Handouts" in the CSDE's Resource List for Nutrition Education.



For more information, visit the CSDE's Nutrition Education webpage or contact the child nutrition staff at the Connecticut State Department of Education, Bureau of Child Nutrition Programs, 450 Columbus Boulevard, Suite 504, Hartford, CT 06103-1841.

This document is available at https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/Resources/Resources_Dietary_Guidance.pdf.

In accordance with federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, this institution is prohibited from discriminating on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex (including gender identity and sexual orientation), disability, age, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity.

Program information may be made available in languages other than English. Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication to obtain program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language), should contact the responsible state or local agency that administers the program or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339.

To file a program discrimination complaint, a Complainant should complete a Form AD-3027, USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form which can be obtained online at: https://www.usda.gov/sites/default/files/documents/ad-3027.pdf, from any USDA office, by calling (866) 632-9992, or by writing a letter addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, address, telephone number, and a written description of the alleged discriminatory action in sufficient detail to inform the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights (ASCR) about the nature and date of an alleged civil rights violation. The completed AD-3027 form or letter must be submitted to USDA by:

- mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture
 Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights
 1400 Independence Avenue, SW
 Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; or
- 2. fax: (833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; or
- 3. email: program.intake@usda.gov

This institution is an equal opportunity provider.

The Connecticut State Department of Education is committed to a policy of equal opportunity/affirmative action for all qualified persons. The Connecticut Department of Education does not discriminate in any employment practice, education program, or educational activity on the basis of race; color; religious creed; age; sex; pregnancy; sexual orientation; workplace hazards to reproductive systems, gender identity or expression; marital status; national origin; ancestry; retaliation for previously opposed discrimination or coercion, intellectual disability; genetic information; learning disability; physical disability (including, but not limited to, blindness); mental disability (past/present history thereof); military or veteran status; status as a victim of domestic violence; or criminal record in state employment, unless there is a bona fide occupational qualification excluding persons in any of the aforementioned protected classes. Inquiries regarding the Connecticut State Department of Education's nondiscrimination policies should be directed to: Attorney Louis Todisco, Connecticut State Department of Education, by mail 450 Columbus Boulevard, Hartford, CT 06103-1841; or by telephone 860-713-6594; or by email louis.todisco@ct.gov.