

# Yield Study Data Form for Child Nutrition Programs

The U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) [Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs](#) (FBG) provides yield information for common types and customary sizes of meat/meat alternates, vegetables, fruits, and grains, including commercially available foods and USDA Foods. Sponsors of Child Nutrition Programs should use the FBG to determine how much food to purchase to meet the minimum portion sizes in the USDA's meal patterns, and to calculate how recipes contribute to the meal patterns.

If a food service operation consistently obtains a higher or lower yield for a product than the yield specified by the FBG, the sponsor should conduct an in-house yield study to determine the actual number of portions of a specified size that the product provides. Sponsors must follow specific and verifiable procedures to document product yields. This document summarizes the Connecticut State Department of Education's (CSDE) procedures for conducting product yield studies for Child Nutrition Programs. The CSDE's Yield Study Form for Child Nutrition Programs is available at the end of this document.

## Yield Study Procedures

1. Select a day when the product is served on the menu. Use at least four separate samples of the product to determine yields. A "sample" is the product pack unit, such as number 10 cans or 5-pound bags. If the food service operation uses more samples, the yield data will be more accurate.
2. For the best yield estimate, at least two people should independently portion and count the samples. Each person completes half of the samples. For example, with a sample of four cans, each person works alone to measure and count the servings from two cans.
3. Select the appropriate measuring utensil for the portion size being served, such as a number 16 scoop/disher or  $\frac{1}{2}$ -cup measuring spoon. For information on measuring utensils, refer to the Institute of Child Nutrition's (ICN) [Basics at a Glance Portion Control Poster](#) and visit the "[Weights and Measures](#)" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in School Nutrition Programs webpage.
4. Fill the measuring utensil level to the top of the measure.
5. Carefully count and document the number of portions in each sample.
6. Add the total number of servings from each of the samples.
7. Divide the total number of servings by the number of samples to get the average number of servings per sample.
8. Complete the CSDE's *Yield Study Form for Child Nutrition Programs* and maintain it on file for review by CSDE staff during the Administrative Review of the sponsor's Child Nutrition Programs.

# Yield Study Data Form for Child Nutrition Programs

The example below shows a completed yield study form. For additional assistance, contact the CSDE's [Child Nutrition Programs staff](#).

## Sample Completed Yield Study Form

**Instructions:** Complete this form to document yields for products that 1) provide a higher or lower yield than the yield specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) [Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs](#) (FBG); or 2) are not included in the FBG. For assistance, refer to the attached "Information and Instructions" and completed sample *Yield Study Data Form*. The sponsor must maintain this form on file. The Connecticut State Department of Education (CSDE) will review this information during the Administrative Review of the sponsor's Child Nutrition Programs.

Name of site: ABC Middle School Date of study: September 6, 2016  
 Name of product: Diced pears in 100% Juice Manufacturer: XYZ Company  
 Unit pack size: #10 can  
 Number of units used for yield study: 4 Serving size used for yield study: ½ cup

**Yield Study Data:** Use at least four separate product samples. More samples provide more accurate yield data.

Product sample	Measured/counted by (name of employee)	Number of servings per unit
1	Mary Smith	17
2	Mary Smith	18
3	John Michaels	18
4	John Michaels	17
5		
6		
7		
8		

A. Total number of servings: 70  
 B. Total number of units sampled: 4  
 C. Average number of servings per unit (Divide A by B): 17.5  
 D. **Number of servings per unit:**  
 Round down the number in C to the nearest whole serving: 17

I certify that the information above is correct.

Name of food service director: Pat Brown  
 Signature of food service director: *Pat Brown* Date: September 6, 2016

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## Resources

Basics at a Glance Portion Control Poster (ICN):

<https://theicn.org/icn-resources-a-z/basics-at-a-glance/>

Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs (USDA):

<https://www.fns.usda.gov/tn/food-buying-guide-for-child-nutrition-programs>

Menu Planning for Child Nutrition Programs (CSDE webpage):

<https://portal.ct.gov/sde/nutrition/menu-planning>

No Time to Train: Short Lessons for School Nutrition Assistants: Identifying the Parts of a USDA Quantity Recipe (ICN):

<https://theicn.org/resources/354/no-time-to-trainshort-lessons-for-school-nutrition-assistants/105430/lesson-32-identifying-the-parts-of-a-usda-quantity-recipe.pdf>

No Time to Train: Short Lessons for School Nutrition Assistants: Portioning Matters (ICN):

<https://theicn.org/resources/354/no-time-to-trainshort-lessons-for-school-nutrition-assistants/105427/lesson-29-portioning-matters.pdf>

On the Road to Professional Food Preparation eLearning: Portion Control (ICN):

<https://theicn.docebosaas.com/learn/course/external/view/elearning/16/portion-control>

On the Road to Professional Food Preparation eLearning: Recipe Adjustments (ICN):

<https://theicn.docebosaas.com/learn/course/external/view/elearning/17/recipe-adjustments>

On the Road to Professional Food Preparation eLearning: Weights and Measures (ICN):

<https://theicn.docebosaas.com/learn/course/external/view/elearning/19/weights-and-measures>

Standardized Recipe Form for School Nutrition Programs:

[https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/sde/nutrition/nslp/crediting/standardized\\_recipe\\_form\\_schools.docx](https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/sde/nutrition/nslp/crediting/standardized_recipe_form_schools.docx)

Standardized Recipe Form for the CACFP (CSDE):

[https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/sde/nutrition/cacfp/crediting/standardized\\_recipe\\_form\\_cacfp.docx](https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/sde/nutrition/cacfp/crediting/standardized_recipe_form_cacfp.docx)

Standardized Recipe Form for the SFSP (CSDE):

[https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/sde/nutrition/sfsp/mealpattern/standardized\\_recipe\\_form\\_sfsp.docx](https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/sde/nutrition/sfsp/mealpattern/standardized_recipe_form_sfsp.docx)

Team Nutrition Recipes and Cookbook Toolkit (USDA):

<https://www.fns.usda.gov/tn/team-nutrition-recipes-and-cookbook-toolkit>

Weights and Measures (CSDE's Crediting Foods in School Nutrition Programs webpage):

<https://portal.ct.gov/sde/nutrition/crediting-foods-in-school-nutrition-programs#WeightsMeasures>

## Yield Study Data Form for Child Nutrition Programs

For more information, visit the CSDE's [Child Nutrition Programs](#) webpage or contact the [Child Nutrition Programs staff](#) at the Connecticut State Department of Education, Bureau of Child Nutrition Programs, 450 Columbus Boulevard, Suite 504, Hartford, CT 06103-1841. This document is available at [https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/sde/nutrition/nslp/crediting/yield\\_study\\_form.pdf](https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/sde/nutrition/nslp/crediting/yield_study_form.pdf).

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To file a program discrimination complaint, a Complainant should complete a Form AD-3027, USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form which can be obtained online at: <https://www.usda.gov/sites/default/files/documents/ad-3027.pdf>, from any USDA office, by calling (866) 632-9992, or by writing a letter addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, address, telephone number, and a written description of the alleged discriminatory action in sufficient detail to inform the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights (ASCR) about the nature and date of an alleged civil rights violation. The completed AD-3027 form or letter must be submitted to USDA by:

1. mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights  
1400 Independence Avenue, SW  
Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; or
2. fax: (833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; or
3. email: [program.intake@usda.gov](mailto:program.intake@usda.gov)

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**Instructions:** Complete this form to document yields for products that 1) provide a higher or lower yield than the yield specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture’s (USDA) *Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs* (FBG); or 2) are not included in the FBG. For assistance, refer to the attached “Information and Instructions” and completed sample *Yield Study Data Form*. The sponsor must maintain this form on file. The Connecticut State Department of Education (CSDE) will review this information during the Administrative Review of the sponsor’s Child Nutrition Programs.

Name of site: \_\_\_\_\_ Date of study: \_\_\_\_\_

Name of product: \_\_\_\_\_ Manufacturer: \_\_\_\_\_

Unit pack size: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of units used for yield study: \_\_\_\_\_ Serving size used for yield study: \_\_\_\_\_

**Yield Study Data:** Use at least four separate product samples. More samples provide more accurate yield data.

Product sample	Measured/counted by (name of employee)	Number of servings per unit
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		

A. Total number of servings: \_\_\_\_\_

B. Total number of units sampled: \_\_\_\_\_

C. Average number of servings per unit (Divide A by B): \_\_\_\_\_

**D. Number of servings per unit:**

Round down the number in C to the nearest whole serving: \_\_\_\_\_

I certify that the information above is correct.

Name of food service director: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of food service director: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

This form is available at [https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/sde/nutrition/nslp/crediting/yield\\_study\\_form.pdf](https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/sde/nutrition/nslp/crediting/yield_study_form.pdf).