### **Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)**

## Sample Snack Menus for CACFP Child Care Centers and Homes

This document provides guidance and sample snack menus for ages 3-5 in child care centers, emergency shelters, at-risk afterschool care centers, and family day care homes that participate in the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) CACFP. The specified servings meet or exceed the requirements of the CACFP Meal Patterns for Children and are indicated in parentheses after each menu item. Servings may be adjusted for other ages.

The CACFP snack meal pattern for ages 3-5 requires any two of the five components: ½ cup of unflavored low-fat (1%) or unflavored fat-free milk; ½ ounce of meat/meat alternates; ½ cup of vegetables; ½ cup of fruits; and ½ ounce equivalent (oz eq) of grains. Only one of the two snack components may be a creditable beverage such as milk or juice.



Each component must provide at least the minimum serving in the CACFP meal pattern. Snack menus may include additional foods or larger servings beyond the minimum requirements. Serve nutrient-dense foods that are appropriate to the nutrition needs of each age group.

For detailed guidance on the CACFP meal patterns for children, refer to the Connecticut State Department of Education's (CSDE) guide, *Meal Pattern*Requirements for CACFP Child Care Programs. For additional resources, refer to the CSDE's Resources for the CACFP Meal Patterns and visit the CSDE's Meal Patterns for CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.

Children younger than 4 are at the highest risk of choking. Consider children's age and developmental readiness when deciding what foods to offer in CACFP menus. Modify menus as appropriate and use preparation techniques to reduce the risk of choking. For additional guidance, visit the "Choking Prevention" section of the CSDE's Food Safety for Child Nutrition Programs webpage.

### **Menu Planning Considerations for Snack**

Consider the meal pattern requirements and recommendations below when planning snack menus. For detailed guidance on crediting foods, refer to the CSDE's Crediting Summary Charts for the CACFP Meal Patterns for Children and visit the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.

• Meat/meat alternates: The serving refers to the edible portion of cooked lean meat, poultry, or fish as served, e.g., cooked lean meat without bone, breading, binders, extenders, or other ingredients. Nut and seed butters credit by volume (tablespoons) not weight. Yogurt cannot exceed 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces (3.83 grams per ounce). Commercial meat products with binders and extenders (such as deli meats, hot dogs, and sausage) and commercial combination foods (such as pizza and chicken nuggets) require a Child Nutrition (CN) label or product formulation

statement (PFS) to determine crediting information. For more information on crediting meat/meat alternates, refer to the CSDE's resources, Crediting Deli Meats in the CACFP and Crediting Commercial Meat/Meat Alternate Products in the CACFP, and visit the "Meat/Meat Alternates

Component" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage. The USDA's CACFP Best Practices recommends serving only lean meats, nuts, and legumes; limiting processed meats to one serving per week; and serving only low-fat or reduced-fat natural cheese.

- Fruits and vegetables: Before planning juice at snack, check that the other meals and snacks that same day do not include juice. Pasteurized full-strength juice (including fruit and vegetable juice, frozen pops made from 100 percent juice, pureed fruits and vegetables in smoothies, and juice from canned fruit in 100 percent juice) credits as either the vegetables component or fruits component at only one meal or snack per day. The USDA's CACFP Best Practices recommends serving a vegetable or fruit for at least one of the two required snack components. For more information, refer to the CSDE's resources, Crediting Juice in the CACFP and Crediting Smoothies in the CACFP. Dried fruits credits as twice the volume served, e.g., ½ cup of raisins credits as ½ cup of the fruits component. Raw leafy greens such as lettuce or spinach credit as half the volume served, e.g., ½ cup of raw leafy greens credits as ¼ cup of the vegetables component. For more information on crediting fruits and vegetables, visit the "Fruits Component" section and the "Vegetables Component" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.
- Grains: Grain products and recipes must be made with creditable grains (whole grains, enriched grains, bran, and germ). At least one serving of grains per day must be whole-grain rich (WGR). The USDA's CACFP Best Practices recommends at least two servings of WGR grains per day. Cooked and ready-to-eat (RTE) breakfast cereals cannot exceed 6 grams of sugars per dry ounce. For more information, refer to the CSDE's resources, How to Identify Creditable Grains in the CACFP, Crediting Breakfast Cereals in the CACFP, Crediting Whole Grains in the CACFP, Crediting Enriched Grains in the CACFP and Meeting the Whole Grain-rich Requirement for the CACFP. Grains must meet the required weights (groups A-E) or volumes (groups H-I) in Grain Ounce Equivalents for the CACFP or provide the minimum creditable grains per serving. For more information, refer to the CSDE's resources, Calculation Methods for Grains Ounce Equivalents for the CACFP and How to Use the Ounce Equivalents Chart for the CACFP. Grain-based desserts (such as cookies, doughnuts, cereal bars, granola bars, pastries, cake, and brownies) do not credit. The CSDE recommends limiting sweet crackers (graham crackers and animal crackers) to no more than twice per week between all meals and snacks. For more information, visit the USDA's webpage, Grain-based Desserts in the CACFP. For more information on crediting grains, visit the "Grains Component" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.
- **Noncreditable foods:** Noncreditable foods cannot be served in place of the required components. Examples of noncreditable foods include potato chips, pudding, ice cream, gelatin, cream cheese, bacon, condiments (e.g., syrup, jam, ketchup, mustard, mayonnaise, and butter), and water. For more information, refer to the CSDE's resource, *Noncreditable Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs*.

• Water: The USDA recommends serving water when snacks do not include milk or juice. Water does not credit in the CACFP meal patterns and cannot be offered in place of the required food components. For more information, visit the "Water Availability" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.

### **Crediting Documentation**

CACFP facilities must be able to document that snack menus provide the required food components and quantities. Use the USDA's Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs (FBG) to determine the amount of purchased food that meets the required serving for each meal pattern component. Commercial processed foods not listed in the FBG require a CN label or PFS to document crediting information. For more information, refer to the CSDE's resources, Using Child Nutrition (CN) Labels in the CACFP, Using Product Formulation Statements in the CACFP, and Accepting Processed Product Documentation in the CACFP, and visit the "Crediting Commercial Processed Products" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpage.

Foods made from scratch must have a recipe that documents the crediting information per serving. For more information, visit the "Crediting Foods Made from Scratch" section of the CSDE's Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs Programs webpage.

### **Abbreviations for Sample Menus**

 $\mathbf{M} = \text{Milk component}$ 

**MMA** = Meat/meat alternates

V = Vegetables component

**F** = Fruits component

**G** = Grains component

**WGR** = Whole grain-rich

Not credited

**A** = Additional creditable food (not full serving)

**O** = Other food (noncreditable)

 $\mathbf{c} = \text{cup}$ 

**Tbsp** = tablespoon

tsp = teaspoon

oz = ounce

**oz eq** = ounce equivalent

**Note:** The CSDE's sample menus are intended for informational purposes and do not guarantee compliance with the CACFP meal patterns for children. Crediting information for local menus will vary depending on the types of foods purchased by the CACFP facility, and the recipes and preparation techniques used. CACFP facilities are responsible for ensuring that their menus meet the CACFP meal patterns for children and maintaining appropriate crediting documentation on file (refer to "Crediting Documentation" above).

		Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	M					
	½ cup					
	MMA		Yogurt and fruit parfait:			Ham (1/4 oz) and cheese
	½ OZ		Low-fat vanilla yogurt			(½ oz) roll-up
			(¹/4 c)			
	V			Cucumber slices (½ c)	Vegetable soup (½ cup	
1	½ cup	1: (1/ )			vegetables)	
Week 1	<b>F</b>	Orange slices (½ c)	Sliced strawberries (1/4 c) Blueberries (1/4 c)		Cantaloupe chunks (½ c)	
$\mathbb{A}$	½ cup <b>G</b>	Enriched corn muffin	Blueberries (74 C)	Whole-grain crackers		Whole-corn tortilla (½ oz)
	½ oz eq	(1 oz)		(½ oz) <b>WGR</b>		WGR
	<b>A</b>	(1 OL)	Whole-grain granola	(/2 OZ) <b>WOK</b>		Shredded lettuce (1/8 c)
	A		(2 Tbsp) WGR			Sinedded lettuce (78 c)
	O	Water	Water	Low-fat dip (1 Tbsp)	Water	Mustard (1 tsp) or low-fat
		Water	Water	Water	Water	mayonnaise (1 tsp)
						Water
	M					
	½ cup					
	MMA	Diced turkey (½ oz)		Sunflower butter (1 Tbsp)	Hummus (1/8 c chickpeas)	
	½ OZ				pita with shredded carrots	
	V	Tossed salad: Lettuce	Sliced avocado (½ c)			Cucumber slices (½ c)
	¹/₂ cup	(½ c) with tomatoes and				Carrot slices (1/4 c)
ς 2		cucumbers (1/4 c)				
Week 2	F			Apple slices (½ c)		
<b>&gt;</b>	½ cup					
	G		Whole-wheat toast (½ oz)		Whole-wheat pita half	Enriched pretzels (½ oz)
	¹/₂ oz eq		WGR		(½ oz) <b>WGR</b>	
	A	Enriched croutons (1/4 oz)			Shredded carrots (1/8 c)	
		T ( 1 : // /T! )	W7 4	W7 4	W	T C 1: /4 /T1 )
	О	Low-fat dressing (1 Tbsp) Water	Water	Water	Water	Low-fat dip (1 Tbsp) Water
		water				water

		Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	M				Unflavored low-fat milk	
	½ cup				(½ c)	
	MMA		Low-fat cottage cheese	Tortilla wrap: Refried beans		
	½ OZ		(½ c)	(1/8 c) and shredded cheese		
				(½ OZ)		
	V				Carrot-pineapple-raisin	Roasted cauliflower bites
3	¹⁄₂ cup				salad: Shredded carrots (½ c)	(½ c)
Week 3	F	Mixed berries (½ c)	Canned apricots in juice		(/2 C)	Honeydew melon (½ c)
	1/2 cup	(, = 0)	(½ c)			(/ = 5)
	G	Soft whole-grain pretzel		Whole-grain tortilla (½ oz)		
	¹⁄₂ oz eq	(½ oz) <b>WGR</b>		WGR		
	A	Shredded cheese (1/4 oz)		Diced tomato (1/8 c)	Crushed pineapple (1/8 cup)	
					Raisins (1 tsp)	
	О	Water	Water	Water		Low-fat dip (1 oz)
						Water
	M			Unflavored low-fat milk		
	½ cup	D 1: 36 11	A	(½ c)		
	MMA	Part-skim Mozzarella	Ants on a log:		Pasta veggie salad:	
	1/2 OZ	cheese stick (½ oz)	Peanut butter (1 Tbsp)		Ham (½ oz)	
	<b>V</b>		Carrot sticks (1/4 c)			
	¹⁄₂ cup		Celery sticks (1/4 c)			
Week 4	F	Red grapes (½ c)				Sliced kiwi (½ c)
Nee	½ cup					
	G			Whole-grain flaked cereal	Enriched rotini pasta (1/4 c)	Whole-grain cornbread
	½ oz eq			(½ c) <b>WGR</b>		(1 oz) <b>WGR</b>
	A		Raisins (1 Tbsp)		Diced vegetables:	
					Carrots, broccoli, and	
		T C-4 J ' /4 /T1' \	W/	Wisher	tomatoes (½ c)	W/
	О	Low-fat dressing (1 Tbsp) Water	Water	Water	Water	Water
	]	water				

		Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	M					
	½ cup					
	MMA	Low-fat cottage cheese	Peanut butter (1 Tbsp)		Fruit and yogurt smoothie:	
	½ OZ	(½ c)			Yogurt (1/4 c)	
	V		Carrot sticks (½ c)			
	½ cup					
rc.	F			Diced papaya (½ c)	Pureed strawberries (½ c)	Sliced green grapes (½ c)
ek .	1/2 cup					
Week	G	Whole-grain puffed cereal		Trail mix: Whole-grain		Enriched pretzel sticks
	½ oz eq	(3/4 c) <b>WGR</b>		cereal rounds (1/4 c) WGR,		(½ OZ)
				enriched pretzels (1/4 oz),		
				and dried fruit		
	A	Crushed pineapple in		Peanuts (½ Tbsp)		
		juice (1 Tbsp)	XXX	Dried fruit (½ Tbsp)		
	О	Water	Water	Water		Water
	M				Unflavored low-fat milk	
	½ cup				(½ c)	
	MMA			Low-fat Greek yogurt	Almond butter (1 Tbsp)	Tuna salad (½ oz tuna) 4
	½ OZ			(¹/4 C)		
	V	Sliced jicama (½ c)	Marinated broccoli florets			
	1/2 cup		(½ c)			
9 :	F		Plums (½ c)	Fruit salad: Oranges,		
Week	1/2 cup			bananas, sliced grapes,		
$\geqslant$				pineapple (½ c)		
	G	Enriched bread sticks			Whole-wheat bagel	Whole-grain crackers
	½ oz eq	(½ OZ)			(½ oz) <b>WGR</b>	(½ oz) <b>WGR</b>
	A					Chopped tomatoes (1/4 c)
	О	Low-fat dip (2 Tbsp) Water	Water	Water		Water

		Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	<b>M</b> <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> cup			Unflavored low-fat milk (½ c)		
	MMA	Pumpkin seeds (½ oz)	Hummus (1/8 c chickpeas)		Shredded low-fat cheese	Berry-peach yogurt parfait:
	¹/2 OZ				(½ OZ)	Low-fat yogurt (1/4 c)
	V		Zucchini sticks (1/4 c)		Garden salad: Lettuce (½ c),	
	½ cup		Pepper strips (1/4 c)		tomatoes, cucumbers, and carrots (1/4 c)	
7	F	Watermelon chunks (½ c)				Seasonal berries (1/4 c)
Week	½ cup					Diced peaches (1/4 c)
	G			Enriched pumpkin		
	¹∕₂ oz eq			cranberry muffin (1 oz) WGR		
	A					
	О	Water	Water		Low-fat Italian dressing (1 Tbsp) Water	Crumbled graham crackers (1 Tbsp) Water
	M					
	½ cup					
	MMA	Pita bread triangles:				Chicken salad (½ oz cooked
	¹∕2 OZ	Low-fat cheese (½ oz)				chicken)
	V		Roasted chickpeas (½ c)	Marinated diced cucumber-		
∞	½ cup			tomato salad (½ c)		
Week 8	F		Pineapple chunks (½ c)		Strawberry shortcake: Sliced	
Me	½ cup	XX71 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		NY7 1 1 1/4/	strawberries (½ c)	NY77 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	<b>G</b> <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> oz eq	Whole-wheat pita bread (½ oz) <b>WGR</b>		Whole-grain roll (½ oz) WGR	Enriched biscuit (½ oz)	Whole-wheat pita pocket (½ oz) <b>WGR</b>
	A	Veggie salsa (1/8 c)				Shredded lettuce (1/8 c) 5
						Diced tomato (1/8 c)
	О	Low-fat dip (2 Tbsp)	Water	Water	Whipped cream (2 Tbsp)	Water
		Water			Water	

		Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	M					
	½ cup					
	MMA				Almond butter (1 Tbsp)	Herbed cottage cheese
	½ OZ					(½ c)
	V		Marinated three-bean			Celery sticks and
	½ cup		salad (½ c)			cucumber slices (½ c)
k 9	F	Pineapple slices (½ c)		Sliced kiwi (½ c)	Frozen banana (½ c)	
Week	¹/₂ cup					
	G	Whole-grain bagel (½ oz)	Enriched pretzels (½ oz)	Whole-grain puffed cereal		
	½ oz eq	WGR		(¾ c) <b>WGR</b>		
	A					Whole-grain crackers
		T • 1	NV/	N/		(¹/4 oz) <b>WGR</b>
	О	Light cream cheese	Water	Water		Water
		(½ Tbsp) Water				
	M	Water				
	½ cup					
	MMA	Hard-boiled egg (½ large)				Peanut butter (1 Tbsp)
	½ OZ					( 17)
	V		Sliced cherry tomatoes		Roasted green beans (½ c)	
	½ cup		(½ c)			
k 10	F		Diced pears (½ c)	Refried beans and salsa	Apple slices (½ c)	
Week 10	½ cup			(½ cup)		
	G	Whole-grain roll (½ oz)		Whole-corn tortilla chips		Whole-wheat bagel
	½ oz eq	WGR		(½ oz) <b>WGR</b>		(½ oz) <b>WGR</b>
	A					
	О	Low-fat dip (2 Tbsp)	Water	Water		Water
		Water				

#### Resources

- Bite Size: Meeting the CACFP Meal Patterns for Children (CSDE's training program for child care facilities):

  https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Meal-Patterns-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs/Related-Resources#BiteSize
- CACFP Meal Patterns for Children (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/ MealPattern/CACFPMealPattern.pdf
- Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage): https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Crediting-Foods-in-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs
- Crediting Summary Charts for the CACFP Meal Patterns for Children (CSDE):

  https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/Crediting/
  Crediting Summary Charts CACFP.pdf
- Cycle Menus for Child Care: Preschoolers (Institute of Child Nutrition): https://theicn.org/resources/1575/cycle-menus-for-child-care-preschoolers/118740/cycle-menus-for-child-care-preschoolers.pdf
- Meal Pattern Requirements for CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/ MealPattern/Guide\_CACFP\_Meal\_Patterns.pdf
- Meal Patterns for CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage): https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Meal-Patterns-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs
- Menu Planning Basics: A Guide for CACFP Operators in Child Care (Institute of Child Nutrition): https://theicn.org/icn-resources-a-z/menu-planning-basics-cacfp

- Menu Planning for CACFP Child Care Programs (CSDE webpage): https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Meal-Patterns-CACFP-Child-Care-Programs/Related-Resources#MenuPlanning
- Recipes for Child Nutrition Programs (CSDE's Meal Patterns for CACFP Child Care Programs webpage):
  https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Menu-Planning#Recipes
- Resource List for Menu Planning and Food Production for Child Nutrition Programs (CSDE):

https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/Resources/Resources\_Menu\_Planning.pdf

Resources for the CACFP Meal Patterns (CSDE): https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/ MealPattern/Resources\_CACFP\_Meal\_Pattern.pdf

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For more information on the CACFP meal patterns, refer to the CSDE's guide, *Meal Pattern Requirements for CACFP Child Care Programs*, and visit the CSDE's Meal Patterns for CACFP Child Care Programs and Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs webpages, or contact the CACFP staff at the Connecticut State Department of Education, Bureau of Child Nutrition Programs, 450 Columbus Boulevard, Suite 504, Hartford, CT 06103-1841.

This document is available at https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/MealPattern/Menu\_CACFP\_Snack.pdf.

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   1400 Independence Avenue, SW
   Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; or
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