

Reduce
Choking Risk

Consider age and developmental readiness

Nuts and seeds

Chunks or spoonfuls of nut/seed butters

Tough meat or large chunks of meat

Fish with bones

Large chunks of cheese, especially string cheese

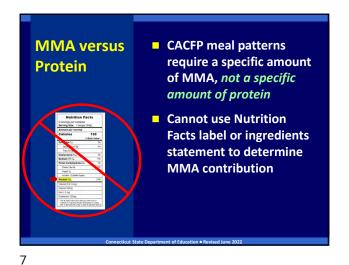
Preparation Cut tube-shaped foods into short strips instead of round **Techniques** to Reduce Remove all bones before **Choking Risk** cooking or serving Grind up tough meats/poultry Chop peanuts, nuts, and seeds finely, or grind before adding to prepared foods Spread nut/seed butters thinly on other foods https://portal.ct.gov/SDE/Nutrition/Food-Safety-for-Child-Nutrition-Programs/Documents#ChokingPrevention

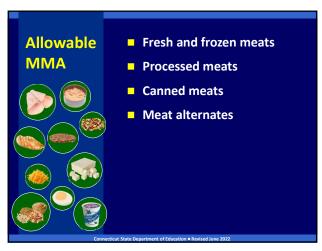
Terms to Know • Meat/meat alternates
• Protein

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	Minimum serving		
Meal Patterns for Children	Ages 1-2	Ages 3-5	Ages 6-12 and 13-18
Breakfast 1	0	0	0
Lunch/supper	1 ounce	1½ ounces	2 ounces
Snack	½ ounce	½ ounce	1 ounce
¹ May substitute for 6	entire grains comp	onent up to 3 time	s per week

Substituting
MMA for
Grains at
Breakfast

- May substitute for
entire grains component
up to 3 times per week
- Regardless of number
of days in week
- 1 ounce of MMA =
1 ounce equivalent
(oz eq) of grains

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Examples of MMA for Ages 3-5 at	
MMA Substitution	Grains
Cheese, ½ ounce	½ oz eq
Egg, ½ large	½ oz eq
Yogurt, ¼ cup	½ oz eq
Peanut butter, 1 tablespoon	½ oz eq
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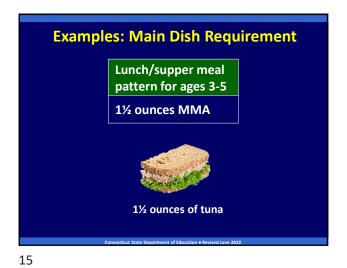


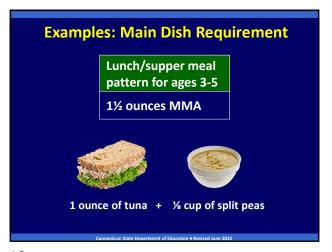
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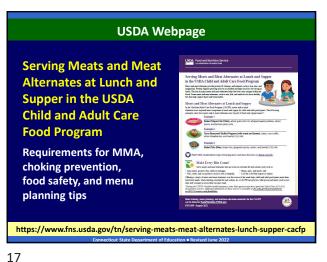
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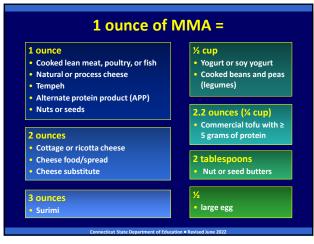


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Use the Food Buying Guide (FBG) for Child Nutrition Programs

Determines amount of uncooked product needed to yield the cooked amounts needed for food production
Ensures correct crediting

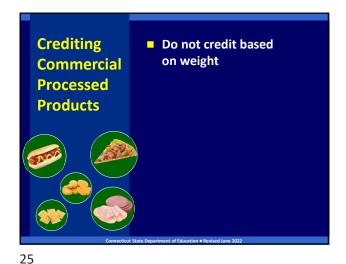
https://www.fns.usda.gov/tn/food-buying-guide-for-child-nutrition-programs

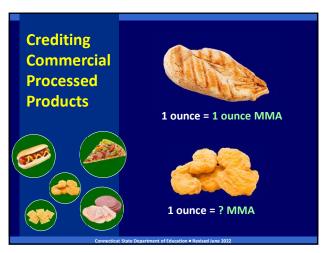
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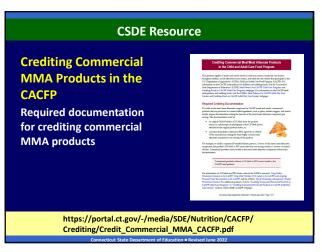


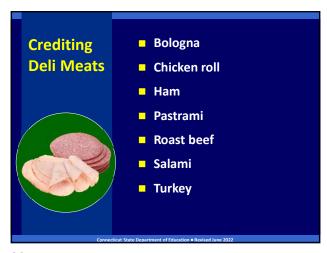




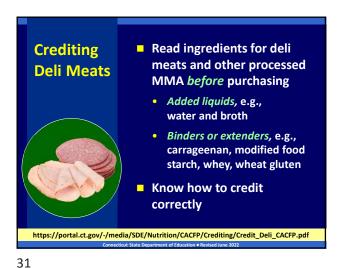


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Crediting Deli Meats		
Contains liquids/ binders/ extenders	Credits based on	1 ounce serving = 1 ounce of MMA
No (100% meat)	Weight (ounces)	Yes
Yes	Percentage of meat in product formula	No: Must document crediting with CN label or PFS

taaca Eiqaias, Biiic	ders, and Extenders
Honey Ham	Roasted Turkey
Ham, water, honey, salt, contains 2% or less sugar, sodium phosphates, carrageenan, sodium propionate, sodium diacetate, sodium benzoate, sodium ascorbate, sodium nitrate	Turkey breast meat, turkey broth, contains 2% or less salt, sugar, modified food starch, corn syrup solids, sodium lactate, sodium phosphate, vinegar, flavoring

FBG Crediting of Deli Meats

Product

1 ounce of MMA =

Turkey ham, fully cooked

Turkey ham, fully cooked,
with 15% added ingredients

Ham with natural juices,
fully cooked

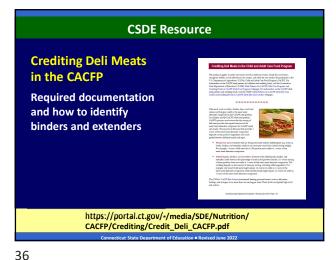
Ham, water added, fully
cooked

1.22 ounces

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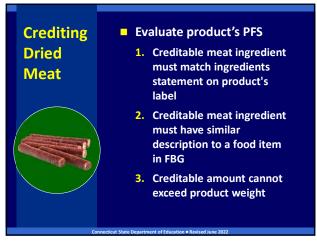
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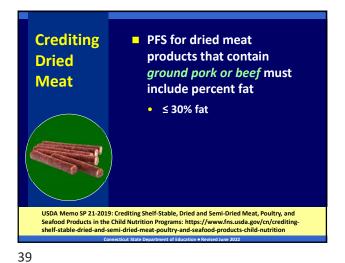
	Summary: Crediting Deli Meats Obtain CN label or PFS if product is not listed in FBG
	 Cannot credit based on serving weight unless product does not contain liquids, binders, or extenders
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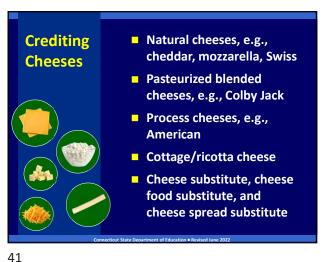
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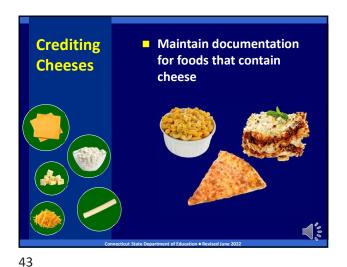


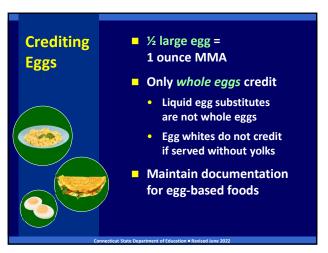


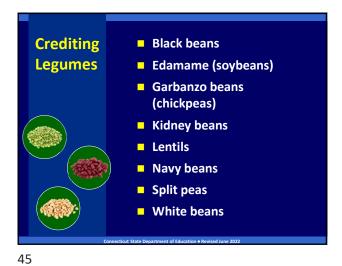


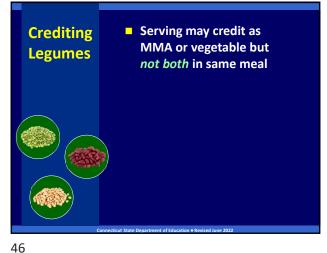


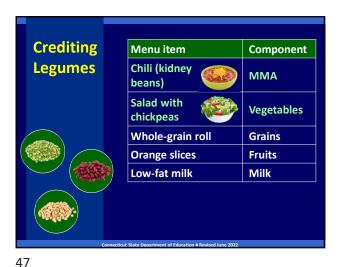
Crediting	Туре	1 ounce MMA =		
Cheeses	Natural cheeses and pasteurized blended cheeses	1 ounce		
	Process cheeses	1 ounce		
	Cottage cheese, ricotta cheese	2 ounces = ¼ cup		
	Cheese substitute, cheese food substitute, and cheese spread substitute *	2 ounces		
	* Must meet FDA's Standards substitute foods	* Must meet FDA's Standards of Identity for substitute foods		
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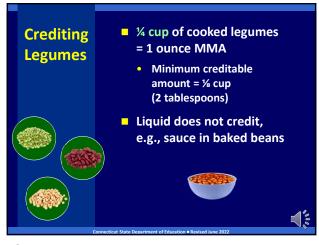


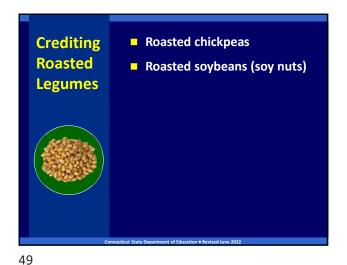


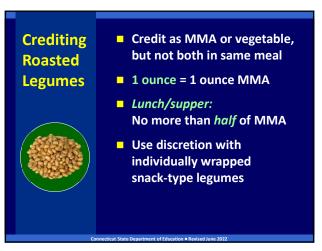


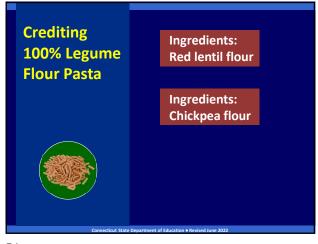


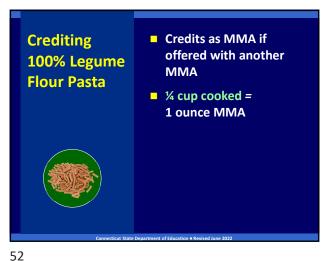




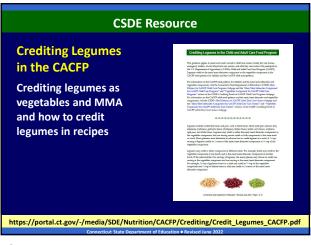


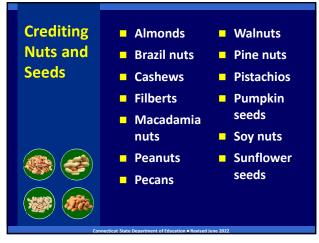


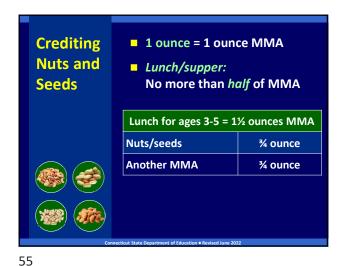




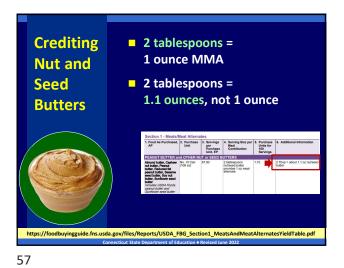
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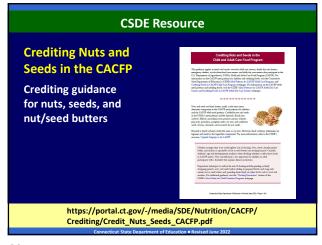




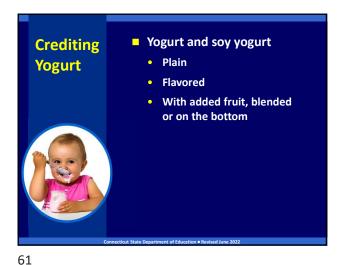


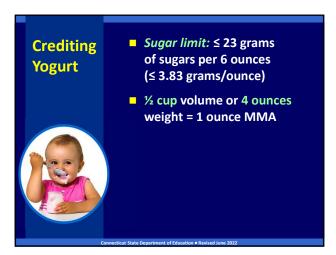
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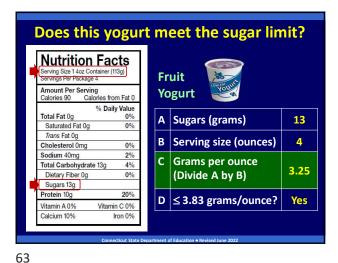




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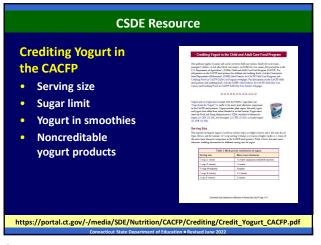


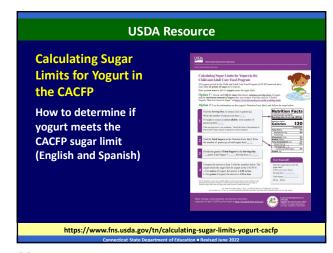




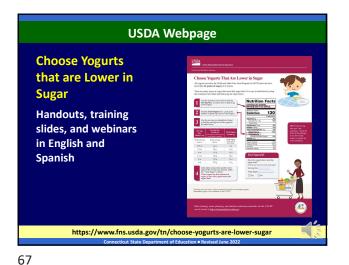


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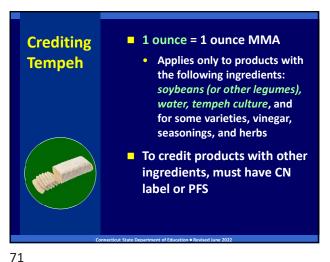






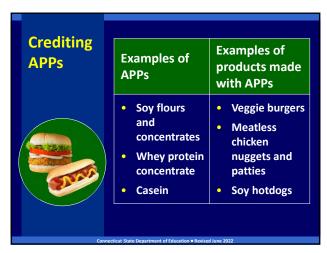
Institute of Child Nutrition (ICN) Resource **Grab and Go Lesson:** GRAB AND **Defining Tofu and How It Credits in the CACFP** Types of tofu **Crediting requirements Recipe ideas** https://theicn.org/resources/1538/nutrition-and-meal-management/ 120776/benefits-for-using-standardized-recipes-in-the-cacfp.pdf

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Crediting Amount MMA contribution * Surimi ¼ ounce (minimum 1 ounce creditable amount) 2 ounces ½ ounce 1 ounce 3 ounces 4.4 ounces 1½ ounces 6 ounces 2 ounces Must have CN label or PFS to credit differently USDA Memo SP 24-2019: Crediting Surimi Seafood in the Child Nutrition Programs: https://www.fns.usda.gov/cn/crediting-surimi-seafood-child-nutrition-programs 72





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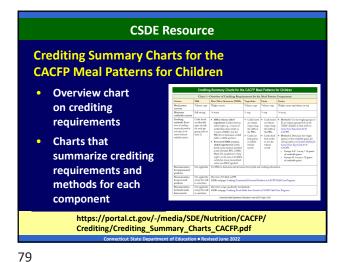


CSDE Resource Requirements for Alternate Protein Products in the CACFP USDA criteria and documentation requirements https://portal.ct.gov/-/media/SDE/Nutrition/CACFP/ Crediting/APP_Requirements_CACFP.pdf

Examples of Noncreditable Foods: MMA Component * Bacon • Tofu products not easily recognized as meat substitutes Commercial canned soups, e.g., beef barley, Tofu with <5 grams of protein in beef noodle, turkey or 2.2-ounce serving by weight chicken noodle, and Yogurt or soy yogurt with turkey or chicken rice > 3.83 grams of sugars Cream cheese per ounce Egg whites Yogurt products, such as drinkable or squeezable yogurt, Imitation cheese frozen yogurt, yogurt bars, and Sour cream yogurt-covered fruits and nuts * This list is not all-inclusive

More Resources

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Crediting Foods in CACFP Child Care Programs

MMA Component for CACFP Child Care Programs

MMA Component for CACFP Child Care Programs

Mean Pattern Components for CACFP Child Care Programs

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- fax: (833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; or
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