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Estimated Connecticut Income Taxes

Purpose: This Informational Publication explains the requirements for paying estimated Connecticut income tax. You can be charged interest for underpayment of estimated income tax even if you pay all the Connecticut income tax you owe by the April 15 filing deadline.

Effective Date: Upon issuance.

Statutory Authority: Conn. Gen. Stat. § 12-722(j)(1).

Filing Status Options: The Connecticut filing status options are single, married filing jointly, married filing separately, head of household, and qualifying widow(er) with dependent child.

1. What is estimated tax: Connecticut law requires taxpayers to pay Connecticut income tax during the year through withholding or estimated tax payments, or both. Most employees have these taxes withheld automatically from their paychecks. You may also be entitled to claim a PE Tax Credit to offset all or part of your Connecticut tax liability. You may receive this credit if you are a member of one or more pass-through entities that are required to pay the pass-through entity tax.

If you receive a pension or annuity, income tax may be withheld from those payments, unless you elect to claim exemption from withholding.

If you are self-employed or receive unemployment compensation and have not elected Connecticut income tax withholding, or you receive any other income from which Connecticut income tax is not withheld, you probably should make estimated income tax payments.

Because it is difficult to determine your exact tax liability before the end of the year, you may make estimated tax payments during the year based upon what you expect to earn in the current year or what you actually earned in the prior year. When you file your annual income tax return, you report your estimated tax payments. If you have overpaid

estimated tax during the year, you will receive a refund. If you underpaid your taxes during the year, you will have to pay the tax you owe and you may have to pay interest on the amount of the underpayment.

2. Who should pay estimated tax: You must make estimated Connecticut income tax payments if the Connecticut income tax you owe after tax credits minus Connecticut income tax withheld is **\$1,000 or more**, and you expect your Connecticut income tax withheld to be less than your required annual payment.

3. Your required annual payment: Your required annual payment is the lesser of:

- 90% of the total income tax shown on your current year Connecticut income tax return; **or**
- 100% of the total income tax shown on your preceding year Connecticut income tax return if you filed a Connecticut income tax return for the preceding taxable year that covered a 12-month period.

You do not have to make estimated income tax payments if you did not file a Connecticut income tax return for the preceding taxable year because you had no Connecticut income tax liability and you were either:

- A resident of Connecticut for the entire preceding taxable year; **or**
- A nonresident or part-year resident of Connecticut for the preceding taxable year with Connecticut-sourced income.

If you were a nonresident or part-year resident and you did not have Connecticut-sourced income in the preceding taxable year, you must use 90% of the income tax shown on your income tax return for the current taxable year as your required annual payment.

In estimating your Connecticut income tax liability, you may take into consideration any allowable credits that reduce your income tax liability. These credits include a credit for income taxes paid to a qualifying jurisdiction, the credit for prior year Connecticut alternative minimum tax, the Angel Investor Tax Credit and the PE Tax Credit.

4. What types of income may not be subject to withholding and may require estimated tax payments: The list below indicates many (but not all) types of income that may not be subject to Connecticut income tax withholding and may require you to pay estimated tax:

- Unemployment compensation;
- Connecticut Lottery winnings less than \$600 or less than 300 times the amount of the wager;
- Gambling winnings (other than Connecticut Lottery winnings);
- Prize winnings;
- Alimony;
- Capital gains;
- Interest income;
- Dividend income;
- Rental income;
- Self-employment; **or**
- Federally taxable Social Security income.

To avoid filing estimated taxes, you may ask your employer or payer to withhold additional amounts from your wages or other payments to cover the taxes on other income. You can make this change by providing your employer or payer with a revised **Form CT-W4, *Employee's Withholding Certificate***, or **Form CT-W4P, *Withholding Certificate for Pension or Annuity Payments***.

Retired federal civil service employees must contact the U.S. Office of Personnel Management at 888-767-6738 to start, stop, or make changes to Connecticut income tax withholding.

5. How do I estimate my tax: You need **Form CT-1040ES, *Estimated Connecticut Income Tax Payment Coupon for Individuals***, to calculate your estimated tax payments. The form instructions include a worksheet for computing your estimated tax payments, exemption and credit tables, and a coupon to mail with your estimated payments. You can also go to the Department of Revenue Services (DRS) website at portal.ct.gov/TSC to use the **Taxpayer Service Center (TSC)** to file and pay electronically or you may download a paper Form CT-1040ES from the DRS website at portal.ct.gov/DRS.

If you made estimated Connecticut income tax payments by mail last year, you will receive coupons in mid-January. Each coupon is preprinted with your name, address, and Social Security Number. If you made estimated tax payments electronically, you will not receive coupons in the mail.

6. When do I pay my estimated income tax: You must make your first estimated income tax payment on or before April 15. You can pay all of your estimated tax with the first payment or pay the tax in four installments, due April 15, June 15, September 15, and January 15. Taxpayers who are not calendar year filers should use the same filing dates as they do for federal income tax purposes. An estimate is considered timely filed if received on or before the due date, or if the date shown by the U.S. Postal Service cancellation mark is on or before the due date. If the due date falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday, your estimated payment will be considered timely if filed on the next business day.

7. How much should I pay with each installment: You must pay 25% of the required annual payment with each installment. Your installments should be made as follows:

Due Date	Percentage Due
April 15	25%
June 15	25% (50% of your required annual payment must be paid by this date)
September 15	25% (75% of your required annual payment must be paid by this date)
January 15	25% (100% of your required annual payment must be paid by this date)

Special Rules for Farmers and Fishermen: If you are a farmer or fisherman, as defined in IRC § 6654(i)(2), who is required to make estimated income tax payments, you are required to make only one payment. Your installment is due on or before January 15 following the end of the taxable year. The required installment is the lesser of:

- 66 2/3% of the income tax shown on your current year Connecticut income tax return; **or**
- 100% of the Connecticut income tax shown on your preceding year income tax return.

If on or before March 1 following the end of the taxable year you file a Connecticut income tax return and pay in full the amount computed on the return as payable, you will not be subject to interest for not making an estimated income tax payment. For more information, see **Informational Publication 2018(19), *Farmer's Guide to Sales and Use Taxes, Motor Vehicle Fuels Tax, Estimated Income Tax, and Withholding Tax***.

8. What if my income varies during the year:

If you do not earn your income evenly throughout the year, you may benefit from using the annualized income installment method. Instead of paying your required annual payment in four equal installments, you may be able to reduce or eliminate the amount of one or more installments. You make up the difference by making a larger payment for the period or periods when more of your income is earned. For more information about this method, see **Informational Publication 2018(11)**, *A Guide to Calculating Your Annualized Estimated Income Tax Installments and Worksheet CT-1040 AES*.

If you use the annualized income installment method, you need to use **Form CT-2210**, *Underpayment of Estimated Income Tax by Individuals, Trusts, and Estates*, when you file your return for the taxable year. Check Box A, Part I, of Form CT-2210, attach the form to your income tax return, and check the box for Form CT-2210 on the front of your Connecticut income tax return below the name and address section. This notifies DRS that your estimated income tax is based on the annualized income installment method.

9. What happens if I underestimate my tax:

If you are required to make estimated income tax payments and you do not pay enough tax during the year through withholding or estimated tax payments, or both, by the installment due date or if you receive a PE Tax Credit because you are a member of a pass-through entity that paid the pass-through entity tax, and the credit is not sufficient to offset your Connecticut income tax liability, you may be charged interest. This is true even if you are due a refund when you file your tax return. Interest is calculated separately for each installment from the due date of that installment until the earlier of April 15 or the date on which the underpayment is paid. Therefore, you may owe interest for an earlier installment even if you paid enough tax with a later installment to make up the underpayment. Interest at 1% per month, or fraction of a month, applies to the underpayment(s). If you file your income tax return for the taxable year on or before January 31 of the following year and pay the amount computed on the return as payable for the taxable year, no interest will be charged for failure to make the fourth required installment. This does not apply to taxpayers paying estimated Connecticut income taxes as farmers and fishermen.

10. May I apply an overpayment in the prior year to the next year's estimate:

Yes. When you file your return, you may elect to apply overpayments of Connecticut income tax to your succeeding year estimated tax. If you file your Connecticut income tax return on or before April 15 or if you file a timely request for extension of time to file and your income tax return is filed within the extension period, the overpayment will be treated as estimated tax paid on April 15. Your election to apply overpayments to your succeeding year estimated income tax is irrevocable.

Related Forms and Publications:

- **Informational Publication 2019(7)**, *Is My Connecticut Withholding Correct?*
- **Informational Publication 2018(11)**, *A Guide to Calculating Your Annualized Estimated Income Tax Installments and Worksheet CT-1040 AES*
- **Informational Publication 2018(19)**, *Farmer's Guide to Sales and Use Taxes, Motor Vehicle Fuels Tax, Estimated Income Tax, and Withholding Tax*
- **OCG-7**, *Office of the Commissioner Guidance Regarding the Pass-Through Entity Tax Credit*
- **Form CT-W4**, *Employee's Withholding Certificate*
- **Form CT-W4P**, *Withholding Certificate for Pension or Annuity Payments*
- **Form CT-1040ES**, *Estimated Connecticut Income Tax Payment Coupon for Individuals*

Effect on Other Documents: **Informational Publication 2011(26)** is superseded and may not be relied upon after the date of issuance of this publication.

Effect of This Document: An Informational Publication issued by DRS addresses frequently-asked questions about a current position, policy, or practice, usually in a less technical question and answer format.

For Further Information: Call DRS during business hours, Monday through Friday:

- **800-382-9463** (Connecticut calls outside the Greater Hartford calling area only), or
- **860-297-5962** (from anywhere)

TTY, TDD, and Text Telephone users only may transmit anytime by calling 860-297-4911.

Forms and Publications: Visit the DRS website at portal.ct.gov/DRS to download and print Connecticut tax forms and publications

Paperless Filing Methods (fast, easy, free, and confidential): Business and individual taxpayers can use the **Taxpayer Service Center (TSC)** at portal.ct.gov/TSC to file a variety of tax returns, update account information, and make payments online.

File Electronically: You can choose first-time filer information and filing assistance or log directly into the *TSC* to file returns and pay taxes.

Pay Electronically: You can pay taxes for tax returns that cannot be filed through the *TSC*. Log in and select the *Make Payment Only* option. Designate a payment date up to the due date of the tax and mail a paper return to complete the filing process.

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