

Table 1D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Demographic Indicators ⁽²⁾

Total Records	Number	%	Source of Data	Number	%
Complete Records	866,588	69.2	WIC	1,188,440	100.0
Prenatal Records	137,909	11.0	Maternal Health	0	0.0
Postpartum Records	248,231	19.8	Other	0	0.0
Total Records Accepted	1,252,728		Total	1,188,440	100.0
			<i>Excluded Unknown: 64,288</i>	<i>5.1</i>	

Race/Ethnic Distribution	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	522,430	42.4
Black, Not Hispanic	292,129	23.7
Hispanic	349,945	28.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	14,326	1.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	39,764	3.2
Multiple Races	11,901	1.0
All Other	1,027	0.1
Total	1,231,522	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 21,206</i>	<i>1.7</i>	

Age Distribution	Number	%
< 15 Years	4,404	0.4
15 - 17 Years	81,156	6.5
18 - 19 Years	158,900	12.7
20 - 29 Years	750,973	60.0
30 - 39 Years	237,972	19.0
>= 40 Years	17,605	1.4
Total	1,251,010	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 1,718</i>	<i>0.1</i>	

Education Distribution	Number	%
< High School	380,645	33.1
High School	520,495	45.3
> High School	248,311	21.6
Total	1,149,451	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 103,277</i>	<i>8.2</i>	

% Poverty Level	Number	%
0 - 50	364,485	34.3
51 - 100	282,351	26.6
101 - 130	125,094	11.8
131 - 150	58,829	5.5
151 - 185	74,592	7.0
186 - 200	8,148	0.8
> 200	17,670	1.7
Adjunctive Eligibility	129,957	12.2
Total	1,061,126	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 191,602</i>	<i>15.3</i>	

Program Participation ⁽³⁾	Number	%
WIC	994,999	88.4
Food Stamps	876,208	21.4
Medicaid	917,757	60.9
TANF	776,202	6.1
<i>Excluded Unknown:</i>		
<i>WIC:</i>	9,498	0.9
<i>Food Stamps:</i>	128,289	12.8
<i>Medicaid:</i>	86,740	8.6
<i>TANF:</i>	228,295	22.7

Migrant Status	Number	%
Yes	7,469	0.6
No	1,230,142	99.4
Total	1,237,611	100.0
<i>Excluded Unknown: 15,117</i>	<i>1.2</i>	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(3) Prenatal program participation.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 2D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI (3)		
Underweight	1,175,574	10.9
Normal Weight	1,175,574	44.6
Overweight	1,175,574	15.1
Obese	1,175,574	29.4
Maternal Weight Gain (4)		
Less Than Ideal	922,658	25.0
Ideal	922,658	32.2
Greater Than Ideal	922,658	42.8
Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)		
1st Trimester	377,717	7.1
2nd Trimester	343,815	11.5
3rd Trimester	180,176	33.5
Postpartum	414,735	29.8
Parity (6)		
0	966,532	45.6
1	966,532	25.9
2	966,532	15.3
≥ 3	966,532	13.2
Interpregnancy Interval		
< 6 Months	606,104	13.0
6 - <18 Months	606,104	26.8
≥18 Months	606,104	60.3
Gestational Diabetes	230,547	3.9
Hypertension During Pregnancy	280,574	4.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI < 19.8), normal weight (BMI 19.9 to 26.0), overweight (BMI >26.0 to 29.0), obese (BMI >29.0).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

(6) Number of times a woman has given birth to an infant 20 or more weeks gestation.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 2D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Medical Care		
1st Trimester	612,462	79.4
No Care	612,462	4.7
WIC Enrollment		
1st Trimester	1,034,046	31.3
2nd Trimester	1,034,046	35.1
3rd Trimester	1,034,046	18.2
Postpartum (3)	1,034,046	15.4
Prepregnancy Multivitamin Consumption (4)	98,170	15.7
Multivitamin Consumption During Pregnancy (5)	238,509	75.9
Smoking		
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	895,227	26.6
During Pregnancy	826,305	15.8
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	716,629	15.8
Postpartum	688,071	18.2
Smoking Changes (6)		
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit	208,650	42.0
Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes	161,864	35.1
Smoking in Household		
During Pregnancy	572,120	20.9
Postpartum	486,636	22.6
Drinking		
3 Months Prior to Pregnancy	998,472	7.1
Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	758,070	0.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Women who initially enrolled in WIC during the postpartum period.

(4) Women who reported taking a multivitamin four times a week or more in the month before pregnancy; proxy for folic acid consumption.

(5) Pregnant women who reported taking a multivitamin in the past month; proxy for prenatal iron consumption.

(6) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

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Table 2D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)		
	National Prevalence	
	Number	%
Birthweight (3)		
Very Low	1,039,036	1.1
Low	1,039,036	7.1
Normal	1,039,036	85.1
High	1,039,036	6.7
Preterm (4)	947,705	11.9
Full term Low Birth Weight (5)	856,467	3.7
Multiple Births	1,026,255	1.5
Breastfeeding		
Ever Breastfed	936,194	64.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Very low birth weight (<1500 g), low birth weight (1500 - <2500 g), normal birth weight (2500 - <4000 g), high birth weight (>4000 g).

(4) <37 weeks gestation.

(5) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

Table 3D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic	Black, Not Hispanic	Hispanic	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Pacific Islander	Multiple Races	All Other/Unknown
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Alabama	42,849	46.8	41.1	10.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8
Arizona	58,521	25.1	4.8	66.2	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.0
AZ I/Tribal Council	3,267	3.5	0.4	24.6	69.5	0.6	1.4	0.0
Cheyenne River-SD	195	1.5	0.0	0.0	53.3	0.0	45.1	0.0
Connecticut	12,107	31.0	21.9	43.8	0.6	2.3	0.4	0.0
D.C.	5,287	1.9	70.8	24.9	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.0
Florida	149,697	31.7	28.4	37.9	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.5
Georgia	67,566	33.9	41.8	19.9	0.9	3.1	0.0	0.3
Hawaii	11,009	14.4	1.9	16.6	0.2	39.2	26.7	0.9
Idaho	11,989	69.6	0.8	26.0	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.0
Illinois	95,344	33.0	25.4	19.5	0.1	2.2	0.3	19.6
Indiana	46,230	63.7	18.3	15.5	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.1
Iowa	20,774	71.8	7.5	17.1	0.5	1.5	1.2	0.4
Kansas	19,988	58.3	11.7	26.1	1.3	2.0	0.5	0.0
Massachusetts	35,814	47.3	17.7	29.1	0.1	5.8	0.0	0.0
Michigan	65,261	56.8	28.2	11.2	0.3	1.5	2.0	0.0
Minnesota	39,277	55.2	15.7	15.6	3.3	7.4	2.7	0.1
Missouri	48,644	66.4	22.8	8.1	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.1
Montana	6,245	70.5	0.4	4.7	14.3	0.6	9.4	0.1
Nebraska	11,858	57.0	10.8	27.9	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

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Table 3D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
New Hampshire	4,596	86.4	3.6	7.0	0.8	1.8	0.5	0.0
New Jersey	45,624	18.6	26.5	51.0	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.2
New York	141,248	28.4	24.5	35.7	0.9	9.1	1.4	0.0
North Carolina	64,288	39.9	33.9	22.4	2.0	1.8	0.0	0.1
North Dakota	4,281	67.3	3.3	7.8	17.4	1.3	2.6	0.3
Ohio	73,346	63.9	27.7	6.6	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.0
Oregon	26,021	53.2	2.8	32.7	1.7	2.9	1.1	5.6
Puerto Rico	39,208	0.0	0.0	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rosebud Sioux-SD	317	2.2	0.0	1.9	93.4	0.0	2.5	0.0
Standing Rock-ND	203	2.5	0.0	0.0	96.6	0.0	1.0	0.0
Vermont	3,617	88.4	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.8	7.3
Virginia	48,183	40.4	35.4	20.7	0.2	2.4	0.7	0.0
West Virginia	14,940	91.0	3.9	2.4	0.1	0.4	2.2	0.1
Wisconsin	34,934	53.6	19.3	19.1	2.0	4.5	1.7	0.0
Nation	1,252,728	41.7	23.3	27.9	1.1	3.2	1.0	1.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 4D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor

Comparison of Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
Alabama	42,849	0.5	8.3	14.9	62.1	13.4	0.8	0.0
Arizona	58,521	0.4	7.8	12.9	57.7	19.8	1.4	0.1
AZ I/Tribal Council	3,267	0.8	9.5	15.2	55.1	18.2	1.2	0.0
Cheyenne River-SD	195	1.5	8.7	14.9	54.4	19.5	1.0	0.0
Connecticut	12,107	0.3	6.2	11.8	58.0	22.0	1.8	0.0
D.C.	5,287	0.5	8.6	12.0	55.6	21.7	1.5	0.1
Florida	149,697	0.4	6.3	12.0	58.5	21.0	1.7	0.0
Georgia	67,566	0.4	7.0	13.6	59.4	18.3	1.3	0.0
Hawaii	11,009	0.2	4.8	10.4	60.0	21.8	1.6	1.2
Idaho	11,989	0.3	5.6	13.3	65.0	14.8	1.0	0.1
Illinois	95,344	0.4	7.3	13.0	58.1	19.7	1.4	0.1
Indiana	46,230	0.3	6.5	15.1	62.0	15.0	0.9	0.1
Iowa	20,774	0.3	5.8	13.8	63.2	15.8	1.0	0.1
Kansas	19,988	0.3	6.6	14.2	62.1	15.7	0.9	0.1
Massachusetts	35,814	0.3	5.6	10.6	57.2	24.2	2.1	0.0
Michigan	65,261	0.4	7.0	13.5	60.4	17.5	1.2	0.0
Minnesota	39,277	0.1	5.0	10.4	62.2	20.4	1.5	0.4
Missouri	48,644	0.4	7.2	14.5	62.8	14.1	0.9	0.0
Montana	6,245	0.1	6.1	13.1	63.1	16.2	1.2	0.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

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Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor

Comparison of Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Contributor	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
Nebraska	11,858	0.3	6.0	12.2	63.4	17.1	1.0	0.0
New Hampshire	4,596	0.2	5.1	14.4	63.4	15.4	1.4	0.1
New Jersey	45,624	0.2	5.1	9.9	57.9	24.0	2.0	0.8
New York	141,248	0.2	4.4	9.1	58.4	25.3	2.4	0.2
North Carolina	64,288	0.5	7.8	14.0	60.4	16.4	0.9	0.0
North Dakota	4,281	0.3	4.9	12.9	66.6	14.4	1.0	0.0
Ohio	73,346	0.5	6.9	15.7	61.4	14.6	0.9	0.0
Oregon	26,021	0.3	5.6	11.7	60.9	20.1	1.4	0.1
Puerto Rico	39,208	0.7	9.5	12.9	58.9	16.8	1.0	0.3
Rosebud Sioux-SD	317	0.3	8.8	15.1	59.9	15.1	0.6	0.0
Standing Rock-ND	203	1.5	9.9	20.2	50.2	18.2	0.0	0.0
Vermont	3,617	0.1	4.5	12.5	63.2	18.2	1.4	0.2
Virginia	48,183	0.1	5.4	13.3	61.7	17.6	1.2	0.7
West Virginia	14,940	0.3	6.5	15.2	62.2	14.8	0.9	0.1
Wisconsin	34,934	0.3	6.6	13.8	61.8	16.2	1.2	0.1
Nation	1,252,728	0.4	6.5	12.7	59.9	19.0	1.4	0.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 5D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators ^(2, 3)																	
Contributor	Prepregnancy BMI ⁽⁴⁾			Weight Gain ⁽⁵⁾				Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) ⁽⁶⁾				Gestational Diabetes During Pregnancy	Hypertension During Pregnancy				
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum							
	Number	% (Rank)	%	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number			% (Rank)			
Alabama	42,212	11.7 (29)	50.2 (30)	0	*	*	*	*	7,037	39.4 (28)	19,494	38.8 (28)	0	*	*	35,429	0.6 (3)
Arizona	50,658	11.0 (21)	42.3 (6)	40,243	22.5 (12)	47.5 (28)	12,060	27.8 (6)	46,617	23.9 (11)	53,275	3.6 (4)	53,327	0.8 (4)			
AZ I/Tribal Council	3,193	5.7 (2)	60.1 (34)	2,815	23.9 (16)	45.6 (19)	596	29.4 (10)	964	33.6 (24)	0	*	*	2,909	0.4 (2)		
Cheyenne River-SD	191	7.9 (4)	53.9 (32)	136	35.3 (31)	36.0 (3)	22	*	*	114	55.3 (34)	0	*	*	0	*	*
Connecticut	11,968	10.0 (14)	43.8 (10)	0	*	*	*	*	1,446	31.0 (12)	3,882	51.7 (33)	0	*	*	11,635	0.3 (1)
D.C.	4,216	8.5 (6)	48.2 (27)	3,796	28.8 (26)	36.6 (4)	1,146	50.8 (31)	1,296	43.1 (31)	4,887	1.2 (1)	4,887	2.0 (5)			
Florida	146,707	11.5 (26)	42.1 (5)	114,463	25.5 (21)	44.0 (15)	20,764	38.9 (27)	62,034	37.9 (27)	0	*	*	0	*	*	
Georgia	61,878	9.5 (11)	47.3 (25)	61,558	26.3 (23)	43.4 (14)	4,335	42.9 (30)	9,451	30.0 (21)	0	*	*	0	*	*	
Hawaii	10,748	12.9 (32)	38.8 (2)	9,154	21.4 (10)	49.1 (29)	1,378	31.0 (12)	4,116	23.0 (8)	0	*	*	0	*	*	
Idaho	11,836	10.2 (16)	43.7 (9)	10,291	19.6 (5)	44.2 (16)	1,920	23.9 (3)	6,741	18.4 (1)	0	*	*	0	*	*	
Illinois	90,618	10.0 (14)	45.8 (15)	69,653	29.2 (28)	40.8 (10)	19,881	30.0 (11)	28,755	34.0 (25)	0	*	*	0	*	*	
Indiana	34,164	12.0 (30)	46.3 (20)	29,980	20.6 (7)	49.2 (30)	7,255	36.3 (26)	12,623	27.0 (15)	42,187	2.8 (3)	42,187	2.7 (7)			
Iowa	17,366	8.0 (5)	49.6 (29)	15,284	19.4 (4)	45.6 (19)	3,057	33.0 (15)	6,908	24.2 (12)	18,445	6.5 (8)	18,448	11.7 (11)			
Kansas	19,773	11.1 (22)	45.3 (12)	17,876	22.4 (11)	46.3 (25)	3,257	31.5 (14)	5,067	23.8 (10)	18,372	1.3 (2)	18,372	2.4 (6)			
Massachusetts	35,399	11.4 (25)	39.9 (3)	32,180	23.6 (15)	45.6 (19)	3,979	33.1 (19)	4,467	29.9 (20)	0	*	*	0	*	*	
Michigan	60,476	10.7 (17)	46.4 (21)	49,711	30.4 (29)	42.7 (12)	10,307	33.0 (15)	13,389	35.9 (26)	0	*	*	0	*	*	
Minnesota	38,088	9.4 (9)	45.7 (14)	34,796	29.1 (27)	38.4 (7)	5,634	28.8 (7)	12,070	19.7 (2)	0	*	*	0	*	*	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).
(5) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).
(6) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 5D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators ^(2, 3)														
Contributor	Prepregnancy BMI ⁽⁴⁾			Weight Gain ⁽⁵⁾			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) ⁽⁶⁾				Gestational Diabetes During Pregnancy		Hypertension During Pregnancy	
	Under-weight	Over-weight		< Ideal	> Ideal		3rd Trimester		Postpartum					
	Number	% (Rank)	%	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Missouri	48,141	11.6 (27)	45.6 (13)	43,897	20.6 (7)	45.4 (18)	6,055	40.5 (29)	10,657	28.4 (17)	45,045	4.3 (6)	45,044	8.3 (9)
Montana	6,214	10.8 (19)	44.3 (11)	5,079	23.4 (14)	46.6 (27)	3,080	15.9 (1)	3,502	22.0 (6)	0	* *	0	* *
Nebraska	11,646	9.7 (12)	45.9 (16)	10,923	24.4 (18)	40.8 (10)	1,631	33.7 (21)	5,319	28.6 (19)	0	* *	0	* *
New Hampshire	4,507	11.6 (27)	42.3 (6)	3,930	20.9 (9)	50.6 (32)	740	29.1 (8)	1,397	21.9 (5)	0	* *	0	* *
New Jersey	45,560	9.4 (9)	43.1 (8)	38,690	23.9 (16)	39.6 (9)	9,121	33.0 (15)	10,351	46.4 (32)	0	* *	0	* *
New York	140,998	10.9 (20)	41.6 (4)	121,942	25.0 (20)	37.7 (6)	12,247	35.3 (25)	13,604	31.7 (23)	0	* *	0	* *
North Carolina	45,157	11.2 (24)	47.2 (24)	30,024	27.0 (24)	39.5 (8)	7,301	34.7 (22)	23,400	30.8 (22)	0	* *	0	* *
North Dakota	3,532	8.7 (8)	49.3 (28)	2,911	17.0 (1)	49.2 (30)	615	24.4 (4)	3,018	21.2 (4)	3,459	5.5 (7)	3,459	9.9 (10)
Ohio	72,270	12.0 (30)	45.9 (16)	65,375	25.6 (22)	45.9 (22)	13,045	33.0 (15)	24,417	24.8 (13)	0	* *	0	* *
Oregon	23,637	8.6 (7)	47.8 (26)	20,657	19.0 (3)	46.2 (24)	3,597	29.1 (8)	15,022	20.0 (3)	0	* *	0	* *
Puerto Rico	38,248	15.2 (34)	37.3 (1)	30,423	28.1 (25)	37.1 (5)	2,808	35.1 (24)	10,039	28.4 (17)	0	* *	0	* *
Rosebud Sioux-SD	295	7.5 (3)	53.6 (31)	119	34.5 (30)	33.6 (1)	46	* *	165	43.0 (30)	0	* *	0	* *
Standing Rock-ND	197	5.1 (1)	58.4 (33)	119	36.1 (32)	33.6 (1)	28	* *	103	38.8 (28)	0	* *	0	* *
Vermont	2,943	11.1 (22)	46.4 (21)	2,564	20.4 (6)	46.0 (23)	475	23.6 (2)	2,189	22.5 (7)	0	* *	0	* *
Virginia	43,724	10.7 (17)	46.0 (19)	17,288	22.9 (13)	42.8 (13)	7,339	35.0 (23)	13,799	27.2 (16)	0	* *	0	* *
West Virginia	14,510	13.7 (33)	45.9 (16)	12,617	18.9 (2)	46.3 (25)	2,164	27.4 (5)	10,627	23.1 (9)	13,716	7.6 (9)	13,716	12.3 (12)
Wisconsin	34,504	9.7 (12)	46.4 (21)	24,164	24.7 (19)	45.1 (17)	5,810	33.1 (19)	29,138	25.8 (14)	31,161	4.1 (5)	31,161	5.6 (8)

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).
(5) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).
(6) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 5D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators ^(2, 3)														
Contributor	Prepregnancy BMI (4)			Weight Gain (5)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (6)				Gestational Diabetes During Pregnancy	Hypertension During Pregnancy		
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum					
	Number	% (Rank)	%	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)			Number	% (Rank)
Nation	1,175,574	10.9	44.5	922,658	25.0	42.8	180,176	33.5	414,735	29.8	230,547	3.9	280,574	4.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).
(5) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).
(6) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 6D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators ^(2, 3)											
Contributor	Medical Care				WIC Enrollment			Multivitamin Consumption			
	1st Trimester		No Care		1st Trimester			Pregnancy (4)		During Pregnancy (5)	
	Number	% (Rank)	%	% (Rank)	Number	%	% (Rank)	Number	%	% (Rank)	
Alabama	0	* *	* *	* *	36,306	39.8	(7)	0	* *	0	* *
Arizona	0	* *	* *	* *	44,350	31.1	(20)	0	* *	44,587	72.3 (5)
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,365	73.7 (17)	3.3	(10)	2,597	30.3	(21)	0	* *	0	* *
Cheyenne River-SD	96	* *	* *	* *	188	46.8	(3)	0	* *	0	* *
Connecticut	11,616	84.7 (6)	3.6	(11)	11,975	22.3	(31)	0	* *	0	* *
D.C.	3,761	60.0 (21)	18.1	(21)	4,179	22.0	(32)	3,866	16.2 (3)	0	* *
Florida	0	* *	* *	* *	144,242	26.9	(26)	0	* *	0	* *
Georgia	62,413	81.0 (9)	2.4	(8)	58,993	27.2	(24)	0	* *	0	* *
Hawaii	9,090	74.3 (14)	6.5	(16)	10,824	22.6	(30)	2	* *	0	* *
Idaho	0	* *	* *	* *	11,932	32.4	(17)	0	* *	0	* *
Illinois	0	* *	* *	* *	0	*	*	0	* *	76,412	84.5 (2)
Indiana	0	* *	* *	* *	33,727	41.1	(5)	33,329	14.7 (5)	33,900	85.7 (1)
Iowa	0	* *	* *	* *	15,981	41.7	(4)	14,579	15.3 (4)	0	* *
Kansas	17,615	74.8 (13)	3.7	(12)	15,192	39.2	(8)	0	* *	0	* *
Massachusetts	32,653	72.4 (19)	10.4	(19)	35,658	34.1	(13)	0	* *	0	* *
Michigan	57,142	75.2 (12)	10.2	(18)	62,874	32.3	(18)	0	* *	0	* *
Minnesota	0	* *	* *	* *	38,424	32.7	(16)	0	* *	0	* *
Missouri	44,759	72.5 (18)	15.1	(20)	46,948	40.2	(6)	0	* *	0	* *
Montana	5,106	79.9 (10)	7.7	(17)	6,222	26.1	(27)	0	* *	0	* *
Nebraska	10,998	88.4 (3)	1.9	(5)	11,575	27.0	(25)	0	* *	0	* *

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 6D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators ^(2, 3)										
Contributor	Medical Care				WIC Enrollment		Multivitamin Consumption			
	1st Trimester		No Care		1st Trimester		Prepregnancy ⁽⁴⁾		During Pregnancy ⁽⁵⁾	
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
New Hampshire	3,035	88.8 (2)	2.6 (9)		3,714	36.9 (10)	0	* *	0	* *
New Jersey	0	* *	* *		35,839	25.2 (29)	0	* *	36,452	46.4 (6)
New York	127,504	84.8 (5)	1.6 (4)		140,806	28.8 (23)	0	* *	0	* *
North Carolina	53,290	74.3 (14)	0.9 (3)		62,023	25.9 (28)	0	* *	0	* *
North Dakota	0	* *	* *		3,360	47.0 (2)	3,027	21.8 (1)	0	* *
Ohio	66,692	82.4 (8)	4.4 (13)		72,775	32.0 (19)	0	* *	0	* *
Oregon	15,325	74.3 (14)	6.1 (15)		25,837	35.9 (12)	0	* *	21,008	77.9 (4)
Puerto Rico	14,322	90.6 (1)	0.3 (1)		0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Rosebud Sioux-SD	74	* *	* *		313	36.7 (11)	0	* *	0	* *
Standing Rock-ND	0	* *	* *		203	33.0 (15)	0	* *	0	* *
Vermont	3,279	79.4 (11)	0.3 (1)		3,384	37.7 (9)	0	* *	0	* *
Virginia	28,934	71.7 (20)	2.3 (6)		47,677	30.2 (22)	0	* *	0	* *
West Virginia	11,108	86.3 (4)	5.2 (14)		12,153	48.3 (1)	13,557	12.8 (6)	2	* *
Wisconsin	31,285	83.3 (7)	2.3 (6)		33,775	33.7 (14)	29,810	17.6 (2)	26,148	83.6 (3)
Nation	612,462	79.4	4.7		1,034,046	31.3	98,170	15.7	238,509	75.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 7D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2, 3)										
Contributor	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (4)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Alabama	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Arizona	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,788	10.8 (2)	1,659	2.2 (1)	129	70.5 (1)	2,329	14.3 (5)	1,916	12.6 (6)
Cheyenne River-SD	165	63.0 (26)	14	* *	6	* *	79	* *	97	* *
Connecticut	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	10,287	16.1 (7)	11,635	9.1 (2)
D.C.	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	4,204	13.5 (4)	4,818	10.9 (4)
Florida	117,263	16.1 (3)	11,299	18.2 (13)	3,018	28.7 (17)	0	* *	0	* *
Georgia	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Hawaii	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Idaho	9,598	25.6 (8)	10,363	13.0 (9)	1,974	34.8 (10)	9,706	15.7 (6)	10,468	14.9 (9)
Illinois	95,035	19.6 (5)	75,705	11.7 (5)	12,696	32.0 (15)	80,572	18.3 (8)	75,168	15.8 (10)
Indiana	46,230	29.6 (9)	42,187	21.6 (16)	11,950	34.9 (8)	32,259	36.7 (17)	40,465	29.6 (16)
Iowa	15,104	42.8 (19)	18,082	25.6 (20)	4,619	30.7 (16)	12,455	26.3 (15)	17,812	16.8 (11)
Kansas	19,222	33.8 (13)	16,394	18.7 (14)	3,985	32.8 (13)	15,107	18.6 (10)	16,593	16.8 (11)
Massachusetts	35,729	23.0 (6)	32,908	11.9 (7)	5,879	34.9 (8)	29,584	18.5 (9)	32,758	14.3 (7)

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 7D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2, 3)										
Contributor	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (4)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Michigan	57,504	36.5 (15)	48,873	19.6 (15)	13,240	34.0 (12)	0	* *	0	* *
Minnesota	39,277	29.8 (11)	35,985	11.7 (5)	8,671	36.1 (7)	0	* *	0	* *
Missouri	48,527	37.3 (16)	45,037	23.8 (19)	13,069	26.9 (20)	37,629	37.4 (18)	45,011	29.0 (15)
Montana	5,894	38.5 (18)	5,084	7.0 (3)	1,441	39.3 (5)	4,797	22.1 (12)	5,133	20.5 (13)
Nebraska	11,750	33.1 (12)	10,996	16.3 (12)	2,472	41.4 (4)	0	* *	0	* *
New Hampshire	3,671	43.4 (21)	2,267	29.2 (22)	741	17.0 (22)	2,965	40.7 (20)	2,336	36.9 (18)
New Jersey	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	36,781	11.3 (3)	38,948	11.2 (5)
New York	140,740	18.7 (4)	117,058	8.7 (4)	18,534	44.7 (3)	119,355	8.6 (1)	0	* *
North Carolina	46,721	25.2 (7)	53,527	15.4 (11)	9,076	32.1 (14)	0	* *	0	* *
North Dakota	3,110	48.1 (23)	3,500	25.9 (21)	938	34.6 (11)	2,257	21.2 (11)	3,355	14.8 (8)
Ohio	73,037	42.8 (19)	67,129	23.0 (18)	24,589	36.3 (6)	60,873	39.4 (19)	64,369	35.2 (17)
Oregon	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *	0	* *
Puerto Rico	35,198	4.0 (1)	28,060	3.9 (2)	0	* *	32,749	10.6 (2)	27,227	10.0 (3)
Rosebud Sioux-SD	230	38.3 (17)	153	13.1 (10)	26	* *	0	* *	11	* *
Standing Rock-ND	183	59.0 (25)	50	* *	22	* *	0	* *	0	* *

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 7D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Smoking Indicators (2, 3)										
Contributor	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (4)	Smoking in Household				
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy			Prenatal		Postpartum		
	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)
Vermont	2,879	46.4 (22)	3,206	30.2 (23)	1,167	24.9 (21)	0	* *	0	* *
Virginia	37,851	29.7 (10)	43,329	12.1 (8)	9,654	47.3 (2)	37,851	22.8 (14)	43,270	48.4 (19)
West Virginia	14,427	52.2 (24)	12,189	34.4 (24)	5,086	27.6 (19)	12,325	30.0 (16)	13,712	23.7 (14)
Wisconsin	33,094	35.6 (14)	31,575	21.6 (16)	8,882	28.0 (18)	27,956	22.7 (13)	31,534	8.8 (1)
Nation	895,227	26.6	716,629	15.8	161,864	35.1	572,120	20.9	486,636	22.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.

(4) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 8D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators ^(2, 3)										
Contributor	Birthweight				Preterm (6)		Full Term LBW (7)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (4)		High (5)		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)	(Rank)						
Alabama	34,496	9.3 (29)	5.0 (4)		28,550	15.1 (30)	23,998	4.2 (28)	0	* *
Arizona	50,801	7.2 (10)	6.9 (15)		38,540	11.4 (20)	33,430	2.6 (5)	52,326	64.3 (18)
AZ I/Tribal Council	2,684	6.4 (4)	8.6 (27)		2,224	10.7 (12)	1,911	2.2 (1)	2,383	65.2 (16)
Cheyenne River-SD	135	7.4 (12)	11.1 (33)		133	10.5 (11)	115	3.5 (23)	139	42.4 (30)
Connecticut	11,613	6.9 (7)	7.0 (17)		11,530	7.6 (2)	10,653	3.5 (23)	11,618	65.7 (15)
D.C.	4,700	10.6 (34)	4.9 (3)		3,669	16.7 (32)	3,027	3.4 (22)	4,421	47.0 (28)
Florida	128,385	8.6 (26)	6.1 (6)		124,693	12.8 (24)	108,604	3.3 (19)	128,511	70.8 (8)
Georgia	36,913	9.2 (27)	5.1 (5)		52,568	13.4 (26)	24,866	4.0 (25)	61,804	49.3 (26)
Hawaii	9,163	7.4 (12)	7.3 (21)		9,154	4.6 (1)	8,731	6.1 (32)	8,968	83.2 (2)
Idaho	10,367	6.2 (3)	7.2 (19)		10,380	9.8 (6)	9,295	2.4 (2)	10,249	81.8 (3)
Illinois	72,979	7.6 (17)	7.2 (19)		72,105	10.3 (9)	64,684	3.2 (17)	72,995	65.1 (17)
Indiana	41,224	8.4 (25)	6.5 (10)		29,598	15.1 (30)	25,009	2.9 (9)	40,951	62.7 (19)
Iowa	14,468	7.8 (19)	8.4 (26)		10,848	10.8 (13)	9,521	2.8 (8)	0	* *
Kansas	17,438	7.4 (12)	6.7 (13)		13,518	10.9 (16)	11,773	3.0 (13)	16,345	67.7 (11)

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
- (3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
- (4) <2500 g.
- (5) >4000 g.
- (6) <37 weeks gestation.
- (7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 8D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators ^(2, 3)									
Contributor	Birthweight			Preterm (6)		Full Term LBW (7)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (4)	High (5)		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)						
Massachusetts	32,356	8.2 (24)	7.8 (24)	32,617	9.7 (5)	29,223	3.3 (19)	32,372	71.3 (7)
Michigan	50,990	7.5 (15)	7.6 (23)	0	* *	50,925	7.5 (34)	50,651	54.0 (25)
Minnesota	34,616	7.0 (8)	8.8 (29)	34,383	10.2 (8)	30,754	2.5 (4)	35,189	73.2 (5)
Missouri	43,966	8.1 (23)	6.6 (11)	43,429	11.2 (18)	38,500	3.3 (19)	43,423	55.2 (23)
Montana	3,765	7.1 (9)	8.7 (28)	4,964	11.3 (19)	3,341	2.9 (9)	4,982	76.7 (4)
Nebraska	10,795	7.3 (11)	7.3 (21)	10,611	10.8 (13)	9,440	3.1 (15)	10,807	69.7 (10)
New Hampshire	3,697	6.7 (5)	10.4 (32)	3,175	8.2 (4)	2,730	2.9 (9)	3,536	66.7 (12)
New Jersey	38,427	7.7 (18)	6.2 (8)	29,110	14.6 (28)	24,697	2.4 (2)	38,630	62.1 (20)
New York	129,175	7.8 (19)	6.9 (15)	126,934	10.9 (16)	112,998	3.0 (13)	119,256	70.0 (9)
North Carolina	53,751	9.4 (30)	6.6 (11)	52,966	14.3 (27)	45,390	4.1 (26)	52,180	61.1 (21)
North Dakota	1,930	7.9 (22)	11.6 (34)	1,471	12.7 (23)	1,284	2.6 (5)	0	* *
Ohio	62,565	9.2 (27)	6.1 (6)	65,931	11.7 (21)	55,183	4.1 (26)	0	* *
Oregon	22,244	5.8 (2)	9.8 (31)	22,742	8.1 (3)	20,346	2.6 (5)	22,757	90.6 (1)
Puerto Rico	25,768	10.3 (33)	2.4 (1)	24,469	18.2 (33)	19,882	5.1 (30)	21,104	55.0 (24)

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
(4) <2500 g.
(5) >4000 g.
(6) <37 weeks gestation.
(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 8D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor

Comparison of Infant Health Indicators ^(2, 3)										
Contributor	Birthweight			Preterm (6)		Full Term LBW (7)		Ever Breastfed		
	Low (4)	High (5)		Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	Number	% (Rank)	
	Number	% (Rank)	% (Rank)							
Rosebud Sioux-SD	214	7.5 (15)	7.0 (17)	215	12.1 (22)	184	6.0 (31)	219	66.7 (12)	
Standing Rock-ND	122	5.7 (1)	4.1 (2)	134	14.9 (29)	104	2.9 (9)	134	49.3 (26)	
Vermont	3,308	6.7 (5)	9.7 (30)	3,148	9.9 (7)	2,836	3.1 (15)	3,174	72.2 (6)	
Virginia	42,415	9.8 (31)	6.7 (13)	42,542	10.8 (13)	37,488	6.2 (33)	43,057	57.6 (22)	
West Virginia	13,311	9.8 (31)	6.4 (9)	10,657	13.0 (25)	9,259	4.2 (28)	13,266	42.5 (29)	
Wisconsin	30,255	7.8 (19)	7.8 (24)	30,697	10.4 (10)	26,286	3.2 (17)	30,747	65.8 (14)	
Nation	1,039,036	8.2	6.7	947,705	11.9	856,467	3.7	936,194	64.6	

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
(3) Rank compares one contributor's rate to other contributors. Rank 1 = best rate.
(4) <2500 g.
(5) >4000 g.
(6) <37 weeks gestation.
(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 9D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education (2)														
	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)				Gestational Diabetes		Hypertension During Pregnancy	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	3rd Trimester		Postpartum		Number	%	Number	%
							Under-weight	Over-weight	< Ideal	> Ideal				
Race/Ethnicity														
White, Not Hispanic	488,963	12.7	43.2	388,668	21.7	47.4	76,507	27.7	191,102	23.2	125,331	4.1	145,889	5.6
Black, Not Hispanic	273,300	9.2	50.9	203,619	27.5	42.2	44,783	48.2	76,155	46.2	33,895	2.9	50,601	4.7
Hispanic	329,595	8.5	43.3	262,593	27.2	38.2	44,772	30.3	120,656	29.8	61,987	4.1	71,753	1.6
American Indian/Alaskan Native	13,464	8.5	52.1	10,840	23.8	44.8	2,473	32.6	5,408	34.5	3,096	5.8	5,309	3.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	37,984	22.3	22.5	32,054	30.1	29.9	5,161	28.4	11,372	26.7	4,013	4.0	4,334	1.7
Multiple Races	11,347	11.7	43.0	9,230	21.6	48.1	1,854	32.0	4,340	27.1	2,187	3.7	2,383	5.0
All Other/Unknown	20,921	8.0	46.2	15,654	30.2	38.2	4,626	26.8	5,702	36.8	38	*	305	0.7
Total	1,175,574	10.9	44.5	922,658	25.0	42.8	180,176	33.5	414,735	29.8	230,547	3.9	280,574	4.3
Age														
< 15 Years	4,174	20.1	19.5	3,172	27.4	41.9	675	44.1	1,390	35.3	814	0.1	1,047	3.6
15 - 17 Years	76,817	18.7	25.8	59,164	24.6	44.6	11,597	38.9	26,624	36.7	15,875	1.1	19,837	3.7
18 - 19 Years	150,066	16.0	33.1	115,435	22.8	46.8	22,693	36.2	51,681	34.2	31,979	1.5	38,979	4.1
20 - 29 Years	703,160	10.6	45.3	552,868	24.4	43.4	110,961	33.4	250,671	29.2	141,474	3.4	171,861	4.0
30 - 39 Years	223,123	5.9	55.4	177,992	27.8	38.6	31,660	30.2	78,865	26.7	37,850	8.4	45,772	5.4
>= 40 Years	16,573	4.7	59.3	12,797	31.9	33.9	2,297	30.6	5,504	27.3	2,391	13.0	2,912	8.0
Unknown	1,661	17.4	29.5	1,230	23.7	44.1	293	32.8	0	*	164	1.8	166	5.4
Total	1,175,574	10.9	44.5	922,658	25.0	42.8	180,176	33.5	414,735	29.8	230,547	3.9	280,574	4.3
Education														
< High School	354,440	12.2	41.1	292,730	27.6	40.1	55,063	36.2	123,716	32.3	80,016	3.6	81,080	3.8
High School	489,824	10.7	45.5	397,594	24.0	44.3	75,692	33.4	168,796	29.2	96,394	3.9	97,419	5.5
> High School	231,813	9.4	46.7	194,014	22.6	45.1	35,857	28.7	87,170	24.7	46,858	4.7	47,340	6.5
Unknown	99,497	10.7	46.6	38,320	27.5	37.4	13,564	36.4	35,053	36.4	7,279	3.2	54,735	1.0
Total	1,175,574	10.9	44.5	922,658	25.0	42.8	180,176	33.5	414,735	29.8	230,547	3.9	280,574	4.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 10D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Nation
Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education (2)									
	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment		Multivitamin Consumption			
	1st Trimester	No Care		1st Trimester		Pregnancy (3)		During Pregnancy (4)	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity									
White, Not Hispanic	274,675	81.9	6.1	453,523	35.4	62,669	17.3	89,285	82.3
Black, Not Hispanic	152,206	77.3	3.2	249,101	25.6	15,600	11.8	40,732	75.9
Hispanic	143,022	77.1	4.0	268,471	30.0	15,167	13.8	83,680	67.0
American Indian/Alaskan Native	7,604	76.1	4.0	12,844	32.3	1,326	12.5	1,887	78.2
Asian/Pacific Islander	26,193	78.4	3.7	35,842	27.8	1,962	13.8	5,124	71.8
Multiple Races	7,357	78.1	5.3	10,936	30.9	1,432	14.2	1,762	80.2
All Other/Unknown	1,405	77.9	3.2	3,329	34.3	14	*	16,039	87.7
Total	612,462	79.4	4.7	1,034,046	31.3	98,170	15.7	238,509	75.9
Age									
< 15 Years	2,117	57.1	5.9	3,555	28.2	368	6.3	885	75.8
15 - 17 Years	38,840	70.4	5.5	66,347	32.5	6,726	6.7	17,337	75.4
18 - 19 Years	77,397	76.7	5.5	132,577	34.1	14,774	9.4	32,417	76.0
20 - 29 Years	368,822	80.5	4.7	619,981	31.0	60,263	15.9	139,705	76.1
30 - 39 Years	116,167	81.2	4.3	195,511	30.1	14,990	24.4	44,573	75.6
>= 40 Years	8,387	77.4	4.5	14,652	28.4	959	26.7	3,075	75.6
Unknown	732	71.3	2.6	1,423	28.0	90	*	517	59.8
Total	612,462	79.4	4.7	1,034,046	31.3	98,170	15.7	238,509	75.9
Education									
< High School	182,412	73.5	5.9	308,203	31.8	31,516	10.8	89,913	72.2
High School	264,555	80.3	4.5	440,468	31.5	41,904	15.3	100,136	76.3
> High School	122,001	85.1	3.8	194,861	29.6	20,224	24.3	43,910	82.4
Unknown	43,494	81.6	3.8	90,514	32.0	4,526	14.6	4,550	76.7
Total	612,462	79.4	4.7	1,034,046	31.3	98,170	15.7	238,509	75.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for behavioral indicators, and data with errors for behavioral and demographic indicators.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 11D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾										
	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Not Hispanic	401,109	44.1	341,449	26.6	122,814	30.9	240,510	34.2	233,088	32.4
Black, Not Hispanic	201,379	17.5	155,704	9.1	23,419	46.3	119,715	16.2	100,839	19.6
Hispanic	226,816	7.4	164,987	3.0	9,559	57.4	164,692	8.1	119,153	9.3
American Indian/Alaskan Native	10,551	34.1	8,437	18.2	2,346	33.5	6,119	20.6	5,261	17.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	28,374	5.8	24,289	2.1	1,186	56.6	20,573	7.8	10,287	13.1
Multiple Races	7,395	37.8	6,409	18.3	1,904	35.1	4,386	22.3	3,121	23.3
All Other/Unknown	19,603	5.4	15,354	2.0	636	59.0	16,125	4.9	14,887	3.6
Total	895,227	26.6	716,629	15.8	161,864	35.1	572,120	20.9	486,636	22.6
Age										
< 15 Years	3,199	11.6	2,395	5.1	266	48.5	2,052	34.8	1,698	31.0
15 - 17 Years	58,413	22.7	45,265	11.8	9,773	41.5	38,258	33.4	32,244	31.0
18 - 19 Years	115,709	32.4	90,641	17.4	27,177	39.3	76,055	31.5	64,577	29.8
20 - 29 Years	536,760	28.5	434,938	17.1	103,707	34.8	340,183	20.0	295,008	22.2
30 - 39 Years	167,659	18.7	133,077	12.4	19,610	28.1	106,555	12.2	86,414	15.5
>= 40 Years	12,418	17.8	9,356	12.6	1,187	22.1	7,879	12.2	5,795	16.1
Unknown	1,069	17.8	957	6.4	144	58.3	1,138	21.7	900	30.1
Total	895,227	26.6	716,629	15.8	161,864	35.1	572,120	20.9	486,636	22.6
Education										
< High School	278,458	28.3	217,907	19.1	53,111	28.1	175,671	24.5	142,822	25.2
High School	386,700	29.0	308,214	17.1	78,023	36.5	248,785	22.4	220,103	25.6
> High School	191,100	20.3	157,995	9.8	25,906	44.7	109,950	14.5	100,740	14.6
Unknown	38,969	21.0	32,513	11.4	4,824	36.4	37,714	12.8	22,971	12.4
Total	895,227	26.6	716,629	15.8	161,864	35.1	572,120	20.9	486,636	22.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for smoking indicators, and data with errors for smoking and demographic indicators.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 12D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education

Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity, Age, or Education ⁽²⁾									
	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
	Number	%	%						
Race/Ethnicity									
White, Not Hispanic	432,838	7.4	7.9	387,311	10.7	361,772	3.3	371,123	61.9
Black, Not Hispanic	239,740	11.8	4.4	219,013	14.6	192,549	5.6	213,264	54.0
Hispanic	293,198	6.7	6.9	272,557	11.8	239,094	2.9	281,731	75.7
American Indian/Alaskan Native	11,425	7.1	9.5	10,484	12.3	9,060	2.8	10,407	64.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	34,811	7.6	5.0	32,945	8.9	30,274	4.1	33,230	63.0
Multiple Races	9,846	8.2	7.2	8,494	9.7	8,474	4.3	9,438	68.6
All Other/Unknown	17,178	5.9	8.1	16,901	9.3	15,244	2.6	17,001	76.8
Total	1,039,036	8.2	6.7	947,705	11.9	856,467	3.7	936,194	64.6
Age									
< 15 Years	3,536	9.4	3.3	3,259	15.4	2,876	5.3	3,038	49.6
15 - 17 Years	66,464	7.9	4.2	61,420	12.8	55,188	4.3	58,800	55.3
18 - 19 Years	129,537	7.5	4.9	119,466	11.7	108,366	4.1	113,786	59.4
20 - 29 Years	624,876	6.7	6.7	567,948	11.2	517,360	3.5	560,870	64.9
30 - 39 Years	199,249	7.5	8.9	181,555	13.3	160,795	3.7	185,160	70.1
>= 40 Years	13,940	10.4	8.7	12,715	17.1	10,722	5.3	13,154	70.1
Unknown	1,434	8.4	5.0	1,342	13.3	1,160	4.2	1,386	57.9
Total	1,039,036	8.2	6.7	947,705	11.9	856,467	3.7	936,194	64.6
Education									
< High School	312,518	7.2	6.1	287,089	12.3	258,151	3.9	295,722	60.5
High School	434,371	7.2	6.8	398,168	11.6	361,443	3.8	400,451	62.9
> High School	205,393	6.7	7.8	184,609	11.6	169,725	3.2	188,588	74.1
Unknown	86,754	7.0	6.4	77,839	12.1	67,148	3.5	51,433	67.4
Total	1,039,036	8.2	6.7	947,705	11.9	856,467	3.7	936,194	64.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 13D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators

Maternal Weight Gain and Birth Outcomes by Select Health Indicators (2)										
	Weight Gain (3)			Birth Outcomes						
	< Ideal	> Ideal		Birthweight			Preterm (6)	Full Term LBW (7)		
		Number	%	%	Low (4)	High (5)				
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI										
Underweight	99,416	31.7	26.9	105,165	11.6	2.8	97,512	13.2	86,916	6.0
Normal Weight	414,202	26.8	38.9	436,303	8.0	5.4	406,431	11.3	368,201	3.7
Overweight	140,380	14.0	58.9	148,629	7.1	7.6	138,977	11.3	125,452	3.0
Obese	267,730	25.4	46.4	286,651	7.5	9.7	266,701	12.4	239,736	3.1
Weight Gain										
< Ideal	-	-	-	218,109	12.6	3.7	201,154	15.6	177,106	5.8
Ideal	-	-	-	282,384	7.6	5.2	264,015	11.3	238,427	3.5
> Ideal	-	-	-	374,696	5.5	9.8	348,701	9.5	323,305	2.4
Smoking During Pregnancy										
Smokers	107,817	24.8	45.3	111,673	10.7	4.3	104,931	12.4	97,946	5.7
Non-Smokers	609,754	24.8	42.5	653,107	7.0	7.4	636,340	11.6	576,349	3.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(4) <2500 g.

(5) >4000 g.

(6) <37 weeks gestation.

(7) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 14D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
2007	1,252,728	41.7	23.3	27.9	1.1	3.2	1.0	1.8
2006	1,153,475	41.5	22.7	28.7	1.1	3.1	0.9	2.0
2005	872,110	48.6	23.4	20.0	1.3	2.5	0.6	3.6
2004	868,856	47.7	23.3	21.4	1.4	2.3	0.4	3.6
2003	770,265	48.6	24.8	21.3	1.3	2.4	0.3	1.4
2002	726,554	49.8	25.0	20.0	1.2	2.7	0.0	1.2
2001	738,817	50.1	25.6	19.3	1.1	2.7	0.0	1.2
2000	750,920	50.0	25.4	19.8	1.2	2.7	0.0	0.9
1999	694,337	54.5	26.1	15.6	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.7
1998	632,230	54.5	24.4	17.4	1.4	1.9	0.0	0.4
1997	570,296	54.9	24.0	17.0	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.6
1996	503,465	56.9	24.0	13.6	1.4	2.8	0.0	1.2
1995	564,943	50.2	28.2	16.2	1.2	3.4	0.0	0.7
1994	375,621	53.1	26.4	15.6	0.9	2.6	0.0	1.3
1993	339,082	52.2	21.7	21.0	1.9	2.6	0.0	0.6
1992	404,941	48.0	24.3	16.6	0.9	1.8	0.0	8.5
1991	323,631	47.2	28.3	18.4	1.1	2.2	0.0	2.8
1990	351,093	44.4	30.9	19.3	1.0	2.0	0.0	2.4
1989	276,805	45.8	32.8	17.4	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.5
1988	121,814	47.3	37.5	13.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.1
1987	103,281	53.7	32.4	12.3	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 14D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution

Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic %	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native %	Asian/Pacific Islander %	Multiple Races %	All Other/Unknown %
1986	74,662	52.2	35.0	11.1	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.2
1985	70,025	50.6	35.2	12.2	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.2
1984	85,244	49.7	34.2	13.5	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.3
1983	32,804	40.3	35.4	18.8	4.1	0.9	0.0	0.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 15D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
2007	1,252,728	0.4	6.5	12.7	59.9	19.0	1.4	0.1
2006	1,153,475	0.4	6.5	12.6	60.0	19.0	1.4	0.1
2005	872,110	0.4	6.5	13.0	60.4	18.2	1.3	0.1
2004	868,856	0.4	6.7	13.2	60.3	18.0	1.3	0.2
2003	770,265	0.4	6.9	13.4	60.2	17.9	1.3	0.0
2002	726,554	0.5	7.3	14.1	59.6	17.3	1.2	0.0
2001	738,817	0.5	7.7	14.5	59.2	16.9	1.1	0.1
2000	750,920	0.6	8.4	15.2	58.6	16.2	1.1	0.0
1999	694,337	0.6	8.8	15.5	58.2	15.8	1.0	0.0
1998	632,230	0.6	9.3	15.2	57.9	16.0	1.0	0.0
1997	570,296	0.7	9.9	15.0	57.2	16.3	1.0	0.0
1996	503,465	0.8	10.4	15.2	57.0	15.7	0.9	0.0
1995	564,943	0.9	10.3	14.4	56.2	17.3	1.0	0.0
1994	375,621	0.8	9.5	14.1	56.7	17.2	0.9	0.9
1993	339,082	0.8	9.4	13.7	57.4	17.8	0.9	0.0
1992	404,941	0.8	9.4	14.0	56.7	16.3	0.8	2.1
1991	323,631	0.8	10.0	14.7	57.6	16.0	0.8	0.0
1990	351,093	0.9	10.2	15.0	57.2	15.8	0.8	0.0
1989	276,805	0.9	10.6	14.9	56.8	15.0	0.7	1.1
1988	121,814	1.2	12.4	15.4	56.1	12.5	0.5	1.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 15D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Age Distribution

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution ⁽²⁾								
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
1987	103,281	1.2	12.7	15.9	57.8	11.8	0.5	0.0
1986	74,662	1.3	13.6	15.9	57.2	11.6	0.5	0.1
1985	70,025	1.2	12.6	16.2	58.2	11.2	0.5	0.1
1984	85,244	1.1	12.8	17.0	57.4	10.9	0.6	0.1
1983	32,804	1.2	13.3	17.4	56.7	10.5	0.5	0.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 16D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
Year	Prepregnancy BMI ⁽³⁾			Weight Gain ⁽⁴⁾			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) ⁽⁵⁾			
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
2007	1,175,574	10.9	44.5	922,658	25.0	42.8	180,176	33.5	414,735	29.8
2006	1,081,550	11.2	43.7	872,976	24.8	43.1	161,665	32.2	359,221	29.2
2005	802,205	11.4	44.0	662,736	25.8	43.3	125,168	31.2	278,233	29.4
2004	793,629	11.8	43.2	643,206	25.6	43.6	128,870	30.8	263,784	28.8
2003	698,707	12.1	43.0	595,532	25.2	44.1	102,837	30.6	260,650	29.4
2002	659,747	12.6	42.2	552,961	25.7	43.1	102,684	31.3	243,271	28.2
2001	668,632	13.0	41.5	556,591	25.8	43.3	97,910	29.4	253,388	29.2
2000	683,844	13.7	40.5	556,545	25.9	42.9	110,322	29.7	262,307	28.0
1999	627,258	14.1	39.9	506,860	28.4	41.3	99,312	29.9	245,079	27.1
1998	555,609	14.4	38.9	482,921	33.1	37.5	84,916	29.3	226,374	27.4
1997	482,982	15.0	37.7	411,596	34.6	35.9	80,380	28.1	203,395	26.5
1996	429,582	16.0	36.1	357,766	32.1	36.4	64,317	27.5	179,275	26.0
1995	436,109	16.4	35.1	364,363	31.1	37.8	65,267	30.2	194,313	30.8
1994	299,803	16.2	34.6	257,442	27.9	38.7	49,675	28.8	81,101	33.8
1993	240,411	17.4	32.7	209,213	32.1	32.3	45,249	25.9	94,668	30.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 16D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators ⁽²⁾										
Year	Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
	Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
1992	296,407	17.0	32.4	171,013	35.0	33.2	72,352	26.5	97,895	28.2
1991	178,457	19.0	30.8	110,861	32.7	36.0	58,562	29.5	95,789	26.9
1990	203,989	19.4	30.1	118,756	33.8	36.0	66,735	29.8	128,660	29.8
1989	217,654	18.9	29.8	104,495	35.6	32.0	56,952	30.5	110,334	29.7
1988	104,859	19.7	29.5	17,690	36.5	33.2	31,911	29.8	50,181	29.1
1987	97,794	20.1	28.7	0	*	*	27,379	29.5	54,324	27.4
1986	71,338	20.5	27.1	0	*	*	22,013	29.1	41,361	27.4
1985	64,836	20.6	26.8	0	*	*	21,031	28.3	39,241	25.5
1984	76,745	21.4	26.1	0	*	*	24,115	29.5	45,248	29.6
1983	30,748	21.9	24.2	0	*	*	10,064	26.5	17,933	30.8

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 17D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
2007	612,462	79.4	4.7	1,034,046	31.3
2006	579,816	78.5	5.6	944,971	31.2
2005	426,339	78.7	6.2	729,571	31.9
2004	424,276	78.2	6.0	720,235	30.9
2003	454,281	77.0	8.8	718,757	27.7
2002	443,873	76.0	9.4	681,620	27.8
2001	451,013	74.9	10.1	622,113	25.9
2000	458,062	73.9	10.7	652,585	26.8
1999	401,351	74.2	10.9	651,676	27.7
1998	375,494	74.3	10.0	600,185	27.4
1997	320,342	74.1	9.3	523,296	27.8
1996	280,340	75.4	6.8	416,703	27.7
1995	283,561	72.1	6.0	429,057	27.9
1994	184,453	65.5	5.7	350,248	27.7
1993	123,749	64.5	4.2	273,811	25.1
1992	110,106	65.6	8.5	338,706	21.6
1991	100,629	67.4	2.5	293,343	20.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 17D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation
Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators ⁽²⁾					
Year	Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
	1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
1990	105,128	64.0	1.3	307,058	19.1
1989	94,928	57.0	2.3	249,851	16.0
1988	19,601	59.9	0.5	116,085	19.6
1987	0	*	*	100,979	19.0
1986	0	*	*	73,180	17.0
1985	0	*	*	67,338	16.7
1984	0	*	*	80,682	15.8
1983	0	*	*	30,187	14.7

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 18D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2007	895,227	26.6	716,629	15.8	161,864	35.1	572,120	20.9	486,636	22.6
2006	802,838	28.3	655,655	17.5	154,173	34.8	514,582	22.5	443,951	24.1
2005	688,876	30.0	556,222	19.4	141,494	33.1	390,611	27.6	429,694	26.5
2004	675,181	29.0	545,021	19.1	132,617	32.7	393,874	25.0	448,205	27.1
2003	635,737	29.2	504,920	19.8	126,090	32.0	311,097	25.6	350,856	26.2
2002	589,255	30.9	416,066	20.5	106,360	30.7	300,039	27.8	328,001	24.6
2001	597,468	31.6	427,057	21.5	111,492	29.2	303,363	28.5	334,918	25.3
2000	607,141	31.3	440,159	21.4	114,977	29.0	307,973	29.0	330,727	26.5
1999	530,622	34.8	350,710	22.9	96,153	28.7	250,519	31.7	279,860	28.2
1998	462,122	34.5	311,220	20.4	71,201	28.8	210,119	31.6	215,695	26.6
1997	425,766	33.8	281,568	20.1	62,793	27.5	188,981	31.6	178,437	26.5
1996	353,179	36.9	229,564	23.9	54,357	24.7	127,024	30.3	126,329	29.9
1995	364,679	35.1	231,820	23.3	46,928	23.8	102,368	29.3	45,776	32.0
1994	223,419	36.9	159,336	24.9	30,149	23.3	0	*	7,609	17.9
1993	181,242	34.9	122,835	24.0	19,214	20.3	0	*	8,718	21.9
1992	188,596	35.6	94,314	23.9	13,017	22.9	49,096	22.2	24,899	19.1
1991	113,665	36.0	76,202	23.6	7,803	20.2	33,755	23.8	26,100	18.0

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 18D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators (2)										
Year	Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1990	108,415	31.4	88,435	23.4	8,784	17.0	24,732	25.4	30,924	21.3
1989	48,972	37.0	32,485	29.4	1,090	19.8	4,327	27.4	1,030	33.6
1988	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1987	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1986	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1985	1	*	0	*	0	*	1	*	1	*
1984	2	*	0	*	0	*	2	*	2	*
1983	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 19D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators (2)									
Year	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2007	1,039,036	8.2	6.7	947,705	11.9	856,467	3.7	936,194	64.6
2006	972,241	8.3	6.8	873,261	12.1	802,123	3.7	897,379	64.2
2005	721,617	8.3	7.0	641,140	12.2	598,559	3.9	659,416	62.1
2004	690,574	8.1	7.3	621,143	12.3	570,226	3.9	644,109	60.1
2003	635,732	8.1	7.5	619,274	11.3	519,757	3.8	577,397	58.2
2002	579,124	8.0	7.5	563,988	11.3	473,431	3.8	583,669	55.6
2001	584,186	7.9	7.9	483,648	11.4	402,317	4.0	568,030	53.9
2000	591,237	7.7	8.3	508,885	10.9	433,504	3.8	568,112	52.9
1999	530,299	7.9	8.4	522,893	11.0	439,788	3.8	503,754	49.9
1998	513,253	7.7	8.6	516,285	10.9	435,503	3.8	464,712	51.7
1997	464,894	7.8	8.6	451,930	10.6	382,668	4.0	422,047	50.3
1996	379,380	7.9	8.7	342,356	9.8	276,204	4.3	360,352	47.0
1995	392,727	7.8	8.8	329,453	11.6	245,704	3.5	369,456	46.2
1994	299,405	7.4	9.0	292,387	9.8	255,838	4.0	268,933	50.2

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 19D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators (2)									
Year	Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
	Low (3)		High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1993	271,564	7.0	9.0	224,580	11.1	194,461	3.3	234,436	52.0
1992	210,123	7.0	9.6	192,946	10.6	152,293	3.3	175,442	53.0
1991	131,269	7.7	9.0	147,059	11.6	106,056	3.7	86,582	47.2
1990	158,165	7.9	8.7	173,570	12.4	121,923	3.8	74,198	59.1
1989	158,737	8.0	8.4	142,431	12.8	123,769	3.9	51,497	53.1
1988	109,030	7.8	8.2	105,576	13.2	91,390	4.0	0	*
1987	96,934	7.3	8.5	94,995	12.6	82,885	3.7	0	*
1986	69,978	8.2	8.6	68,871	13.3	59,553	4.1	0	*
1985	66,713	7.9	8.3	65,503	13.0	56,868	4.1	0	*
1984	81,297	7.9	8.2	79,422	12.6	69,127	4.3	0	*
1983	29,247	8.1	7.6	28,236	12.9	24,518	4.5	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

(3) <2500 g.

(4) >4000 g.

(5) <37 weeks gestation.

(6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2007	488,963	12.7	43.2	388,668	21.7	47.4	76,507	27.7	191,102	23.2
	2006	445,935	13.2	42.4	367,208	21.3	47.9	67,339	26.6	165,422	22.5
	2005	389,081	13.4	42.3	327,885	22.4	47.2	58,473	26.2	147,165	22.9
	2004	378,458	14.1	41.3	315,047	22.3	47.4	57,796	25.8	140,347	22.7
	2003	341,621	14.5	41.2	295,051	22.1	47.7	48,906	25.9	139,520	23.2
	2002	330,729	15.1	40.4	280,705	22.7	46.3	49,549	25.8	135,102	22.1
	2001	336,439	15.5	39.8	285,442	23.1	46.1	47,542	24.5	139,926	22.5
	2000	344,242	16.2	38.6	290,207	23.2	45.7	51,698	24.3	142,981	21.4
	1999	346,422	16.4	37.9	291,458	25.5	43.9	50,701	23.9	144,751	20.6
	1998	309,752	16.8	36.9	275,011	29.2	40.4	42,917	23.3	131,421	20.6
Black, Not Hispanic	2007	273,300	9.2	50.9	203,619	27.5	42.2	44,783	48.2	76,155	46.2
	2006	244,432	9.4	50.4	193,429	27.5	42.3	38,977	45.8	61,856	45.5
	2005	187,123	9.5	50.9	152,091	28.7	42.1	31,233	44.5	52,521	44.5
	2004	182,299	9.7	50.3	145,458	28.7	42.0	31,528	44.5	51,307	43.9
	2003	171,192	9.9	49.7	144,199	27.9	42.8	27,540	43.8	50,888	43.5
	2002	162,890	10.2	49.0	134,532	28.4	42.0	27,471	45.5	46,831	43.6
	2001	168,853	10.6	48.2	137,657	28.7	42.3	26,399	42.7	50,825	44.6
	2000	170,591	11.0	46.9	133,543	29.1	41.7	28,996	43.7	52,386	43.3
	1999	161,189	11.5	45.9	123,613	32.0	39.4	27,939	44.3	51,348	42.5
	1998	132,064	11.6	44.9	111,184	38.1	35.1	21,608	44.1	45,794	43.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2007	329,595	8.5	43.3	262,593	27.2	38.2	44,772	30.3	120,656	29.8
	2006	313,581	8.9	42.1	249,584	27.2	38.3	42,663	29.5	108,847	29.9
	2005	161,372	8.0	42.1	130,673	29.6	36.8	24,651	27.6	57,400	31.4
	2004	170,117	8.6	41.2	132,535	28.9	38.0	28,500	27.4	50,192	30.5
	2003	148,222	8.0	41.4	125,109	28.6	38.4	20,854	25.2	55,189	31.9
	2002	132,048	8.5	40.2	109,967	29.3	37.2	20,092	26.4	47,547	29.5
	2001	129,500	8.9	39.1	106,074	28.6	38.2	18,301	24.2	49,069	31.9
	2000	136,032	9.6	38.4	106,857	28.5	38.2	23,795	25.4	53,386	30.2
	1999	96,412	9.4	38.5	74,053	32.5	35.9	16,651	25.0	39,203	29.7
	1998	93,376	10.0	37.8	80,645	39.0	31.6	16,605	26.6	40,218	30.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2007	13,464	8.5	52.1	10,840	23.8	44.8	2,473	32.6	5,408	34.5
	2006	12,133	8.2	50.7	9,704	24.0	45.4	2,038	32.5	4,205	34.2
	2005	10,236	8.4	53.1	7,532	25.4	44.2	1,603	33.5	4,406	34.0
	2004	10,980	8.1	52.1	8,044	26.7	44.4	1,794	29.7	4,926	32.7
	2003	9,118	8.8	52.7	6,663	28.9	42.2	1,397	32.1	4,512	32.2
	2002	8,235	8.6	53.2	6,002	28.8	40.8	1,355	31.6	4,114	32.3
	2001	7,604	8.7	51.2	5,684	29.4	41.8	1,261	26.4	3,670	31.0
	2000	8,119	9.5	52.1	5,831	27.0	42.5	1,390	27.9	3,255	30.1
	1999	7,834	9.8	49.9	5,753	26.3	42.7	1,280	27.9	3,328	30.5
	1998	8,155	10.0	47.2	6,011	28.5	42.7	1,399	29.3	3,266	31.1

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2007	37,984	22.3	22.5	32,054	30.1	29.9	5,161	28.4	11,372	26.7
	2006	34,119	22.7	22.3	28,620	30.6	29.3	4,674	27.7	10,143	27.2
	2005	20,339	22.0	24.8	17,124	31.7	32.0	3,320	26.1	6,944	27.5
	2004	18,125	22.0	25.1	15,027	31.4	32.6	3,013	26.4	6,686	25.5
	2003	16,596	22.8	23.8	14,442	30.0	33.2	2,415	23.1	6,242	27.7
	2002	18,146	21.2	27.0	15,327	27.9	37.4	2,889	25.5	6,882	30.7
	2001	18,249	21.0	27.6	15,211	29.0	37.2	2,962	24.2	7,350	30.6
	2000	18,786	22.0	27.0	15,224	31.1	33.8	3,349	24.0	8,256	30.0
	1999	10,950	23.9	22.9	8,520	39.7	25.4	1,965	24.6	4,672	35.9
	1998	9,944	23.8	23.2	8,157	42.5	23.6	1,922	24.1	4,595	32.4
Multiple Races	2007	11,347	11.7	43.0	9,230	21.6	48.1	1,854	32.0	4,340	27.1
	2006	10,038	12.3	41.7	8,389	21.0	48.5	1,561	28.1	3,612	26.0
	2005	4,518	11.2	43.5	3,795	20.6	52.1	638	29.8	1,826	24.3
	2004	3,353	13.0	41.0	2,877	16.4	56.9	530	29.2	1,342	19.8
	2003	2,323	12.6	40.0	2,097	18.2	55.4	319	27.9	912	19.6
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 20D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)			Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under-weight		Over-weight	< Ideal		> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2007	20,921	8.0	46.2	15,654	30.2	38.2	4,626	26.8	5,702	36.8
	2006	21,312	7.8	45.7	16,042	29.2	38.9	4,413	26.9	5,136	35.6
	2005	29,536	9.3	43.7	23,636	29.6	39.6	5,250	26.9	7,971	34.8
	2004	30,297	8.9	42.6	24,218	29.1	39.0	5,709	24.7	8,984	30.8
	2003	9,635	12.6	37.6	7,971	26.1	40.4	1,406	28.7	3,387	32.0
	2002	7,699	13.0	37.4	6,428	26.4	39.8	1,328	29.0	2,795	28.0
	2001	7,987	12.7	37.9	6,523	29.0	37.3	1,445	28.2	2,548	31.9
	2000	6,074	14.0	34.4	4,883	25.3	39.1	1,094	26.7	2,043	28.0
	1999	4,451	15.4	33.0	3,463	29.3	37.8	776	27.3	1,777	28.1
	1998	2,318	14.7	32.9	1,913	28.9	40.3	465	22.6	1,080	28.7
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2007	1,175,574	10.9	44.5	922,658	25.0	42.8	180,176	33.5	414,735	29.8
	2006	1,081,550	11.2	43.7	872,976	24.8	43.1	161,665	32.2	359,221	29.2
	2005	802,205	11.4	44.0	662,736	25.8	43.3	125,168	31.2	278,233	29.4
	2004	793,629	11.8	43.2	643,206	25.6	43.6	128,870	30.8	263,784	28.8
	2003	698,707	12.1	43.0	595,532	25.2	44.1	102,837	30.6	260,650	29.4
	2002	659,747	12.6	42.2	552,961	25.7	43.1	102,684	31.3	243,271	28.2
	2001	668,632	13.0	41.5	556,591	25.8	43.3	97,910	29.4	253,388	29.2
	2000	683,844	13.7	40.5	556,545	25.9	42.9	110,322	29.7	262,307	28.0
	1999	627,258	14.1	39.9	506,860	28.4	41.3	99,312	29.9	245,079	27.1
	1998	555,609	14.4	38.9	482,921	33.1	37.5	84,916	29.3	226,374	27.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

(4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

(5) Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2007	274,675	81.9	6.1	453,523	35.4
	2006	252,129	82.1	6.2	413,766	35.7
	2005	237,048	81.8	6.8	367,684	36.5
	2004	230,565	81.9	6.8	358,024	35.3
	2003	234,522	80.8	8.6	351,666	33.4
	2002	237,245	80.0	9.3	341,382	33.6
	2001	242,321	78.9	10.3	322,597	31.4
	2000	246,285	78.4	10.3	334,808	32.0
	1999	234,487	77.7	10.9	357,565	32.9
	1998	209,469	79.1	8.5	326,425	32.3
Black, Not Hispanic	2007	152,206	77.3	3.2	249,101	25.6
	2006	140,606	77.5	3.4	223,596	25.7
	2005	105,667	76.8	4.2	169,821	26.0
	2004	102,415	75.9	4.4	167,017	25.7
	2003	115,925	74.5	7.3	177,728	22.4
	2002	112,081	73.7	7.4	169,596	22.4
	2001	116,130	72.7	7.4	153,769	21.3
	2000	114,631	72.4	7.6	161,788	22.2
	1999	104,824	72.2	7.4	170,124	22.8
	1998	93,445	71.5	7.5	146,200	22.5

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2007	143,022	77.1	4.0	268,471	30.0
	2006	152,038	73.5	7.0	251,289	29.1
	2005	60,493	71.9	7.2	146,047	28.9
	2004	68,996	70.3	5.4	153,041	27.4
	2003	80,427	70.2	11.5	150,720	21.6
	2002	71,086	67.9	13.6	135,520	20.9
	2001	70,343	66.7	14.6	111,770	18.3
	2000	76,387	62.7	17.5	122,347	20.3
	1999	49,283	63.0	18.0	99,186	18.6
	1998	60,757	63.0	18.7	104,810	20.1
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2007	7,604	76.1	4.0	12,844	32.3
	2006	5,251	77.7	4.8	10,794	32.0
	2005	4,087	78.7	4.5	10,601	31.8
	2004	4,924	75.8	5.1	11,187	30.5
	2003	3,890	76.4	4.9	9,540	29.8
	2002	4,350	76.1	5.7	8,628	32.4
	2001	4,223	74.3	6.0	8,022	27.3
	2000	4,094	73.5	6.8	8,623	28.5
	1999	4,226	73.5	6.6	8,439	30.9
	1998	4,575	70.9	8.3	8,773	31.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2007	26,193	78.4	3.7	35,842	27.8
	2006	22,069	78.7	3.7	32,007	27.1
	2005	11,405	71.3	7.4	18,950	24.1
	2004	10,071	71.1	7.5	16,808	21.5
	2003	10,833	73.6	8.7	17,102	19.0
	2002	13,867	69.5	6.5	18,797	17.8
	2001	13,145	68.1	6.5	17,995	15.7
	2000	12,927	69.0	6.1	18,904	17.1
	1999	5,873	67.4	12.7	11,835	17.6
	1998	5,784	68.2	11.1	11,479	17.9
Multiple Races	2007	7,357	78.1	5.3	10,936	30.9
	2006	6,586	77.7	5.5	9,342	30.1
	2005	2,752	77.6	5.3	4,397	28.8
	2004	2,652	76.6	5.1	3,259	27.6
	2003	2,105	76.9	4.6	2,327	23.0
	2002	0	*	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 21D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾
Nation

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾						
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Medical Care			WIC Enrollment	
		1st Trimester		No Care	1st Trimester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2007	1,405	77.9	3.2	3,329	34.3
	2006	1,137	79.5	4.1	4,177	35.1
	2005	4,887	76.0	4.6	12,071	25.4
	2004	4,653	76.2	9.6	10,899	28.0
	2003	6,579	76.6	11.2	9,674	26.8
	2002	5,244	72.6	14.3	7,697	26.3
	2001	4,851	70.5	15.7	7,960	23.3
	2000	3,738	69.2	16.2	6,115	22.6
	1999	2,658	70.1	14.6	4,527	18.1
	1998	1,464	72.9	17.7	2,498	16.1
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2007	612,462	79.4	4.7	1,034,046	31.3
	2006	579,816	78.5	5.6	944,971	31.2
	2005	426,339	78.7	6.2	729,571	31.9
	2004	424,276	78.2	6.0	720,235	30.9
	2003	454,281	77.0	8.8	718,757	27.7
	2002	443,873	76.0	9.4	681,620	27.8
	2001	451,013	74.9	10.1	622,113	25.9
	2000	458,062	73.9	10.7	652,585	26.8
	1999	401,351	74.2	10.9	651,676	27.7
	1998	375,494	74.3	10.0	600,185	27.4

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Nation
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2007	401,109	44.1	341,449	26.6	122,814	30.9	240,510	34.2	233,088	32.4
	2006	373,414	45.2	321,178	27.6	116,204	30.7	214,154	37.1	210,855	34.8
	2005	353,422	45.3	302,174	28.0	111,053	30.0	201,140	40.0	227,692	36.8
	2004	338,670	45.2	286,838	28.4	104,422	29.6	190,386	38.2	224,716	38.1
	2003	317,518	45.9	264,378	29.3	99,471	29.1	164,723	37.6	187,551	36.1
	2002	302,829	47.6	229,692	30.3	85,009	28.3	166,096	39.5	183,554	35.4
	2001	309,023	48.1	237,360	31.5	88,673	26.7	165,677	40.4	187,542	36.5
	2000	313,416	47.8	246,510	31.2	92,284	26.9	162,040	41.8	181,027	38.2
	1999	303,693	49.2	217,617	30.9	79,699	27.1	145,398	42.6	167,433	38.1
	1998	267,358	48.4	185,233	29.0	60,055	27.3	118,254	43.1	127,484	36.8
Black, Not Hispanic	2007	201,379	17.5	155,704	9.1	23,419	46.3	119,715	16.2	100,839	19.6
	2006	189,197	18.1	148,630	9.6	22,669	44.9	109,346	17.0	91,849	20.5
	2005	148,192	18.5	115,251	11.0	18,385	42.0	78,215	19.5	85,873	20.9
	2004	145,343	18.8	112,410	11.4	18,246	42.0	76,797	18.8	86,338	24.1
	2003	147,736	17.4	112,891	11.3	17,114	40.2	64,141	16.6	71,840	20.1
	2002	137,378	17.9	92,214	12.5	14,175	36.4	59,459	17.7	63,392	13.9
	2001	142,011	18.6	95,619	13.1	15,160	34.6	63,036	18.1	66,710	14.2
	2000	143,092	18.7	95,014	13.3	15,230	33.2	61,653	19.7	63,519	16.0
	1999	125,151	20.0	69,965	14.0	11,285	33.2	53,752	21.1	55,360	17.2
	1998	97,794	21.0	54,615	13.1	6,880	29.8	37,953	21.9	32,981	15.9

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Nation
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2007	226,816	7.4	164,987	3.0	9,559	57.4	164,692	8.1	119,153	9.3
	2006	177,198	8.6	129,890	3.7	9,241	56.7	150,972	9.2	111,182	10.2
	2005	129,742	7.7	91,264	3.8	6,342	56.1	80,035	10.3	83,970	9.9
	2004	135,765	5.8	98,877	3.1	4,846	56.8	92,172	7.5	100,398	10.1
	2003	135,295	6.0	95,684	3.4	4,939	56.6	66,099	6.6	73,009	9.1
	2002	118,064	6.1	67,568	2.6	3,188	53.7	58,720	7.2	63,055	6.0
	2001	115,986	6.7	67,657	3.0	3,725	53.2	59,323	8.4	63,273	6.6
	2000	120,896	6.7	73,169	3.0	3,840	53.4	70,034	9.6	70,460	7.9
	1999	80,324	7.3	47,403	3.5	2,675	50.3	39,929	9.4	44,089	7.8
	1998	78,139	7.0	58,102	2.6	2,432	52.9	44,618	11.5	46,266	8.0
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2007	10,551	34.1	8,437	18.2	2,346	33.5	6,119	20.6	5,261	17.8
	2006	8,796	32.9	7,275	17.7	1,990	34.1	4,625	22.2	3,694	20.1
	2005	9,009	36.6	7,919	19.8	2,389	36.3	5,411	25.3	5,542	20.7
	2004	9,774	33.7	9,002	16.3	2,306	36.3	6,432	25.9	7,216	23.4
	2003	8,127	38.7	7,481	17.4	2,165	35.8	4,689	25.5	4,977	21.5
	2002	7,162	39.6	6,515	18.7	1,756	36.3	4,754	29.0	4,924	24.6
	2001	6,864	41.2	6,225	20.8	1,832	33.2	4,119	31.7	4,437	27.0
	2000	7,179	38.9	6,493	22.2	1,920	31.6	4,488	30.5	4,522	26.4
	1999	7,123	41.5	5,398	19.3	1,836	35.6	4,429	32.4	4,570	27.3
	1998	7,636	39.1	5,133	13.7	1,397	38.9	4,693	31.9	4,334	22.3

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Nation
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2007	28,374	5.8	24,289	2.1	1,186	56.6	20,573	7.8	10,287	13.1
	2006	26,501	7.1	24,949	11.2	1,381	51.3	16,214	9.6	9,255	15.2
	2005	17,508	9.4	16,482	15.8	1,187	49.1	8,420	15.1	9,923	15.2
	2004	15,101	9.1	14,201	16.9	963	51.5	7,011	12.9	8,451	17.7
	2003	15,177	8.5	13,866	17.6	949	47.5	5,006	10.4	6,271	15.5
	2002	15,427	12.8	14,086	4.4	1,441	55.9	5,128	12.7	6,133	10.2
	2001	15,497	12.8	14,306	5.3	1,460	56.7	5,199	13.3	6,213	13.1
	2000	16,201	10.3	14,642	5.1	1,241	48.9	5,417	12.8	6,422	13.6
	1999	9,554	7.9	7,084	3.2	363	47.9	4,136	13.5	5,004	11.5
	1998	8,794	7.5	6,334	2.4	285	56.5	3,398	14.6	3,182	12.9
Multiple Races	2007	7,395	37.8	6,409	18.3	1,904	35.1	4,386	22.3	3,121	23.3
	2006	8,220	33.5	7,999	31.1	1,975	38.4	3,405	22.9	2,290	28.6
	2005	3,967	31.5	3,955	44.0	915	38.3	914	37.2	1,227	32.7
	2004	2,953	24.2	3,039	50.4	557	41.8	338	37.0	511	39.5
	2003	1,857	22.7	2,159	63.1	371	34.2	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 22D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Nation
Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity (2)											
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Smoking in Household			
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy				Prenatal		Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
All Other/Unknown	2007	19,603	5.4	15,354	2.0	636	59.0	16,125	4.9	14,887	3.6
	2006	19,512	6.0	15,734	3.3	713	56.5	15,866	4.9	14,826	3.8
	2005	27,036	10.5	19,177	6.2	1,223	41.7	16,476	5.6	15,467	5.0
	2004	27,575	8.5	20,654	5.5	1,277	40.1	20,738	7.7	20,575	6.3
	2003	10,027	16.0	8,461	13.8	1,081	34.3	6,439	16.3	7,208	13.6
	2002	8,395	19.0	5,991	12.0	791	34.4	5,882	17.1	6,943	16.5
	2001	8,087	15.4	5,890	8.8	642	37.7	6,009	15.8	6,743	12.4
	2000	6,357	14.4	4,331	8.8	462	34.2	4,341	15.0	4,777	12.3
	1999	4,777	14.4	3,243	8.3	295	34.9	2,875	14.1	3,404	12.3
	1998	2,401	14.2	1,803	7.1	152	31.6	1,203	11.9	1,448	10.5
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2007	895,227	26.6	716,629	15.8	161,864	35.1	572,120	20.9	486,636	22.6
	2006	802,838	28.3	655,655	17.5	154,173	34.8	514,582	22.5	443,951	24.1
	2005	688,876	30.0	556,222	19.4	141,494	33.1	390,611	27.6	429,694	26.5
	2004	675,181	29.0	545,021	19.1	132,617	32.7	393,874	25.0	448,205	27.1
	2003	635,737	29.2	504,920	19.8	126,090	32.0	311,097	25.6	350,856	26.2
	2002	589,255	30.9	416,066	20.5	106,360	30.7	300,039	27.8	328,001	24.6
	2001	597,468	31.6	427,057	21.5	111,492	29.2	303,363	28.5	334,918	25.3
	2000	607,141	31.3	440,159	21.4	114,977	29.0	307,973	29.0	330,727	26.5
	1999	530,622	34.8	350,710	22.9	96,153	28.7	250,519	31.7	279,860	28.2
	1998	462,122	34.5	311,220	20.4	71,201	28.8	210,119	31.6	215,695	26.6

(1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

(2) Excludes data with errors.

(3) Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

* Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾

Nation
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
		Number	%	%						
White, Not Hispanic	2007	432,838	7.4	7.9	387,311	10.7	361,772	3.3	371,123	61.9
	2006	400,559	7.5	7.9	353,464	11.0	335,333	3.3	358,656	60.9
	2005	348,059	7.5	7.9	308,337	11.5	291,242	3.4	310,737	59.8
	2004	332,226	7.4	8.3	292,984	11.6	277,886	3.4	299,909	58.3
	2003	313,259	7.4	8.6	307,196	10.4	263,631	3.5	274,143	56.6
	2002	290,780	7.2	8.6	284,479	10.3	244,574	3.4	291,463	53.7
	2001	297,100	7.2	9.1	255,580	10.6	218,099	3.6	287,636	52.3
	2000	307,961	7.0	9.5	273,140	9.9	239,054	3.4	295,327	51.8
	1999	303,694	7.2	9.6	299,352	10.1	257,129	3.4	290,771	50.1
	1998	288,250	7.0	9.9	287,050	9.8	247,414	3.3	266,039	52.0
Black, Not Hispanic	2007	239,740	11.8	4.4	219,013	14.6	192,549	5.6	213,264	54.0
	2006	219,479	11.8	4.4	196,468	14.8	177,338	5.6	201,720	53.7
	2005	168,091	11.9	4.6	146,145	15.1	134,993	5.8	153,217	50.3
	2004	160,560	11.6	4.7	140,122	15.0	129,601	5.9	147,765	46.8
	2003	154,776	11.5	4.7	153,841	13.8	123,990	5.7	143,663	45.0
	2002	141,637	11.4	4.7	141,208	14.1	113,263	5.6	145,743	42.8
	2001	145,344	11.0	5.0	118,316	13.5	94,572	5.8	145,466	41.7
	2000	141,127	11.1	5.3	121,295	13.5	97,851	5.7	139,313	40.1
	1999	128,111	11.1	5.1	127,285	13.5	102,831	5.6	123,019	38.3
	1998	117,130	11.1	5.2	119,956	13.7	96,110	5.8	106,044	38.7

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾

Nation
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2007	293,198	6.7	6.9	272,557	11.8	239,094	2.9	281,731	75.7
	2006	284,320	6.9	6.9	260,324	12.1	231,089	3.0	271,654	75.5
	2005	149,300	6.3	7.6	134,746	11.5	123,570	2.8	142,668	78.3
	2004	144,387	6.2	7.8	136,909	11.4	117,247	2.7	149,868	74.7
	2003	134,412	6.0	8.1	130,985	10.6	109,556	2.7	133,951	75.1
	2002	116,561	5.7	8.2	114,915	10.6	96,461	2.5	119,193	74.6
	2001	112,157	5.8	8.4	87,883	10.8	71,902	2.7	108,305	72.4
	2000	112,890	5.8	8.6	92,732	10.5	78,036	2.7	107,535	71.0
	1999	78,522	5.7	8.9	76,136	10.5	63,532	2.7	70,553	67.9
1998	89,123	5.9	8.7	89,967	10.6	75,984	2.6	75,874	67.7	
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2007	11,425	7.1	9.5	10,484	12.3	9,060	2.8	10,407	64.0
	2006	10,262	7.5	9.4	9,150	12.4	8,098	3.2	9,764	62.3
	2005	8,658	7.4	10.4	8,364	12.2	7,338	3.3	7,909	57.6
	2004	8,552	7.1	10.0	8,792	12.1	7,104	3.3	8,536	59.9
	2003	7,583	7.0	10.6	8,172	11.2	6,438	3.2	6,911	56.0
	2002	6,570	6.7	10.9	7,221	10.9	5,554	3.2	6,134	56.6
	2001	6,201	6.5	11.5	6,484	11.6	4,903	3.0	6,046	56.9
	2000	7,333	6.3	11.9	6,955	11.3	6,074	2.8	6,765	58.3
	1999	6,481	7.2	12.4	7,165	11.5	5,486	3.3	6,866	57.2
1998	7,050	7.3	11.6	7,469	11.1	6,047	3.4	6,885	57.0	

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾

Nation
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)						
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2007	34,811	7.6	5.0	32,945	8.9	30,274	4.1	33,230	63.0
	2006	31,476	7.8	5.2	29,431	9.2	27,282	4.2	29,651	63.6
	2005	18,642	7.8	5.2	17,221	9.2	16,181	4.4	16,324	66.1
	2004	16,274	7.9	5.7	14,953	9.6	13,908	4.7	12,596	63.8
	2003	15,394	8.0	5.4	11,737	9.9	9,988	4.2	11,720	61.3
	2002	16,669	7.9	5.8	10,029	10.2	8,437	4.1	14,128	63.3
	2001	16,610	7.8	6.2	8,936	11.0	7,444	4.0	14,023	62.2
	2000	17,052	7.4	6.5	10,078	10.1	8,626	3.8	14,586	58.4
	1999	9,957	7.4	6.7	9,595	11.0	8,087	3.7	9,379	53.7
	1998	9,826	6.7	6.8	9,851	10.7	8,371	3.4	8,521	55.5
Multiple Races	2007	9,846	8.2	7.2	8,494	9.7	8,474	4.3	9,438	68.6
	2006	8,946	7.8	7.1	7,538	9.7	7,726	4.6	8,667	68.4
	2005	4,160	7.9	7.2	3,821	8.0	3,566	4.8	3,188	71.3
	2004	3,008	7.4	7.2	2,796	6.2	2,659	5.2	697	60.7
	2003	1,994	8.3	7.0	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2001	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 23D
2007 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance ⁽¹⁾

Nation
Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity ⁽²⁾										
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)		High (4)	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
		Number	%	%						
All Other/Unknown	2007	17,178	5.9	8.1	16,901	9.3	15,244	2.6	17,001	76.8
	2006	17,199	6.3	8.7	16,886	9.1	15,257	2.7	17,267	76.1
	2005	24,707	6.9	7.9	22,506	10.2	21,669	3.6	25,373	68.4
	2004	25,567	6.6	8.5	24,587	10.7	21,821	2.9	24,738	72.7
	2003	8,314	7.5	8.1	7,343	11.0	6,154	3.0	7,009	66.6
	2002	6,907	7.6	8.3	6,136	10.9	5,142	3.1	7,008	64.7
	2001	6,774	7.1	7.7	6,449	10.9	5,397	3.3	6,554	66.4
	2000	4,874	7.2	8.1	4,685	11.6	3,863	3.4	4,586	66.9
	1999	3,534	7.2	8.3	3,360	10.9	2,723	3.2	3,166	61.8
	1998	1,874	6.9	8.6	1,992	9.5	1,577	3.3	1,349	64.3
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2007	1,039,036	8.2	6.7	947,705	11.9	856,467	3.7	936,194	64.6
	2006	972,241	8.3	6.8	873,261	12.1	802,123	3.7	897,379	64.2
	2005	721,617	8.3	7.0	641,140	12.2	598,559	3.9	659,416	62.1
	2004	690,574	8.1	7.3	621,143	12.3	570,226	3.9	644,109	60.1
	2003	635,732	8.1	7.5	619,274	11.3	519,757	3.8	577,397	58.2
	2002	579,124	8.0	7.5	563,988	11.3	473,431	3.8	583,669	55.6
	2001	584,186	7.9	7.9	483,648	11.4	402,317	4.0	568,030	53.9
	2000	591,237	7.7	8.3	508,885	10.9	433,504	3.8	568,112	52.9
	1999	530,299	7.9	8.4	522,893	11.0	439,788	3.8	503,754	49.9
	1998	513,253	7.7	8.6	516,285	10.9	435,503	3.8	464,712	51.7

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- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.