2003 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1) Connecticut

Summary of Demographic Indicators (2)

Total Records	Number	%
Complete Records Prenatal Records Postpartum Records	8,775 2,757 2,610	62.0 19.5 18.5
Total Records Accepted	14,142	

Source of Data	Number	%
WIC	14,142	100.0
Maternal Health	0	0.0
Other	0	0.0
Total	14,142	100.0
Excluded Unknown: 0 0.0		

Race/Ethnic Distribution	Number %
White, Not Hispanic Black, Not Hispanic Hispanic American Indian/Alaskan Native Asian/Pacific Islander All Other	4,457 32.0 3,434 24.7 5,445 39.1 22 0.2 219 1.6 341 2.5
Total	13,918 100.0
Excluded Unknown: 224 1.6	

Age Distribution	Number %
< 15 Years 15 - 17 Years 18 - 19 Years 20 - 29 Years 30 - 39 Years >= 40 Years	70 0.5 951 6.7 1,768 12.5 8,114 57.4 3,010 21.3 229 1.6
Total	14,142 100.0
Excluded Unknown: 0 0.0	

Education Distribution	Number	%
< High School High School > High School	0 0 0	* * *
Total	0 1	0.00
Excluded Unknown: 14,142 100.0		

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% Poverty Level	Number %
0 - 50 51 - 100 101 - 130 131 - 150 151 - 185 186 - 200	4,832 40.1 3,059 25.4 1,827 15.2 950 7.9 1,221 10.1 60 0.5 99 0.8 0 0.0
Excluded Unknown: 2,094 14.8	

Program Participation (3)	Number	%
WIC	11,532	99.1
Food Stamps	11,431	15.4
Medicaid	11,431	68.1
TANF	11,431	11.0
Excluded Unknown:		
WIC:	0	0.0
Food Stamps:	101	0.9
Medicaid:	101	0.9
TANF:	101	0.9

Migrant Status	Number %
Yes No	61 0.4 13,566 99.6
Total	13,627 100.0
Excluded Unknown: 515 3.6	

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
- (3) Prenatal program participation.



Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 2C 2003 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance Connecticut Summary of Health Indicators

Summary of Health Indicators (2)				
	Connecticut Prevalence		National Prevalence (Prior Year)	
	Number	%	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI (3)	10.700	44.7	050.400	40.7
Underweight Normal Weight	13,788 13.788	11.7 47.4	658,420 658,420	12.7 45.2
Overweight	13,788	14.5	658,420	14.4
Obese	13,788	26.4	658,420	27.8
Maternal Weight Gain (4) Less Than Ideal Ideal	10,795 10,795	24.8 29.2	558,067 558,067	25.6 29.6
Greater Than Ideal	10,795	46.0	558,067	44.8
Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5) 1st Trimester 2nd Trimester 3rd Trimester Postpartum	2,028 5,160 2,919 8,059	4.8 4.3 26.6 57.6	196,351 186,011 100,071 241,000	6.5 10.3 30.6 28.1
Parity (6) 0 1 2 ≥ 3	14,142 14,142 14,142 14,142	45.6 28.3 15.5 10.6	640,776 640,776 640,776 640,776	46.5 27.3 15.2 11.0
Interpregnancy Interval < 6 Months 6 - <18 Months ≥18 Months	8,155 8,155 8,155	11.4 21.5 67.1	378,012 378,012 378,012	13.0 27.6 59.4

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
- (3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI < 19.8), normal weight (BMI 19.9 to 26.0), overweight (BMI >26.0 to 29.0), obese (BMI >29.0).
- (4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).
- (5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.
- (6) Number of times a woman has given birth to an infant 20 or more weeks gestation.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 2C
2003 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance
Connecticut
Summary of Health Indicators

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Summary of Health Indicators (2)					
		Connecticut Prevalence		al nce ar)	
	Number	%	Number	%	
Medical Care					
1 st Trimester	11,377	84.9	437,601	75.9	
No Care	11,377	4.4	437,601	9.6	
WIC Enrollment 1st Trimester 2nd Trimester 3rd Trimester Postpartum (3)	13,888 13,888 13,888 13,888	17.8 40.5 23.4 18.3	666,694 666,694 666,694	27.4 29.4 23.4 19.9	
Smoking 3 Months Prior to Pregnancy During Pregnancy Last 3 Months of Pregnancy Postpartum	14,099	26.0	591,104	30.8	
	11,417	14.2	528,742	19.2	
	11,385	15.6	423,755	20.3	
	10,921	16.3	467,521	20.8	
Smoking Changes (4) Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit Quit Smoking by First Prenatal Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes	3,082	48.6	165,120	41.5	
	2,255	42.0	107,528	31.1	
Smoking in Household During Pregnancy Postpartum	11,431	20.8	305,692	27.7	
	10,929	11.8	340,900	24.0	
Drinking 3 Months Prior to Pregnancy Last 3 Months of Pregnancy	12,673	4.7	535,600	8.8	
	11,012	0.3	414,835	0.8	

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.



⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

⁽³⁾ Women who initially enrolled in WIC during the postpartum period.

⁽⁴⁾ Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

^{*} Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 2C 2003 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance Connecticut Summary of Health Indicators

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Summary of Health Indicators (2)					
	Connecticut Prevalence				ice
	Number	%	Number	%	
Birthweight (3) Very Low Low Normal High	9,747 9,747 9,747 9,747	0.9 6.5 85.0 7.6	572,813 572,813 572,813 572,813	1.1 6.9 84.5 7.5	
Preterm (4) Full term Low Birth Weight (5) Multiple Births	10,668 8,767 11,075	9.0 3.7 0.9	559,297 478,431 561,253	11.2 4.0 1.7	
Breastfeeding Ever Breastfed	10,791	42.1	583,994	55.7	

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

⁽³⁾ Very low birth weight (<1500 g), low birth weight (1500 - <2500 g), normal birth weight (2500 - <4000 g), high birth weight (>4000 g).

^{(4) &}lt;37 weeks gestation.

^{(5) 37} or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

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Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution by Contributor to Nation

Comparison of Racial and Ethnic Distribution (2)							
	Number Included in	White, Not Hispanic	Black, Not Hispanic	Hispanic	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Pacific Islander	All Other/Unknown
	Analysis	%	%	%	%	%	%
Connecticut	14,142	31.5	24.3	38.5	0.2	1.5	4.0
Nation (Prior Year)	727,815	49.8	24.9	20.1	1.2	2.8	1.2



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⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes data with errors.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Comparison of Age Distribution by Contributor to Nation

	Comparison of Age Distribution (2)											
	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %				
Connecticut	14,142	0.5	6.7	12.5	57.4	21.3	1.6	0.0				
Nation (Prior Year)	727,815	0.5	7.3	14.1	59.6	17.3	1.2	0.0				



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⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes data with errors.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 5C 2003 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1)

Connecticut

Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators by Contributor to Nation

	Comparison of Maternal Health Indicators (2)											
	Pre	pregnancy E (3)	ЗМІ		Weight Gai	n	Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)					
		Under- weight	Over- weight		< Ideal	> Ideal	3rd Trii	mester	Postpartum			
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%		
Connecticut	13,788	11.7	40.9	10,795	24.8	46.0	2,919	26.6	8,059	57.6		
Nation (Prior Year)	658,420	12.7	42.2	558,067	25.6	44.8	100,071	30.6	241,000	28.1		



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⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

⁽³⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

⁽⁴⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

⁽⁵⁾ Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 6C 2003 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1) Connecticut Comparison of Maternal Behavioral Indicators by Contributor to Nation

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Comparis	son of Ma	aternal Beha	avioral In	dicators	(2)
		Medical Care	WIC Enro	ollment	
		1st Trimester	No Care	1st Trin	nester
	Number	%	%	Number	%
Connecticut	11,377	84.9	4.4	13,888	17.8
Nation (Prior Year)	437,601	75.9	9.6	666,694	27.4

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Comparison of Smoking Indicators by Contributor to Nation

		Co	mparison	of Smo	king Indic	ators	(2)			
		Smoking				oking renatal	;	Smoking in	Household	
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy			Last 3 Months of Pregnancy		Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Prenatal		rtum
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Connecticut	14,099	26.0	11,385	15.6	2,255	42.0	11,431	20.8	10,929	11.8
Nation (Prior Year)	591,104	30.8	423,755	20.3	107,528	31.1	305,692	27.7	340,900	24.0



⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

⁽³⁾ Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Comparison of Infant Health Indicators by Contributor to Nation

	Comparison of Infant Health Indicators (2)											
	Birthweight				Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		eastfed			
		Low (3)	High (4)									
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%			
Connecticut	9,747	7.4	7.6	10,668	9.0	8,767	3.7	10,791	42.1			
Nation (Prior Year)	572,813	8.0	7.5	559,297	11.2	478,431	4.0	583,994	55.7			

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

^{(3) &}lt;2500 g.

^{(4) &}gt;4000 g.

^{(5) &}lt;37 weeks gestation.

 ^{(6) 37} or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
 Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Ma	ternal He	alth Indi	cators by	/ Race/E	thnicity	, Age, or	Education	on ⁽²⁾			
	Pre	epregnancy (3)	ВМІ	Weight Gain (4)				Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under- weight	Over- weight		< Ideal	> Ideal	3rd Tri	mester	Postpa	artum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Race/Ethnicity											
White, Not Hispanic	4,361	13.4	41.2	3,585	20.5	52.5	908	21.5	2,336	54.0	
Black, Not Hispanic	3,377	9.4	47.9	2,490	26.5	45.7	855	34.4	2,041	63.4	
Hispanic	5,315	10.9	38.0	4,091	26.5	42.1	994	25.7	3,210	57.1	
American Indian/Alaskan Native	21	*	*	15	*	*	5	*	10	*	
Asian/Pacific Islander	214	31.8	15.9	186	37.1	26.3	56	*	127	52.8	
All Other/Unknown	500	13.0	31.8	428	28.5	40.2	101	22.8	335	53.1	
Total	13,788	11.7	40.9	10,795	24.8	46.0	2,919	26.6	8,059	57.6	
Age											
< 15 Years	70	*	*	46	*	*	21	*	31	*	
15 - 17 Years	927	17.6	25.1	684	22.8	48.4	184	28.8	511	59.7	
18 - 19 Years	1,724	17.8	28.8	1,256	20.5	52.1	323	28.8	897	62.3	
20 - 29 Years	7,903	11.5	41.4	6,156	24.6	46.8	1,737	26.7	4,580	57.6	
30 - 39 Years	2,940	6.9	50.7	2,458	27.9	41.0	615	24.6	1,886	55.2	
>= 40 Years	224	4.9	60.7	195	29.7	38.5	39	*	154	56.5	
Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
Total	13,788	11.7	40.9	10,795	24.8	46.0	2,919	26.6	8,059	57.6	
Education											
< High School	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
High School	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
> High School	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
Unknown	13,788	11.7	40.9	10,795	24.8	46.0	2,919	26.6	8,059	57.6	
Total	13,788	11.7	40.9	10,795	24.8	46.0	2,919	26.6	8,059	57.6	

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.



⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

⁽³⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

⁽⁴⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

⁽⁵⁾ Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

^{*} Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Maternal Behavio A	ral Indica ge, or Ed	tors by ucation	Race/Eth	nicity,	(2)	
	N	Medical Ca	are	WIC Enr	rollment	
	1st Trimester No Care		No Care	1st Trimester		
	Number	%	%	Number	%	
Race/Ethnicity						
White, Not Hispanic	3,732	87.6	4.6	4,373	17.9	
Black, Not Hispanic	2,604	82.6	4.2	3,376	15.8	
Hispanic	4,336	84.7	3.7	5,359	19.7	
American Indian/Alaskan Native	16	*	*	21	*	
Asian/Pacific Islander	192	80.2	5.7	214	8.9	
All Other/Unknown	497	80.1	8.7	545	13.9	
Total	11,377	84.9	4.4	13,888	17.8	
Age						
< 15 Years	47	*	*	70	*	
15 - 17 Years	728	76.9	3.7	937	17.9	
18 - 19 Years	1,342	81.4	4.0	1,740	20.7	
20 - 29 Years	6,491	86.6	4.1	7,963	17.4	
30 - 39 Years	2,567	85.2	5.5	2,952	16.8	
>= 40 Years	202	83.2	5.0	226	22.1	
Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	
Total	11,377	84.9	4.4	13,888	17.8	
Education			_			
< High School	0	*	*	0	*	
High School	0	*	*	0	*	
> High School	0	*	*	0	*	
Unknown	11,377	84.9	4.4	13,888	17.8	
Total	11,377	84.9	4.4	13,888	17.8	



⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data for behavioral indicators, and data with errors for behavioral and demographic indicators.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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	Smoking	g Indica	tors by Ra	ce/Ethn	icity, Age	, or Edu	cation (2)			
		Smo	oking		Quit Sm By First F	Prenatal		Smoking ir	n Household	
	3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy		Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Prenatal		Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity										
White, Not Hispanic	4,447	45.2	3,734	25.9	1,243	37.7	3,352	32.7	3,637	19.1
Black, Not Hispanic	3,406	20.8	2,606	13.0	430	40.9	2,894	19.5	2,517	9.2
Hispanic	5,441	16.1	4,339	9.6	547	50.8	4,680	13.7	4,127	7.6
American Indian/Alaskan Native	22	*	16	*	0	*	15	*	15	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	219	7.3	193	2.6	12	*	150	18.0	190	4.7
All Other/Unknown	564	10.5	497	8.9	23	*	340	14.4	443	8.1
Total	14,099	26.0	11,385	15.6	2,255	42.0	11,431	20.8	10,929	11.8
Age										
< 15 Years	70	*	47	*	4	*	66	*	46	*
15 - 17 Years	945	23.0	728	12.2	140	51.4	842	33.4	691	21.3
18 - 19 Years	1,757	33.4	1,344	18.6	364	49.2	1,517	31.0	1,262	17.8
20 - 29 Years	8,094	26.9	6,493	15.9	1,346	44.0	6,533	19.5	6,233	11.0
30 - 39 Years	3,005	21.4	2,570	14.6	374	26.2	2,308	14.1	2,498	8.2
>= 40 Years	228	18.4	203	15.3	27	*	165	11.5	199	9.5
Unknown	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total	14,099	26.0	11,385	15.6	2,255	42.0	11,431	20.8	10,929	11.8
Education										
< High School	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
High School	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Unknown	14,099	26.0	11,385	15.6	2,255	42.0	11,431	20.8	10,929	11.8
Total	14,099	26.0	11,385	15.6	2,255	42.0	11,431	20.8	10,929	11.8



⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data for smoking indicators, and data with errors for smoking and demographic indicators.

⁽³⁾ Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

^{*} Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Infan	t Health Ir	ndicator	s by Rad	ce/Ethnici	ty, Age,	or Educati	ion ⁽²⁾		
	ſ	Birthweight		Prete		Full Term		Ever Bre	eastfed
		Low (3)	High (4)	_ (5)	(6)			
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Race/Ethnicity									
White, Not Hispanic	3,236	6.2	9.5	3,507	9.1	2,899	2.9	3,574	32.8
Black, Not Hispanic	2,177	9.9	6.0	2,435	10.3	1,931	4.8	2,465	40.2
Hispanic	3,776	7.0	7.2	4,080	8.6	3,426	3.8	4,097	48.9
American Indian/Alaskan Native	11	*	*	12	*	9	*	12	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	170	9.4	0.6	183	7.7	155	3.9	188	47.9
All Other/Unknown	377	5.3	8.2	451	7.1	347	2.6	455	62.0
Total	9,747	7.4	7.6	10,668	9.0	8,767	3.7	10,791	42.1
Age									
< 15 Years	45	*	*	46	*	41	*	46	*
15 - 17 Years	637	6.3	4.2	682	9.8	571	3.5	687	27.7
18 - 19 Years	1,188	7.2	5.7	1,252	8.1	1,074	3.7	1,265	32.6
20 - 29 Years	5,606	6.0	7.9	6,094	8.3	5,077	3.7	6,172	41.8
30 - 39 Years	2,108	7.0	9.1	2,401	10.6	1,870	3.6	2,429	51.1
>= 40 Years	163	10.4	7.4	193	16.1	134	7.5	192	53.6
Unknown	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Total	9,747	7.4	7.6	10,668	9.0	8,767	3.7	10,791	42.1
Education									
< High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
> High School	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
Unknown	9,747	6.5	7.6	10,668	9.0	8,767	3.7	10,791	42.1
Total	9,747	7.4	7.6	10,668	9.0	8,767	3.7	10,791	42.1



⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data for health indicators, and data with errors for health and demographic indicators.

^{(3) &}lt;2500 g.

^{(4) &}gt;4000 g.

^{(5) &}lt;37 weeks gestation.

^{(6) 37} or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

^{*} Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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	W	eight Gain	(3)	Birth Outcomes						
		< Ideal	> Ideal	1	Birthweight				Full Tanna	- 1 DW
					Low (4)	High (5)	Preterm (6)		Full Term LBW (7)	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Prepregnancy BMI										
Underweight	1,242	26.8	33.4	1,102	9.8	2.9	1,208	9.4	988	5.3
Normal Weight	5,097	25.6	43.0	4,514	7.3	6.8	4,932	8.6	4,080	3.9
Overweight	1,588	15.8	61.5	1,395	5.8	9.7	1,538	8.3	1,267	2.9
Obese	2,865	27.5	48.2	2,577	7.0	9.9	2,762	9.8	2,293	2.8
Weight Gain										
< Ideal	-	-	-	2,316	12.1	3.8	2,534	12.5	1,990	5.8
Ideal	_	_	_	2,806	7.2	5.9	3,062	9.5	2,518	3.5
> Ideal		-	_	4,430	4.8	10.7	4,803	6.8	4,088	2.7
Smoking During Pregnancy		-						-		
Smokers	1,136	26.2	46.3	1,078	11.6	4.8	1,102	11.9	926	5.8
Non-Smokers	7,442	24.4	46.0	7,083	6.5	7.9	7,277	8.1	6,445	3.3



⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

⁽³⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

^{(4) &}lt;2500 g.

^{(5) &}gt;4000 g.

^{(6) &}lt;37 weeks gestation.

^{(7) 37} or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

^{*} Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Connecticut **Summary of Trends in Racial and Ethnic Distribution**

	S	summary of Tre	nds in Racial a	and Ethnic Dis	stribution (2)		
Year	Number Included in Analysis	White, Not Hispanic	Black, Not Hispanic %	Hispanic %	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Pacific Islander %	All Other/Unknow
					%		
2003	14,142	31.5	24.3	38.5	0.2	1.5	4.0
2002	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
2001	10,360	34.4	23.8	35.9	0.3	1.6	4.1
2000	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1999	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1998	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1997	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1996	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1995	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1994	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1993	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1992	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1991	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1990	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
1989	409	48.4	32.0	19.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
1988	812	46.7	30.4	22.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
1987	555	49.2	31.5	18.9	0.2	0.2	0.0
1986	331	58.0	29.0	12.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
1985	545	51.0	31.0	16.5	1.3	0.2	0.0
1984	534	58.1	29.0	11.8	0.9	0.2	0.0
1983	430	58.8	26.7	13.7	0.7	0.0	0.0

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.



⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Summary of Trends in Age Distribution

		Sumr	nary of Trend	s in Age Dist	ribution (2)			
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %
2003	14,142	0.5	6.7	12.5	57.4	21.3	1.6	0.0
2002	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
2001	10,360	0.5	7.2	12.1	54.9	23.4	1.9	0.0
2000	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1999	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1998	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1997	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1996	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1995	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1994	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1993	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1992	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1991	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1990	0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
1989	409	0.5	10.0	14.4	57.7	17.1	0.2	0.0
1988	812	0.4	12.3	14.0	56.7	15.5	1.1	0.0
1987	555	0.7	8.1	12.6	60.0	17.8	0.7	0.0
1986	331	0.9	12.1	16.3	58.3	12.1	0.3	0.0
1985	545	1.5	12.8	17.6	51.6	15.6	0.9	0.0
1984	534	0.6	12.0	17.6	56.4	12.4	1.1	0.0

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

^{*} Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Summary of Trends in Age Distribution

	Summary of Trends in Age Distribution (2)											
Year	Number Included in Analysis	< 15 Years %	15 - 17 Years %	18 - 19 Years %	20 - 29 Years %	30 - 39 Years %	>= 40 Years %	Unknown %				
1983	430	0.5	12.8	16.3	59.3	10.9	0.2	0.0				



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⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators

		Summa	ry of Trei	nds in Ma	aternal	Health Ir	ndicators	(2)			
Year	Pro	epregnancy (3)	ВМІ	,	Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under- weight	Over- weight		< Ideal	> Ideal	3rd Trir	nester	Postpa	tpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	
2003	13,788	11.7	40.9	10,795	24.8	46.0	2,919	26.6	8,059	57.6	
2002	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
2001	10,215	11.8	41.0	10,171	26.7	43.3	1,987	29.9	7,737	57.9	
2000	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
1999	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
1998	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
1997	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
1996	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
1995	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
1994	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
1993	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
1992	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
1991	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
1990	0	*	*	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	
1989	408	20.1	23.5	0	*	*	99	*	136	34.6	

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
- (3) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).
- (4) Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).
- (5) Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.
 - Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



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Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators

		Summai	y of Trer	nds in M	aternal	Health Ir	dicators	(2)		
Year	Pr	epregnancy (3)	ВМІ		Weight Ga (4)	in	Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
		Under- weight	Over- weight		< Ideal	> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
1988	789	18.0	28.3	0	*	*	132	22.7	152	39.5
1987	549	19.7	26.8	0	*	*	134	34.3	126	24.6
1986	325	19.4	24.9	0	*	*	67	*	107	23.4
1985	541	22.0	22.4	0	*	*	118	19.5	214	20.1
1984	533	22.7	18.4	0	*	*	126	25.4	255	21.2
1983	426	20.7	21.4	0	*	*	96	*	217	26.3



⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

⁽³⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

⁽⁴⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

⁽⁵⁾ Based on 1990 CDC MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators

Summary	of Trends in M	aternal	Behavior	al Indica	tors (2	
Year	N	Medical Ca	re	WIC Enrollment		
	1st Tr	rimester	No Care	1st Trin	nester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%	
2003	11,377	84.9	4.4	13,888	17.8	
2002	0	*	*	0	*	
2001	10,331	81.8	6.8	10,160	17.9	
2000	0	*	*	0	*	
1999	0	*	*	0	*	
1998	0	*	*	0	*	
1997	0	*	*	0	*	
1996	0	*	*	0	*	
1995	0	*	*	0	*	
1994	0	*	*	0	*	
1993	0	*	*	0	*	
1992	0	*	*	0	*	
1991	0	*	*	0	*	
1990	0	*	*	0	*	
1989	0	*	*	0	*	
1988	0	*	*	0	*	
1987	0	*	*	0	*	

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.



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⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

^{*} Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Summary of Trends in Maternal Behavioral Indicators

Summary of	of Trends in M	aternal	Behavior	al Indica	tors ⁽²⁾
Year	N	Medical Ca	WIC Enr	ollment	
	1st Tr	rimester	1st Trin	nester	
	Number	%	%	Number	%
1986	0	*	*	0	*
1985	0	*	*	0	*
1984	0	*	*	0	*
1983	0	*	*	0	*



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⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Table 18C 2003 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance Connecticut (1) **Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators**

		Sum	mary of T	rends ir	n Smoking	g Indicat	ors ⁽²⁾			
Year		Smo	oking		Quit Sr By First I		Smoking in Household			
	3 Mo Prior to P		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy		Visit and S	Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		Prenatal		artum
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2003	14,099	26.0	11,385	15.6	2,255	42.0	11,431	20.8	10,929	11.8
2002	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
2001	10,320	27.1	10,346	15.3	2,308	37.9	8,079	24.5	10,271	14.8
2000	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1999	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1998	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1997	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1996	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1995	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1994	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1993	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1992	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1991	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1990	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1989	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1988	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1987	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.



⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

⁽³⁾ Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

1986 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance (1) Connecticut

Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators

		Sumr	mary of Tr	ends ir	Smoking	Indicat	ors ⁽²⁾			
Year		Smoking				Quit Smoking By First Prenatal		Smoking in	Household	
		3 Months Prior to Pregnancy		Last 3 Months of Pregnancy		Visit and Stayed Off Cigarettes (3)		atal	Postpartum	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1986	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1985	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1984	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1983	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*



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⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

⁽³⁾ Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Table 19C 2003 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance Connecticut Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators

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	Su	mmary of	f Trends	s in Infant	Health	Indicator	'S ⁽²⁾		
Year		Birthweight		Preterm (5)		Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
2003	9,747	7.4	7.6	10,668	9.0	8,767	3.7	10,791	42.1
2002	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
2001	9,016	7.1	8.6	9,985	8.8	8,113	3.5	10,093	40.0
2000	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1999	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1998	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1997	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1996	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1994	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1993	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1992	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1991	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
1990	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes records with unknown data or errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) >4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



Table 19C 1989 Pregnancy Nutrition Surveillance Connecticut Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators

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	Su	mmary o	f Trends	s in Infant	Health	n Indicator	s (2)		
Year		Birthweight			Preterm (5)		LBW	Ever Breastfed	
		Low (3)	High (4)						
	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1989	409	7.6	7.1	400	0.5	398	7.5	100	100.0
1988	411	5.8	11.4	409	0.7	406	5.7	95	*
1987	354	6.2	9.6	350	0.9	347	6.1	63	*
1986	324	7.4	11.1	322	1.6	317	7.3	65	*
1985	525	6.1	9.3	522	0.8	518	6.0	99	*
1984	500	9.2	9.4	495	2.4	483	8.9	149	100.0
1983	424	7.3	6.4	422	4.0	405	6.7	123	100.0



⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes records with unknown data or errors.

^{(3) &}lt;2500 g.

^{(4) &}gt;4000 g.

^{(5) &}lt;37 weeks gestation.

^{(6) 37} or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.

^{*} Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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	Summa	ry of Tr	ends in	Materna	l Health	Indicato	rs by Ra	ce/Ethnic	ity (2)			
Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)				Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
			Under- weight	Over- weight		< Ideal	> Ideal	3rd Tri	mester	Postp	artum	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	
White, Not Hispanic	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995	4,361 0 3,527 0 0 0 0 0	13.4	41.2 * 41.1 * * * * *	3,585 0 3,510 0 0 0 0 0	20.5 * 23.0 * * * * * * * * *	52.5 * 47.2 * * * * *	908 0 673 0 0 0 0 0	21.5 24.8 * * * *	2,336 0 2,373 0 0 0 0 0	54.0 55.0 * * * * * * *	
Black, Not Hispanic	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995	3,377 0 2,430 0 0 0 0 0 0	9.4 * 8.7 * * * * *	47.9 * 50.7 * * * * * * * *	2,490 0 2,413 0 0 0 0 0	26.5 * 28.9 * * * * * * * * * *	45.7 * 43.3 * * * * * * * *	855 0 565 0 0 0 0 0	34.4 * 38.2 * * * * * * * * *	2,041 0 2,019 0 0 0 0 0	63.4 63.6 * * * * * * * * * * * * *	



⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes data with errors.

⁽³⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

⁽⁴⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

⁽⁵⁾ Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity Weight Gain Anemia Prepregnancy BMI Race/Ethnicity and Year (4) (Low Hb/Hct) (3)(5) Under-Over-< Ideal > Ideal 3rd Trimester Postpartum weight weight % % % Number % Number Number % Number % Hispanic 5,315 10.9 38.0 4.091 26.5 42.1 25.7 3,210 57.1 27.7 3,673 10.5 37.2 3,663 40.9 29.3 2,900 57.4 American Indian/Alaskan Native



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⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes data with errors.

⁽³⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

⁽⁴⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

⁽⁵⁾ Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity and Year		Prepregnancy BMI (3)				Weight Gain (4)			Anemia (Low Hb/Hct) (5)			
			Under- weight	Over- weight		< Ideal	> Ideal	3rd Trimester		Postpartum		
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995	214 0 166 0 0 0 0 0	31.8 28.9 * * * * *	15.9 * 15.1 * * * * * * *	186 0 166 0 0 0 0 0	37.1 * 30.7 * * * * * *	26.3 ** * * * * * * * * * *	56 0 31 0 0 0 0 0	* * * * * * * * *	127 0 119 0 0 0 0 0	52.8 * 55.5 * * * * * * *	
All Other/Unknown	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	500 0 393 0 0 0 0 0	13.0 * 15.3 * * * * * * * *	31.8 * 27.2 * * * * * * * * * *	428 0 393 0 0 0 0 0	28.5 * 34.4 * * * * * * * * *	40.2 36.6 * * * * * * * *	101 0 73 0 0 0 0 0	22.8	335 0 305 0 0 0 0 0	53.1 49.5 * * * *	



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⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes data with errors.

⁽³⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

⁽⁴⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

⁽⁵⁾ Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Summary of Trends in Maternal Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity and Year		Pre	pregnancy (3)	/ BMI		Weight Ga (4)	ain		(Low	emia Hb/Hct) (5)	
				Over- weight		< Ideal	> Ideal	3rd Trir	nester	Postpartun	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995	13,788 0 10,215 0 0 0 0 0	11.7 * 11.8 * * * * * * *	40.9 * 41.0 * * * * * * *	10,795 0 10,171 0 0 0 0 0	24.8 * 26.7 * * * * *	46.0 43.3 * * * * * * *	2,919 0 1,987 0 0 0 0	26.6 29.9 * * * * * *	8,059 0 7,737 0 0 0 0	57.6 * 57.9 * * * * * *



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⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes data with errors.

⁽³⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight (BMI <19.8), overweight (BMI >26.0; includes overweight and obese women).

⁽⁴⁾ Based on 1990 IOM report, "Nutrition During Pregnancy": underweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 28 to 40 lbs), normal weight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 25 to 35 lbs), overweight prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs), obese prepregnancy (ideal weight gain = 15 to 25 lbs).

⁽⁵⁾ Based on 1990 MMWR, "Recommendations to Prevent and Control Iron Deficiency in the United States"; adjusted for altitude and smoking.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Summary of Trends in M	/laternal	Behavio	al Indi	cators by F	Race/Ethr	nicity (2)
Race/Ethnicity and Year		М	edical Ca	ıre	WIC Enr	rollment
		1st Tri	mester	No Care	1st Trir	nester
		Number	%	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	3,732 0 3,551 0 0 0 0 0	87.6 * 86.3 * * * *	4.6 * 5.7 * * * *	4,373 0 3,488 0 0 0 0 0	17.9 * 18.1 * * * * * * * *
Black, Not Hispanic	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	2,604 0 2,456 0 0 0 0 0	82.6 * 79.2 * * * * * *	4.2 * 7.0 * * * *	3,376 0 2,415 0 0 0 0 0 0	15.8 * 16.6 * * * * *

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.



⁽²⁾ Excludes data with errors.

^{*} Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Summary of Trends in Ma	aternal	Behavior	al Indi	cators by F	Race/Ethn	nicity (2)
Race/Ethnicity and Year		M	edical Ca	are	WIC Enr	rollment
		1st Tri	mester	No Care	1st Trin	nester
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	4,336 0 3,708 0 0 0 0 0	84.7 * 80.3 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	3.7 * 7.0 * * * * * *	5,359 0 3,652 0 0 0 0 0	19.7 * 19.6 * * * *
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	16 0 26 0 0 0 0 0	* * * * * * * * * *	* * * * * * * * *	21 0 26 0 0 0 0 0	* * * * * * * * * *

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.



⁽²⁾ Excludes data with errors.

^{*} Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Summary of Trends in M	laternal	Behavio	al Indic	cators by F	Race/Ethr	nicity (2)
Race/Ethnicity and Year		М	edical Ca	ıre	WIC Enr	rollment
		1st Tri	mester	No Care	1st Trir	nester
		Number	%	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	192 0 168 0 0 0 0 0	80.2 * 78.0 * * * * * * *	5.7 * 10.7 * * * *	214 0 165 0 0 0 0 0	8.9 * 11.5 * * * * *
All Other/Unknown	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	497 0 422 0 0 0 0 0 0	80.1 * 74.4 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	8.7 * 12.3 * * * *	545 0 414 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	13.9 * 11.6 * * * * *

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.



⁽²⁾ Excludes data with errors.

^{*} Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Summary of Trends in M	laternal	Behavior	al Indi	cators by F	Race/Ethn	icity	(2)
Race/Ethnicity and Year		M	edical Ca	ıre	WIC Enr	rollment	
		1st Trii	mester	No Care	1st Trir	nester	
		Number	%	%	Number	%	
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	11,377 0 10,331 0 0 0 0 0 0	84.9 * 81.8 * * * *	4.4 * 6.8 * * * *	13,888 0 10,160 0 0 0 0 0	17.8 * 17.9 * * * * *	



⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes data with errors.

^{*} Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity and Year			Smo	king		Quit Sr By First I	-		Smoking i	n Household	
		3 Mo Prior to P		Last 3 I of Preg		Visit and S Cigaret		Prer	natal	Postp	artum
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
White, Not Hispanic	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995	4,447 0 3,550 0 0 0 0 0	45.2 * 46.8 * * * * * * * *	3,734 0 3,556 0 0 0 0 0	25.9 * 28.3 * * * * * * *	1,243 0 1,306 0 0 0 0 0 0	37.7 * 34.3 * * * * * * * * *	3,352 0 2,569 0 0 0 0 0	32.7 * 38.3 * * * * * * *	3,637 0 3,540 0 0 0 0 0	19.1 * 23.2 * * * * * * *
Black, Not Hispanic	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995	3,406 0 2,447 0 0 0 0 0	20.8 * 21.8 * * * * * * * * * *	2,606 0 2,462 0 0 0 0 0 0	13.0 * 12.1 * * * * * * * *	430 0 481 0 0 0 0 0 0	40.9 * 37.4 * * * * * * * *	2,894 0 2,005 0 0 0 0 0	19.5	2,517 0 2,450 0 0 0 0 0 0	9.2

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.(2) Excludes data with errors.



⁽³⁾ Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

	Sur	nmary of	f Trends	in Smok	ing Indi	cators by	Race/E	thnicity	(2)		
Race/Ethnicity and Year			Smo	king		Quit Sr By First I	Prenatal		Smoking i	n Household	
		3 Mo Prior to P		Last 3 N of Preg		Visit and S Cigaret		Prer	natal	Postpartum	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	5,441 0 3,708 0 0 0 0 0	16.1 * 14.7 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	4,339 0 3,712 0 0 0 0 0	9.6 * 6.8 * * * *	547 0 486 0 0 0 0 0 0	50.8 47.3 * * * * * * * * * * * *	4,680 0 3,108 0 0 0 0 0	13.7 * 16.7 * * * *	4,127 0 3,688 0 0 0 0 0	7.6 * 9.5 * * * *
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	22 0 26 0 0 0 0 0	* * * * * * * * * * * *	16 0 26 0 0 0 0 0	* * * * * * * * *	0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0	* * * * * * * * * * * * *	15 0 20 0 0 0 0 0 0	* * * * * * * *	15 0 26 0 0 0 0 0 0	* * * * * * * * *

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.(2) Excludes data with errors.



⁽³⁾ Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity and Year			Smo	king		Quit Sm By First P			Smoking in	n Household	
		3 Mo Prior to Pi		Last 3 N of Preg		Visit and St Cigarett	tayed Off	Prer	natal	Postp	artum
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	219 0 168 0 0 0 0 0	7.3 * 6.5 * * *	193 0 168 0 0 0 0 0	2.6 * 2.4 * * * * *	12 0 9 0 0 0 0 0	* * * * * * * * *	150 0 109 0 0 0 0 0	18.0 * 17.4 * * * *	190 0 168 0 0 0 0	4.7 * 12.5 * * * * * * * * * * *
All Other/Unknown	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	564 0 421 0 0 0 0 0	10.5 ** 10.0 ** * * * * * * *	497 0 422 0 0 0 0 0 0	8.9 * 6.4 * * * *	23 0 24 0 0 0 0 0	* * * * * * * * * *	340 0 268 0 0 0 0 0	14.4 * 15.7 * * * * * * * * * * * *	443 0 399 0 0 0 0	8.1 * 8.5 * * * *

⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.(2) Excludes data with errors.



⁽³⁾ Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

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Summary of Trends in Smoking Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

	Sur	nmary of	Trends	in Smok	ing Indi	cators by	Race/E	thnicity	(2)		
Race/Ethnicity and Year			Smo	king		Quit Sr By First I			Smoking in	n Household	
		3 Mo Prior to Pi		Last 3 I of Preg		Visit and S Cigaret		Pren	natal	Postpa	artum
		Number	Number %		%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995	14,099 0 10,320 0 0 0 0	26.0 27.1 * * * * * *	11,385 0 10,346 0 0 0	15.6 * 15.3 * * * *	2,255 0 2,308 0 0 0	42.0 * 37.9 * * * * * * * *	11,431 0 8,079 0 0 0	20.8 * 24.5 * * * * * *	10,929 0 10,271 0 0 0 0	11.8 * 14.8 * * * *
	1995	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*	0	*



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⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.(2) Excludes data with errors.

⁽³⁾ Among women who smoked 3 months prior to pregnancy.

Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.

Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

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Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity Birthweight Preterm Full Term LBW **Ever Breastfed** Race/Ethnicity and Year (5) (6) Low High (3) (4) Number % Number % Number % Number % White, Not Hispanic 3,236 6.2 9.5 3,507 2,899 2003 9.1 2.9 3,574 32.8 2002 0 0 0 2001 3,150 3,419 2,845 2.8 3,470 6.0 10.2 31.5 2000 0 0 0 1999 0 0 0 0 1998 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1997 0 0 1996 0 0 0 1995 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1994 Black, Not Hispanic 2003 2,177 9.9 6.0 2,435 10.3 1,931 4.8 2,465 40.2 2002 0 2001 2,103 9.9 6.3 2,365 9.7 1,867 5.2 2.387 35.7 2000 0 0 0 1999 0 0 0 0 1998 0 0 0 0 1997 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1996 1995 0 0 0 0 0 0 1994 0 0

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) > 4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
- * Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



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Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity and Year		В	Sirthweight		Prete (5)	rm	Full Term (6)	ı LBW	Ever Bre	astfed
			Low (3)	High (4)	(3)		(6)			
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Hispanic	2003 2002	3,776 0	7.0 *	7.2 *	4,080 0	8.6	3,426 0	3.8	4,097 0	48.9 *
	2001 2000 1999	3,251 0 0	6.2 * *	8.9 * *	3,603 0 0	8.9 * *	2,941 0 0	3.1	3,634 0 0	48.0 * *
	1998 1997	0	*	*	0 0	*	0 0	*	0	*
	1996 1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0 0	*
	1994	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
American Indian/Alaskan N	2002	11	*	*	12 0	*	9	*	12 0	*
	2001 2000 1999	22 0 0	* *	* * *	26 0 0	* * *	18 0 0	* *	25 0 0	*
	1998 1997	0	*	*	0	*	0 0	*	0 0	*
	1996 1995	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*
	1994	0	*	*	0	*	0	*	0	*

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) > 4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
 Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



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Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Race/Ethnicity and Year		В	Birthweight		Prete	rm	Full Term LBW (6)		Ever Breastfed	
			Low (3)	High (4)	(5)		(6)			
		Number	%	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994	170 0 140 0 0 0 0 0 0	9.4 * 7.1 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	0.6 * 5.7 * * * *	183 0 163 0 0 0 0 0	7.7 * 9.2 * * * * * *	155 0 125 0 0 0 0 0	3.9 * 2.4 * * * *	188 0 164 0 0 0 0 0	47.9 42.7 * * * * * * *
All Other/Unknown	2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995	377 0 350 0 0 0 0 0	5.3 * 7.1 * * * * * * *	8.2 * 7.4 * * * * * *	451 0 409 0 0 0 0 0 0	7.1 * 8.1 * * * * * *	347 0 317 0 0 0 0 0 0	2.6 * 3.2 * * * * * * * * * *	455 0 413 0 0 0 0 0 0	62.0 * 62.2 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

- (1) Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.
- (2) Excludes data with errors.
- (3) <2500 g.
- (4) > 4000 g.
- (5) <37 weeks gestation.
- (6) 37 or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
 Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.



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Summary of Trends in Infant Health Indicators by Race/Ethnicity

Summa	y of Trend	ds in Infa	ant Heal	th Indicat	tors by	Race/Eth	nicity	(2)	
Race/Ethnicity and Year	E	Birthweight		Prete	rm	Full Tern		Ever Bre	eastfed
		Low (3)	High (4)	(5)		(6)			
	Number	Number %		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total All Race/Ethnic Groups 2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995	9,747 0 9,016 0 0 0 0 0	7.4 * 7.1 * * * *	7.6 * 8.6 * * * * * *	10,668 0 9,985 0 0 0 0	9.0 * 8.8 * * * * * * *	8,767 0 8,113 0 0 0 0 0 0	3.7 * 3.5 * * * * * * * * *	10,791 0 10,093 0 0 0 0 0	42.1 * 40.0 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *



⁽¹⁾ Reporting period is January 1 through December 31.

⁽²⁾ Excludes data with errors.

^{(3) &}lt;2500 g.

^{(4) &}gt; 4000 g.

^{(5) &}lt;37 weeks gestation.

 ^{(6) 37} or more weeks gestation and <2500 g.
 Percentages are not calculated if <100 records are available for analysis after exclusions.