

CTDEEP Volunteer Water Monitoring Program Volunteer Stream Temperature Monitoring (V-STeM) Network

Last revised 05/16/2018



Required Equipment

- Field Datasheet, pencil, and clipboard
- NIST certified, waterproof field thermometer (*digital preferred)
 - E.g. Traceable Waterproof Thermometer
- Digital camera



Examples of field thermometer and digital camera (not required types)









- To use field T as a QC check, field readings must be taken during the period that logger is recording (e.g. after launch and before retrieval)
 - NOTE: Field temperature readings taken at the time of deployment are good to record as it will give you an initial piece of information to compare all of your sites. Unfortunately however deployment field T information usually cannot be used as a QC check because the logger needs time to stabilize and therefore should be set to launch several hours later. (If the logger is already launched at deployment, it may still need time to stabilize, so these initial readings should be compared to field temperature readings with caution.)





- <u>Take field T measurements as close to an hour</u> <u>mark as possible</u> (e.g. 13:00, 14:00) to allow for best comparison to logger data
- Take temperature <u>as close to installed logger</u> <u>as possible</u>
 - Do not disturb the logger during field T check
- Remember to accurately record the date, time and temperature on your field datasheet (Celcius, at least one decimal point)
 - **Use military time to avoid any AM/PM time confusion (e.g. 15:00 instead of 3:00p)





Be consistent when taking field readings:

- Use an NIST certified thermometer if possible
- Use the same field thermometer...
 - At all sites on a given day (required)
 - Throughout 'field check season' (ideal)
- Allow the field thermometer time to stabilize (e.g. 10-20 seconds or until readings do not 'bounce around')

Note: While not required, digital thermometers will help eliminate visual bias





Question: How often should I do field T checks?

- Minimum:
 - One month after logger deployment
 - Allows opportunity to insure logger placement sufficient as well
 - Right before logger retrieval/field download take field T <u>before</u> disturbing the logger
- Ideal:
 - Whenever you are at/near the site!
 - Monthly if volunteers are available
 - During extreme low flow events double with check for out-of water conditions
 - After extreme high flow events double with check for logger movement/disturbance

NOTE: take photos of unusual site conditions during field checks if appropriate (e.g. extreme low/high flows). If you have a waterproof shuttle you may wish to download your logger during the field visit, but do so *after* conducting your field temperature reading.

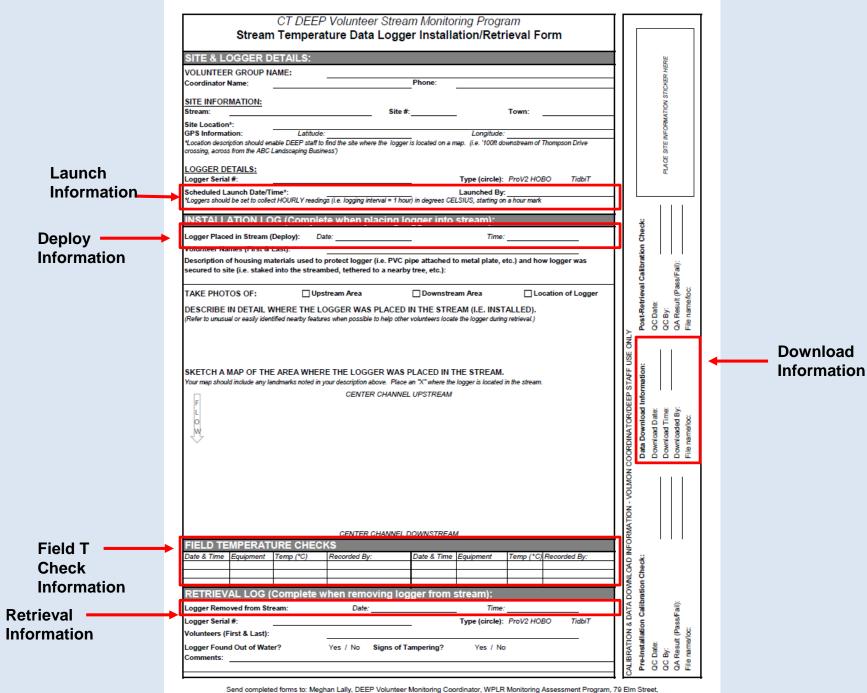


Common documentation errors that invalidate potential for using field temp as a QC check

- Not recording the date <u>and exact time</u> of the field temperature reading
 - If have only one piece of information (date or time) quality of the field temperature data is greatly reduced
 - Time must be actual time temperature is read minutes count!
- Not recording a detailed temperature reading e.g. writing "12" or "12C" instead of "12.0C"
 - Need to know the unit of measure and at least one decimal point value to compare to logger data
- Not accurately recording key information on the datasheet:
 - Logger <u>deploy</u> date/time (*Exact time placed in water!)
 - Logger <u>launch</u> date/time (*logger should be scheduled to launch at least several hours *after* it is placed in the stream or 'deployed.'
 - <u>Field temperature check(s)</u> date/time
 - Logger retrieval date/time (*Exact time removed from water!)
 - Date/time of logger download

Caution: poor quality field data will result in a poor QC check. Don't assume/infer date, time, or units if they are not recorded – <u>if all information wasn't written down</u> <u>on the field data sheet, don't use that reading to QC your logger data</u>!





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