



A County Report of Connecticut's Endangered, Threatened and Special Concern Species

Hartford County

Amphibians

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i>	Jefferson salamander "complex"	SC
<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>	Blue-spotted salamander	E/SC
<i>Gyrinophilus porphyriticus</i>	Northern spring salamander	T
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	Mudpuppy	SC
<i>Rana pipiens</i>	Northern leopard frog	SC
<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	Eastern spadefoot	E

Birds

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned hawk	E
<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Northern saw-whet owl	SC
<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	Henslow's sparrow	SC*
<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	Grasshopper sparrow	E
<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared owl	T
<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared owl	E
<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	Upland sandpiper	E
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American bittern	E
<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Broad-winged hawk	SC
<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	Whip-poor-will	SC
<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	Northern harrier (<i>Circus cyaneus</i>)	E
<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	Sedge wren	E
<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink	SC
<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	Alder flycatcher	SC
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Horned lark	E

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Birds

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine falcon	T
<i>Falco sparverius</i>	American kestrel	SC
<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	Common moorhen (Gallinula chloropus)	E
<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common loon	SC
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald eagle	T
<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Least bittern	T
<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	Red-headed woodpecker	E
<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Savannah sparrow	SC
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed grebe	E
<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	Vesper sparrow	E
<i>Progne subis</i>	Purple martin	SC
<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	Cerulean warbler	SC
<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Eastern meadowlark	T
<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Brown thrasher	SC
<i>Tyto alba</i>	Barn owl	E

Fish

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>	Shortnose sturgeon	E
<i>Alosa aestivalis</i>	Blueback herring	SC
<i>Cottus cognatus</i>	Slimy sculpin	SC
<i>Enneacanthus obesus</i>	Banded sunfish	SC
<i>Lethenteron appendix</i>	American brook lamprey	E
<i>Lota lota</i>	Burbot	E
<i>Notropis bifrenatus</i>	Bridle shiner	SC

Invertebrates

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Agonum darlingtoni</i>	Ground beetle	SC

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Invertebrates

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Agonum mutatum</i>	Ground beetle	SC
<i>Alasmidonta heterodon</i>	Dwarf wedgemussel	E
<i>Alasmidonta varicosa</i>	Brook floater	E
<i>Amara chalcea</i>	Ground beetle	SC
<i>Apodrepanulatrix liberaria</i>	New Jersey tea inchworm	E
<i>Bembidion carinula</i>	Ground beetle	SC
<i>Bombus terricola</i>	Yellow-banded bumble bee	T
<i>Brachinus cyanipennis</i>	Bombardier beetle	SC
<i>Brachinus medius</i>	Bombardier beetle	SC
<i>Callophrys irus</i>	Frosted elfin	T
<i>Cambarus bartonii</i>	Common crayfish	SC
<i>Chytonix sensilis</i>	Barrens Chytonix	E
<i>Cicindela formosa generosa</i>	Big sand tiger beetle	SC
<i>Cicindela lepida</i>	Dune ghost tiger beetle	E
<i>Cicindela puritana</i>	Puritan tiger beetle	E
<i>Cicindela purpurea</i>	Purple tiger beetle	SC*
<i>Cicindela tranquebarica</i>	Dark-bellied tiger beetle	T
<i>Cordulegaster erronea</i>	Tiger spiketail	T
<i>Erynnis horatius</i>	Horace's duskywing	SC
<i>Erynnis lucilius</i>	Columbine duskywing	E
<i>Euchlaena madusaria</i>	Scrub euchlaena	T
<i>Eumacaria latiferrugata</i>	Brown-bordered geometer	T
<i>Euxoa pleuritica</i>	Fawn brown dart moth	SC
<i>Euxoa violaris</i>	Violet dart moth	SC
<i>Exyra fax</i>	Pitcher plant moth	T
<i>Geopinus incrassatus</i>	Ground beetle	SC
<i>Gomphus descriptus</i>	Harpoon clubtail	T
<i>Gomphus fraternus</i>	Midland clubtail	T

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Gomphus quadricolor</i>	Rapids clubtail	T
<i>Gomphus vastus</i>	Cobra clubtail	SC
<i>Gomphus ventricosus</i>	Skillet clubtail	SC
<i>Grammia phyllira</i>	Phyllira tiger moth	E
<i>Gyraulus circumstriatus</i>	Disc gyro	SC
<i>Harpalus erraticus</i>	Ground beetle	SC
<i>Hemileuca maia maia</i>	Barrens buck moth	E
<i>Hetaerina americana</i>	American rubyspot	T
<i>Hybomitra typhus</i>	Horse fly	T
<i>Hyparpax aurora</i>	Pink prominent	SC
<i>Lampsilis cariosa</i>	Yellow lampmussel	E
<i>Lapara coniferarum</i>	Southern pine sphinx	T
<i>Leptodea ochracea</i>	Tidewater mucket	SC
<i>Lethe eurydice</i>	Eyed brown	SC
<i>Leucorrhinia glacialis</i>	Crimson-ringed whiteface	T
<i>Ligumia nasuta</i>	Eastern pondmussel	SC
<i>Lycaena epixanthe</i>	Bog copper	SC
<i>Lycaena hyllus</i>	Bronze copper	SC
<i>Margaritifera margaritifera</i>	Eastern pearlshell	SC
<i>Scaphinotus viduus</i>	Ground beetle	SC
<i>Schinia spinosae</i>	Spinose flower moth	SC
<i>Speranza exonerata</i>	Barrens itame	T
<i>Speyeria atlantis</i>	Atlantis fritillary butterfly	E
<i>Stylurus amnicola</i>	Riverine clubtail	T
<i>Sympistis perscripta</i>	Scribbled sallow moth	SC
<i>Zale curema</i>	Black-eyed zale	E
<i>Zale obliqua</i>	Oblique zale	SC

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Invertebrates

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Zanclognatha martha</i>	Pine barrens zanclognatha	T

Mammals

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>	Silver-haired bat	SC
<i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	Red bat	SC
<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	Hoary bat	SC
<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Little brown bat	E
<i>Myotis septentrionalis</i>	Northern long-eared bat	E
<i>Perimyotis subflavus</i>	Tri-colored bat	E

Plants

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	Virginia copperleaf	SC
<i>Agalinis acuta</i>	Sandplain agalinis	E
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow giant hyssop	E
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	Purple giant hyssop	E
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	Short-awned meadow foxtail	T
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i> var. <i>glaucophylla</i>	Bog rosemary	T
<i>Angelica venenosa</i>	Hairy angelica	SC*
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Puttyroot	SC*
<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>	Dragon's-mouth	SC*
<i>Aristida longespica</i> var. <i>geniculata</i>	Needlegrass	SC
<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>	Arrowfeather	E
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	Purple milkweed	SC
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wallrue spleenwort	T
<i>Bidens beckii</i>	Beck's water-marigold	SC
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy wood-mint	SC*
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Hairy wood-mint	SC*

Hartford County**Plants**

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Calystegia silvatica</i>	Short-stalked false bindweed	SC*
<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>	Low bindweed	SC*
<i>Carex aestivalis</i>	Summer sedge	SC
<i>Carex alata</i>	Broadwing sedge	E
<i>Carex barrattii</i>	Barratt's sedge	E
<i>Carex bushii</i>	Bush's sedge	SC
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Brown bog sedge	E
<i>Carex collinsii</i>	Collins' sedge	SC*
<i>Carex cumulata</i>	Clustered sedge	T
<i>Carex davisii</i>	Davis' sedge	T
<i>Carex foenea</i>	Bronze sedge	SC
<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i>	Hitchcock's sedge	SC
<i>Carex limosa</i>	Mud sedge	T
<i>Carex oligocarpa</i>	Eastern few-fruit sedge	SC
<i>Carex oligosperma</i>	Few-seeded sedge	SC*
<i>Carex polymorpha</i>	Variable sedge	E
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>	Cyperus-like sedge	E
<i>Carex tuckermanii</i>	Tuckerman's sedge	SC
<i>Carex typhina</i>	Cattail sedge	SC
<i>Carex willdenowii</i>	Willdenow's sedge	E
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	American bittersweet	SC
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	Devil's-bit	E
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Long-bracted green orchid	E
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Early coral root	SC
<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	Yellow corydalis	T
<i>Crocanthemum propinquum</i>	Low frostweed	SC
<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	Blue waxweed	SC*
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i>	Yellow lady's-slipper	SC

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Plants

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	Dillenius' tick-trefoil	SC
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Squirrel corn	SC
<i>Dichantheium ovale ssp. pseudopubescens</i>	Stiff-leaved rosette-panicgrass	SC*
<i>Dichantheium scabriusculum</i>	Tall swamp rosette-panicgrass	E
<i>Dichantheium xanthophysum</i>	Pale-leaved rosette-panicgrass	SC*
<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i>	Narrow-leaved glade fern	E
<i>Doellingeria infirma</i>	Appalachian white-aster	SC*
<i>Dryocallis arguta</i>	Tall cinquefoil	SC
<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Goldie's fern	SC
<i>Echinodorus tenellus</i>	Bur-head	E
<i>Elymus wiegandii</i>	Wiegand's wild rye	SC
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh horsetail	SC*
<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	Meadow horsetail	E
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum var. spissum</i>	Hare's tail	T
<i>Eurybia radula</i>	Rough aster	E
<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i>	Creeping snowberry	SC
<i>Gaylussacia bigeloviana</i>	Dwarf huckleberry	T
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>	Stiff gentian	E
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's northern crane's-bill	SC*
<i>Goodyera repens var. ophioides</i>	Dwarf rattlesnake plantain	SC*
<i>Hottonia inflata</i>	Featherfoil	SC
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	Longleaf bluet	T
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Goldenseal	E
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	SC
<i>Hypericum ascyron</i>	Great St. John's-wort	SC
<i>Isotria medeoloides</i>	Small whorled pogonia	E
<i>Liatrix novae-angliae</i>	New England blazing-star	SC

Hartford County**Plants**

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Linnaea borealis ssp. americana</i>	Twinflower	E
<i>Linum intercursum</i>	Sandplain flax	SC*
<i>Linum sulcatum</i>	Grooved Yellow flax	E
<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	Lily-leaved twayblade	E
<i>Lipocarpa micrantha</i>	Dwarf bulrush	T
<i>Lygodium palmatum</i>	Climbing fern	SC
<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i>	Three-leaved false Solomon's-seal	T
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	Green adder's-mouth	E
<i>Milium effusum</i>	Tall millet-grass	E
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flower wintergreen	E
<i>Onosmodium virginianum</i>	Gravel-weed	E
<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>	Northern adder's-tongue	E
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern prickly pear	SC
<i>Orontium aquaticum</i>	Golden club	SC
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	One-sided pyrola	SC*
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet wood-sorrel	SC
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's ragwort	E
<i>Packera paupercula</i>	Balsam groundsel	E
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	American ginseng	SC
<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i>	Hairy forked chickweed	SC*
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>	Swamp lousewort	T
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red pine	E
<i>Piptatherum pungens</i>	Slender mountain ricegrass	E
<i>Plantago virginica</i>	Hoary plantain	SC
<i>Platanthera blephariglottis</i>	White-fringed orchid	E
<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>	Yellow-fringed orchid	E
<i>Platanthera dilatata</i>	Tall white bog orchid	SC*
<i>Platanthera hookeri</i>	Hooker's orchid	SC*

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Plants

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	Large round-leaved orchid	SC*
<i>Polygala nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's milkwort	T
<i>Populus heterophylla</i>	Swamp cottonwood	T
<i>Prunus alleghaniensis</i>	Alleghany plum	SC*
<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i>	Water-plantain spearwort	E
<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>	Bristly buttercup	SC
<i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i>	Labrador tea	T
<i>Rhynchospora scirpoides</i>	Long-beaked beaksedge	E
<i>Ribes glandulosum</i>	Skunk currant	SC
<i>Ribes triste</i>	Swamp red currant	E
<i>Rotala ramosior</i>	Toothcup	T
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>	Northern arrowhead	E
<i>Salix exigua</i>	Sandbar willow	E
<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>	Bog willow	E
<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	Slender willow	SC
<i>Scheuchzeria palustris ssp. americana</i>	Pod grass	E
<i>Schoenoplectus torreyi</i>	Torrey bulrush	T
<i>Scirpus longii</i>	Long's bulrush	SC*
<i>Scleria pauciflora var. caroliniana</i>	Few-flowered nutrush	E
<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	Whip nutrush	E
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Hyssop skullcap	E
<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	Wild senna	T
<i>Silene stellata</i>	Starry campion	T
<i>Solidago latissimifolia</i>	Elliott's goldenrod	SC*
<i>Stachys hispida</i>	Hispid hedge-nettle	T
<i>Stachys hyssopifolia</i>	Hyssop-leaf hedge-nettle	E
<i>Stellaria borealis</i>	Northern stitchwort	SC

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Plants

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	White mandarin	T
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Northern white cedar	T
<i>Trichomanes intricatum</i>	Appalachian gametophyte	SC
<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i>	False pennyroyal	E
<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved horse gentian	E
<i>Triphora trianthophora</i>	Nodding pogonia	E
<i>Trisetum spicatum</i>	Narrow false oats	E
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered bellwort	E
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea ssp. minus</i>	Mountain cranberry	SC*
<i>Valerianella radiata</i>	Beaked corn-salad	SC*
<i>Verbena simplex</i>	Narrow-leaved vervain	SC*
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canada violet	SC
<i>Viola selkirkii</i>	Great-spurred violet	SC
<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	Barren strawberry	E
<i>Xyris montana</i>	Northern yellow-eyed grass	T

Reptiles

Scientific Name	Common Name	Protection Status
<i>Clemmys guttata</i>	Spotted turtle	SC
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	Timber rattlesnake	E
<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i>	Wood turtle	SC
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	Eastern hognose snake	SC
<i>Opheodrys vernalis</i>	Smooth green snake	SC
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	Five-lined skink	T
<i>Terrapene carolina carolina</i>	Eastern box turtle	SC
<i>Thamnophis sauritus</i>	Eastern ribbon snake	SC

E = Endangered, T = Threatened, SC = Special Concern, * Believed Extirpated

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