

## BUREAU OF AIR MANAGEMENT TITLE V OPERATING PERMIT

Issued pursuant to Title 22a of the Connecticut General Statutes (CGS) and Section 22a-174-33 of the Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies (RCSA) and pursuant to the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Title 40, Part 70.

<b>Title V Permit Number</b>	104-0150-TV
<b>Client/Sequence/Town/Premises Numbers</b>	8070/1/104/246
<b>Date Issued</b>	March 13, 2026
<b>Expiration Date</b>	March 13, 2031

**Corporation:**

*Kleen Energy Systems, LLC*

**Premises Location:**

*1349 River Road, Middletown, CT 06457*

**Name of Responsible Official and Title:**

*Adam Sensenig, Project General Manager*

All the following attached pages, 2 through 50, are hereby incorporated by reference into this Title V permit.

for *Tracy Babbidge*  
Katherine S. Dykes  
Commissioner

March 13, 2026  
Date

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## **Title V Operating Permit**

**All conditions in Sections III, IV, and VI of this Title V permit are enforceable by both the Administrator and the commissioner unless otherwise specified. Applicable requirements and compliance demonstration are set forth in Section III of this Title V permit. The Administrator or any citizen of the United States may bring an action to enforce all permit terms or conditions or requirements contained in Sections III, IV, and VI of this Title V permit in accordance with the Clean Air Act, as amended.**

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/ACRONYMS

<i>Abbreviation/Acronym</i>	<i>Description</i>
AP-42	Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors
ARP	Acid Rain Permit
ASC	Actual Stack Concentration
CAIR	Clean Air Interstate Rule
CEM	Continuous Emission Monitor
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CGS	Connecticut General Statutes
CO	Carbon Monoxide
CTG	Combustion Turbine Generator
DEEP	Department of Energy and Environmental Protection
EU	Emissions Unit
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
ft <sup>3</sup>	Cubic Feet
°F	Degrees Fahrenheit
gal/gals	Gallons
GEU	Grouped Emissions Unit
GHG	Greenhouse Gas
HAP	Hazardous Air Pollutant
hp	Horsepower
hr	Hour
HRSG	Heat Recovery Steam Generator
ICE	Internal Combustion Engine
In. H <sub>2</sub> O	Inches of Water
lb	Pound
MASC	Maximum Allowable Stack Concentration
min	Minute
MMBtu	Million British Thermal Units
MMft <sup>3</sup> /MMcf	Million of Cubic Feet
MW	Megawatt
NH <sub>3</sub>	Ammonia
NO <sub>x</sub>	Nitrogen Oxides
NSR	New Source Review
O <sub>2</sub>	Oxygen
Pb	Lead
PM	Particulate Matter
PM <sub>10</sub>	Particulate Matter less than 10 microns
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Particulate Matter less than 2.5 microns
ppm	Parts per million
ppmvd	Parts per million, volumetric basis dry
RCSA	Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies
RACT	Reasonable Available Control Technology
SCR	Selective Catalytic Reduction
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification Code
SO <sub>2</sub>	Sulfur Dioxide
SO <sub>x</sub>	Sulfur Oxides
tpy	Tons per year
TSP	Total Suspended Particulate
ULN	Ultra Low NO <sub>x</sub>
VOC	Volatile Organic Compound

## Section I: Premises Information/Description

### A. PREMISES INFORMATION

Nature of Business: Electric Power Generation  
Primary SIC: 4911  
Facility Mailing Address: 1349 River Road, Middletown, CT 06457  
Telephone Number: (860) 704-2509

### B. PREMISES DESCRIPTION

Kleen Energy Systems, LLC (Kleen Energy) owns and operates a combined cycle combustion turbine power plant.

The major components of the facility consists of two dual-fuel (natural gas and ultra-low sulfur diesel) power generating units, each of which includes a Siemens SGT6-5000F combustion turbine generator and a heat recovery steam generator (CTG/HRSG) with supplemental natural gas fired duct burners. Emissions controls on the CTGs/HRSGs include ultra-low NO<sub>x</sub> combustors and selective catalytic reduction for NO<sub>x</sub> control, oxidation catalysts for CO and VOC control, and the use of clean fuels for SO<sub>x</sub> and PM control.

The facility also operates a permitted 73.5 MMBtu/hr auxiliary boiler and four emergency engines operating under RCOSA §22a-174-3b. A mechanical draft, plume abated, wet/dry hybrid cooling tower and two distillate oil storage tanks which are only subject to general premises-wide applicable requirements.

The Title IV Acid Rain Permit (ARP) is being renewed concurrently with the issuance of the Title V permit. The ARP portion of the Title V permit shall be issued and have the same expiration date as the Title V permit.

Kleen Energy exceeds the major source threshold for the following pollutants: NO<sub>x</sub>, CO, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>, PM, VOC and GHG.

## Section II: Emissions Units Information

### A. EMISSIONS UNITS DESCRIPTION

Emissions units are set forth in Table II.A. It is not intended to incorporate by reference these NSR Permits or Regulations into this Title V permit.

<b>TABLE II.A: EMISSIONS UNITS DESCRIPTION</b>				
<b>Grouped Emissions Unit</b>	<b>Emissions Unit</b>	<b>Emissions Unit Description</b>	<b>Control Unit Description</b>	<b>Permit (P) or Regulation Number</b>
GEU-1	EU-1	Siemens SGT6-5000F combustion turbine No. 1 (CT1) with HRSG and duct burner (DB1) Installation Date: 8/14/2009 Turbine Generation Building	ULN combustor, SCR, water injection (oil), oxidation catalyst	P 104-0131 RCSA §22a-174-19a RCSA §22a-174-22c (CAIR) RCSA §22a-174-22e Parts 72 – 78, Acid Rain 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart KKKK
	EU-2	Siemens SGT6-5000F combustion turbine No. 2 (CT2) with HRSG and duct burner (DB2) Installation Date: 8/21/2009 Turbine Generation Building	ULN combustor, SCR, water injection (oil), oxidation catalyst	P 104-0133 RCSA §22a-174-19a RCSA §22a-174-22c (CAIR) RCSA §22a-174-22e Parts 72 – 78, Acid Rain 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart KKKK
	EU-3	73.5 MMBtu/hr Rentech Auxiliary Boiler Installation Date: 10/22/2009 Outdoors - Powerblock	Low NOx Burner	P 104-0134 RCSA §22a-174-19b RCSA §22a-174-22e 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart Dc
GEU-2	EU-4	7.8 MMBtu/hr (1,214 hp) Caterpillar C27 diesel emergency engine Installation Date: 06/01/2009 Industrial Water Treatment Plant	None	RCSA §22a-174-3b(e) RCSA §22a-174-19b RCSA §22a-174-22e 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart III
	EU-5	10.2 MMBtu/hr (1,502 hp) Caterpillar C32	None	

## Section II: Emissions Units Information

<b>TABLE II.A: EMISSIONS UNITS DESCRIPTION</b>				
Grouped Emissions Unit	Emissions Unit	Emissions Unit Description	Control Unit Description	Permit (P) or Regulation Number
		diesel emergency engine Installation Date: 08/08/2009 Outdoors - Powerblock		40 CFR Part 63 Subpart <i>ZZZZ</i>
	EU-6	10.0 MMBtu/hr (1,490 hp) Cummins QST30-G5 diesel emergency engine Installation Date: 03/01/2009 Ranney Wells Building	None	
	EU-7	1.7 MMBtu/hr (252 hp) Cummins CFP83-F30 diesel Fire Pump engine Installation Date: 09/01/2009 Fire Pump House	None	

### B. OPERATING SCENARIO IDENTIFICATION

The Permittee shall be allowed to operate under the following Standard Operating Scenario without notifying the commissioner, provided that such operations are explicitly provided for and described in Table II.B. There are no Alternate Operating Scenarios for the premises.

<b>TABLE II.B: OPERATING SCENARIO IDENTIFICATION</b>	
Emissions Units Associated with the Scenario	Description of Scenario
All emissions units listed in Section II, Table II.A of this Title V permit.	All emissions units shall be operated in accordance with applicable permit or regulation terms and conditions.

### Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration

The following contains summaries of applicable regulations and compliance demonstration for each identified Emissions Unit regulated by this Title V permit.

#### A. GEU-1 (Siemens SGT6-5000F combustion turbines each with HRSG and duct burner), EU-1 - EU-2

For Sections III.A.1 through 10 of this Title V permit only, the terms “emergency”, “malfunction”, “shutdown event”, “startup event”, “steady-state operation”, and “transient operation” shall be defined as specified in Permit Nos. 104-0131 and 104-0133.

##### 1. Turbine Fuel Usage

###### a. Limitation or Restriction (Per Unit Unless Otherwise Noted)

- i. Type of Fuel: Natural Gas and Distillate Fuel Oil [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ii. Maximum Fuel Firing Rate: 2.095 MMft<sup>3</sup>/hr @ < 50°F (natural gas) [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- iii. Maximum Fuel Firing Rate: 14,286 gal/hr @ < 35°F (fuel oil) [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- iv. Maximum Gross Heat Input\*: 2,136 MMBtu/hr (natural gas) [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- v. Maximum Gross Heat Input\*: 2,117 MMBtu/hr (fuel oil) [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]  
\*Note: Heat input will vary by approximately ± 5% over the typical range of temperatures expected, with higher heat input occurring at lower ambient temperatures.
- vi. Maximum distillate fuel oil sulfur content shall not exceed 0.0015% by weight, dry basis. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- vii. Natural gas usage shall not exceed 1.83 x 10<sup>10</sup> ft<sup>3</sup> over any consecutive 12 month period. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- viii. Distillate fuel oil usage shall not exceed 2.18 x 10<sup>7</sup> gallons over any consecutive 12 month period for the turbines in GEU-1 combined. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

###### b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements

- i. The Permittee shall use individual totalizing fuel metering devices or billing meters to continuously monitor fuel feed to each turbine in GEU-1. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ii. The Permittee shall comply with the CEM requirements as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-4a, RCSA §22a-174-22e, RCSA §22a-174-31, 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart KKKK and 40 CFR Parts 72-78, as applicable. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- iii. Record keeping specified in Section III.A.1.c of this Title V permit shall be sufficient to meet other Monitoring and Testing requirements pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-33. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

#### *c. Record Keeping Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall keep records of monthly and consecutive 12 month fuel consumption for each turbine in GEU-1 (for each fuel). The consecutive 12 month fuel consumption shall be determined by adding (for each fuel) the current month's fuel consumption to that of the previous 11 months. The Permittee shall make these calculations within 30 days of the end of the previous month. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ii. The Permittee shall keep daily records of distillate fuel oil usage for each turbine in GEU-1. Such records shall contain the following information:
  - (A) date of usage,
  - (B) percent sulfur content (by weight, dry basis) of distillate fuel oil used using the records required in Section III.A.1.c.iv of this Title V permit, and
  - (C) quantity of distillate fuel oil used in each unit in GEU-1 in gallons. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- iii. The Permittee shall keep records of monthly and consecutive 12 month distillate fuel oil consumption for the turbines in GEU-1 combined. The consecutive 12 month fuel consumption shall be determined by adding the current month's fuel consumption to that of the previous 11 months. The Permittee shall make these calculations within 30 days of the end of the previous month. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- iv. The Permittee shall keep records of the fuel certification for each delivery of fuel oil from a bulk petroleum provider or a copy of the current contract with the fuel supplier supplying the fuel used by the equipment that includes the applicable sulfur content of the fuel as a condition of each shipment. The shipping receipt or contract shall include:
  - (A) date of delivery,
  - (B) name of the fuel supplier,
  - (C) type of fuel delivered,
  - (D) percentage of sulfur in such fuel, by weight, dry basis, and
  - (E) the method used to determine the sulfur content of such fuel. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- v. The Permittee shall keep records of all fuel switching and equipment cleaning events for each unit in GEU-1. Such records shall contain the date, time and duration of the fuel switching or equipment cleaning event. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

#### *d. Reporting Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.A.1 of this Title V permit for no less than the previous five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ii. The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such other date specified by the Commissioner, whichever is earlier. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(X)]

## Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration

### 2. Duct Burner Fuel Usage

#### a. Limitation or Restriction (Per Unit)

- i. Type of Fuel: Natural Gas [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ii. Maximum Fuel Firing Rate: 0.392 MMft<sup>3</sup>/hr @ < 35°F [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- iii. Maximum Gross Heat Input: 445 MMBtu/hr [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- iv. Natural gas usage shall not exceed 1.47 x 10<sup>9</sup> ft<sup>3</sup> over any consecutive 12 month period for each duct burner in GEU-1. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

#### b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements

- i. The Permittee shall use individual totalizing fuel metering devices or billing meters to continuously monitor fuel feed to each duct burner in GEU-1. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ii. The Permittee shall comply with the CEM requirements as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-4a, RCSA §22a-174-22e, RCSA §22a-174-31, 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart KKKK and 40 CFR Parts 72-78, as applicable. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

#### c. Record Keeping Requirements

The Permittee shall keep records of monthly and consecutive 12 month natural gas fuel consumption for the duct burner. The consecutive 12 month fuel consumption shall be determined by adding the current month's fuel consumption to that of the previous 11 months. The Permittee shall make these calculations within 30 days of the end of the previous month. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

#### d. Reporting Requirements

- i. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.A.2 of this Title V permit for no less than the previous five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ii. The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such other date specified by the Commissioner, whichever is earlier. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(X)]

### 3. Operational Limitation – Turbine Load

#### a. Limitation or Restriction

The Permittee shall not operate the turbines in GEU-1 in steady-state at less than 60% of the maximum load specified by the manufacturer when burning natural gas and no less than 75% of the maximum load specified by the manufacturer when burning distillate fuel oil. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

#### b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements

- i. The Permittee shall continuously monitor turbine load for each turbine in GEU-1 using CEM. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

- ii. CEM monitor shall comply with the requirements of this Title V permit, RCSA §22a-174-4a, RCSA §22a-174-22e, RCSA §22a-174-31, 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart KKKK and 40 CFR Parts 72-78, as applicable. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

#### *c. Record Keeping Requirements*

The Permittee shall keep records of the data from the continuous turbine load monitor demonstrating continuous compliance with Section III.A.3.a of this Title V permit. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]

#### *d. Reporting Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.A.3 of this Title V permit for no less than the previous five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ii. The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such other date specified by the Commissioner, whichever is earlier. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(X)]

### **4. Criteria & Non-Criteria Air Pollutants (Steady State & Transient Operations)**

#### *a. Limitation or Restriction (Per Unit)*

- i. Each unit in GEU-1 shall not exceed the emissions limits stated in Section III.A.4.a of this Title V permit at any time as determined in accordance with the applicable averaging periods defined in Permit Nos. 104-0131 and 104-0133. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ii. Steady-State – The Permittee shall not exceed the following emission limits during periods of steady state. Turbine Operating on Natural Gas – Without Duct Firing (60%-100% Load): [P 104-0131 – P 104-0133]

(A) PM/PM<sub>10</sub>/PM<sub>2.5</sub>: 11.0 lb/hr (Limit is for each pollutant, as well as the combined limit for all PM)

(B) SO<sub>x</sub>: 4.9 lb/hr

(C) NO<sub>x</sub>

(1) 15.5 lb/hr

(2) 2.0 ppmvd @15% O<sub>2</sub>

(D) VOC

(1) 10.0 lb/hr

(2) 5.0 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>

(E) CO

(1) 4.3 lb/hr

### Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration

- (2) 0.9 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
- iii. Steady-State – The Permittee shall not exceed the following emission limits during periods of steady state. Turbine Operating on Natural Gas– With Duct Firing (60%-100% Load):  
[P 104-0131 – P 104-0133]
  - (A) PM/PM<sub>10</sub>/PM<sub>2.5</sub>: 15.2 lb/hr (Limit is for each pollutant, as well as the combined limit for all PM)
  - (B) SO<sub>x</sub>: 5.1 lb/hr
  - (C) NO<sub>x</sub>
    - (1) 16.2 lb/hr
    - (2) 2.0 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
  - (D) VOC
    - (1) 10.8 lb/hr
    - (2) 5.0 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
  - (E) CO
    - (1) 8.4 lb/hr
    - (2) 1.7 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
- iv. Steady State – The Permittee shall not exceed the following emission limits during periods of steady state Turbine Operating on Distillate Fuel Oil Without Duct Firing (75%-100% Load):  
[P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
  - (A) PM/PM<sub>10</sub>/PM<sub>2.5</sub>: 57.0 lb/hr (Limit is for each pollutant, as well as the combined limit for all PM)
  - (B) SO<sub>x</sub>: 3.2 lb/hr
  - (C) NO<sub>x</sub>
    - (1) 48.4 lb/hr
    - (2) 5.9 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
  - (D) VOC
    - (1) 9.0 lb/hr
    - (2) 3.6 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
  - (E) CO
    - (1) 7.3 lb/hr

### Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration

- (2) 1.8 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
- (F) Pb: 3.0E-02 lb/hr
- v. Steady-State – The Permittee shall not exceed the following emission limits during periods of steady state. Turbine Operating on Distillate Fuel Oil– With Duct Firing (75%-100% Load):  
[P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
  - (A) PM/PM<sub>10</sub>/PM<sub>2.5</sub>: 57.0 lb/hr (Limit is for each pollutant, as well as the combined limit for all PM)
  - (B) SO<sub>x</sub>: 3.7 lb/hr
  - (C) NO<sub>x</sub>
    - (1) 50.5 lb/hr
    - (2) 5.9 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
  - (D) VOC
    - (1) 11.3 lb/hr
    - (2) 3.4 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
  - (E) CO
    - (1) 9.4 lb/hr
    - (2) 1.8 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
  - (F) Pb: 3.0E-02 lb/hr
- vi. Non-Criteria Pollutants (For All Steady State Operating Scenarios):  
[P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
  - (A) NH<sub>3</sub> when firing natural gas: 2.0 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
  - (B) NH<sub>3</sub> when firing fuel oil: 5.0 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
- vii. Transient Operation – The Permittee shall not exceed the following emission limits during periods of transient operation. Natural Gas Startup and Shutdown Emission Limits (< 60% Load)  
[P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
  - (A) Cold Startup
    - (1) Duration of Turbine at 0% Load Prior to Startup: > 48 hr
    - (2) Maximum Duration of Cold Startup Events: 2.9 hr
    - (3) Maximum NO<sub>x</sub> Emissions: 635.4 lb/event

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

- (4) Maximum VOC Emissions: 60.6 lb/event
- (5) Maximum CO Emissions: 2,684.1 lb/event
- (6) Maximum NH<sub>3</sub> Emissions: 5.0 ppmvd @15% O<sub>2</sub>

#### **(B) Warm Startup**

- (1) Duration of Turbine at 0% Load Prior to Startup: 8.1 to 48 hr
- (2) Maximum Duration of Warm Startup Events: 2.0 hr
- (3) Maximum NO<sub>x</sub> Emissions: 473.6 lb/event
- (4) Maximum VOC Emissions: 56.0 lb/event
- (5) Maximum CO Emissions: 2,236.9 lb/event
- (6) Maximum NH<sub>3</sub> Emissions: 5.0 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>

#### **(C) Hot Startup**

- (1) Duration of Turbine at 0% Load Prior to Startup: 0 to 8 hr
- (2) Maximum Duration of Hot Startup Events: 1.8 hr
- (3) Maximum NO<sub>x</sub> Emissions: 302.4 lb/event
- (4) Maximum VOC Emissions: 8.7 lb/event
- (5) Maximum CO Emissions: 310.9 lb/event
- (6) Maximum NH<sub>3</sub>: 5.0 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>

#### **(D) Shutdown**

- (1) Maximum Duration of Shutdown Events: 1.0 hr
- (2) Maximum NO<sub>x</sub> Emissions: 110.9 lb/event
- (3) Maximum VOC Emissions: 3.8 lb/event
- (4) Maximum CO Emissions: 77.1 lb/event
- (5) Maximum NH<sub>3</sub>: 5.0 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

viii. Transient Operation – The Permittee shall not exceed the following emission limits during periods of transient operation. Distillate Fuel Oil Startup and Shutdown Emission Limits (< 75% Load)  
[P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

(A) Cold Startup

- (1) Duration of Turbine at 0% Load Prior to Startup: > 48 hr
- (2) Maximum Duration of Cold Startup Events: 3.0 hr
- (3) Maximum NOx Emissions: 230.1 lb/event
- (4) Maximum VOC Emissions: 567.6 lb/event
- (5) Maximum CO Emissions: 837.5 lb/event
- (6) Maximum NH<sub>3</sub>: 5.0 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>

(B) Warm Startup

- (1) Duration of Turbine at 0% Load Prior to Startup: 8.1 to 48 hr
- (2) Maximum Duration of Warm Startup Events: 2.1 hr
- (3) Maximum NOx Emissions: 384.1 lb/event
- (4) Maximum VOC Emissions: 426.8 lb/event
- (5) Maximum CO Emissions: 1,415.1 lb/event
- (6) Maximum NH<sub>3</sub>: 5.0 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>

(C) Hot Startup

- (1) Duration of Turbine at 0% Load Prior to Startup: 0 to 8 hr
- (2) Maximum Duration of Hot Startup Events: 2.0 hr
- (3) Maximum NOx Emissions: 560.0 lb/event
- (4) Maximum VOC Emissions: 348.7 lb/event
- (5) Maximum CO Emissions: 850.2 lb/event
- (6) NH<sub>3</sub>: 5.0 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>

(D) Shutdown

- (1) Maximum Duration of Shutdown Events: 1.0 hr
- (2) Maximum NOx Emissions: 180.4 lb/event

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- (3) Maximum VOC Emissions: 86.9 lb/event
- (4) Maximum CO Emissions: 168.5 lb/event
- (5) NH<sub>3</sub>: 5.0 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
- ix. Ammonia (NH<sub>3</sub>) emissions shall not exceed 5.0 ppm @ 15% O<sub>2</sub> during transient operation caused by shifts between loads, fuel-switching and equipment cleaning. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- x. Annual Emission Limits – Criteria Pollutants (Tons Per Any Consecutive 12 Month Period) [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
  - (A) PM/PM<sub>10</sub>/PM<sub>2.5</sub>: 63.8 tpy (Limit is for each pollutant, as well as the combined limit for all PM)
  - (B) SO<sub>x</sub>: 20.9 tpy
  - (C) NO<sub>x</sub>: 83.3 tpy
  - (D) VOC: 24.0 tpy
  - (E) CO: 100.6 tpy
  - (F) Pb: 1.1E-02 tpy
- xi. Hazardous Air Pollutants (Tons Per Any Consecutive 12 Month Period) [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
  - (A) NH<sub>3</sub>: 33.7 tpy
  - (B) Sulfuric Acid: 6.4 tpy
  - (C) Each units in GEU-1 shall not cause an exceedance of the MASC for any HAP emitted and listed in RCSA §22a-174-29. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133] [STATE ONLY REQUIREMENT]
- xii. NO<sub>x</sub> Offset Language

See Section III.D of this Title V permit.

#### *b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall use CEMs to monitor NO<sub>x</sub>, CO, and NH<sub>3</sub> with a 1-hour block averaging time. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133; RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(l)(K)(ii)]
- ii. CEM monitors shall comply with the requirements of this Title V permit, RCSA §22a-174-4a, RCSA §22a-174-22e, RCSA §22a-174-31, 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart KKKK and 40 CFR Parts 72-78, as applicable. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133; RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(l)(K)(ii)]
- iii. The Permittee shall use CEMs to monitor O<sub>2</sub> (1-hour block averaging time) and ambient temperature (continuous). These parameters are not limited by the conditions of this Title V permit. The monitoring is required solely to provide basis for correction of actual exhaust gas conditions to dry conditions @ 15% O<sub>2</sub> by volume. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

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- iv. The Permittee shall continuously monitor the SCR aqueous ammonia injection rate (lb/hr), operating temperature (°F) and pressure drop (inches of water) across the catalyst bed on a 1-hour block basis. During steady state operations, the Permittee shall maintain these parameters in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and most recent written required advisories to achieve compliance with the emission limits in Section III.A.4.a of this Title V permit. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- v. The Permittee shall continuously monitor the oxidation catalyst inlet temperature (°F) and pressure drop (in. H<sub>2</sub>O) on a 1-hour block basis. During steady state operation, the Permittee shall maintain this parameter in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and most recent written required advisories to achieve compliance with the emission limits in Section III.A.4.a. of this Title V permit. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- vi. The Permittee shall perform inspections of the SCR and oxidation catalysts for the units in GEU-1 as recommended by the manufacturer. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- vii. Stack emission testing shall be performed at least once every five years from the date of the last stack test for PM/PM<sub>10</sub>/PM<sub>2.5</sub>, SO<sub>x</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, CO and VOC with the following conditions:  
[P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
  - (A) Stack testing shall be performed in accordance with the latest Emission Test Guidelines available on the DEEP website.
  - (B) Recurrent stack testing shall be performed with the following exception: Stack testing shall not be required for pollutants requiring CEMS (NO<sub>x</sub>, CO, and NH<sub>3</sub>). The commissioner retains the right to require stack testing of any pollutant at any time to demonstrate compliance.
  - (C) The Permittee shall perform one set of stack tests on the turbine when burning natural gas (with and without duct burning) and one set of stack tests when burning distillate fuel oil (with and without duct burning).
  - (E) Stack testing shall be performed at or above 90% of the maximum total capacity (heat input) of the turbine and duct burner combined when conducting tests where both the turbine and duct burner are operating. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
  - (F) For the purposes of determining maximum heat input during performance testing, the following Equations may be used: [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
    - (1) Turbine
      - (a) Maximum Fuel Firing Rates:
        - (i)  $T < 50^{\circ}\text{F}$     2.095 MMcf/hr (gas)
        - (ii)  $T \geq 50^{\circ}\text{F}$      $[2.095 - 1.88 \times 10^{-3} (T-50)]$  MMcf/hr (gas)
        - (iii)  $T < 35^{\circ}\text{F}$     14,286 gals/hr (oil)
        - (iv)  $T \geq 35^{\circ}\text{F}$      $[14,286 - 33.0 \times (T-35)]$  gals/hr (oil)
      - (b) Maximum Gross Heat Input Rates (MMBtu/hr):
        - (i)  $T < 50^{\circ}\text{F}$     2,136 (gas)
        - (ii)  $T \geq 50^{\circ}\text{F}$      $[2,136 - 1.92 \times (T-50)]$  (gas)

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(iii)  $T < 35^{\circ}\text{F}$  2,000 (oil)

(iv)  $T \geq 35^{\circ}\text{F}$   $[2,000 - 4.62 \times (T-35)]$  (oil)

(2) Duct Burner

(a) Maximum Fuel Firing Rate: 0.392 MMcf/hr (gas)

(b) Maximum Gross Heat Input Rate: 400 MMBtu/hr (gas)

(3) Turbine Plus Duct Burner

(a) Maximum Gross Heat Input Rates:

(i) 2,425 MMBtu/hr (gas)

(ii)  $T < 35^{\circ}\text{F}$  2,400 MMBtu/hr (oil)

(iii)  $T \geq 35^{\circ}\text{F}$   $[2,400 - 4.62 \times (T-35)]$  MMBtu/hr (oil)

(G) Stack test results for all pollutants shall be reported in units of lb/hr, and VOCs also in units of ppmvd at 15% O<sub>2</sub> [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

- viii. The Permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the emission limits in Section III.A.4.a of this Title V permit by calculating the emission rates using the emission factors from operational parameters, CEM, and/or the most recent stack test results. The above statement shall not preclude the commissioner from requiring other means to demonstrate compliance with the above emission limits, as allowed by state or federal statute, law or regulation. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ix. An exceedance of either (i) the emission limits in Section III.A.4.a of this Title V permit, or (ii) the emissions limits developed for this Title V permit due to an emergency, malfunction, or cleaning shall not be deemed a "Federally Permitted Release," as that term is used in 42 U.S.C. 9601(10). [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- x. Compliance with VOC emission limits in Section III.A.4.a of this Title V permit shall be determined by correlating the VOC emissions to the CO emissions using manufacturer's data and tracked using the CO CEMS. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- xi. Any performance testing or quality assurance relative accuracy test audit (RATA) testing of the CEMS shall be conducted in accordance with a testing protocol approved by the commissioner. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(m)(4)]

c. *Record Keeping Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall continuously record the SCR aqueous ammonia injection rate (lb/hr), operating temperature (°F) and pressure drop (inches of water) across the catalyst bed on a 1-hour block basis. During steady state operations, the Permittee shall maintain these parameters in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and most recent written required advisories to achieve compliance with the emission limits in Section.A.5.a.of this Title V permit. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

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- ii. The Permittee shall continuously record the oxidation catalyst inlet temperature (°F) and pressure Drop (in. H<sub>2</sub>O) on a 1-hour block basis. During steady state operation, the Permittee shall maintain this parameter in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and most recent written required advisories to achieve compliance with the emission limits in Section A.4.a. of this Title V permit. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- iii. The Permittee shall record the monthly and consecutive 12 month PM, PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, SO<sub>x</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, VOC, and CO emissions in units of tons. The consecutive 12 month emissions shall be determined by adding (for each pollutant) the current month's emissions to that of the previous 11 months. Such records shall include a sample calculation for each pollutant. The Permittee shall make these calculations within 30 days of the end of the previous month. Emissions during startup and shutdown shall be counted towards the annual emission limitation in Sections III.A.4.a.x and xii of this Title V permit. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- iv. The Permittee shall keep records of the occurrence and duration of any startup, shutdown or malfunction in the operation of the stationary gas turbines/duct burners in GEU-1; any malfunction of the air pollution control equipment; or any periods which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device is inoperative. [40 CFR §60,7(b)] Such records shall contain the following information:
  - (A) type of event (startup, shutdown, or malfunction) ;
  - (B) equipment affected;
  - (C) date of event;
  - (D) duration of event (minutes);
  - (E) fuel being used during event; and
  - (F) total NO<sub>x</sub>, VOC and CO emissions emitted (lb) during the event, unless there is a malfunction with the continuous monitoring equipment.  
[P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- v. The Permittee shall record all exceedances of any emission limits or operating parameters . Such records shall include:
  - (A) the date and time of the exceedance;
  - (B) a detailed description of the exceedance;
  - (C) the duration of the exceedance; and
  - (D) for exceedances during transient operation caused by shifts between loads, the time and duration of the load shift and the load ramp rate (MW/min). [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- vi. The Permittee shall keep records of each delivery of aqueous ammonia. The records shall include:
  - (A) the date of delivery;
  - (B) the name of the supplier;

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- (C) the quantity of aqueous ammonia delivered; and;
- (D) the percentage of ammonia in solution, by weight. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- vii. The Permittee shall keep records of the inspection and maintenance of the SCR and oxidation catalysts. The records shall include.
  - (A) the name of the person or company;
  - (B) the date;
  - (C) the results or actions; and
  - (D) the date the catalyst is replaced. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- viii. The Permittee shall make and maintain records of the inspections of the SCR and oxidation catalysts for the units in GEU-1 as recommended by the manufacturer to demonstrate compliance with Section III.A.5.b.vii of this Title V permit. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]
- ix. The Permittee shall keep records of all tune-ups, repairs, replacement of parts and other maintenance for each unit in GEU-1. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(2)(B) and (E)]
- x. The Permittee shall keep copies of all documents submitted to the commissioner pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-22e. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(2)(F)]
- xi. The Permittee shall keep records of all charts, electronically stored data, and printed records produced by the NOx CEM. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(2)(D)(iv)]
- xii. The Permittee shall keep records of all performance evaluations, calibration checks and adjustments on CEMS; a record of maintenance procedures performed; and all data necessary to complete the quarterly reports required by RCSA §22a-174-22e(k)(3). [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(D)(i - (iii)]
- xiii. The Permittee shall keep records of the dates, times, places of all emissions testing done on each unit in GEU-1, the persons performing the measurements, the testing methods used, the operating conditions at the time of testing, and the results of such testing. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]
- xiv. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.A.4.c of this Title V permit for no less than the previous five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- xv. Demonstration of compliance with the annual sulfuric acid emission limit in Section III.A.4.a.xi of this Title V permit shall be based on each consecutive 12 month time period and shall be determined by adding the current month's sulfuric acid emissions to that of the previous 11 months for each unit in GEU-1. The Permittee shall make these calculations within 30 days of the end of the previous month. [§22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]
- xvi. Demonstration of compliance with the annual ammonia emissions limit in Section III.A.4.a.xi of this Title V permit shall be based on each consecutive 12 month time period and shall be determined by adding the current month's ammonia emissions to that of the previous 11 months for each unit in GEU-1. The Permittee shall make these calculations within 30 days of the end of the previous month. [§22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]

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#### *d. Reporting Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall notify the commissioner, in writing, of any exceedance of an emissions limitation or operating parameter and shall identify the cause or likely cause of such exceedance, all corrective actions and preventive measures taken with respect thereto, and the dates of such actions and measures as follows:
  - (A) For any hazardous air pollutant, no later than 24 hours after such deviation commenced; and
  - (B) For any other regulated air pollutant or operating parameter, no later than ten days after such deviation commenced. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ii. The Permittee shall notify the commissioner in writing of any malfunction of the stationary gas turbine/duct burner, the air pollution control equipment or the continuous monitoring system for any unit in GEU-1. The Permittee shall submit such notification within ten days of the malfunction. The notification shall include the following:
  - (A) a description of the emergency or malfunction and a description of the circumstances surrounding the cause or likely cause of such emergency or malfunction, and
  - (B) a description of all corrective actions and preventive measures taken and/or planned with respect to such emergency or malfunction and the dates of such actions and measures. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- iii. The Permittee shall submit to the commissioner written quarterly reports of excess NO<sub>x</sub> emissions and NO<sub>x</sub> CEM malfunctions. Such reports shall be submitted to the commissioner on or before January 30, April 30, July 30 and October 30 and shall include data for the three calendar month period ending the month before the due date of the report. For each period of excess NO<sub>x</sub> emissions, such report shall include the date and time of commencement and completion of such period, the magnitude and suspected cause of the excess emissions and all actions taken to correct the excess emissions. For each malfunction of the NO<sub>x</sub> CEM system, such report shall include the date and time of when the malfunction commenced and ended, and all actions taken to correct the malfunction. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(k)(3)]
- iv. The Permittee shall notify the commissioner in writing at least 30 days prior to conducting any performance or quality assurance testing of any CEM for NO<sub>x</sub>. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(m)(4)]
- v. Not more than 60 days after the completion of certification tests on the CEMS, the Permittee shall submit a written report of the results of such testing to the commissioner and the administrator. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(k)(2); 40 CFR §60.49b(b)]
- vi. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.A.4 of this Title V permit for no less than the previous five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

### Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration

#### 5. NO<sub>x</sub> – RCSA §22a-174-22e ( Phase 2 Requirements for EU-1 and EU-2)

##### a. Limitations or Restriction

##### i. The Permittee shall :

[RCSA §§22a-174-22e(d)(5)(C), (D) and §22a-174-22e(d)(16)]

- (A) Not cause or allow emission of NO<sub>x</sub> to exceed the following emissions limitations, based on a daily block average, for an emission unit with a NO<sub>x</sub> CEM system:
  - (1) Natural Gas: 25 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>
  - (2) Fuel Oil: 42 ppmvd @ 15% O<sub>2</sub>, and
- (B) Not cause or allow emissions of NO<sub>x</sub> to exceed the following non-ozone season emission limitation which applies to a combined cycle combustion turbine that is also an affected unit. The averaging period for the non-ozone season is October 1 through April 30 (seven month average):
  - (1) Natural Gas: 0.15 lb/MMBtu
  - (2) Fuel Oil: 0.15 lb/MMBtu
- (C) The Permittee shall calculate an emission unit's non-ozone season emission rate as the sum of the unit's NO<sub>x</sub> emission during the period October 1 through April 30, inclusive, divided by the sum of the emission unit's input during the period from October 1 through April 30, inclusive. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(d)(19)]
- (D) The Permittee shall calculate an emission unit's ozone season emission rate as the sum of the emission unit's NO<sub>x</sub> emissions while firing the applicable fuel during the period from May 1 through September 30, inclusive, divided by the sum of the emission unit's heat input while firing the applicable fuel during the period from May 1 through September 30, inclusive. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(d)(20)]

##### b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements

- i. The Permittee shall calibrate, maintain, operate and certify the CEM system to demonstrate compliance with RCSA §22a-174-22e. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(m)(1)]
- ii. The Permittee shall collect assured CEM data for all emission unit operating conditions. Data collection shall include periods of startup or shutdown, monitoring system malfunction, out-of-control periods, while conducting maintenance or repairs, and periods of required monitoring system quality assurance or quality control activities, such as calibration checks and required zero and span adjustments. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(m)(2)]
- iii. Emissions data used to determine compliance with applicable emissions limitations in Section III.A.4 of this Title V permit shall not include data collected during the following periods. [RCSA §§22a-174-22e(m)(3)(A) through (D)]

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

- (A) When the monitoring system is out-of-control as specified in the facility-specific monitoring plan;
  - (B) While conducting required monitoring system quality assurance or quality control activities, including calibration checks and required zero and span adjustments;
  - (C) While conducting maintenance or repairs of the monitoring system to prevent or correct a malfunction; or
  - (D) When the emission unit is not operating.
- iv. The Permittee shall notify the commissioner in writing at least 30 days prior to conducting performance or quality assurance testing of any CEM for NO<sub>x</sub>. Any such testing shall be conducted in accordance with a testing protocol approved by the commissioner. Any CEM for NO<sub>x</sub> shall be installed, calibrated and operated in accordance with the performance and quality assurance specifications contained in 40 CFR Part 75. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(m)(4)]
  - v. Compliance with the seasonal limits in Section III.A.5.a of this Title V permit shall be determined using emissions and operating data for the entire five-month period for an ozone season emissions limitation or for the entire seven-month period for a non-ozone season emissions limitation, except for the 2023 ozone season compliance shall be determined based on data collected June 1 through September 30. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(m)(5)]
- c. Record Keeping Requirements*
- i. The Permittee of an emission unit subject to RCSA §22a-174-22e shall make and keep the following records: [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(2)]
    - (A) The date and work performed for repairs, replacement of parts and other maintenance.
    - (B) CEM requirements:
      - (1) Records of all performance evaluations, calibrations checks and adjustments on such Monitor;
      - (2) A record of maintenance performed;
      - (3) All data necessary to complete the quarterly reports required under subsection (k)(3) of this section, and
      - (4) Charts, electronically stored data, and printed records produced by such CEM system as needed to demonstrate compliance.
    - (C) Copies of all documents submitted to the commissioner pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-22e.
  - ii. The Permittee shall keep any records or reports required by an order or permit issued by the commissioner. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(2)(G)]

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- iii. The Permittee shall retain all records and reports produced pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-22e for five years. Such records and reports shall be available for inspection at reasonable hours by the commissioner or the administrator. Such records shall be retained at the premises where the emission unit is located, unless the commissioner approves in writing the use of another location in Connecticut [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(1)]

#### *d. Reporting Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall submit, on forms prescribed by the commissioner, written quarterly reports of excess emissions and CEM system malfunctions. Such reports shall be submitted to the commissioner on or before January 30, April 30, July 30 and October 30 of each year. The reports shall include:. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(k)(3)]
  - (A) All daily block average data, in a format acceptable to the commissioner, for the three calendar month period ending the month before the due date of the report;
  - (B) The date and time of commencement and completion of each period of excess emissions;
  - (C) The magnitude and suspected cause of the excess emissions;
  - (D) Actions taken to correct the excess emissions;
  - (E) The date and time when each malfunction of the CEM system commenced and ended;
  - (F) Actions taken to correct each malfunction; and
  - (G) If no excess emissions or CEM system malfunctions occur during a quarter, the owner or operator shall indicate that no excess emissions or malfunctions occurred during the quarter.
- ii. Upon written notice, the commissioner may require the Permittee to provide all hourly CEM data, in a format acceptable to the commissioner, for the three calendar month period identified in such written notice. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(k)(4)]

#### **6. VOC (Premises-Wide)**

##### *a. Limitation or Restriction*

Total VOC emissions from all VOC emitting equipment located at this premises shall not exceed 49.9 tons per year. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

##### *b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

- i. Demonstration of compliance with the annual VOC premises wide limit in Section III.A.6.a of this Title V permit shall be based on each consecutive 12 month time period and shall be determined by adding the current month's VOC premises wide emissions to that of the previous 11 months. The Permittee shall make these calculations within 30 days of the end of the previous month. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

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- ii. Monthly premises wide VOC emissions shall be calculated using the following equations:  
$$\text{VOC}_{\text{premises}} = \Sigma\text{VOC}_{\text{turbines}} + \Sigma\text{VOC}_{\text{engines}} + \text{VOC}_{\text{aux boiler}} + \Sigma\text{VOC}_{\text{storage tanks}} + \Sigma\text{VOC}_{\text{add}}$$
  
[P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

where,

$\Sigma\text{VOC}_{\text{turbines}}$  = The sum of VOC emissions from the two turbine trains covered by Permit Nos. 104-0131 and 104-0133, where compliance with the VOC emissions in Section III.A.4.a of this Title V permit shall be determined by correlating the VOC emissions to the CO emissions using manufacturer's data and tracked using the CO CEMS. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

$\Sigma\text{VOC}_{\text{engines}}$  = The sum of emissions from any emergency engines located at the premises operating under RCSA §22a-174-3b or RCSA §22a-174-3c. VOC emissions shall be calculated using the following equation:

$$\text{VOC (ton/month)} = [X (\text{VOC lb/hr}) * Y (\text{hr/month})] * 1 \text{ ton/2000 lb}$$

$\text{VOC}_{\text{aux boiler}}$  = The emissions from the auxiliary boiler covered by Permit No. 104-0134. VOC emissions shall be calculated using the following equation:

$$\text{VOC (ton/month)} = [X (\text{VOC lb/hr}) * Y (\text{hr/month})] * 1 \text{ ton/2000 lb}$$

$\Sigma\text{VOC}_{\text{storage tanks}}$  = The emissions from any storage tanks located on the premises shall be determined using the latest version of the EPA TANKS model, or other equivalent method.

$\Sigma\text{VOC}_{\text{add}}$  = The VOC emissions from any additional VOC emitting equipment that is added to the premises after the issuance of Permit Nos. 104-0131 and 104-0133 (February 25, 2008). The VOC emissions from such equipment shall be calculated using good engineering practices.  
[P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

#### c. Record Keeping Requirements

The Permittee shall keep records of the calculations made in Section III.A.6.b of this Title V permit.  
[RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]

#### d. Reporting Requirements

- i. The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such other date specified by the Commissioner, whichever is earlier. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(X)]
- ii. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.A.6 of this Title V permit for no less than the previous five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

### 7. Opacity

#### a. Limitation or Restriction

- i. Each unit in GEU-1 shall not exceed 10% opacity during any six minute block average as measured by 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Reference Method 9. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

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- ii. Each unit in GEU-1 shall not exceed forty percent (40%) opacity as measured by 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9, reduced to a one-minute block average. [RCSA §22a-174-18(b)(2)(B)]

#### *b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall be required to use a continuous opacity monitor to monitor opacity, using a six minute block average, when firing distillate fuel oil only. Such monitor shall comply with the requirements of this Title V permit, RCSA §22a-174-4a, RCSA §22a-174-22e, RCSA §22a-174-31, 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart KKKK, and 40 CFR Parts 72-78, if applicable [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ii. If required by the commissioner, the Permittee shall measure opacity using 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(l)(K)(ii)]

#### *c. Record Keeping Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall keep records of the data from the continuous opacity monitor demonstrating compliance with Section III.A.7.a of this Title V permit. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(l)(K)(ii)]
- ii. The Permittee shall maintain records of the opacity tests required in Section III.A.7.b.ii of this Title V permit. Such records shall include the dates, times, and places of all visible emission observations, persons performing the observations, test methods used, the operating conditions at the time of observation, and the results of such observation. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(l)(K)(ii)]
- iii. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.A.7 of this Title V permit for no less than the previous five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

#### *d. Reporting Requirements*

- i. The Permittee upon written notice from the Commissioner shall provide all applicable COMS data, in a format acceptable to the Commissioner, for the time period identified in such written notice. [RCSA §22a-174-4a(i)]
- ii. The Permittee shall perform annual, quarterly and daily quality audits in accordance with the applicable quality assurance requirements of 40 CFR 75, Appendix B, as amended from time to time. [RCSA §22a-174-4a(f)(2)(A)]
- iii. The Permittee shall submit to the Commissioner an audit reports each calendar quarter, in accordance with the requirements of 40 CFR 75, Appendix B. Such reports shall be submitted to the Commissioner not later than thirty (30) days after the end of each calendar quarter. [RCSA §22a-174-4a(i)(3)]

### **8. Hazardous Air Pollutants (Premises-Wide)**

#### *a. Limitation or Restriction*

Total HAP emissions (any pollutant listed in Section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 excluding any that have been removed from the list) from all HAP emitting equipment at this premises shall be less than 10 tons per year of any individual HAP and less than 25 tons per year for the combination of HAPs. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

*b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

Demonstration of compliance with this premises wide HAP limit shall be based on each consecutive 12 month time period and shall be determined by adding the current month's HAP premises wide emissions to that of the previous 11 months for each individual HAP emitted at this premises and the combination of HAPs. The Permittee shall make these calculations within 30 days of the end of the previous month. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

*c. Record Keeping Requirements*

The Permittee shall keep records of the calculations made in Section III.A.8.b of this Title V permit. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(l)(K)(ii)]

*d. Reporting Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such other date specified by the Commissioner, whichever is earlier. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(X)]
- ii. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.A.8 of this Title V permit for no less than the previous five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

**9. 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart KKKK – Standards of Performance for Stationary Combustion Turbines [Federal]**

*a. Limitation or Restriction*

- i. NO<sub>x</sub> emissions shall not exceed 15 ppm @ 15% O<sub>2</sub> from each unit in GEU-1 when firing natural gas. [40 CFR §60.4320(a); Table 1 to 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK]
- ii. NO<sub>x</sub> emissions shall not exceed 42 ppm @ 15% O<sub>2</sub> from each unit in GEU-1 when firing distillate fuel oil. [40 CFR §60.4320(a); Table 1 to 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK]
- iii. NO<sub>x</sub> emissions shall not exceed 96 ppm @ 15% O<sub>2</sub> from each unit in GEU-1 when firing natural gas or distillate fuel oil and operating at less than 75% of peak load. [40 CFR §60.4320(a); Table 1 to 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK]
- iv. If the total heat input for any unit in GEU-1 is greater than or equal to 50 percent natural gas, the Permittee must meet the corresponding limit, for that unit in GEU-1, for a natural gas-fired turbine when burning that fuel. Similarly, when the total heat input for any unit in GEU-1 is greater than 50 percent distillate oil and fuels other than natural gas, the Permittee must meet the corresponding limit for distillate oil and fuels other than natural gas, for that unit in GEU-1, for the duration of the time that the unit burns that particular fuel. [40 CFR §60.4325]
- v. SO<sub>2</sub> emissions shall not exceed 0.060 lb/MMBtu heat input from each turbine in GEU-1 when firing natural gas or distillate fuel oil. [40 CFR §60.4330(a)(2)]

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

#### *b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall operate and maintain each stationary combustion turbine, duct burner, air pollution control equipment, and monitoring equipment in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions at all times including during startup, shutdown, and malfunction. [40 CFR §60.4333(a)]
- ii. The Permittee shall install, calibrate, maintain and operate continuous emission monitoring as described in 40 CFR §§60.4335(b) and 60.4345. [40 CFR §60.4340(b)]

#### *c. Record Keeping Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall maintain a file of all measurements, including monitoring system, monitoring device, and performance testing measurements; all continuous monitoring system performance evaluations; all continuous monitoring system or monitoring device calibration checks; adjustments and maintenance performed on the units in GEU-1; and all other information required by 40 CFR 60.7 recorded in a permanent form suitable for inspection. [40 CFR 60.7(f)]
- ii. The Permittee shall keep records of the current, valid purchase contract, tariff sheet or transportation contract for each fuel as specified in Section III.A.9.b.iii of this Title V permit in order to demonstrate compliance with Section III.A.9.a.v of this Title V permit. [40 CFR §60.4365(a)]

#### *d. Reporting Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall submit reports of excess emissions and monitor downtime, in accordance with 40 C FR §60.7(c) and must be postmarked by the 30<sup>th</sup> day following the end of each six month period. Excess emissions must be reported for all periods of unit operation, including startup, shutdown, and malfunction. Procedures to use data from the NO<sub>x</sub> CEM equipment to identify excess emissions are described in 40 CFR §60.4350 and excess emissions and monitor downtime for NO<sub>x</sub> and SO<sub>2</sub> are defined in 40 CFR §§60.4380 and 60.4385, respectively. [40 CFR §60.4375(a); 40 CFR §60.4395]
- ii. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.A.9 of this Title V permit for no less than the previous five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

### **10. Operation and Maintenance Requirements**

- i. The Permittee shall operate and maintain this equipment in accordance with manufacturer's specifications and most recent written required advisories. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- ii. The Permittee shall operate and maintain this equipment, air pollution control equipment, and monitoring equipment in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practices and in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and most recent written required advisories for minimizing emissions at all times including during startup, shutdown, and malfunction. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]
- iii. The Permittee shall properly operate the control equipment in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and most recent written required advisories at all times that this equipment is in operation and emitting air pollutants. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

- iv. The Permittee shall immediately institute shutdown of the turbine in the event where emissions are in excess of a limit in Section III.A.4.a of this Title V permit that cannot be corrected within three hours of when the emission exceedance was identified. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133]

#### **11. CAIR NOx Ozone Season Trading**

See Section III.E of this Title V permit

#### **12. Federal Acid Rain Permit Requirements**

See Section III. F of this Title V permit.

### **B. EU-03 (73.5 MMBtu/hr Auxiliary Boiler)**

#### **1. Fuel Usage**

##### *a. Limitation or Restriction [P 104-0134]*

- i. Type of Fuel: Natural Gas
- ii. Maximum Fuel Firing Rate: 72,041 ft<sup>3</sup>/hr
- iii. Maximum Fuel Consumption over any Consecutive 12 month Period: 86,400,000 cf/yr

##### *b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

The Permittee shall continuously monitor fuel consumption using a non-resettable totalizing fuel meter. [P 104-0134]

##### *c. Record Keeping Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall record the monthly and consecutive 12 month fuel consumption. The consecutive 12 month fuel consumption shall be determined by adding the current month's fuel consumption to that of the previous 11 months. The Permittee shall make these calculations within 30 days of the end of the previous month. [P 104-0134]
- ii. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.B.1 of this Title V permit for a period of no less than five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0134]

##### *d. Reporting Requirements*

The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such other date specified by the Commissioner, whichever is earlier. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(X)]

## Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration

### 2. Criteria Air Pollutants

#### a. Limitation or Restriction

The Permittee shall not cause or allow EU-3 to exceed the emission limits stated herein at any time.  
[P 104-0134]

i. TSP/PM<sub>10</sub>/PM<sub>2.5</sub> (Limit is for each pollutant, as well as the combined limit for all TSP)

(A) 0.46 lb/hr

(B) 0.28 tpy

ii. SO<sub>2</sub>

(A) 0.16 lb/hr

(B) 0.10 tpy

iii. NO<sub>x</sub>

(A) 0.045 lb/MMBTU

(B) 3.31 lb/hr

(C) 1.98 tpy

iv. VOC

(A) 0.28 lb/hr

(B) 0.17 tpy

v. CO

(A) 5.30 lb/hr

(B) 3.18 tpy

#### b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements

i. The Permittee shall demonstrate compliance with Section III.B.2.a of this Title V permit by calculating monthly and annual criteria pollutant emissions. The monthly emissions of each pollutant shall be calculated using emission factors obtained from manufacturer's data, the latest stack test or from AP-42 and the fuel usage. Annual emissions of each pollutant shall be calculated each calendar month by adding the current calendar month's emissions to those of the previous 11 months. The Permittee shall make these calculations within 30 days of the end of the previous month.  
[RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(l)(K)(ii)]

ii. The Permittee shall conduct stack testing for NO<sub>x</sub>, pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-22e in accordance with the Emission Test Guidelines available on the DEEP website.  
[P 104-0134; RCSA §22a-174-22e(l)]

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

- iii. The commissioner may require other means (e.g. stack testing) to demonstrate compliance with the emissions limits in Section III.B.2.a of this Title V permit, as allowed by state or federal statute, law or regulation. [P 104-0134]
- iv. The Permittee shall operate and maintain this equipment in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and written recommendations. [P 104-0134]
- v. The Permittee shall properly operate the control equipment at all times that this equipment is in operation and emitting air pollutants. [P 104-0134]

#### *c. Record Keeping Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall keep monthly and consecutive 12 month records of the calculations for each pollutant required in Section III.B.2.b.i of this Title V permit. The consecutive 12 month emissions for each pollutant shall be recorded by adding the current month's emissions for each pollutant to that of the previous 11 months. The Permittee shall make these calculations within 30 days of the end of the previous month. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]
- ii. The Permittee shall keep records of the dates, times, places of all emission testing done on EU-3, the persons performing the measurements, the testing methods used, the operating conditions at the time of testing, and the results of such testing. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(2)(C)]
- iii. The Permittee shall maintain records of the manufacturer's specifications and written recommendations, along with appropriate operating records. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]
- iv. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.B.2 of this Title V permit for a period no less than five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0134]

#### *d. Reporting Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall submit a written report of the results of the stack testing conducted pursuant to Section III.B.2.b.ii of this Title V permit to the commissioner upon of the completion of the tests in accordance with the provisions of RCSA §22a-174-22e(k) . [RCSA §22a-174-22e(k)]
- ii. The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such other date specified by the commissioner, whichever is earlier. [RCSA §221-174-33(j)(1)(X)]

### **3. NO<sub>x</sub> – RCSA §22a-174-22e (Phase 2 Requirements)**

#### *a. Limitation or Restriction*

- i. The Permit shall not cause or allow emissions of NO<sub>x</sub> to exceed the following emission limitations pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-22e(l) for an emission unit without a NO<sub>x</sub> CEM system. [RCSA §§22a-174-22e(d)(3)(A) and (C)]

Note: Pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-22e(a)(1)(B), the auxiliary boiler is not considered an "affected unit" because the package boiler's maximum heat input capacity is less than 250 MMBtu/hr

(A) Natural Gas: 0.05 lb/MMBtu

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

#### *b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall conduct stack testing for NO<sub>x</sub>, pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-22e(1) and in accordance with the Emission Test Guidelines available on the DEEP website.  
[104-0134; RCSA §22a-174-22e(1)]
- ii. Record keeping specified in Section III.B.3.c of this Title V permit shall be sufficient to meet other Monitoring and Testing requirements pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-33.  
[RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]

#### *c. Record Keeping Requirements*

- i. The Permittee of an emission unit subject to RCSA §22a-174-22e shall make and keep the following records: [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(2)]
  - (A) For each tune-up, for each emission unit, conducted pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-22e(i):
    - (1) The date on which the emission unit is tuned-up; the name, title and affiliation of the person performing the tune-up, and a description of work performed, and
    - (2) The procedures used to inspect and perform adjustments.
  - (B) Copies of all documents submitted to the commissioner pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-22e.
  - (C) The date work performed for repairs, replacement of parts and other maintenance.
- ii. The Permittee shall retain all records and reports produced pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-22e for five years. Such records and reports shall be available for inspection at reasonable hours by the commissioner or the administrator. Such records shall be retained at the premises where the emission unit is located, unless the commissioner approves in writing the use of another location in Connecticut [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(1)]

#### *d. Reporting Requirements*

The Permittee shall comply with the applicable reporting requirements specified in RCSA §§22a-174-22e(1) and 22a-174-22e(j) for NO<sub>x</sub> emissions.

### **4. Opacity**

#### *a. Limitation or Restriction*

- i. The Permittee shall not allow the opacity from EU-3 to exceed 10% during any six minute block average as measured by 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Reference Method 9. [P 104-0134]
- ii. The Permittee shall not allow the opacity from EU-3 to exceed forty percent (40%) opacity as measured by 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9, reduced to a one-minute block average.  
[RCSA §22a-174-18(b)(1)(B)]

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

*b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

If required by the commissioner, the Permittee shall measure opacity using 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9. [P 104-0134]

*c. Record Keeping Requirements*

i. The Permittee shall maintain records of the opacity tests required in Section III.B.4.b of this Title V permit. Such records shall include the dates, times, and places of all visible emission observations, persons performing the observations, test methods used, the operating conditions at the time of observation, and the results of such observation. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]

ii. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.B.4 of this Title V permit for a period no less than five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0134]

*d. Reporting Requirements*

The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such other date specified by the Commissioner, whichever is earlier. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(X)]

### **5. Hazardous Air Pollutants [STATE REQUIREMENT ONLY]**

*a. Limitation or Restriction*

EU-3 shall not cause an exceedance of the MASC for any HAP emitted and listed in RCSA §22a-174-29. [P 104-0134]

*b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

Record keeping specified in Section III.B.5.c of this Title V permit shall be sufficient to meet other Monitoring and Testing requirements pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-33. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]

*c. Record Keeping Requirements*

i. The Permittee shall calculate the ASC for each HAP emitted by EU-03 that is listed in RCSA §22a-174-29. The Permittee shall demonstrate, by comparing the results from such calculations, that the ASC of each HAP does not exceed the appropriate MASC. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]

ii. The Permittee shall keep records of the ASC calculations that demonstrate compliance with the MASC for each HAP emitted by EU-03 that is listed in RCSA §22a-174-29. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]

iii. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.B.5 of this Title V permit for a period no less than five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0134]

### Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration

d. *Reporting Requirements*

The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such other date specified by the Commissioner, whichever is earlier. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(X)]

**6. 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart Dc - Standards of Performance for Small Industrial-Commercial-Institutional Steam Generating Units [Federal]**

a. *Limitation or Restriction*

EU-3 is an affected unit subject to 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart Dc. EU-3 combusts only natural gas and is not subject to any SO<sub>2</sub> or PM standards under the rule. [40 CFR §60.40c(a)]

b. *Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

The Permittee shall continuously monitor fuel consumption using a non-resettable totalizing fuel meter. [P 104-0134]

c. *Record Keeping Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall record and maintain records of the amount of fuel combusted during each calendar month. [40 CFR §60.48c(g)(2)]
- ii. The Permittee shall keep all records required by Section III.B.6 of this Title V permit for a period no less than five years and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. [P 104-0134]

d. *Reporting Requirements*

The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such other date specified by the Commissioner, whichever is earlier. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(X)]

**C. GEU-2 (Emergency Diesel Engines), EU-4 through EU-7**

**1. Exemption from Permitting for Construction and Operation of Emergency Engines under RCSA §22a-174-3b(e) [STATE ONLY REQUIREMENT]**

a. *Limitation or Restriction*

- i. The Permittee shall operate each engine in GEU-2 as an emergency engine as defined in RCSA §22a-174-22e. [RCSA §22a-174-3b]
- ii. The Permittee shall not allow any of the emergency engines in GEU-2 to operate except during periods of testing and scheduled maintenance or during an emergency and unless the following conditions are met: [RCSA §22a-174-3b(e)(2)(A) and (B)]
  - (A) Each emergency engine shall not exceed of 300 hours during any 12-month rolling aggregate; and
  - (B) Any non-gaseous fuel consumed by each engine shall comply with the fuel sulfur content requirements of RCSA §22a-174-19b(d)(2).

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

*b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

Record Keeping specified in Section III.C.1.c of this Title V permit shall be sufficient to meet Monitoring and Testing Requirements [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]

*c. Record Keeping Requirements*

- i. The Permittee may maintain records of hours of operation for each engine in GEU-2 on a monthly basis and a 12 month rolling aggregate. [RCSA §22a-174-3b(e)(4)]
- ii. The Permittee shall keep records sufficient to demonstrate the sulfur content of fuel combusted and the quantity purchased for combustion. A written certification or a written contract with a fuel supplier is sufficient to satisfy this requirement if the certification or contract identifies:
  - (A) The name of the fuel seller;
  - (B) The type of fuel purchased;
  - (C) The sulfur content of the fuel purchased; and
  - (D) The method used to determine the sulfur content of the fuel purchased.. [RCSA §22a-174-19b(g)(3); RCSA §22a-174-3b(h)]
- iii. All records above shall be maintained for a period of five years and made available to the commissioner to inspect and copy upon request. [RCSA §22a-174-3b(e)(3)]

*d. Reporting Requirements*

The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such other date specified by the Commissioner, whichever is earlier. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(X)]

## **2. NO<sub>x</sub>: RCSA §22a-174-22e**

*a. Limitation or Restriction*

The Permittee shall not operate any emergency engine in GEU-2 for routine scheduled testing or maintenance on any day for which the commissioner has forecast that ozone levels will be "Moderate to Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups" or greater. If, subsequent to the initial forecast of "Moderate to Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups" or greater, the forecast is revised to "Moderate" or lower, the Permittee is no longer prohibited from operating each engine for routine, schedule testing or maintenance for the remainder of that day. The Permittee may rely on an ozone forecast of "Moderate" or lower obtained after 3 P.M. on the preceding day. Subsequent changes to the ozone forecast after 3 P.M. that forecast ozone levels of "Moderate to Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups" or greater shall not obligate the Permittee to refrain from operation of each emergency engine on the following day. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(d)(14)]

*b. Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

Record keeping specified in Section III.C.2.c of this Title V permit shall be sufficient to meet Monitoring and Testing Requirements. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(K)(ii)]

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

#### *c. Record Keeping Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall make and keep the following records:
  - (A) The date and work performed for repairs, replacement of parts and other maintenance. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(2)(B)]
  - (B) Copies of all documents submitted to the commissioner pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-22e. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(2)(F)]
- ii. The Permittee shall retain all records and reports produced pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-22e for five years. Such records and reports shall be available for inspection at reasonable hours by the commissioner or the Administrator. Such records and reports shall be retained at the premises where each emission unit is located, unless the commissioner approves in writing the use of another location in Connecticut. [RCSA §22a-174-22e(j)(1)]

#### *d. Reporting Requirements*

The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such date specified by the commissioner, whichever is earlier. [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(X)]

### **3. 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart IIII - Standards of Performance for Stationary Compression Ignition Internal Combustion Engines [Federal]**

**(Engine Classification: Emergency Compression Ignition Engine constructed after June 12, 2006)**

**Pursuant to 40 CFR §63.6590(c), the engines in GEU-2 meet the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart ZZZZ by complying with 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart IIII.**

#### *a. Limitation or Restriction*

The Permittee shall comply with the emissions standards for new nonroad compression ignition engines in 40 CFR §60.4202, for all pollutants, for the same model year and maximum engine power for each engine in GEU-2. [40 CFR §60.4205(b)]

#### *b. Operating Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall operate and maintain each engine in GEU-2 to achieve the emission standards as required in 40 CFR §60.4205 over the entire life of the engine. [40 CFR §60.4206]
- ii. The Permittee shall purchase diesel fuel that meets the requirements of 40 CFR §1090.305, ULSD standards for nonroad diesel fuel. [40 CFR §60.4207(b)]
- iii. The Permittee shall do all of the following, except as permitted under Section III.C.3.b.vi of this Title V permit:
  - (A) Operate and maintain the stationary combustion ignition internal combustion engine and control device according to the manufacturer's emission-related written instructions;
  - (B) Change only those emission-related settings that are permitted by the manufacturer; and

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

(C) Meet the requirements of 40 CFR Part 1068, as they apply.  
[40 CFR §60.4211(a)]

- iv. The Permittee shall ensure each engine in GEU-2 is certified to the emission standards in 40 CFR §60.4205(b) for the same model year and maximum engine power. The engines shall be installed and configured according to the manufacturer's emission-related specifications, except as permitted in Section III.C.3.b.vi of this Title V permit. [40 CFR §60.4211(c)]
- v. The Permittee may operate each engine in GEU-2 for the purpose of maintenance checks and readiness testing, provided that the tests are recommended by Federal, State or local government, the manufacturer, the vendor, or the insurance company associated with the engine. Maintenance checks and readiness testing of such units is limited to 100 hours per year, except as limited by Section III.C.1.a.ii.(A) of this Title V permit. There is no time limit on the use of emergency stationary ICE in emergency situations, except as limited by Section III.C.1.a of this Title V permit. The Permittee may petition the Administrator for approval of additional hours to be used for maintenance checks and readiness testing, but a petition is not required if the Permittee maintains records indicating that Federal, State, or local standards require maintenance and testing of emergency ICE beyond 100 hours per year. [40 CFR §60.4211(f)]
- vi. If the Permittee does not install, configure, operate, and maintain the engines in GEU-2 and control devices (if installed) according to the manufacturer's emission-related written instructions, or the Permittee changes emission-related settings in a way that is not permitted by the manufacturer, the Permittee shall demonstrate compliance by keeping a maintenance plan and records of conducted maintenance and shall, to the extent practicable, maintain and operate the engine in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practice for minimizing emissions. In addition, the Permittee shall conduct an initial performance test to demonstrate compliance with the applicable emission standards within one year of startup, or within one year after an engine and control device is no longer installed, configured, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's emission-related written instructions, or within one year after the Permittee changes emission-related settings in a way that is not permitted by the manufacturer. [40 CFR §60.4211(g)(2)]

#### *c. Monitoring and Testing Requirements*

- i. If the Permittee conducts performance tests pursuant to 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart IIII for engines in GEU-2, the Permittee shall do so according to 40 CFR 60 §§60.4212(a) through (e), inclusive. [40 CFR §60.4212]
- ii. The Permittee shall comply with all monitoring and testing requirements of the General Provisions in 40 CFR §60.1 through §60.19, inclusive, as specified in 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart IIII, Table 8, that apply to the emergency engines. [40 CFR §60.4218]

#### *d. Record Keeping Requirements*

- i. The Permittee shall comply with all record keeping requirements of the General Provisions in 40 CFR §60.1 through §60.19, inclusive, as specified in 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart IIII, Table 8, that apply to the emergency engines. [40 CFR §60.4218]
- ii. The Permittee shall maintain appropriate records indicating compliance with the emission limitations and operational requirements in Sections III.C.3.a and b of this Title V permit. Such records may include, but are not limited to, manufacturer's specifications and operating recommendations, purchase records and internal operating procedures. [RSCA §22a-174-33(j)(l)(K)(ii)]

### Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration

*e. Reporting Requirements*

The Permittee shall comply with all reporting requirements of the General Provisions in 40 CFR §60.1 through §60.19, inclusive, as specified in 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart III, Table 8, that apply to the emergency engines. [40 CFR §60.4218]

#### D. EXTERNAL EMISSIONS OFFSETS

- i. The Permittee shall possess, at least, 210 tons of external emissions reductions of NO<sub>x</sub> to offset the quantity of NO<sub>x</sub> emitted from the sources covered under Permit Nos. 104-0131, 104-0133 and 104-0134 and RCSA §22a-174-3b to comply with RCSA §22a-174-3a(l). Such a quantity is sufficient to offset the emissions from the sources listed at a ratio of 1.2 tons of reduction for every ton of NO<sub>x</sub> emissions allowed under the permits listed. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133; P 104-0134]
- ii. Such offsets have been obtained from the following sources, each located in New York: 186 offsets from Kings Plaza JV, LLC (Serial # NYDEC-2-6105-00301-186), 23 offsets from Wehran Energy Corporation (Serial # NYDEC-1-4722-00799-23), and 1 offset from Element Market, LLC (Serial # NYDEC-2-6107-00141-1).[P 104-0131; P 104-0133; P 104-0134]
- iii. The offsets from Kings Plaza JV, LLC and Wehran Energy Corporation were approved by the Department on February 6, 2008. The offset from Element Market, LLC was approved on March 15, 2012. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133; P 104-0134]
- iv. The Permittee shall maintain sole ownership and possession of these emissions reductions for the duration of Permit Nos. 104-0131, 104-0133 and 104-0134 and any subsequent changes to the permits. [P 104-0131; P 104-0133; P 104-0134]

#### E. CAIR NO<sub>x</sub> OZONE SEASON TRADING

The units in GEU-1 are CAIR NO<sub>x</sub> Ozone season units and therefore subject to RCSA §22a-174- 22c. Each unit shall comply with all applicable requirements stated in RCSA §22a-174-22c.

#### F. FEDERAL ACID RAIN PERMIT REQUIREMENTS

##### 1. SO<sub>2</sub> Allowance Allocations and NO<sub>x</sub> Requirements for Each Affected Unit

- a. EU-1 and EU-2 Siemens SGT6-5000F Combustion Turbines with HRSG and Duct Burners

		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU-1 & 2 (U1 & U2)	SO <sub>2</sub> Allowances under Tables 2, 3, or 4 of 40 CFR Part 73	0	0	0	0	0
	NO <sub>x</sub> Limit	Not an Affected Unit under 40 CFR Part 76				

## Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration

### 2. Phase II Acid Rain Permit Application

The attached Phase II Acid Rain Permit Application is hereby incorporated by reference into this Title V permit. If this Title V permit is in conflict with or inconsistent with the Phase II Acid Rain Permit Application, the Title V permit requirements, including any applicable requirement under 40 CFR parts 72 through 78, inclusive, shall supersede the Phase II Acid Rain Permit Application and the Permittee shall be governed by and adhere to this Title V permit and any applicable requirement under 40 CFR parts 72 through 78, inclusive.

### G. PREMISES-WIDE GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

1. **Annual Emission Statements:** The Permittee shall submit annual emission statements requested by the commissioner as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-4a(b)(1).
2. **Emission Testing:** The Permittee shall comply with the procedures for sampling, emission testing, sample analysis, and reporting as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-5.
3. **Emergency Episode Procedures:** The Permittee shall comply with the procedures for emergency episodes as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-6.
4. **Reporting of Malfunctioning Control Equipment:** The Permittee shall comply with the reporting requirements of malfunctioning control equipment as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-7.
5. **Prohibition of Air Pollution:** The Permittee shall comply with the requirement to prevent air pollution as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-9.
6. **Public Availability of Information:** The public availability of information shall apply, as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-10.
7. **Prohibition Against Concealment/Circumvention:** The Permittee shall comply with the prohibition against concealment or circumvention as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-11.
8. **Violations and Enforcement:** The Permittee shall not violate or cause the violation of any applicable regulation as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-12.
9. **Variances:** The Permittee may apply to the commissioner for a variance from one or more of the provisions of these regulations as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-13.
10. **No Defense to Nuisance Claim:** The Permittee shall comply with the regulations as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-14.
11. **Severability:** The Permittee shall comply with the severability requirements as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-15.
12. **Responsibility to Comply:** The Permittee shall be responsible to comply with the applicable regulations as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-16.
13. **Particulate Emissions:** The Permittee shall comply with the standards for control of particulate matter and visible emissions as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-18.
14. **Fuel Sulfur Content:** The Permittee shall not use No. 2 heating oil that exceeds fifteen parts per million of sulfur by weight as set forth in CGS §16a-21a(a)(2)(B).

### **Section III: Applicable Requirements and Compliance Demonstration**

- 15. Sulfur Dioxide Emissions:** The Permittee shall comply with the requirements for Control of Sulfur Dioxide Emissions from Power Plants and other large stationary sources of air pollution as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-19a.
- 16. Sulfur Compound Emissions:** The Permittee shall comply with the requirements for control of sulfur compound emissions as set forth in RCSA §§22a-174-19a and 22a-174-19b, as applicable.
- 17. Organic Compound Emissions:** The Permittee shall comply with the requirements for control of organic compound emissions as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-20.
- 18. Nitrogen Oxide Emissions:** The Permittee shall comply with the requirements for control of nitrogen oxide emissions as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-22e.
- 19. Ambient Air Quality:** The Permittee shall not cause or contribute to a violation of an ambient air quality standard as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-24(b).
- 20. Open Burning:** The Permittee is prohibited from conducting open burning, except as may be allowed by CGS §22a-174(f).
- 21. Asbestos:** Should the premises, as defined in 40 CFR §61.145, become subject to the national emission standard for asbestos regulations in 40 CFR Part 61 Subpart M when conducting any renovation or demolition at this premises, then the Permittee shall submit proper notification as described in 40 CFR §61.145(b) and shall comply with all applicable requirements of 40 CFR Part 61 Subpart M.
- 22. Emission Fees:** The Permittee shall pay an emission fee as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-26(d).

## **Section IV: Compliance Schedule**

**Section IV: Compliance Schedule** – No steps are required for achieving compliance at this time.

## Section V: State Enforceable Terms and Conditions

Only the Commissioner of the Department of Energy and Environmental Protection has the authority to enforce the terms, conditions and limitations contained in this section.

### Section V: State Enforceable Terms and Conditions

- A.** This Title V permit does not relieve the Permittee of the responsibility to conduct, maintain and operate the emissions units in compliance with all applicable requirements of any other Bureau of the Department of Energy and Environmental Protection or any federal, local or other state agency. Nothing in this Title V permit shall relieve the Permittee of other obligations under applicable federal, state and local law.
- B.** Nothing in this Title V permit shall affect the commissioner's authority to institute any proceeding or take any other action to prevent or abate violations of law, prevent or abate pollution, investigate air pollution, recover costs and natural resource damages, and to impose penalties for violations of law, including but not limited to violations of this or any other permit issued to the Permittee by the commissioner.
- C. Additional Emission Units**
1. The permittee shall make and submit a written record, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner, or by such other date specified by the commissioner, of each additional emissions unit or group of similar or identical emissions units at the premises.
  2. Such record of additional emissions units shall include each emissions unit, or group of emissions units, at the premises which is not listed in Section II.a of this Title V permit, unless the emissions, unit or group of emissions units, is:
    - a. an insignificant emissions unit as defined in RCSA §; or
    - b. an emissions unit or activity listed in *White Paper for Streamlined Development of Part 70 Permit Application, Attachment A* (EPA guidance memorandum dated July 10, 1995).
  3. For each emissions unit, or group of emissions units, on such record, the record shall include, as available:
    - a. Description, including make and model;
    - b. Year of construction/installation or if a group, range of years of construction/installation;
    - c. Maximum throughput or capacity; and
    - d. Fuel type, if applicable.
- D.** Odors: The Permittee shall not cause or permit the emission of any substance or combination of substances which creates or contributes to an odor that constitutes a nuisance beyond the property boundary of the premises as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-23.

## **Section V: State Enforceable Terms and Conditions**

- E.** Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs): The Permittee shall operate in compliance with the regulations for the control of HAPs as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-29.
- F.** The Permittee shall comply with the requirements for Control of Carbon Dioxide Emissions as set forth in RCSA §22a-174-31.

## **Section VI: Title V Requirements**

The Administrator of the United States Environmental Protection Agency and the Commissioner of the Department of Energy and Environmental Protection have the authority to enforce the terms and conditions contained in this section.

### **Section VI: Title V Requirements**

#### **A. SUBMITTALS TO THE COMMISSIONER & ADMINISTRATOR**

The date of submission to the commissioner of any document required by this Title V permit shall be the date such document is received by the commissioner. The date of any notice by the commissioner under this Title V permit, including, but not limited to notice of approval or disapproval of any document or other action, shall be the date such notice is delivered or the date three days after it is mailed by the commissioner, whichever is earlier. Except as otherwise specified in this Title V permit, the word "day" means calendar day. Any document or action which is required by this Title V permit to be submitted or performed by a date which falls on a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday shall be submitted or performed by the next business day thereafter.

Any document required to be submitted to the commissioner under this Title V permit shall, unless otherwise specified in writing by the commissioner, be directed to: Office of the Director; Engineering & Enforcement Division; Bureau of Air Management; Department of Energy and Environmental Protection; 79 Elm Street, 5th Floor; Hartford, Connecticut 06106-5127.

Any submittal to the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency shall be in a computer-readable format and addressed to: Director, Air Compliance Program; Attn: Air Compliance Clerk; Office of Environmental Stewardship; EPA-New England, Region 1; 5 Post Office Square, Suite 100; Boston, Massachusetts 02109-3912.

#### **B. CERTIFICATIONS [RCSA §22a-174-33(b)]**

In accordance with RCSA §22a-174-33(b), any report or other document required by this Title V permit and any other information submitted to the commissioner or Administrator shall be signed by an individual described in RCSA §22a-174-2a(a), or by a duly authorized representative of such individual. Any individual signing any document pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-33(b) shall examine and be familiar with the information submitted in the document and all attachments thereto, and shall make inquiry of those individuals responsible for obtaining the information to determine that the information is true, accurate, and complete, and shall also sign the following certification as provided in RCSA §22a-174-2a(a)(4):

“I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all attachments thereto, and I certify that based on reasonable investigation, including my inquiry of those individuals responsible for obtaining the information, the submitted information is true, accurate and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief. I understand that any false statement made in the submitted information may be punishable as a criminal offense under Section 22a-175 of the Connecticut General Statutes, under Section 53a-157b of the Connecticut General Statutes, and in accordance with any applicable statute.”

## Section VI: Title V Requirements

### C. SIGNATORY RESPONSIBILITY [RCSA §22a-174-2a(a)]

For purposes of signing any Title V-related application, document, report or certification required by RCSA §22a-174-33, any corporation's duly authorized representative may be either a named individual or any individual occupying a named position. Such named individual or individual occupying a named position is a duly authorized representative if such individual is responsible for the overall operation of one or more manufacturing, production or operating facilities subject to RCSA §22a-174-33 and either:

1. The facilities employ more than 250 persons or have gross annual sales or expenditures exceeding 25 million dollars in second quarter 1980 dollars; or
2. The delegation of authority to the duly authorized representative has been given in writing by an officer of the corporation in accordance with corporate procedures and the following:
  - i. Such written authorization specifically authorizes a named individual, or a named position, having responsibility for the overall operation of the Title V premises or activity,
  - ii. Such written authorization is submitted to the commissioner and has been approved by the commissioner in advance of such delegation. Such approval does not constitute approval of corporate procedures, and
  - iii. If a duly authorized representative is a named individual in an authorization submitted under subclause ii of this subparagraph and a different individual is assigned or has assumed the responsibilities of the duly authorized representative, or, if a duly authorized representative is a named position in an authorization submitted under subclause ii of this subparagraph and a different named position is assigned or has assumed the duties of the duly authorized representative, a new written authorization shall be submitted to the commissioner prior to or together with the submission of any application, document, report or certification signed by such representative.

### D. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(X), RCSA §22a-174-33(h)(2)]

The Permittee shall submit additional information in writing, at the commissioner's request, within 30 days of receipt of notice from the commissioner or by such other date specified by the commissioner, whichever is earlier, including information to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking, reopening, reissuing, or suspending this Title V permit or to determine compliance with this Title V permit.

In addition, the Permittee shall submit information to address any requirements that become applicable to the subject source and shall submit correct, complete, and sufficient information within 15 days of the applicant's becoming aware of any incorrect, incomplete, or insufficient submittal, during the pendency of the application, or any time thereafter, with an explanation for such deficiency and a certification pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-2a(a)(5).

### E. MONITORING REPORTS [RCSA §22a-174-33(o)(1)]

A Permittee, required to perform monitoring pursuant this Title V permit, shall submit to the commissioner, on forms prescribed by the commissioner, written monitoring reports on March 1 and September 1 of each year or on a more frequent schedule if specified in such permit. Such monitoring reports shall include the date and description of each deviation from a permit requirement including, but not limited to:

1. Each deviation caused by upset or control equipment deficiencies; and

## **Section VI: Title V Requirements**

2. Each deviation of a permit requirement that has been monitored by the monitoring systems required under this Title V permit, which has occurred since the date of the last monitoring report; and
3. Each deviation caused by a failure of the monitoring system to provide reliable data.

### **F. PREMISES RECORDS [RCSA §22a-174-33(o)(2)]**

Unless otherwise required by this Title V permit, the Permittee shall make and keep records of all required monitoring data and supporting information for at least five years from the date such data and information were obtained. The Permittee shall make such records available for inspection at the site of the subject source, and shall submit such records to the commissioner upon request. The following information, in addition to required monitoring data, shall be recorded for each permitted source:

1. The type of monitoring or records used to obtain such data, including record keeping;
2. The date, place, and time of sampling or measurement;
3. The name of the individual who performed the sampling or the measurement and the name of such individual's employer;
4. The date(s) on which analyses of such samples or measurements were performed;
5. The name and address of the entity that performed the analyses;
6. The analytical techniques or methods used for such analyses;
7. The results of such analyses;
8. The operating conditions at the subject source at the time of such sampling or measurement; and
9. All calibration and maintenance records relating to the instrumentation used in such sampling or measurements, all original strip-chart recordings or computer printouts generated by continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by the subject permit.

### **G. PROGRESS REPORTS [RCSA §22a-174-33(q)(1)]**

The Permittee shall, on March 1 and September 1 of each year, or on a more frequent schedule if specified in this Title V permit, submit to the commissioner a progress report on forms prescribed by the commissioner, and certified in accordance with RCSA §22a-174-2a(a)(5). Such report shall describe the Permittee's progress in achieving compliance under the compliance plan schedule contained in this Title V permit. Such progress report shall:

1. Identify those obligations under the compliance plan schedule in this Title V permit which the Permittee has met, and the dates on which they were met; and
2. Identify those obligations under the compliance plan schedule in this Title V permit which the Permittee has not timely met, explain why they were not timely met, describe all measures taken or to be taken to meet them and identify the date by which the Permittee expects to meet them.

Any progress report prepared and submitted pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-33(q)(1) shall be simultaneously submitted by the Permittee to the Administrator.

## **Section VI: Title V Requirements**

### **H. COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATIONS [RCSA §22a-174-33(q)(2)]**

The Permittee shall, on March 1 of each year, or on a more frequent schedule if specified in this Title V permit, submit to the commissioner a written compliance certification certified in accordance with RCSA §22a-174-2a(a)(5) and which includes the information identified in 40 CFR §70.6(c)(5)(iii)(A) to (C), inclusive.

Any compliance certification prepared and submitted pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-33(q)(2) shall be simultaneously submitted by the Permittee to the Administrator.

### **I. PERMIT DEVIATION NOTIFICATIONS [RCSA §22a-174-33(p)]**

Notwithstanding Section VI.D of this Title V permit, the Permittee shall notify the commissioner in writing, on forms prescribed by the commissioner, of any deviation from an emissions limitation, and shall identify the cause or likely cause of such deviation, all corrective actions and preventive measures taken with respect thereto, and the dates of such actions and measures as follows:

1. For any hazardous air pollutant, no later than 24 hours after such deviation commenced; and
2. For any other regulated air pollutant, no later than ten days after such deviation commenced.

### **J. PERMIT RENEWAL [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(B)]**

All of the terms and conditions of this Title V permit shall remain in effect until the renewal permit is issued or denied provided that a timely renewal application is filed in accordance with RCSA §§22a-174-33(g), -33(h), and -33(i).

### **K. OPERATE IN COMPLIANCE [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(C)]**

The Permittee shall operate the source in compliance with the terms of all applicable regulations, the terms of this Title V permit, and any other applicable provisions of law. In addition, any noncompliance constitutes a violation of the Clean Air Act and Chapter 446c of the Connecticut General Statutes and is grounds for federal and/or state enforcement action, permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification, and denial of a permit renewal application.

### **L. COMPLIANCE WITH PERMIT [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(G)]**

This Title V permit shall not be deemed to:

1. Preclude the creation or use of emission reduction credits or allowances or the trading thereof in accordance with RCSA §§22a-174-33(j)(1)(I) and -33(j)(1)(P), provided that the commissioner's prior written approval of the creation, use, or trading is obtained;
2. Authorize emissions of an air pollutant so as to exceed levels prohibited pursuant to 40 CFR Part 72;
3. Authorize the use of allowances pursuant to 40 CFR Parts 72 through 78, inclusive, as a defense to noncompliance with any other applicable requirement; or
4. Impose limits on emissions from items or activities specified in RCSA §§22a-174-33(g)(3)(A) and -33(g)(3)(B) unless imposition of such limits is required by an applicable requirement.

## **Section VI: Title V Requirements**

### **M. INSPECTION TO DETERMINE COMPLIANCE [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(M)]**

The commissioner may, for the purpose of determining compliance with this Title V permit and other applicable requirements, enter the premises at reasonable times to inspect any facilities, equipment, practices, or operations regulated or required under such permit; to sample or otherwise monitor substances or parameters; and to review and copy relevant records lawfully required to be maintained at such premises in accordance with this Title V permit. It shall be grounds for permit revocation should entry, inspection, sampling, or monitoring be denied or effectively denied, or if access to and the copying of relevant records is denied or effectively denied.

### **N. PERMIT AVAILABILITY**

The Permittee shall have available at the facility at all times a copy of this Title V permit.

### **O. SEVERABILITY CLAUSE [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(R)]**

The provisions of this Title V permit are severable. If any provision of this Title V permit or the application of any provision of this Title V permit to any circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of this Title V permit and the application of such provision to other circumstances shall not be affected.

### **P. NEED TO HALT OR REDUCE ACTIVITY [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(T)]**

It shall not be a defense for the Permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this Title V permit.

### **Q. PERMIT REQUIREMENTS [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(V)]**

The filing of an application or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay the Permittee's obligation to comply with this Title V permit.

### **R. PROPERTY RIGHTS [RCSA §22a-174-33(j)(1)(W)]**

This Title V permit does not convey any property rights or any exclusive privileges. This Title V permit is subject to, and in no way derogates from any present or future property rights or other rights or powers of the State of Connecticut, and is further subject to any and all public and private rights and to any federal, state or local laws or regulations pertinent to the facility or regulated activity affected thereby, including CGS §4-181a(b) and RCSA §22a-3a-5(b). This Title V permit shall neither create nor affect any rights of persons who are not parties to this Title V permit.

### **S. ALTERNATIVE OPERATING SCENARIO RECORDS [RCSA §22a-174-33(o)(3)]**

The Permittee shall, contemporaneously with making a change authorized by this Title V permit from one alternative operating scenario to another, maintain a record at the premises indicating when changes are made from one operating scenario to another and shall maintain a record of the current alternative operating scenario.

### **T. OPERATIONAL FLEXIBILITY AND OFF-PERMIT CHANGES [RCSA §22a-174-33(r)(2)]**

The Permittee may engage in any action allowed by the Administrator in accordance with 40 CFR §§70.4(b)(12)(i) to (iii)(B), inclusive, and 40 CFR §§70.4(b)(14)(i) to (iv), inclusive, without a Title V non-minor permit modification, minor permit modification or revision and without requesting a Title V non-minor permit modification, minor permit modification or revision provided such action does not:

## **Section VI: Title V Requirements**

1. Constitute a modification under 40 CFR Part 60, 61 or 63;
2. Exceed emissions allowable under the subject permit;
3. Constitute an action which would subject the Permittee to any standard or other requirement pursuant to 40 CFR Parts 72 to 78, inclusive; or
4. Constitute a non-minor permit modification pursuant to RCSA §22a-174-2a(d)(4).

At least seven days before initiating an action specified in RCSA §22a-174-33(r)(2)(A), the Permittee shall notify the Administrator and the commissioner in writing of such intended action.

### **U. INFORMATION FOR NOTIFICATION [RCSA §22a-174-33(r)(2)(A)]**

Written notification required under RCSA §22a-174-33(r)(2)(A) shall include a description of each change to be made, the date on which such change will occur, any change in emissions that may occur as a result of such change, any Title V permit terms and conditions that may be affected by such change, and any applicable requirement that would apply as a result of such change. The Permittee shall thereafter maintain a copy of such notice with the Title V permit. The commissioner and the Permittee shall each attach a copy of such notice to their copy of the Title V permit.

### **V. TRANSFERS [RCSA §22a-174-2a(g)]**

No person other than the Permittee shall act or refrain from acting under the authority of this Title V permit unless such permit has been transferred to another person in accordance with RCSA §22a-174-2a(g).

The proposed transferor and transferee of a permit shall submit to the commissioner a request for a permit transfer on a form provided by the commissioner. A request for a permit transfer shall be accompanied by any fees required by any applicable provision of the general statutes or regulations adopted thereunder. The commissioner may also require the proposed transferee to submit with any such request, the information identified in CGS §22a-60.

### **W. REVOCATION [RCSA §22a-174-2a(h)]**

The commissioner may revoke this Title V permit on his own initiative or on the request of the Permittee or any other person, in accordance with CGS §4-182(c), RCSA §22a-3a-5(d), and any other applicable law. Any such request shall be in writing and contain facts and reasons supporting the request. The Permittee requesting revocation of this Title V permit shall state the requested date of revocation and provide evidence satisfactory to the commissioner that the subject source is no longer a Title V source.

Pursuant to the Clean Air Act, the Administrator has the power to revoke this Title V permit. Pursuant to the Clean Air Act, the Administrator also has the power to reissue this Title V permit if the Administrator has determined that the commissioner failed to act in a timely manner on a permit renewal application.

This Title V permit may be modified, revoked, reopened, reissued, or suspended by the commissioner, or the Administrator in accordance with RCSA §22a-174-33(r), CGS §22a-174c, or RCSA §22a-3a-5(d).

## **Section VI: Title V Requirements**

### **X. REOPENING FOR CAUSE [RCSA §22a-174-33(s)]**

This Title V permit may be reopened by the commissioner, or the Administrator in accordance with RCSA §22a-174-33(s).

### **Y. CREDIBLE EVIDENCE**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Title V permit, for the purpose of determining compliance or establishing whether a Permittee has violated or is in violation of any permit condition, nothing in this Title V permit shall preclude the use, including the exclusive use, of any credible evidence or information.

### **Print for Compliance Certification or Enforcement**

Click the button below to generate the appropriate checklist. Be aware that this macro does not work unless you have access to the DEEP D-Drive.

This macro takes anywhere from 2-5 minutes to run. Your computer will look like it is locked up but it is working. Unfortunately the new DEEP virtual computer system makes this process even slower. Please be patient.

Print Enforcement Checklist

Print Compliance Certification