

CHAPTER 6B. NOISE.

Sec. 6B-1. Declaration of policy.

The Representative Town Meeting of the Town of Greenwich finds and determines as follows:

- (a) Pursuant to the general authority of C.G.S. § 7-148, and the specific authority of C.G.S. § 22a-73, it is hereby resolved that, to preserve and promote the health, safety, and general welfare of the residents of the Town of Greenwich, it is in the common interest to enact reasonable regulations pertaining to the reduction, control and/or prevention of noise so as to promote the public health, safety, convenience, general welfare, peace, quality of life, of Greenwich, and to facilitate the enjoyment of the natural resources and tranquility of the Town free from excessive noise.

Sec. 6B-2. Definitions.

As used in this chapter, the following terms shall have the meanings indicated:

- (a) *Board of Selectmen* is that Board defined in the Special Acts of the Town of Greenwich, as amended.
- (b) *Business Zone* shall include those as so designated in the current Zoning Regulations and Zoning Map of the Town of Greenwich.
- (c) *Construction* is any and all physical activity at a site necessary or incidental to the erection, placement, demolition, assembling, altering, blasting, cleaning, repairing, installing or equipping of buildings or other structures, public or private highways, roads, premises, parks, utility lines or other property, and shall include but not be limited to land clearing, grading, excavating, filling and paving.
- (d) *Daytime* is 7:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m. local time.
- (e) *Electric-Powered Leaf Blower* shall mean any Leaf Blower that is powered by electricity utilizing a plug-in cord or battery power.
- (f) *Emergency* is any occurrence involving actual or imminent danger to persons or damage to property which demands immediate action.
- (g) *Fire Horn* is a sound-producing device activated by compressed air or electronics, located at a fire station, to alert fire-fighting personnel.
- (h) *Gasoline-powered leaf blower* shall mean any Leaf Blower that is powered by an internal combustion engine utilizing gasoline, diesel, or any other similar fuel.
- (i) *Leaf Blower* shall mean any device which is used or designed to move leaves, grass clippings, dust, dirt, or other matter by blowing them with air emitted by such device.
- (j) *Legal holiday* shall include all legal holidays designated by the Town of Greenwich.
- (k) *Motorboat* is defined as any vessel not more than sixty-five (65) feet in length and propelled by machinery, whether or no such machinery is the principal source of propulsion.
- (l) *Motorcycle* is defined as per Section 14-1(60) of the Connecticut General Statutes.

- (m) *Motor vehicle* is defined as per Section 14-1(59) of the Connecticut General Statutes.
- (n) *Muffler* is a device for abating sounds such as escaping gasses.
- (o) *Nighttime* is 10:01 p.m. to 6:59 a.m. local time.
- (p) *Person* is any individual, firm, partnership, association, syndicate, company, trust, corporation, municipality, agency or political or administrative subdivision of the state or other legal entity of any kind.
- (q) *Premises* is any building, structure, land or portion thereof, including all appurtenances, and shall include yards, lots, courts, inner yards and real properties without buildings or improvements, owned or controlled by a person. The emitter's "premises" includes contiguous publicly dedicated street and highway rights-of-way, all road rights-of-way and waters of the state.
- (r) *Property line* is that real or imaginary line along the ground surface and its vertical extension which:
 - (1) Separates real property owned or controlled by any person from contiguous real property owned or controlled by another person; and
 - (2) Separates real property from the public right-of-way.
- (s) *Public right-of-way* is any street, avenue, boulevard, highway, alley, sidewalk, park, waterway, railroad or similar place which is owned, maintained or controlled by a government entity over which the public in general has a right of passage.
- (t) *Residential Zone* shall include those as so designated in the current Zoning Regulations and Zoning Map of the Town of Greenwich.
- (u) *Town Administrator & COO* shall mean the Town Administrator & COO of the Town as appointed by the First Selectman pursuant to Article 15, Section 217 of the Charter of the Town of Greenwich or his/her authorized representative.
- (v) *Weekday* is any day Monday through Friday which is not a legal holiday.

Sec. 6B-3. Acoustic terminology and definitions.

All acoustical terminology used in these Regulations shall be in conformance with the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) Acoustical Terminology, contained in publication S1.1, as it now exists and as it may be hereafter modified. The definitions below shall apply if the particular term is not defined in the aforesaid ANSI publication.

- (a) *Ambient or background noise* is noise of a measurable intensity which exists at a point as a result of a combination of many distant sources individually indistinguishable.
- (b) *Decibel (dB)* is a unit of measurement of the sound level.
- (c) *Excessive noise* is any sound, the intensity of which exceeds the standards set forth in Section 6B-5 of this chapter.
- (d) *Impulse noise* is noise of short duration (generally less than one (1) second), especially of high intensity, abrupt onset and rapid decay and often rapidly changing spectral composition.

- (e) *Peak sound pressure level* is the absolute maximum value of the instantaneous sound pressure level occurring in a specified period of time.
- (f) *Sound* is a transmission of energy through solid, liquid or gaseous media in the form of vibrations which constitute alterations in pressure or position of the particles in the medium and which, in air, evoke physiological sensations, including but not limited to an auditory response when impinging on the ear.
- (g) *Sound level meter* is an instrument, including a microphone, an amplifier, an output meter and frequency-weighting networks for the measurement of sound levels. The "sound level meter" shall conform to ANSI Specifications for Sound Level Meters, contained in publication S1.4, as it now exists and as it may be hereafter modified.
- (h) *Sound pressure level (SPL)* is twenty (20) times the logarithm to the base 10 of the ratio of the sound pressure in question to the standard reference pressure of 0.00002 N/M². It is expressed in decibel units.

Sec. 6B-4. Measurements and instruments.

- (a) For the purpose of determining noise levels as set forth in this chapter, the following shall be applicable:
 - (1) All personnel conducting sound measurements shall be trained in the current techniques and principles of sound-measuring equipment and instrumentation.
 - (2) Instruments used to determine sound level measurements shall conform to the sound level meters as defined by this chapter.
- (b) The general steps listed below shall be followed when preparing to take sound level measurements:
 - (1) The instrument manufacturer's specific instructions for the preparation and use of the instrument shall be followed.
 - (2) The sound level meter shall be calibrated before and after each set of measurements.
 - (3) When measurements are taken out of doors, a wind screen shall be placed over the microphone of the sound level meter as per the manufacturer's instructions.
 - (4) The sound level meter shall be placed at an angle to the sound source as specified by the manufacturer's instructions and at least four (4) feet above the ground. It shall be so placed as not to be interfered with by individuals conducting the measurements.
 - (5) Measurements shall be taken at a point that is located about one (1) foot beyond the property line of the emitter's premises within the receptor's premises. The emitter's premises includes his/her individual unit of land or group of contiguous parcels under the same ownership as indicated by public land records.
 - (6) While measurements are being recorded, a continual visual and aural surveillance of extraneous sound sources shall be made to ensure that the measurements are due to the sound being investigated. The sound levels of extraneous sound sources shall be recorded.
 - (7) The intentional moving or rendering inaccurate or inoperative of any sound-monitoring instrument or device positioned or used by or for the Town Administrator & COO,

provided that such device or the immediate area is clearly labeled to warn of the potential illegality, shall be a violation of this chapter.

Sec. 6B-5. Allowable noise levels.

- (a) General prohibition. No person shall, except as provided in Section 6B-6, cause, allow or permit the creation, continuance or maintenance of any noise beyond the property lines of his/her premises in excess of the noise levels established in these regulations.
- (b) Impulse noise. No person shall, except as provided in Section 6B-6, cause or allow the emission of impulse noise in excess of eighty (80) dB peak sound pressure level during the nighttime to any residential noise zone. No person shall cause or allow the emission of impulse noise in excess of one hundred (100) dB peak sound pressure at any time to any business or residential zone.

(c) Noise level standards.

- (1) No person in a residential zone shall emit noise, except impulses, beyond the property lines of his/her premises exceeding the levels stated herein:

Emitter's Zone	Receptor's Zone		
	Business	Residential/Day	Residential/Night
Residential	55 dBA	55 dBA	45 dBA

- (2) No person in a business zone shall emit noise, except impulses, beyond the property lines of his/her premises exceeding the levels stated herein:

Emitter's Zone	Receptor's Zone		
	Business	Residential/Day	Residential/Night
Business	62 dBA	55 dBA	45 dBA

- (3) Nonconforming uses shall comply with the limits applicable to the district within which the nonconforming use is located.
- (d) High background noise levels. In those individual cases where the background noise levels caused by sources not subject to these regulations exceed the standards contained herein, a source shall be considered to cause excessive noise if the noise emitted by such source exceeds the background noise levels by five (5) dBA, provided that no source subject to the provisions of this chapter shall emit noise in excess of eighty (80) dBA at any time, and provided that this section does not decrease the permissible noise levels of other sections of this chapter.
- (e) Motor vehicle noise. All motor vehicles operated within the limits of the Town of Greenwich shall be subject to the noise standards and decibel levels set forth in the regulations authorized in Section 14-80a of the Connecticut State Statutes. No sound-amplifying devices on or within motor vehicles shall emit noise in excess of the noise levels as specified in Section 6B-5.
- (f) Recreational motorized vehicles operating off public rights-of-way.

- (1) Except as permitted under Section 6B-8(a)(2), no person shall operate or cause to be operated any recreational motorized vehicle off a public right-of-way in such a manner that the sound level emitted therefrom exceeds the limits set forth in Section 6B-5(c).
- (2) This section shall apply to all recreational motorized vehicles, whether or not duly licensed and registered, including, but not limited to, commercial or noncommercial racing vehicles, motorcycles, go-carts, snowmobiles, amphibious craft, campers and dune buggies, but not including motorboats or aircraft.

Sec. 6B-6. Prohibited noise activities.

In addition to the foregoing, the following acts and the causing thereof are declared to be in violation of this chapter:

- (a) Construction.
 - (1) No person shall operate or permit the operation of any tools or equipment used in construction, drilling or demolition work between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m. the following day on weekdays and before 9:00 a.m. and after 5:00 p.m. on Saturdays or at any time on Sundays or holidays such that the sound therefrom exceeds the limits set forth in Section 6B-5.
 - (2) Section 6B-6(a) does not apply to the use of domestic power tools subject to Section 6B-6(e).
- (b) Refuse. No person shall operate a refuse-collection vehicle between the hours of 9:00 p.m. and 5:00 a.m. unless otherwise approved by the Town Administrator & COO.
- (c) Motorboats. All motorboats operated on any waterway within the jurisdiction of the Town of Greenwich shall be subject to the noise level standards set forth in Section 15-129 of the Connecticut General Statutes.
- (d) Exhaust discharge. No person shall discharge into the ambient air the blow-down of any steam vent of the exhaust of any stationary internal combustion engine or air-compressor equipment, unless such discharge is through a muffler as defined by Section 6B-2(n) of this chapter or through an apparatus providing equal noise reduction.
- (e) Domestic power tools/equipment.
 - (1) No person shall operate or permit the operation of any mechanically powered saw, drill, sander, grinder, lawn or garden tool or other tool between the hours of 9:00 p.m. and 8:00 a.m. the following day such that the sound therefrom exceeds the limits set forth in Section 6B-5.
 - (2) Section 6B-6(e) does not apply to the use of snow-removal equipment.
 - (3) No person shall operate or permit the operation of any leaf blower between 6:00 p.m. and 8:00 a.m. Monday through Friday and between 3:00 p.m. and 9:00 a.m. Saturday, Sunday and Holidays.
 - (4) Commercial use of gasoline-powered leaf blowers on premises in residential zones is prohibited on Sundays.
 - (5) Commercial and/or residential property parcels of one-quarter (1/4) acre or less may only be serviced by one (1) leaf blower at any given time.

- (6) The use of gasoline-powered leaf blowers on premises in residential zones is prohibited from 6:00 p.m. the Friday before Memorial Day through September 30, inclusive, except for properties of 2+ acres where the prohibition ends the day after Labor Day (*penalties for violations of this provision will be levied starting in 2025).
- (f) Equipment for emergency activity use. No person shall operate necessary emergency equipment for maintenance purposes during non-emergencies between the hours of 5:00 p.m. and 9:00 a.m. on weekdays (M—F) and at no time on Saturday or Sunday.

Sec. 6B-7. Exclusions.

These regulations shall not apply to:

- (a) Sound generated by natural phenomena, including but not limited to wind, storms, insects, amphibious creatures, birds and water flowing in its natural course.
- (b) The unamplified sounding of the human voice.
- (c) The unamplified sound made by any wild or domestic animal.
- (d) Sound created by bells, carillons or chimes associated with specific religious observances.
- (e) Sound created by safety and protective devices.
- (f) Farming equipment or farming activity.
- (g) Backup alarms required by the Occupational Safety and Health Administration or other state or federal safety regulations.

Sec. 6B-8. Special exemption.

The following shall be exempt from the provisions of this chapter:

- (a) Sounds created by emergency activities, as authorized by the proper authorities, or emergency vehicles, sounds giving warning of emergencies or sounds customarily signaling particular times of the day. Noise generated by necessary equipment in emergency activities that is used during an emergency includes the reasonable testing of such equipment during non-emergencies. All noise generated by necessary emergency equipment during non-emergency testing to ensure proper operation during an emergency, must be tested between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. weekdays (M—F) only. Sounds created by the utilization of fire horns shall not come within this exemption unless a variance has first been obtained pursuant to Section 6B-9 of this chapter.
- (b) Sound created by parades, carnivals and other special public social events or celebrations after having attained a valid permit from the town.
- (c) Noise generated by construction activities between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m. weekdays and between 9:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Saturdays.
- (d) Noise created by domestic power tools between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 9:00 p.m. except for leaf blowers between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m. Monday through Friday and between 9:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Saturday, Sunday and Holidays.

- (e) Noise generated by snow-removal equipment or by leaf blowers for storm condition clean-up operations. All other applications for exemptions must be approved in writing by the Town Administrator & COO.

Sec. 6B-9. Variance.

The Board of Selectmen may, on written application and after review, grant a variance from any provision or provisions of this chapter which are more stringent than the Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection's regulations for the control of noise, where such variance is justified by overriding interests affecting the public safety, health and welfare. The variance may be granted subject to appropriate conditions, which may include a time schedule for compliance. The Board of Selectmen shall hold a public hearing on all variance applications submitted to it. Said hearing shall be held within thirty (30) days from the receipt of the variance application by the Board of Selectmen. Notice of the time and place of such hearing shall be given by mail to the applicant at least ten (10) business days before the date of the hearing. Notice of the time, place and application or applications to be discussed shall also be posted in the office of the Town Clerk at least ten (10) business days before the date of the hearing. The Board of Selectmen shall render a written decision setting forth the reasons for the grant or denial of the variance with ten (10) business days after said hearing. Where the decision is to grant a variance, the Board of Selectmen shall set forth those conditions or circumstances which it finds justify the grant of the variance.

Sec. 6B-10. Penalties.

- (a) Unless otherwise provided, the penalties for violating any provision of this chapter shall be as follows:
 - (1) First offense: Warning and education concerning the provisions of this chapter;
 - (2) Second offense: One hundred dollars (\$100.00);
 - (3) Each subsequent offense: Two hundred forty-nine dollars (\$249.00).
- (b) It shall be the responsibility of the operator, and any person employing the operator to abate the violation as ordered by the Town Administrator & COO. Each day's violation shall be deemed a separate offense.

Sec. 6B-11. Effective Date.

- (a) This ordinance shall become effective immediately upon adoption by the RTM.