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NPS Form 10-900 (Rev. 8-86) RECEIVED 413 700 1024-0018
United States Department of the Interior JN 271994 National Park Service
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INTERAGENCY RESOURCES DIVISION REGISTRATION FORM NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
1. Name of Property
historic name:CLINTON VILLAGE HISTORIC DISTRICT
other name/site number: <u>N/A</u>
======================================
street & number: <u>Cemetery Road; Church, East Main, Liberty Streets;</u> Old Post Road; Waterside Lane not for publication: <u>N/A</u>
city/town: <u>Clinton</u> vicinity: <u>N/A</u>
state: <u>CT</u> county: <u>Middlesex</u> code: <u>007</u> zip code: <u>06413</u>
3. Classification Ownership of Property: <u>private, public-local</u>
Category of Property: <u>district</u>
Number of Resources within Property:
Contributing Noncontributing
144       51       buildings         2       0       sites         2       2       structures         6       0       objects         154       53       Total
Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register: $0$

Name of related multiple property listing: \_\_\_\_\_N/A

4. State/Federal Agency Certification						
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended, I hereby certify that this <u>X</u> nomination <u>request</u> for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property <u>X</u> meets <u>does not meet the National Register Criteria</u> . <u>See cont. sheet</u> .						
Signature of certifying official John W. Shannahan, Director, Connecticut Histori	cal C	Date Date				
State or Federal agency and bureau						
In my opinion, the property meets Register criteria See continuation	o shee	does not meet the l et.	National			
Signature of commenting or other official	1	Date				
State or Federal agency and bureau						
5. National Park Service Certification						
5. National Park Service Certification ====================================	in t	ne====================================				
I, hereby certify that this property is a entered in the National Register , See continuation sheet.	Bu	ym Lapsley	7/29/94			
determined eligible for the						
See continuation sheet.						
determined not eligible for the						
National Register removed from the National Register						
other (explain):						
Other (exprain)						
	ר Si	gnature of Keeper	Date of Action			
6. Function or Use	====					
••••••••••••••••						
	ub:	single dwelling				
COMMERCE/TRADE		specialty store				
RELIGION		religious structu				
EDUCATION		school, library				
		single dwelling	•			
COMMERCE/TRADE		professional, bus				
RELIGION	2	religious structu	re			
EDUCATION		school, library				

<u>Greek Revival</u>

7. Description Architectural Classification: Colonial Federal

Other Description: <u>N/A</u> Materials: foundation <u>STONE</u> roof <u>ASPHALT</u> WOOD \_\_\_\_\_ other \_\_N/A walls BRICK Describe present and historic physical appearance. X See continuation sheet. 8. Statement of Significance Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties: \_\_\_\_\_\_. Applicable National Register Criteria: <u>A,C</u> Criteria Considerations (Exceptions) : \_\_\_\_\_ Areas of Significance: <u>ARCHITECTURE</u> COMMUNITY PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT Period(s) of Significance: <u>c.1720-c.1940</u> \_\_\_\_\_ Significant Dates: <u>See item 7</u> Significant Person(s): <u>N/A</u>\_\_\_\_\_ Cultural Affiliation: N/A Architect/Builder: <u>See item 7</u>

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above. <u>X</u> See continuation sheet.

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Description	Clinton	Village Historic District	7-1
	Clinton	, Middlesex County, CT	

The Clinton Village Historic District is a grouping of approximately 100 major buildings, most of which are 18th or early 19th-century houses, ranged along both sides of East Main Street (U.S. Route 1) east of the Indian River in the town of Clinton, Connecticut. The houses are set close to the street and are quite densely grouped, creating a distinctive streetscape of historic architecture (see as an example Photograph 6). In addition to East Main Street, which continues as Old Post Road at the eastern end, the district includes a long street, Waterside Lane, that leads from the main concentration of buildings south to the harbor. Only a little less densely built than East Main Street, Waterside Lane is similarly characterized by 18th and early 19th-century houses, particularly on the west side. Another grouping of similar houses extends north along Liberty Street.

The district's 18th-century houses (Photographs 5, 9, and 14) mostly have five-bay facades, clapboarded exteriors, small-pane sash, and large center chimneys of brick; they are about equally divided between 1 1/2 and 2 1/2-story examples. Some show evidence of being updated in the 19th century with Greek Revival doorways and pilasters, and two were even redone in the Gothic Revival style. A number of these early buildings are known to have accommodated stores or artisan shops at one time.

The district has several c.1800 houses that embody the Federal style with porticos on slender columns and elaborate cornice moldings (Photograph 12). Later 19th-century houses exhibit the bolder proportions of the Greek Revival (Photograph 10) and range from houses whose only stylistic references are corner pilasters and a simple pilaster-and-lintel doorway (Photograph 4) to the Dibbell House, with its full-width two-story portico on freestanding Ionic columns (Photograph 8).

Scattered among the predominantly pre-Civil War architecture of the district are a few houses from the Victorian period and early 20th century (Photographs 11 and 13). The latter, in particular, fill in previously unbuilt-upon land on the east wide of Waterside Lane.

Because this area is part of Clinton's town center, the district also includes buildings that serve civic, educational, and religious institutions. The town's Greek Revival-style Congregational meetinghouse (Photograph 1) occupies a prominent location on a short loop off East Main Street known as Church Street, and not far away is the Gothic Revival-style Episcopal Church of the Holy Advent. Also nearby are the Town Hall (Photograph 2), Clinton's 1801 Academy

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Description Clinton Village Historic District 7-2 Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

(Photograph 3), and the Abraham Pierson School, the latter two of which are Colonial Revival-style structures erected in the 1930s.

Two distinctive landscapes are included within the boundaries of the district: the Clinton Cemetery, a mostly Victorian-period cemetery that grew up around the town's colonial burying ground, and Liberty Green, a vestige of Clinton's 17th-century common. The cemetery includes several dozen 18th-century markers with soul effigies and other decorative carving (Photograph 15). Liberty Green is a park-like triangle between Liberty Street and East Main Street. It was the site chosen for the town's Civil War monument, as well as a small cannon from the War of 1812 (Photograph 16). There are also numerous other monuments in the district, including two statues to locally prominent people, another cannon at the water's edge said to have once been a prize of John Paul Jones, and a memorial to the early students of Yale College.

The district exhibits a high degree of integrity, both as a whole and in its constituent properties. Recent development has mostly occurred on the interior of the blocks, where it is less visible from the street. Of the district's noncontributing buildings, most are modern garages associated with historic houses; garages that clearly have been made over from small barns or other historic outbuildings have been counted as contributing (Photograph 4), as have garages associated with early 20th-century houses if they appear to be from the same period. Major noncontributing buildings are limited to fire and police department complexes from the 1970s, one brick apartment building on Waterside Lane, two motels (Photograph 7), and a few modern houses and cottages near the waterfront.

Although a few of the houses have been sided, most retain the characteristic form and features that identify their period of origin.

In the Inventory that follows, the count of contributing buildings (C) includes houses, barns, and other outbuildings that retain their historic appearance; conversely, the count of noncontributing buildings (NC) includes houses and outbuildings that appear to be of relatively recent construction. "Siding" indicates either aluminum or vinyl siding, and "composition" indicates shingles of molded wood particles, asbestos, or other composites. Historic names and dates were compiled from the local historic district study report, the historic house files at Clinton's public library, and signs and names placed on houses by the Clinton Historical Society. Other dates are estimates by the preparers of this form, based primarily on architectural features.

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

# Description

# Clinton Village Historic District Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

			INVENTORY: BUIL	DINGS			
ADDR	ESS STC	DRIES	DATE	STYLE	MATERIALS	С	NC
45	Church Street	1 1/2	c.1800	Colonial	clapboards	1	0
55	Church Street CLINTON CONGREGATIONAL	2 CHURCH - Photog:	1837 raph 1	Greek Revival	siding	1	1
59	Church Street	2 1/2	c.1820	Federal	siding	1	2
37	East Main Street Clinton Fire Station	1 1/2	1971	no style	brick	0	1
48	East Main Street Clinton Police Station	1 1/2	1973	no style	brick	0	1
49	East Main Street Clinton Tercentenary Bu	1 ilding	1985	Colonial (reprod.)	weatherboards	0	1
50	East Main Street	1 1/2	c.1710	Colonial	clapboards	1	0
54	East Main Street CLINTON TOWN HALL - Pho	2 tograph 2	1930		brick	1	0
61	East Main Street THE ACADEMY - Photograp	2 1/2 h 3	1801	Greek Revival/ Italianate	clapboards	1	0
62	East Main Street GEORGE ELIOT HOUSE - Ph	2 otograph 4	c.1783	Colonial/Greek Revival	clapboards	3	0
63	East Main Street STANTON HOUSE - Photogr	2 aph 5	c.1780	Colonial	clapboards	2	0
68	East Main Street MILLSTONE HOUSE	2 1/2	c.1739	Colonial	clapboards	2	0
69	East Main Street	1 1/2	c.1870	Gothic Revival	clapboards	1	0
75	East Main Street ABRAHAM PIERSON SCHOOL	3	1932	Colonial Revival	brick	2	0
78	East Main Street Clinton Antique Center	2	c.1920	no style	stucco	1	0
80	East Main Street Swan Funeral Home	2	c.1890	no style	siding	1	0
81	East Main Street HOLY ADVENT EPISCOPAL C	1 1/2 HURCH	c.1870	Gothic Revial	shingles	1	1
83	East Main Street	2 1/2	c.1790	Colonial	siding	1	1
84	East Main Street	2 1/2	c.1890	no style	shingles	1	0
85	East Main Street Photograph 6	2 1/2	c.1820	Federal	siding	1	0
86	East Main Street	1	c.1950	no style	siding	0	1

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

### Description

# Clinton Village Historic District Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

INVENTORY: BUILDINGS							
ADDRES	3S STO	DRIES	DATE	STYLE	MATERIALS	C	NC
88	East Main Street	2	c.1900	no style	siding	1	0
89	East Main Street Photograph 6	2	c.1820	Federal	clapboards	2	0
90	East Main Street former shop for making	2 shoes, melodear	c.1820 ns	no style	siding	1	0
91	East Main Street antique shop - Photogra	1 aph 6	c.1920	no style	clapboards	1	0
92	East Main Street JOSIAH KELSEY HOUSE	1 1/2	c.1760	Colonial/Gothic Revival	clapboards, matched boards	1	0
93	East Main Street	2	c.1840	Greek Revival	clapboards	1	0
95	East Main Street GEN. HORATIO G. WRIGHT	2 1/2 HOUSE	1807	Federal	siding	1	0
96-98	East Main Street ELI KELSEY HOUSE	2 1/2	c.1790	Colonial	siding	1	0
97	East Main Street	2	c.1820	Federal	siding	1	0
100	East Main Street LEMUEL WELLMEN HOUSE	2 1/2	c.1792	Colonial	siding	1	0
101	East Main Street WRIGHT HOUSE	2 1/2	1819	Federal	clapboards	2	0
103	East Main Street CAPT. ELISHA WHITE HOUS	2 1/2 SE (Clinton Hist	c.1750 torical Society)	Colonial	brick	1	1
104	East Main Street NATHANIEL WILLIAMS HOUS	2 1/2 SE	c.1763	Colonial	siding	1	1
108	East Main Street former bank	1	c.1980	no style	siding	0	1
109	East Main Street	1 1/2	c.1850	no style	clapboards	1	0
110	East Main Street CAPT. W. H. WILLIAMS HO	1 1/2 OUSE	c.1710	Colonial	clapboards	1	0
114	East Main Street	2 1/2	c.1890	Victorian	clapboards, shingles	1	0
125	East Main Street	1	c.1787	Colonial/Gothic Revival	composition	1	1
127	East Main Street	2 1/2	c.1840	no style	siding	1	0
129	East Main Street	1 1/2	c.1790	Federal	clapboards	2	1
130	East Main Street BEN MERRILL HOUSE	2 1/2	c.1735	Colonial	clapboards	1	0

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

### Description

# Clinton Village Historic District

INVENTORY: BUILDINGS

Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

ADDRE	SS STO	DRIES	DATE	STYLE	MATERIALS	С	NC
131	East Main Street	1 1/2	c.1765	Colonial	clapboards	1	1
137	East Main Street	2 1/2	c.1840	no style	siding	1	0
138	East Main Street	2 1/2	c.1800	Federal	clapboards	1	0
143	East Main Street Village Motel: includ	2 1/2 es house, barn a	c.1875 and three modern	Italianate n motel units (Photograj	clapboards ph 7)	2	3
142	East Main Street	1 1/2	c.1950	"Cape"-type	siding	0	1
144	East Main Street	2	c.1900	no style	siding	2	0
145	East Main Street	2 1/2	c.1860	no style	siding	2	0
146	East Main Street	1 1/2	c.1810	no style	clapboards	2	0
147	East Main Street	2 1/2	c.1870	Italianate	clapboards	2	0
149	East Main Street	1 1/2	c.1800	no style	clapboards	1	1
153	East Main Street includes outbuilding,	2 1/2 155-157 East Mai	c.1800 n Street, now t	Federal he "Corn Crib" basket a	clapboards shop	2	0
159	East Main Street	1 1/2	c.1720	Colonial	composition	3	0
163	East Main Street Clinton Motel	1 1/2	c.1950	no style	brick	0	1
170	East Main Street DIBBELL HOUSE - Photog	2 1/2 raph 8	c.1860	Greek Revival	brick	1	0
3	Liberty Street JOHN ROSSITER HOUSE	2	c.1734	Colonial	clapboards	1	1
5	Liberty Street Photograph 9 - right	1 1/2	c.1725	Colonial	clapboards	1	1
6	Liberty Street	2	c.1840	no style	clapboards	1	0
7-9	Liberty Street Photograph 9 -left	2 1/2	c.1800	Colonial	clapboards	1	1
11	Liberty Street	1 1/2	c.1750	Colonial	clapboards	3	0
15	Liberty Street Photograph 10	2 1/2	c.1830	Federal/Greek Revival	clapboards	2	0
17	Liberty Street attrib. to JOHN ROSSIT	1 1/2 ER	c.1750	Colonial	shingles	2	0
18	Liberty Street	1 1/2	c.1780	Colonial	composition	1	0
22	Liberty Street J. LANE HOUSE	1 1/2	c.1750	Colonial	clapboards, shingles	1	0

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

### Description

# Clinton Village Historic District Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

INVENTORY: BUILDINGS							
ADDI	RESS	STORIES	DATE	STYLE	MATERIALS	С	NC
23	Liberty Street	1 1/2	c.1750	Colonial	siding	2	0
24	Liberty Street DAVIS PIERSON HOUSE	2	c.1840	Greek Revival	siding	2	0
25	Liberty Street	1 1/2	c.1780	Colonial	clapboards	2	0
26	Liberty Street	1 1/2	c.1800	Colonial	siding	2	0
29	Liberty Street	2	c.1850	no style	siding	1	1
37	Liberty Street DISTRICT SCHOOL, move	1 1/2 d from Liberty Gree	c.1800 en in 1847	Colonial	clapboards	1	0
5	Long Hill Road	2 1/2	c.1840	Greek Revival	clapboards	1	0
8	Old Post Road	2 1/2	c.1760	Colonial	composition	1	0
9	Old Post Road	2 1/2	c.1780	Colonial	clapboards	1	0
8	Waterside Lane	2	c.1950	no style	shingles	0	1
9	Waterside Lane	2	c.1970	no style	brick	0	1
11	Waterside Lane Photograph 11	2 1/2	c.1890	Gothic Revival	clapboards	1	0
12	Waterside Lane	1	c.1930	no style	shingles	1	0
12A	Waterside Lane	1	c.1955	"Ranch"-type	clapboards	0	1
13	Waterside Lane	2	c.1900	Victorian	clapboards	1	1
14	Waterside Lane	1	c.1930	no style	shingles	1	1
16	Waterside Lane	1 1/2	c.1925	Bungalow	clapboards, shingles	2	0
17	Waterside Lane RICHARD BUELL HOUSE -	2 1/2 Photograph 12	c.1785	Federal	clapboards	2	0
18	Waterside Lane Photograph 13	1 1/2	c.1930	Bungalow	siding, shingles	1	1
20	Waterside Lane	2	c.1930	Colonial Revival	clapboards	1	1
21	Waterside Lane	1	c.1800	Colonial	clapboards	2	0
22	Waterside Lane	2	c.1950	no style	clapboards	0	2
23	Waterside Lane WILLIAM GRINELL HOUSE	1 1/2	c.1785	Colonial	siding	1	1
25	Waterside Lane	2 1/2	c.1890	Queen Anne	clapboards, shingles	1	0

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

# Description

# Clinton Village Historic District Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

		I	NVENTORY: BUILD	DINGS			
ADDRESS	STORI	ES	DATE	STYLE	MATERIALS	С	NC
26 Waters	ide Lane 2	2 1/2	c.1850	no style	clapboards	2	0
29 Waters	ide Lane 2	2 1/2	c.1870	Italianate	clapboards	2	0
32 Waters	ide Lane 2	2 1/2	c.1870	no style	clapboards	1	1
34 Waters	ide Lane 1	1/2	1969	no style	siding	0	1
35 Waters	ide Lane 2	2 1/2	c.1790	Colonial	clapboards	1	0
36 Waters BUELL	ide Lane HOUSE, moved from Wea	1/2 st Main Street	c.1810 c.1950	Federal	siding	1	1
37 Waters	ide Lane 1	1/2	c.1850	no style	composition	1	0
38 Waters	ide Lane	1/2	c.1820	no style	clapboards	2	0
39 Waters JOHN W	ide Lane 2 ELLMAN HOUSE	2 1/2	c.1800	Federal	clapboards	2	0
42 Waters	ide Lane 2	2 1/2	c.1890	no style	siding	1	2
43 Waters CHARLE	ide Lane S K. ROSSITER HOUSE	1/2	c.1790	Colonial	clapboards	2	1
44 Waters	ide Lane	2 1/2	c.1840	Greek Revival	clapboards	1	1
50 Waters	ide Lane	2	c.1800	Colonial	clapboards	3	0
51 Waters	ide Lane	2 1/2	c.1890	Victorian	clapboards	2	0
54 Waters	ide Lane 2	1/2	c.1960	"Colonial"-type	siding	0	1
56 Waters	ide Lane	1/2	c.1960	"Colonial"-type	siding	0	1
60 Waters	ide Lane	1/2	c.1950	"Colonial"-type	shingles	0	1
61 Waters CAPT.	ide Lane : NATHANIEL FARNHAM HOU	L 1/2 JSE	c.1800	Colonial	clapboards	1	1
62 Waters	ide Lane	L 1/2	c.1797	Colonial	clapboards	2	0
64 Waters SILAS	ide Lane : WILCOX HOUSE	1/2	c.1780	Colonial	clapboards	2	0
65 Waters THE AF	ide Lane SENAL - Photograph 14	L 1/2 H	c.1675 (traditional d	Colonial ate)	siding	2	0
67 Waters Morgar	ide Lane : Meadow Lane Cottages	L 1/2	1965	no style	shingles	4	0
69 Waters CAPT.	ide Lane JAMES FARNHAM HOUSE	L 1/2	c.1785	Colonial	siding	2	0
73 Waters FARNHA	ide Lane 2 M HOUSE	2	c.1820	Federal	clapboards	1	0

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

### Description Clinton Village Historic District 7-8 Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

		INVENTORY: BU	JILDINGS			
ADDRESS	STORIES	DATE	STYLE	MATERIALS	С	NC
75 Waterside Lane	2 1/2	c.1890	no style (barn)	board siding	1	1
76 Waterside Lane	2 1/2	c.1735	Colonial	siding	1	1
77 Waterside Lane	2 1/2	c.1800	Federal	clapboards	1	0
78 Waterside Lane	1	c.1950	no style	shingles	0	3
80 Waterside Lane GIDEON KELSEY HOUSE	2 1/2	c.1790	Colonial	clapboards	1	0

#### CONTRIBUTING STRUCTURES

Bridge No. 1888, Route 1 (East Main Street) over Indian River, 1876 stone arch originally built as part of the Shoreline Railroad, converted to highway use when railroad was relocated to north; ornamental stone railings, c.1940.

Bridge No. 97.04, AMTRAK railroad over Indian River, 1884 stone arch.

#### NONCONTRIBUTING STRUCTURES

Bridge No. 97.10, AMTRAK railroad over Cemetery Road, 1949 I-beam bridge.

Bridge No. 97.49, AMTRAK railroad over Liberty Street, 1993 concrete bridge.

#### CONTRIBUTING SITES

- Clinton Cemetery, Cemetery Road (north of East Main Street and Church Street), mostly Victorian-period cemetery with the center part containing Clinton's colonial burying ground, with several dozen 18th-century markers with soul effigies and other carvings (Photograph 15).
- Liberty Green, part of the original common laid out in 1685, now a small triangular park between East Main and Liberty streets; planted with shade trees and furnished with benches, it also has a flagpole and two monuments (Photograph 16).

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

### Description Clinton Village Historic District 7-9 Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

#### CONTRIBUTING OBJECTS

Civil War Monument, Liberty Green, granite soldier on tall pedestal (Photograph 16).

Cannon, Liberty Green, War of 1812 period (Photograph 16).

Cannon, foot of Waterside Lane, 18th-century, said to have been captured by John Paul Jones.

Monument to Yale College Graduates of 1701-1707, in front of Congregational Church, 55 Church Street; books atop obelisk, granite.

- Statue of Charles Morgan, on grounds of Abraham Pierson School, 75 East Main Street, granite, 1874, Launt Thompson, sculptor.
- Statue of Abraham Pierson, on grounds of Abraham Pierson School, 75 East Main Street, granite, 1874, Launt Thompson, sculptor.

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Significance Clinton Village Historic District 8-1 Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

#### Summary

The Clinton Village Historic District is significant because its many historic buildings embody the distinctive characteristics of several styles of architecture, including the vernacular architecture of 18thcentury New England, the Federal style, and the Greek Revival style, each of which is represented by numerous well-preserved examples (Criterion C). The district also has significance as an example of a coastal town center, a particular settlement pattern associated with the development of Connecticut towns along Long Island Sound in the 18th and 19th centuries (Criterion A). The district illustrates many of the key features of such town centers: a green with community monuments, the Congregational meetinghouse and other churches, the town hall, educational institutions, the oldest town cemetery, and a dense concentration of houses dating from colonial times to the early 20th century.

#### Architectural Significance

Many of the buildings in the Clinton Village Historic District embody the distinguishing characteristics of particular periods and styles of architecture. The district's oldest houses exhibit the clapboarded exteriors, gable roofs, and five-bay center-chimney form that characterized the domestic architecture of colonial-era Connecticut. In addition to numerous examples of this general type, the district also illustrates a range of variations. For example, the c.1780 Stanton House, 63 East Main Street (Photograph 5), shows the transition to a two-chimney center-hall plan that occurred at the end of the 18th century. The Arsenal, 65 Waterside Lane, traditionally dated as 1675 (Photograph 14), has a slightly asymmetrical three-bay facade with the center entry opening into a larger main room on the right; this arrangement is less common than the balanced plan found in the district's other colonial-era houses, but it was used throughout Connecticut and elsewhere in New England in the period, particularly for small houses.

The district's houses also illustrate the essential characteristics of the Federal style, both through houses built in the period and in the porticos that were added to many older houses (Photograph 14). The Richard Buel House, 17 Waterside Lane (Photograph 12), is typical: its sunburst-glazed elliptical entry transom is an example of the geometric designs favored in the period, while the small scale of the entry

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Significance Clinton Village Historic District 8-2 Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

cornice's mutules, the multiplicity of thin moldings, and the slender flanking pilasters epitomize the style's elegant proportions.

The more boldly proportioned Classicism introduced in the Greek Revival period is reflected in the district's many houses with wide corner pilasters, pilaster-and-lintel entries, and an entablature encircling the building (Photograph 4). The house at 15 Liberty Street is especially notable, since it retains some features of the earlier Federal style (the gable fanlight and the "Palladian" window over the entry) but incorporates them completely into the newer fashion. Although of the traditional five-bay form, the house makes clear reference to the Classical ruins that were the inspiration for the Greek Revival movement. Its fluted Doric columns and entablature form a distinctly temple-like frame for its deeply recessed entry. The Ionic order also seems to have made a particularly strong impression on Clintonites, since it is found not only on this house's front window but also on the belfry on the 1837 Congregational Church (Photograph 1) and the portico of the Dibbell House (Photograph 8). The latter represents the full flowering of the Greek Revival in that it not only incorporates elements of Classical architecture, but fully seeks to recreate the appearance of an ancient Greek building with its more shallow pitched roof, gable-end-to-the-street orientation, and full portico on freestanding columns. Taken together, the district's buildings thus illustrate the full range of the Greek Revival movement.

The Italianate style is represented in the several vernacular houses that include the characteristic round-arched window in their gables, as well as by the remodeling of the Academy, 61 Main Street (Photograph 3), which included paired round-arched gable windows and a bracketed cupola. These features were thought to recall the rural architecture of Italy and introduced elements that remained in Victorian architecture for many years after the style had peaked. Similarly, the Gothic Revival, with its stick bracing, bargeboard, and steeply pitched roofs, found in two remodeled 18th-century houses and two houses of the period, continued to influence Victorian architecture through the 1890s. The house at 11 Waterside Lane (Photograph 11) illustrates this point particularly well, combining a Gothic pendant, ornamental peak panel, and porch with an Italianate-inspired bracketed bay window and round-arched gable windows.

Finally, Clinton's 1930 Town Hall represents an outstanding example of the early 20th century's Colonial Revival style of architecture (Photograph 2). As was typical of the style, particularly as employed

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Significance Clinton Village Historic District 8-3 Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

for public buildings, it draws on the colonial period's most elaborate buildings for its details. By including features such as the cupola and portico with arched openings, along with its red-brick materials, it recalls such 18th-century icons as the Virginia Capitol at Williamsburg, Boston's Faneuil Hall, and the Old State House in Hartford. Such references were seen as fitting expressions of the community's patriotism, its sense of history, and the serious public purpose underlying such a municipal building.

#### Community Development Significance

The European settlement of Clinton began in the 1660s when Bryan Rossiter of Guilford surveyed the land and laid out houselots and pastures along the road between New Haven and Old Saybrook, reserving some of the area embraced by this district as common land for a burying ground and meetinghouse site. By 1667 several families had moved in, enough to form a church society, and that year the town, then named Killingworth, was formally established by the General Assembly. As in most coastal Connecticut towns, the settlers were primarily interested in agriculture, rather than maritime pursuits, so the initial settlement occurred some distance from the water. However, the harbor, formed by the confluence of the Indian River with Long Island Sound, did offer some advantages, so it is not surprising that the road laid out toward the water (now Waterside Lane) became built up with houses.

As the 18th century progressed, the area represented by the district assumed the character of a village and took on the role of a central place for the whole town. The Congregational meetinghouse served the entire community until the late 18th century, when a second society was established in the north part of the town; this north part became its own town in 1838, keeping the name Killingworth, at which time the older portion was renamed Clinton in honor of Dewitt Clinton, the popular governor of New York and Erie Canal proponent. The Congregational meetinghouse was an important community symbol, since the majority of inhabitants were at least nominally adherents of that religion, and it reinforced the role of the village as a central place because it drew people in for weekly religious services. The meetinghouse also accommodated secular purposes, particularly town meetings and elections, furthering the role of this area as the focal point of the community. In addition to Clinton's earliest burying ground, the area also provided common land, today represented by the

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United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Significance Clinton Village Historic District 8-4 Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

vestige at Liberty Green, for militia drills; finally, the Green was the site of one of Clinton's earliest schoolhouses.

The prosperity of colonial Clinton, and the resulting density of residential development, was aided by its location along one of Connecticut's busiest roads, the shoreline route now known as Route 1, and by the increase in commerce that occurred toward the end of the period. In addition to farmers, the village's inhabitants now included merchants, shopkeepers, and craftsmen. The Eli Kelsey House at 96-98 East Main Street housed a tavern (and Masonic lodge) in the 1790s, and some of the other buildings in the district are known to have accommodated small stores or artisan shops, such as the store attached to the Stanton House at 63 East Main Street (Photograph 5). Many of the larger houses are associated with sea captains such as Elisha White (103 East Main Street) and merchants such as Adam Stanton (63 East Main Street).

In the 19th century, the village's role as a central place continued. Other religious groups built their houses of worship nearby, and a large academy was erected to prepare local scholars for college. Later, a private school founded by New York merchant and Clinton native Charles Morgan was established at what today is the site of the Abraham Pierson public school. Beginning in 1846, when a group of citizens banded together to plant shade trees, Liberty Green came to assume its present park-like appearance and function. In addition to providing a peaceful public open space, it served a symbolic function, not only recalling the town's patriotic past, but also providing the site for memorials to the town's soldiers. The Green continues today as an important public space for Clinton, serving as a parade destination and site of small festivals and other events.

Development also occurred on the west bank of the Indian River, outside the boundaries of this district, where there was another road leading down to the waterfront and where the town's railroad depot was situated. In the Victorian period and early 20th century, the west side underwent more commercial development than the older part on the east side, including a large seaside hotel. However, it in no way eclipsed the east side as the town center, as evidenced by the erection of the Town Hall on the east side in 1930 and a large modern brick public school (named after Abraham Pierson, one of the founders of Yale) there in 1932.

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United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Significance Clinton Village Historic District 8-5 Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

Today Clinton Village continues to embody historical associations and much of the period's physical appearance from the days of its development as a town center. The dense concentration of 18th and early 19th-century houses, the presence of important civic, religious, and educational buildings, the numerous monuments, and the village green combine to recall the important role played by this area in the history of the town.

9. Major Bibliographical References	
X See continuation sheet.	
Previous documentation on file (NPS):	
<pre>_ preliminary determination of individual requested. _ previously listed in the National Regis</pre>	
<pre>_ previously determined eligible by the M _ designated a National Historic LandmarM X recorded by Historic American Buildings _ recorded by Historic American Engineer:</pre>	c ADAM STANTON HOUSE s Survey # <u>CT-137</u>
Primary Location of Additional Data:	
X State historic preservation office Other state agency Federal agency Local government University Other Specify Repository:	Connecticut Historical Commission 59 South Prospect Street Hartford, Connecticut 06106
10. Geographical Data Acreage of Property: <u>approx. 120 acres</u>	
UTM References: Zone Easting Northing	Zone Easting Northing
A B C D	
<u>X</u> See continuation sheet	
Verbal Boundary Description: See con The boundary is shown on the accompa	ntinuation sheet. anying map, scale 1" = 200'.
Boundary Justification: X See continu	
11. Form Prepared By	
Name/Title: <u>Bruce Clouette and Maura (</u>	
Organization: <u>Historic Resource Consulta</u>	
Street & Number: <u>55 Van Dyke Avenue</u>	Telephone: <u>203-547-0268</u>
City or Town: <u>Hartford</u>	State: <u>CT</u> Zip: <u>06106</u>

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

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United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Geographical Data Clinton Village Historic District 10-1 Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

UTM REFERENCES:

1: 18.707290.4572640 2: 18.707550.4572620 3: 18.707620.4572560 4: 18.707680.4572480 5: 18.707680.4572360 6: 18.707820.4572340 7: 18.707870.4572460 8: 18.707980.4572740 9: 18.708120.4572760 10: 18.708180.4572710 11: 18.708040.4572660 12: 18.708120.4572640 13: 18.708120.4572560 14: 18.708070.4572410 15: 18.708220.4572320 16: 18.708420.4572130 17: 18.708430.4572120 18: 18.708500.4572140 19: 18.708480.4572110 20: 18.708420.4572080 21: 18.708140.4572180 22: 18.708140.4572120 23: 18.707910.4572160 24: 18.707840.4571800 25: 18.707720.4571580 26: 18.707640.4571530 27: 18.707540.4571630 28: 18.707540.4571680 29: 18.707650.4572200 30: 18.707480.4572170 31: 18.707300.4572200 32: 18.707240.4572440 33: 18.707250.4572510

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Geographical Data Clinton Village Historic District 10-2 Clinton, Middlesex County, CT

#### BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION:

The boundaries were chosen to include reasonably contiguous groupings of historic buildings along East Main Street, starting at the Indian River. The district does not include that part of the village on the west side of the river because commercial development on that side, as well as a greater number of modern buildings, gives it a different character.

The area to the north and east of the district is primarily made up of modern residential development, as are the side streets other than Waterside Lane.

Along East Main Street, there are a number of large-scale modern buildings, including condominiums, shopping plazas, and two churches. These either occupy back lots or are set much further back from the street than the historic buildings; the boundary has been drawn so as to exclude these properties.

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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Photographs Photos-1	Clinton	Village	Historic	District
	Clinton	, Middles	sex County	y, CT

All Photographs:

 Clinton Village Historic District
 Clinton, Middlesex County, CT
 Photo Credit: HRC, Hartford, CT
 March, 1994
 Negative filed with Connecticut Historical Commission Hartford, CT

Clinton Congregational Church, 55 Church Street, camera facing north Photograph 1 of 16

Clinton Town Hall, 54 East Main Street, camera facing southwest Photograph 2 of 16

The Academy, 61 East Main Street, camera facing northwest Photograph 3 of 16

George Eliot House, 62 East Main Street, camera facing southeast Photograph 4 of 16

Stanton House, 63 East Main Street, camera facing northwest Photograph 5 of 16

Houses along the north side of East Main Street (85 East Main Street on left), camera facing northeast Photograph 6 of 16

Village Motel (noncontributing), 143 East Main Street, camera facing northwest Photograph 7 of 16

Dibbell House, 170 East Main Street, camera facing northeast Photograph 8 of 16

Houses on east side of Liberty Street (7-9 Liberty Street on left), camera facing southeast Photograph 9 of 16

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

5 1	Clinton	Village	Historic	District
Photos-2	Clinton,	, Middles	sex County	у, СТ

House at 15 Liberty Street, camera facing northeast Photograph 10 of 16

House at 11 Waterside Lane, camera facing southwest Photograph 11 of 16

Richard Buel House, 17 Waterside Lane, camera facing southwest Photograph 12 of 16

House at 18 Waterside Lane, camera facing southeast Photograph 13 of 16

The Arsenal, 65 Waterside Lane, camera facing northwest Photograph 14 of 16

Typical 18th-century grave marker, Clinton Cemetery, Cemetery Road, camera facing east Photograph 15 of 16

Liberty Green, showing cannon and monument, camera facing northeast Photograph 16 of 16

#### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION

PROPERTY Clinton Village Historic District NAME:

MULTIPLE NAME:

STATE & COUNTY: CONNECTICUT, Middlesex

DATE RECEIVED: 6/27/94 DATE OF PENDING LIST: 7/12/94 DATE OF 16TH DAY: 7/28/94 DATE OF 45TH DAY: 8/11/94 DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:

**REFERENCE NUMBER: 94000788** 

NOMINATOR: STATE

**REASONS FOR REVIEW:** 

APPEAL: OTHER: REQUEST:	N N N	DATA PROBLEM: PDIL: SAMPLE:	N N N	LANDSCAPE PERIOD: SLR DRAFT	N	LESS THAN 5 PROGRAM UNA NATIONAL:		N N N
COMMENT V	VAI	VER: N			,	Ent DATE	ered in the	h - 70
ACCEP	<b>r</b> -	RETURN		_REJECT _7	129	94 DATE	ional Regist	cer
ABSTRACT	/SU	MMARY COMMENTS	:					

RECOM./CRITERIA	
REVIEWER	
DISCIPLINE	
DATE	

DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N

#### CLASSIFICATION

count resource type

STATE/FEDERAL AGENCY CERTIFICATION

FUNCTION

historic current

DESCRIPTION

\_\_\_\_architectural classification \_\_\_\_materials \_\_\_\_descriptive text

#### SIGNIFICANCE

Period Areas of Significance--Check and justify below

.

Specific dates Builder/Architect Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

summary paragraph completeness clarity applicable criteria justification of areas checked relating significance to the resource context relationship of integrity to significance justification of exception other

BIBLIOGRAPHY	
GEOGRAPHICAL DATA	
UTMsboundary justifie	description cation
ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTATION/PRESENTA	TION
sketch mapsUSGS mapsp	hotographspresentation
OTHER COMMENTS	······································
Questions concerning this nomination	n may be directed to
	Phone
Signed	Date























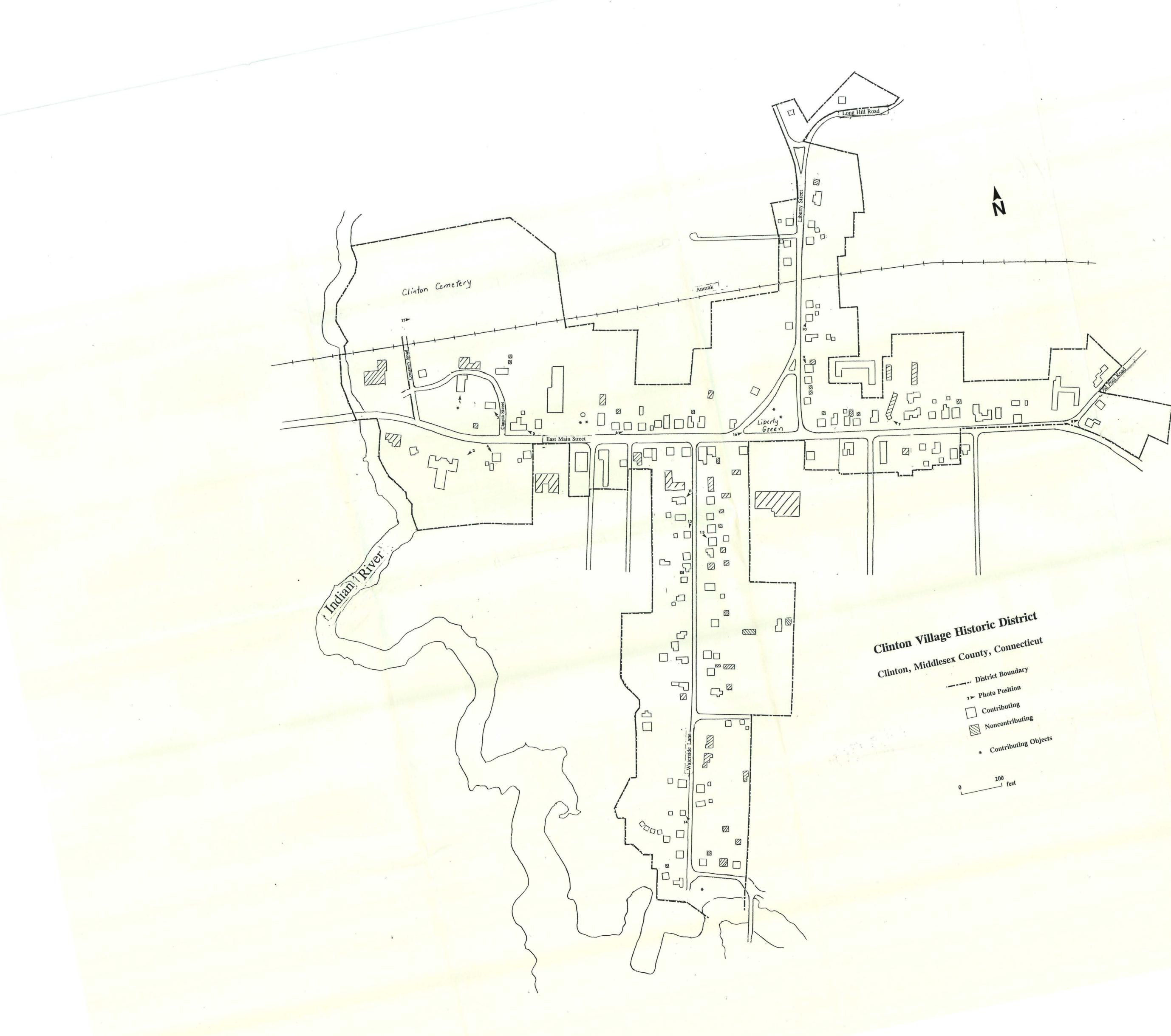






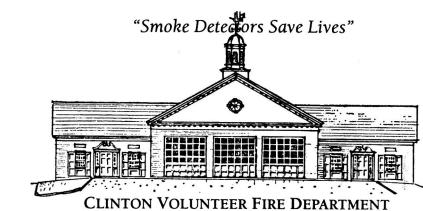








There may be private inholdings within the boundaries of the National or State reservations shown on this map



35-37 EAST MAIN STREET — P.O. BOX 56 CLINTON, CONNECTICUT 06413

(203) 669-8686





RECEI

APR 2 1

Connecticut insubries Commission

April 14, 1994

John W. Shannahan State Historic Preservation 59 South Prospect Street Hartford, CT 06106

RE: Nomination of Clinton Village Historic District, Clinton, CT Legal Notice - Clinton Recorder April 12, 1994

Dear Sir:

In your legal notice published in the Clinton Recorder on April 12, 1994 you listed East Main Street Number 37. Please be advised that number 37 East Main Street no longer exists. Approximately 6 years ago Lot #37 was combined into the corporate land of the Clinton Volunteer Fire Department, 35 East Main Street, Clinton, CT.

Should you have any questions regarding this matter, please do not hesitate to contact me at your convenience.

Respectfully,

Frund W likemp

Frank W. Schrempp, Chief

FWS:gm

w school

Mr. & Mrs. J. Silverstein 23 Stanton Road Clinton, CT 06413 May 6, 1994 669-7437

State Historic Preservation Officer John W. Shannahan 59 South Prospect St. Hartford, CT 06106

LECEIVE

MAY 1 0 100

The State States

Dear Mr. Shannahan:

My husband and I own one of Clinton's original homes. It is shown on the original Killingworth Land Record as the John Kelsey house, built in 1770. Although this house, through no fault of its own, was moved from its original site, we would like its historic significance recognized by inclusion in the projected Clinton Village Historic District.

It stood at 168 East Main Street from the time of its construction until it was rescued from demolition by a move to its present location in 1960. In the booklet, "Clinton, Its Old Houses and Legends", which was compiled by the Ladies' Society of the First Church of Christ in 1951, there is the following information:

"John Kelsey was the first owner of this house which is believed to have been built about 200 years ago. It was purchased from the Kelsey Family about 35 years ago by Mr. (Howard) Chittenden, having always been in the Kelsey Family prior to that time. There are the old wide floor boards and beamed ceilings, although the large fireplace has been removed."

After Mr. Chittenden's death, his widow sold the farm to developers who saw no use for the buildings. Mr. Charles Haig, the First Selectman bought and moved this cape cod farmhouse north and west across the back field to property he owned on Stanton Road, which parallels Waterside Lane and Morgan Park.

We purchased the house from Mr. Haig in August, 1960. Please let us know if our house meets your criteria for inclusion.

Selma Halpin Silvinstein Selma Halpern Silverstein Jerome Silverstein

cc. Bruce Clouette

150 RT 148 Killingworth, Ct 86419 Way BEGEIVED John W. Shannahan MAY 1 3 1994 St. Historic Prozv Connecticut Historical 59 So. Property St. 110-4-10 - 500 Hortford, Ct 06106 Dear Sir. Os property owners of 95 E. Wain St. clenton, ct 06413 use one AGAINST Jour proposal to make RTI, Indian Room to RT145, Cleater into a hastorical district. COUNTY OF MIDDLESEX 355 CLINTON Rosaline Marvin Subscribed + sworn to before me this FOLLYANNE I. EROWN Ipu day of may, 1994. Polipane BLOREN MY COMMISSION EXPIRES APR. 30, 1998

## RECEIVED

SHE .

JUN 1 0 1994

Connecticut Historical Commission

John W. Shannahan State Historic Preservation Officer Hartford, Connecticut

June 7, 1994

Dear Mr. Shannahan,

We, the property owners of 78 East Main Street, Clinton, CT, are requesting that our property be removed from the list of properties that are being nominated to be included in the National Register of Historic Places. Our building is older but does not have much historic significance. The building which was previously located on this site, the former Dew Drop Inn, certainly would have had a great deal of historic significance. However, it burned down many years ago.

We purchased this commercial building eighteen months ago, with no restrictions other than what zoning regulations might apply. We are presently paying taxes on that commercial use. Because our building is a garage-type structure with limited commercial use in its present condition, we may in the future be forced to either make extensive exterior modifications or as a last resort, raze the building which may not be permitted if it is listed on the National Register of Historic Places.

By opposing this nomination, we are not implying that we are against maintaining or preserving our heritage. We have improved our building into a use that we feel is compatible with the neighborhood, while at the same time preserving the character of the building by making few changes to the exterior.

We sincerely hope that for many years we can continue our present use.

Yours truly, Lillier De.C.

Laurence T. Case

Hyrul M. Cise Jyri'l M. Cașe , Zolutaman Robert A. Macina Marguette Marino

Marguerite J. Macina

6/8/94 Ralph mather notang Public

RECEIVED

Connecticut Commission Liberty Green Historic District Commission Town Hall Clinton CT 06413



Mr. John W. Shanaanhan Director State of Connecticut Historic Commssion 59 South Prospect Street Hartford, CT 06106

Dear Mr. Shannahan:

We, the liberty Green Historic District Commission members are pleased and honored to learn of your commission's interest in nominating our area and its environs for research for registration in the National Historic Register.

N.

Mr. John Herzan visited Clinton during the summer, took a walking tour and a car tour of the Liberty Green Historic District, Route 1, downtown area and Waterside Lane. He spoke to our commission regarding National Historic registration and proceeded to answer questions at that time. We voted unanimously to support this endeavor and look forward to aiding this effort where needed.

Sincerely yours,

Carl J. Bixby Jr. Chairperson

Sally Bergeron Clerk



"Peggy Ann Adler" <bxzooo@netzero.net> 01/21/2006 10:53 AM EST To: "Paul Lusignan" <Paul\_Lusignan@nps.gov> cc: Subject: An error found

Dear Mr. Lusignan,

Regarding the report of the Clinton Village Historic District, in Clinton, Connecticut currently in your files, I have found at least one error. In photograph 9 of 16, the caption reads "Houses on east side of Liberty Street (7–9 Liberty Street on left), camera facing southeast." In fact, the house on the left is 7 Liberty Street and the one on the right, with the blue tarp on the roof, is mine, **5 Liberty Street**. At that time (1994), there was no such property parcel with the address of 9 Liberty Street. There is now, but no structure is on the property. The blue tarp is on my house, because a fire destroyed the interior in 1993, when under previous ownership. It sat that way, with the tarp in shreds for almost ten years. I bought and restored the house in 2001-2002 and have lived in it since 4/2002. See attachments.

Peggy Ann Adler Blue Tarped House #1 (B&W).jpg Blue Tarped House #2 (B&W).jpg

Blue Tarp House May 2003 #2.JPG





