# Historic Homes Rehabilitation Tax Credit User Guide

Connecticut State Historic Preservation Office 2025-2026



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Hartford

#### Goals

- There are many goals of the Historic Homes Rehabilitation Tax Credit Program. Here are just a few:
  - Preserve the distinctive features, finishes and construction techniques of historic homes
  - Incentivize restoration and repair over replacement
  - Foster local labor from skilled craftspeople and others employed in the historic trades
  - Add to the local economy from materials purchased nearby
  - Add to the property values of the neighborhood to prevent abandoned and deteriorating buildings in communities
  - Encourage homeownership Incentivize making historic buildings functional
  - · Encourage sustainability



#### Overview

- The Historic Homes Rehabilitation Tax Credit Program provides a 30% tax credit up to \$30,000 per unit (or \$50,000 for non-profit housing corporations), for historic restoration and rehabilitation of one-to-four-unit historic homes listed on the State or National Register of Historic Places either individually or as a contributing resource to a district.
- A minimum historic rehabilitation expenditure of \$15,000 is required.
- All work must meet the Standards for Historic Rehabilitation.
- Example:

Single family home (1 unit)

Slate roof repair: \$25,000

Masonry repointing: \$10,000

Total of all projects: \$35,000

30% tax credit = \$10,500



Somers

## Eligibility Requirements

- To be eligible to apply, an applicant must meet the following requirements:
  - The homeowner must be a state of Connecticut taxpayer.
  - At least one unit must be the homeowner's primary residence.
  - The home must be used as living space.
  - The home must be listed on the State or National Register of Historic Places either individually, or as a contributing resource to a district.
  - The rehabilitation may be undertaken by a non-profit development corporation and transferred to a homeowner, who will reside in the home for a minimum of 5 years.



Bristol

## Eligibility Requirements

#### Outbuildings:

- Rehabilitation to outbuildings such as barns and garages can be included in an application so long as
  - The outbuilding contributes to the historical significance of the historic home and,
  - 2. Rehabilitation work is being performed on the main home concurrently.

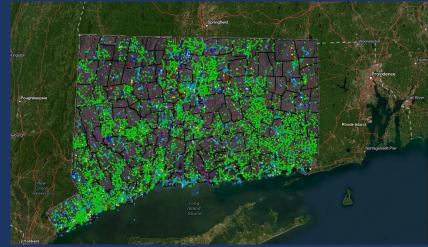


Plymouth

#### GIS System

- A GIS system has been developed for property owners to check if their building is listed on the State or National Register of Historic Places.
- <u>Visit, ConnCRIS.ct.gov to determine the listing</u> status.
- Example: 117 Main Street, Farmington, CT. is listed in:
  - Farmington National Register Historic District
  - Farmington State Register Historic District
  - Farmington Local Historic District

\*Please note, if the property is listed in a Local Historic District, there is an additional approval required on the town/city level.



#### CONNECTICU

The Connecticut State Historic Preservatio Office (SHPO) is pleased to provide ConncRIS, an online viewer for Connecticut's cultural resources inventory With this initial release, SHPO is fulfilling a important responsibility to share its cultur resources inventory data. This platform will be updated as additional cultural resource content is developed.

The left side of the screen contains tools for interacting with the map and layers. Use th Search bar to search for towns or features interest. The following is a brief description of available map tools.

Please use this form to provide feedback of the information shared on ConnCRIS. This type of feedback might include: a resource is not located in the correct place, a district boundary needs to be revised, etc.

Review this StoryMap for instructions on how to use the applications.

Select: Select features in the mar



## Eligible vs. Ineligible Projects

- The following are eligible expenditures: Repair and restoration of porches, steps, doors, windows, storm windows, shutters, chimneys, roofs, gutters/downspouts, painting, carpentry, foundations, lightning protection, repointing, abatement of hazardous materials, structural repairs and stabilization, staircases, decorative ornamentation, moldings, paneling, floors, millwork, plaster repairs, HVAC, plumbing, electrical, wells, septic systems, and geo-thermal systems.
- The following are in-eligible expenditures: new construction, changes to historic floor plans, replacement of historic building fabric unless it is in-kind and the feature is beyond repair, spray foam insulation, new appliances or fixtures, the owner's personal labor and tools, the cost of site improvements unless to provide building access to persons with disabilities, blinds, shades, lamps, carpets, landscaping, driveways, fences, architectural fees, legal fees, permits, financing fees, and any other non-construction costs. This is not a program for remodels, renovations, additions, alterations, demolitions or substitute materials.

#### Frequently Asked Questions

Frequently asked questions before applying:

- Can I use the program for work I've recently completed and paid for?
  - Answer: No. A scope of work must be reviewed by the CT SHPO office before beginning a project to ensure the work meets the Historic Rehabilitation Standards.
- Is there an approved list of contractors that I must use?
  - Answer: No. Find a contractor that you feel comfortable with. Make sure they have experience working on historic homes, are licensed and insured.
- What if I plan to tackle several projects at once, do I need to complete an application for each one?
  - Answer: No. You can combine several projects into one application. You must meet the minimum expenditure of \$15,000. Remember that there is a maximum tax credit voucher of \$30,000, or \$100,000 of total rehabilitation expenditures per application.
- Is there enough money left for me to use this program?
  - Answer: Yes. The state sets aside \$3 mil. per year in tax credit reservations. We have not met the cap for the Historic Homes Rehabilitation Tax Credit yet.
- Can I use this program multiple times?
  - Answer: Yes. An applicant must close out each application by submitting a combined part 3 and 4 application before starting a new part 1 and 2 application.
- Will this program cover kitchen and bathroom remodels?
  - Answer: As of September 2025, the program will no longer cover partial credit to kitchen and bathroom remodels.
- Is a contingency added to the reservation amount?
  - Answer: As of September 2025, the program will no longer add a 10% contingency.

#### Frequently Asked Questions

Frequently asked questions about eligible and ineligible expenditures:

- My original wooden windows aren't operational. The weights and pulleys are broken. I have lead paint on them. They're not energy efficient. Can I replace them?
  - Answer: Unless the windows are beyond repair, this program does not allow for replacement. In general, historic wooden
    windows can be repaired by stripping the paint, repairing any rotted wood, reglazing and replacing any broken glass, and
    fixing the sash cords, weights and pulleys. Chances are, the historic wooden windows have lasted about 100 years and with
    proper restoration can last another 100 years. In terms of energy efficiency, the addition of weather-stripping and a storm
    window can enable the window to be more energy efficient than a modern replacement. Modern replacements are made to
    last roughly 30 years, at which point they can't be restored, only replaced. Storm windows are an eligible expenditure under
    the program as well.
- I have several rotted clapboards, and the house needs to be painted. Can I cover the house in vinyl siding?
  - Answer: The use of substitute materials does not meet the program standards. The clapboards can be replaced in kind with wood. The home can be scraped and painted. This program is an incentive to offset the cost of using traditional materials and craftsmanship.
- Can I do the work myself? Can I charge for my labor? Can I charge for the tools I purchase to do the job?
  - Answer: Owner's personal labor is not an eligible expenditure, nor are the tools purchased. Materials for the projects may be covered.

# Standards for Rehabilitation Review Process

- A clearly defined scope of work for each project is needed in the combined part 1 and part 2 application.
- The scope of work will be evaluated using the Program's Standards for Rehabilitation.
- The Standards include:
  - A property shall be used for its historic purpose or be placed in a new use that requires minimal change to the defining characteristics of the building and its site and environment.
  - The historic character of a property shall be retained and preserved. The removal or alteration of features and spaces that characterize a property shall be avoided.
  - Each property shall be recognized as a physical record of its time, place, and use. Changes that create a false sense of historical development, such as adding conjectural features or architectural elements from other buildings, shall not be undertaken.
  - Changes that have acquired historic significance in their own right shall be retained and preserved.
  - ... Continued on next slide

# Standards for Rehabilitation Review Process

... Continued

#### The Standards include:

Distinctive features, finishes, and construction techniques or examples of craftsmanship that characterize a property shall be preserved.

Deteriorated historic features shall be repaired rather than replaced. Where severity of deterioration requires replacement of a distinctive feature, the new feature shall match the old in design, color, texture, and other visual qualities, and, where possible, materials. Replacement of missing features shall be substantiated by documentary, physical, or pictorial evidence.

Chemical or physical treatments, such as sandblasting, that cause damage to historic materials shall not be used.

Significant archeological resources affected by a project shall be protected and preserved. If such resources must be disturbed, mitigation measures shall be undertaken.

https://www.nps.gov/articles/000/treatment-standards-rehabilitation.htm

## Finding a Tradesperson

Here are a few resources to find experts in the historic trades:

- Preservation Connecticut Restoration Services Directory https://preservationct.org/directory
- Preservation Connecticut's Circuit Riders:

Stacey Vairo: Svairo@preservationct.org

Mike Forino: Mforino@preservationct.org

- Window Preservation Alliance
   https://windowpreservationalliance.org/directory
- Local Preservation Organizations:

New London Landmarks

Hartford Preservation Alliance

**New Haven Preservation Trust** 

... and many more local partners.



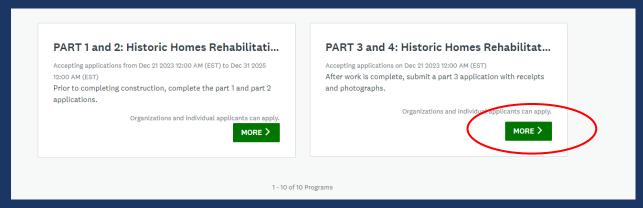
## Applications

- All applications must be submitted online. The link to the application platform is: https://ctofficeofthearts.smapply.org/
- A combined part 1 and 2 application must be completed **before** any work is started.
- A combined part 3 and 4 application must be completed after the work has been completed.
- The CT SHPO may take up to 30 days to review each application. Please keep this timeline in mind.



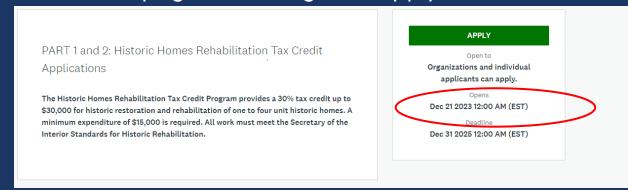
Windham

- To begin, go to: <a href="https://ctofficeofthearts.smapply.org/">https://ctofficeofthearts.smapply.org/</a>
- You will see the following programs:

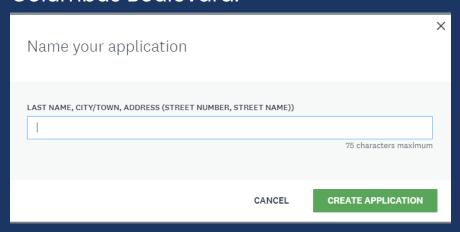


Choose the program that applies to you by clicking the green "more">" button

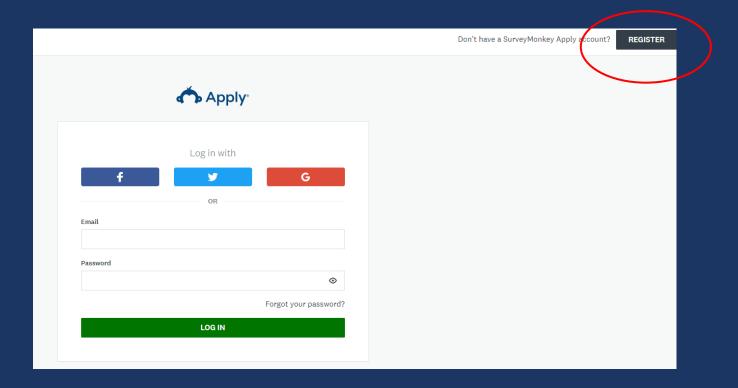
• On the next page, click the green "apply" button:

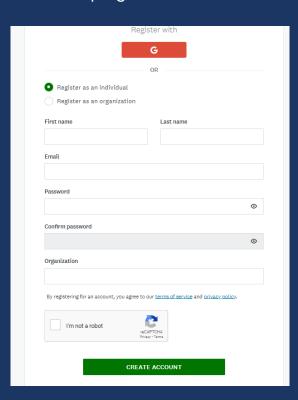


 Next, name your application using the following format and select the "create application" button: Last name, City/Town, Address (Street Number, Street Name). For example: Fink, Hartford, 450 Columbus Boulevard.



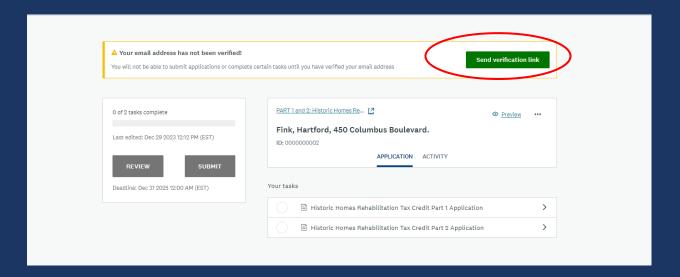
• Next, register to create a Survey Monkey Apply account by clicking the black "Register" button on the top right of the screen.

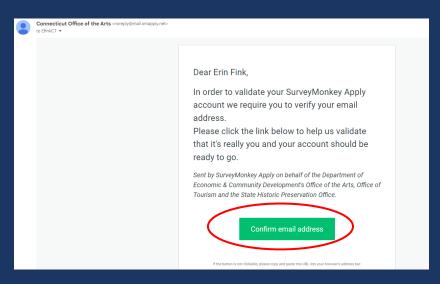




Then, register as an individual. If you would like to collaborate on the application with another person, that person will need to
register as an individual as well, but should not complete a duplicate application. There will be a place for the application owner to
add a collaborator later in the process.

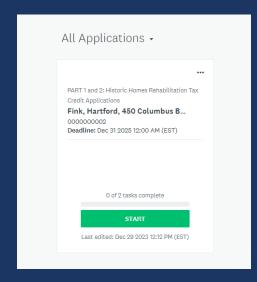
 Next, verify your email address by clicking the green "Send verification link" button. You will not be able to submit applications or complete certain tasks until you have verified your email address.

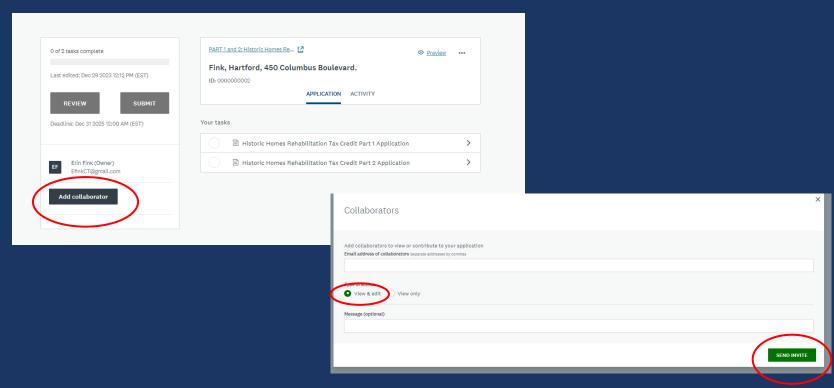




 Go to your personal email account to register your Survey Monkey Apply account. The verification email will come from "noreply@mail.smapply.net"

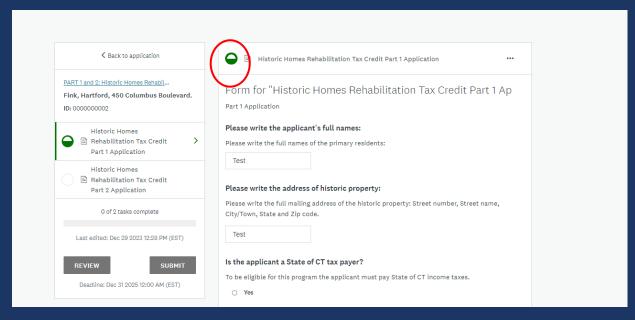
 After your email address is verified, you can return to the application and click the green "start" button.





• At this point, you can add a collaborator to the application if desired by clicking the black "add collaborator" button. Make sure to select "view & edit" for the type of access for the collaborator.

• The Survey Monkey Apply system will automatically save any work done within an application. To confirm that it is saving, a green circle will be present until the application is submitted.





• When the application is completed, select the green "mark as complete" button at the bottom of the page. Please also the State Historic Preservation Office 30 days to review your application. You may check in on the by logging in at any time. Here is a link to the login:

https://ctofficeofthearts.smapply.org/

#### • Sample application:



Form for "Historic Homes Rehabilitation Tax Credit Part 1 Ap

Part 1 Application

Please write the applicant's full names:

Please write the full names of the primary residents:

Test

Please write the name of the non-profit housing entity:

(No response)

Please write the address of historic property:

Please write the full mailing address of the historic property: Street number, Street name, City/Town, State and Zip code.

Test

Is the applicant a State of CT tax payer?

To be eligible for this program the applicant must pay State of CT income taxes.

(No response)

Is this the applicant's primary residence?

To be eligible for this program the historic home must be the applicant's primary place of residence.

(No response)

Is the historic home listed on the following:

To be eligible for this program the historic home must be listed on the State or National Register of Historic Places, either individually or as a contributing resource. the State Register. To check visit: https://conncris.ct.gov/

(No response)

Number of units in the home:

To be eligible for this program, the historic home must be between 1-4 units of housing. Mixed use properties are ineligible.

(No response)

Upload a picture of the front of the home.

Upload a picture of the back of the home.

Upload a picture of side of home.

Upload a picture of side of home.

Upload picture of the street view of the home to provide context.

Upload picture of an outbuilding if one exists. Shed, barn, garage, carriage house, etc. (Optional)

#### • Sample application:

Form for "Historic Homes Rehabilitation Tax Credit Part 2 Ap
Historic Homes Rehabilitation Tax Credit Part 2 Application
Confirm you have read the list of eligible expenditures for this program:
Eligible expenditures include repair and restoration of: porches, steps, doors, windows, storm windows, shutters, chimneys, roofs, gutters/downspouts, painting, carpentry, foundations, lightning protection, repointing, abatement of hazardous materials, structural repairs and stabilization, staircases, decorative ornamentation, moldings, paneling, floors, millwork, plaster repairs, HVAC, plumbing, electrical, wells, septic systems, and geo-thermal systems.
(No response)
Confirm you have read the list of ineligible expenditures for this program:
Ineligible expenditures include: new construction, changes to historic floor plans, replacement of historic building fabric unless it is in-kind and the feature is beyond repair, spray foam insulation, new appliances or fixtures, the owner's personal labor and tools, the cost of site improvements unless to provide building access to persons with disabilities, blinds, shades, lamps, carpets, landscaping, driveways, fences, architectural fees, legal fees, permits, financing fees, and any other non-construction costs. This is not a program for remodels, renovations, additions, alterations, demolitions or substitute materials.
(No response)
Confirm you understand that the total of all projects submitted must meet the minimum required expenditure of \$15,000.
(No response)
Confirm you understand that no construction can begin until the CT SHPO has approved the part 1 and part 2 applications. This program does not apply to any work or costs accrued before the review and approved the project by CT SHPO.
(No response)
Please sign to confirm the information submitted is truthful.
No signature provided.
There is a 30 day review period for this program. Please write the date and time the application was signed and submitted:

• Sample application:

Upload contractor quote12:					
What is the total amount of all projects combined?					
(No response)					
Please complete the following table:  Please include the cost of work, the scope of work, and the reason for the work. The projects can be organized in a way that works best for your planning. Applications have been organized by exterior and interior work, rooms, and trades like carpentry and electrical.					
	Cost of work:	Scope of work:	Reason for work:		
Project 1:					
Project 2:					
Project 3:					
Project 4:					
Project 5:					
Project 6:			Please upload a representative project photograph and label		
Project 7:					
Project 8:			Please upload a representative project photograph and labe		
Project 9:					
Project 10:			Please upload a representative project photograph and label the photograph:		
Project 11:			Please upload a representative project photograph and labe		
Project 12:					
Please use this space to write any other pertinent information:			Please upload a representative project photograph and labe		
(No response)			Please upload a representative project photograph and labe		
			Please upload a representative project photograph and labe		
			If extra space is needed to explain projects or attach releva		

#### What is a reservation?

- After the Part 1 and 2 applications have been approved, you will receive an email that indicates the project number, reservation number and reserved amount.
- The reservation is valid for 5 years.
- The contractors should then feel free to begin their work.
- All work must be paid for in full by the homeowner before closing out the project with a part 3 and 4 application.
- The reservation becomes the voucher after the part 3 and 4 application are approved.
- Please login to the system to find your approval and reservation amount with a corresponding reservation and project number.



**East Hampton** 

#### Additional Reservation Information

- Once a reservation has been issued, it can't be changed. When adding quotes to the part 1 and part 2 application, make sure to use those that are recent and realistic to what the final cost of the project will be.
- If there are changes to the scope of work, please note them in the part 3 application. We want to be sure that the work performed continues to meet the standards, but it does not provide for an increase in the tax credit reservation.
- The final tax credit voucher amount will be calculated based on the total project cost. It will be the smaller amount of either the initial reservation or 30% of actual expenses.



Tolland

Form for "Historic Homes Rehabilitation Tax Credit Part 3 Ap
Part 3 Application
Please write the applicant's full names:
Please write the full names of the primary residents:
Test
Please write the address of the historic property:
Test
Have all projects that were proposed in the part 2 application been completed?
(No response)
What is the total amount from all receipts submitted?
(No response)
If there are any changes in the scope of work, please list them here.
(No response)
If there are any additional costs, please list them here. Keep in mind, the amount of the reservation can't be increased once it is issued. The reservation amount does include a contingency that may cover some changes. The applicant will earn a voucher that equals the lesser of either the tax credit reservation, or 30% of the project's final qualified rehabilitation expenditures.
(No response)
Please upload a receipt or invoice showing that the project has been paid for in full:
Please upload a receipt or invoice showing that the project has been paid for in full:
Question Please upload a receipt or invoice showing that the project has been paid for in full:
Please upload a receipt or invoice showing that the project has been paid for in full:



# What is a voucher? How is it claimed?

• The tax credit voucher can be claimed against a person's state income tax liability, or sold for cash to a C-Corporation.

- The first option:
  - Homeowners can claim the credit on their state income tax directly. The tax credit must be taken in the same year that the work is completed, and the tax credit voucher is used. "If the amount of the tax credit voucher exceeds the taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed under chapter 229 (income tax) the Commissioner of Revenue Services shall treat suck excess as an overpayment and, except as provided under section 12-739 or 12-742, shall refund the amount of such excess, without interest to the tax payer, OR, any unused portion of such credit may be carried forward to any or all of the four income years following the year in which the tax credit voucher is issued. Any excess at the end of the four year period may not be claimed as an overpayment.

#### How is a voucher claimed?

- The second option:
- Homeowners and non-profit housing corporations can sell the tax credit voucher to a C-Corporation.
  - The CT SHPO can help facilitate the sale of the voucher.
  - Some C-Corporations will purchase the credit dollar-for-dollar to use on their state income taxes.
  - C-Corporations are not required to purchase the credit and may not purchase the credit without charging a fee.
  - CT SHPO has no control over the timeline of a direct payments by a C-Corporation.
  - The voucher will be emailed within 30 days.

#### **Contact Information**

- Erin Fink
- Please email: <a href="mailto:Erin.Fink@ct.gov">Erin.Fink@ct.gov</a>



Old Lyme