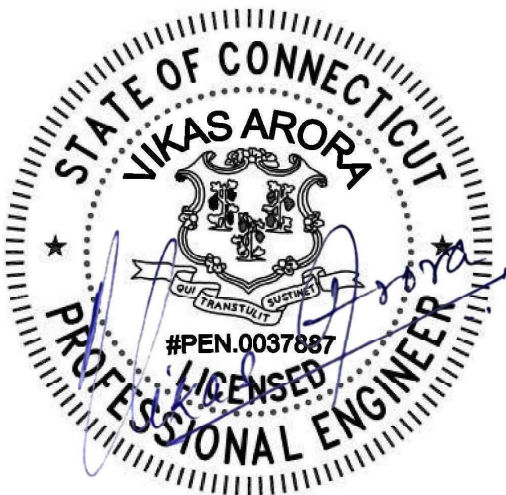




POLAR RACKING SOL-X SOLAR TRACKER

STRUCTURAL CALCULATION REPORT

(EDITION 1; JAN 29, 2025)



Greenskies Clean Energy - 15866 Winchester, CT (7140)
Spencer Hill Rd., Winchester, CT 06098

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STRUCTURAL NARRATIVE

The Polar Racking Axisus Solar Tracker System is bi-facial solar panel system intended for application in large-scale, commercial solar arrays. Each table in the array is self supporting via piles driven into the soil. At each pile there is a spherical joint, actuator, and pivot arm with drive the system and allow it to tilt from a range of 0° to 60° in each direction. The Sol X20 system has two posts per table and a maximum of 12 modules per table. The Sol X25 has three posts per table and allows for a maximum of 24 modules per table. The X20 system is intended to be used at interior or exterior applications and the X25 system is designed for interior applications only. See the Array Layout provided for a site-specific graphic.

The design of the structural elements including the purlin, pivot arm, pivot bracket, pile attachment, and all connections are contained within this report. This calculation package includes the pile design above ground. (Underground pile calculation and design are provided by others.)

The tracker is designed to resist wind, snow, ice, seismic loading, and its self-weight in accordance with ASCE 7-16. Allowable stress design is used to evaluate the structural components as the structural system is composed of Cold-Formed Steel sections. Analysis of Cold-Formed Steel members conforms to the 2016 edition of AISI S100.

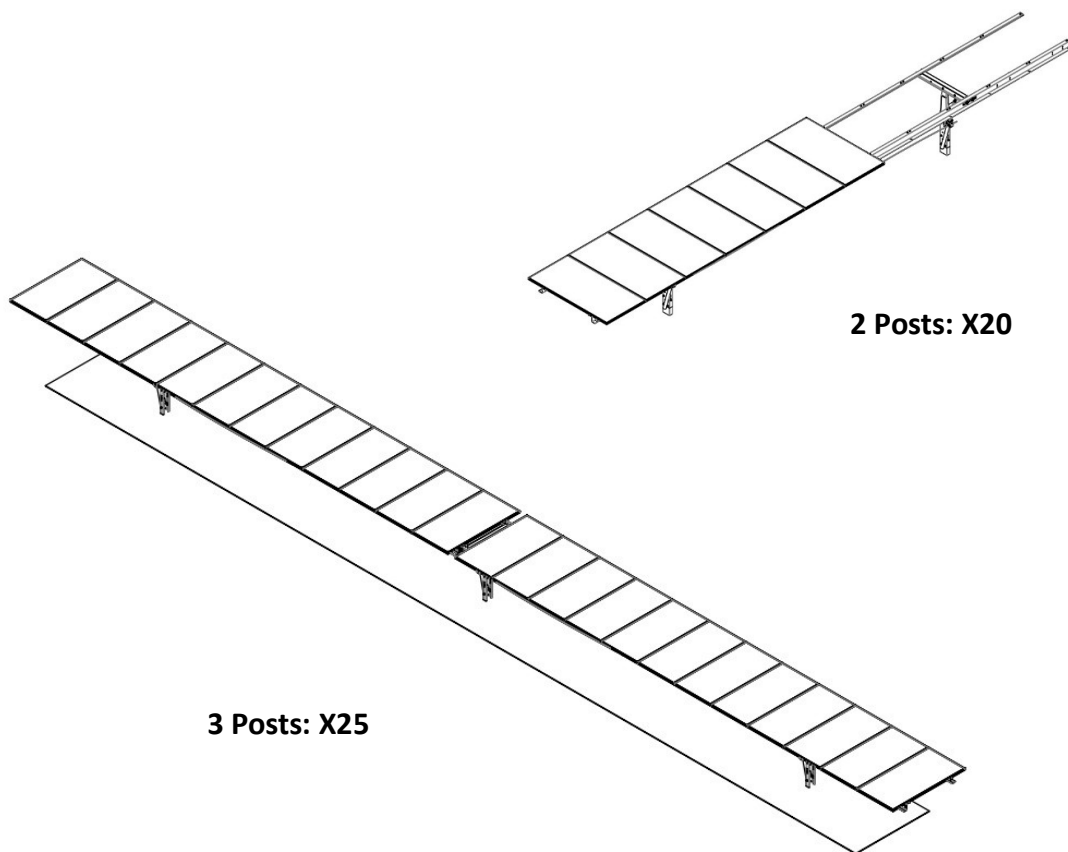
The system has been tested at a reduced scale to understand the effects of dynamic and static wind loading. The wind tunnel tests are used to determine the pressure coefficients to be used in conjunction with ASCE 7-16. For more information about calculation of these coefficients and how they are applied to determine pressures and forces, see the Wind Load Summary sheet. Also, there are several adjustment factors provided in the Array Properties and Geometry section to ensure that testing values are applicable to a range of system geometries, not just the baseline model which was tested.

Additionally, testing has been performed on a full-scale system to determine the natural frequency and inherent damping for several vibration modes. The results of this dynamic testing have been incorporated in Array Properties and Geometry in order to make full use of the dynamic results from the wind tunnel testing.

BASIC LOAD PATH

- Modules are supported by Omega beams in middle and C-shape joists at ends.
- Omega beams and C-shape joists sit on Z-shape purlins.
- Z-shape purlins carry loads to the Pivot Arms.
- Pivot Arms are supported by Pivot Brackets in the center and are braced by Actuator.
- Actuators transfer axial force to Drive Bracket.
- Pivot Brackets and Drive Brackets are fixed at top of the Piles.
- Piles transfer Axial, Shear and Bending to the ground.

Note: there are ties/braces under the purlins in middle spans and at the ends



LOADING CRITERIA

The structure of both the X20 and X25 systems is designed based on the following load type and criteria.

- **Dead load:**

Self-weight of the structure and panels

- **Ice load:**

Ice loading is only evaluated at the flat panel condition (stow position). The array will not operate during an ice event.

- **Snow load:**

The operating system has a snow depth sensor that limits accumulated snow to 3 inches. When snow reaches 3 inches on the ground, the tracker rotates to 60 degrees to shed snow. Therefore, the maximum snow load is based on 3 inches of snow depth with density in accordance with ASCE 7 Equation 7.7-1.

- **Seismic load:**

Earthquake loading is based on building code.

- **Wind load:**

The operating system limits tracking operations to windspeeds below 30 mph. When the windspeed on site exceeds 30 mph, the system stows the panels at 0 degrees. Therefore, the structure is designed for the full design windspeed at 0 degrees (checked full design windspeed in $[-3^{\circ} \sim 0^{\circ} \sim +3^{\circ}]$ range), 30 mph for 5 to 45 degrees and 20 mph for 60 degrees. Wind pressure is determined from static and dynamic coefficients from Wind Tunnel Testing Report by RWDI dated November 29, 2018. Different wind coefficients are provided based on location in the array, central and perimeter.

Input Parameters			U.S Base Project (ASCE 7)			Page 4		
PROJECT : No. : 7140 Name : Greenskies Clean Energy State : CT, US Address : Spencer Hill Rd., Winchester, CT 06095 Date : 29-01-2025 Rev. 2			MODULE : Module: Heliene SPECIFICATION : 144HC M10 SL Bifacial Module Length $L_{mod} = 2279$ mm Module Width $W_{mod} = 1134$ mm Module Thickness $Th_{mod} = 35$ mm Module Weight $M_{mod} = 29.2$ kg					
TABLE SPECIFICATION			Perimeter Class			Central Class		
Number of Modules $N_{Mod} =$			1P 12 Bi-facial			1P 24 Bi-facial		
Module Gap $G_{mod} =$			16 mm			16 mm		
Table Length $L_{Table} =$			13.784 m			27.76 m		
Table Width $W_{Table} =$			2.28 m			2.28 m		
swing_Length Table Height $H_{Table} =$			-80 1976 mm			-80 1976 mm		
Span , Number of Posts , contilever			8.34 2 N/A			10.23 3 N/A		
Span between posts $Span =$			By Length 8.34 m			By Length 10.23 m		
Leading Edge (at 60) $L.E. =$			914.4 mm			914.4 mm		
<u>FREQUENCY & DAMPING</u>			<u>Torque</u> <u>Normal</u> <u>Rock</u>			<u>Torque</u> <u>Normal</u> <u>Rock</u>		
Frequency HZ			2.3 2.8 1.4			1.7 1.9 1.4		
Damping (tilt) %			3.50% 2.00% 4.00%			5.00% 2.50% 4.00%		
Damping (stow) %			3.50% 2.00% 4.00%			5.00% 2.50% 4.00%		
<u>Drift y-y (Frequency, Damping tilt, & Stow)</u>			1.6 2.00% 2.00%			1.5 3.00% 3.00%		
GENERAL SITE SPECIFICATION & CLIMATE DATA								
(BUILDING CODE : ASCE 7-2016)								
Row Spacing $R.S.(m) = 4.6$			Snow Load : Exposure Factor $C_e = 1$ Thermal Factor $C_t = 1.2$ Importance Factor(snow) $I_s = 1$ Ground Snow Loads $p_g (PSF) = 40$ Dump Depth $d (inch) = 3$ Snow Density $\rho_s (lb/ft^3) = 19.20$					
Ground Coverage Ratio $GCR (%) = 49.54\%$								
Wind Load :			Earthquake Load : (Coordinate : ... , ...) Mapped Short Period Acc. (g) $S_s = 0.167$ Mapped 1 sec. Period Acc. (g) $S_1 = 0.054$ site classification $Site Class : D$ Risk Category $R.C. : I$ Seismic Design Category $S.D.C. : B$ Long Transition Period (s) $T_L = 6$ Importance Factor (Seismic) $I_e = 1$					
Exposure Coefficient $K_z = 0.85$ Topographic Factor $K_{zt} = 1$ Wind Directionality factor $K_d = 0.85$ Wind Speed (tilt) $V_{tilt} (mph) = 30$ Wind Speed (tilt 60) $V_{t.60} (mph) = 20$ Wind Speed (stow) $V (mph) = 105$ Importance Factor (wind) $I_w = 1$								
Ice Load :								
Importance Factor (ice) $I_i = 0.8$								
Nominal Mapped Ice Thickness $t (inch) = 1$								
Wind _{Ice} Speed (mph) $V_i = 50$								
Ice Density $\rho_i (pcf) = 56.2$								

Dead Load						Page 5		
MODULE SPECIFICATION								
Module Length	$L_{mod} =$	89.7	inch	$\approx$	2279	mm		
Module Width	$W_{mod} =$	44.6	inch	$\approx$	1134	mm		
Module Weight	$M_{mod} =$	64.4	lb	$\approx$	29.20	kg		
Module Gap	$G_{mod} =$	0.63	inch	$\approx$	16	mm		
TABLE HEIGHT :	$H =$	77.80	inch	$\approx$	1976	mm		
TABLE CLASSES :						Perimeter Class Table Central Class Table		
						Number	Single	Total
						# / Unit #	kg	kg
Superimposed						T_{per}		
Module :			12	29.2	350.4	24	29.2	700.8
Structural Parts								
	Unit L (m)	Unit W (kg/m)						
Post :	1.6762359	5.31	2	8.9	17.8	3	8.9	26.7
Pivet Bracket :	0.3		2	2.3	4.6	3	2.3	6.9
Pivet Arm :	1.177		2	6.9	13.8	3	6.9	20.7
C.C. Purlin:		3.95				2	109.7	219.3
P.C. Purlin :		5.31	2	73.2	146.4			
Omega Rail :	1.44		13	2.61504	34.0	26	2.61504	68.0
Mounting :	Omega Rail							
SUM					216.6			341.6
Mechanical Parts								
Actuator :			2	7.163	14.3	3	7.163	21.5
Drive Shaft :	1	0.74	13.784	0.7	10.2	27.764	0.7	20.5
Others :								
SUM					24.5			42.0
			kips	kN	kg	kips	kN	kg
TOT. SUM			1.30	5.8	591.5	2.39	10.6	1084.5
SUMMARY :						Perimeter Class Table Central Class Table		
						kips	kN	kg
Column Base Sum :						0.08	0.4	54.3
Distributed Base Sum :						1.22	5.4	1030.2

Snow Load				U.S Base Project (ASCE 7)				Page 6
FLAT ROOF SNOW LOADS, p_f					$p_f = 0.7C_eC_tI_s p_g$		(7.3-1)	
Exposure Factor		$C_e =$	1.00	: see table 7.3-1 -(113-58)				
Thermal Factor		$C_t =$	1.20	: see table 7.3-2				
Importance Factor		$I_s =$	1.00	: see table 1.5-2				
Ground Snow Loads		$p_g =$	40.00	PSF	: see table -(106-51)			
Flat Roof Snow Load		$p_f =$	33.6	PSF	≈	1.61	kPa	
Minimum Snow Load for Low-Slope Roofs, p_m					$p_m = I_s p_g$		(7.3.4)	
MSL for LSF		$p_m =$	20	PSF	≈	0.96	kPa	
SLOPED ROOF SNOW LOADS, p_s					$p_s = C_s p_f$		(7.4-1)	
DUMPED SNOW								
Minimum RSL (LowSlope)		$p_{g_Actual} =$	33.6	PSF	≈	1.61	kPa	: Low Slope < 15
Dump Depth		$d =$	3	inch	≈	76.20	mm	$eq.fresh =$ 26.9 in
Snow Density		$\rho_s =$	19.2	lb/ft ³	≈	307.6	kg/m ³	$eq.acc. =$ 21 in
		$p_{df} =$	4.8	PSF	≈	0.23	kPa	Assume : 33.6
MAXIMIZE SNOW AT 60 DEGREE TILT w/o DUMPING :								
Max Pressure for 60 deg. Tilt		$p_{max_60} =$	4.39	PSF	≈	0.21	kPa	Baseline: 4.3872
Consider 3 inch fresh snow (low density) stick to the chord (ignore slope factor) for 60 deg. tilt :								Yes
Apply 3 inch dump :		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Static Position Snow Load								
Module Length		$L_{mod} =$	89.7	inch	≈	2279	mm	
Module Width		$W_{mod} =$	44.6	inch	≈	1134	mm	
Module Gap		$G_{mod} =$	0.63	inch	≈	16	mm	
Perimeter Class Table		$T_{per} =$	12	#				
Central Class Table		$T_{cen} =$	24	#				
Perimeter Class Table Area		$A_{per} =$	338	sq.ft	≈	31.41	sq.m	
Central Class Table Area		$A_{cen} =$	681	sq.ft	≈	63.27	sq.m	
Description	Tilt	0	3	10	20	30	45	60
	C_s	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	0.73	0.45	0.18
	SL (PSF)	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.36	3.49	2.18	0.87
P.C. Table :	SL (kips)	1.62	1.62	1.60	1.39	1.02	0.52	0.15
C.C. Table :	SL (kips)	3.27	3.26	3.22	2.79	2.06	1.05	0.30
	SL (kPa)	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.17	0.10	0.04
P.C. Table :	SL (kN)	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.2	4.5	2.3	0.7
C.C. Table :	SL (kN)	14.5	14.5	14.3	12.4	9.2	4.7	1.3

Ice Load (Dead)				U.S Base Project (ASCE 7)		Page 7	
ICE LOADS CAUSED BY FREEZING RAIN							
Nominal Mapped Ice Thickness	$t =$	1.00	inch	Equivalent Nominal Thickness :	0.20	inch	
Importance Factor (ice)	$I_i =$	0.8					
Importance Factor (wind)	$I_w =$	1.0					
Height Above Ground	$z =$	6.48	ft				
Height Factor	$f_z =$	0.85	$f_z = \left(\frac{z}{33}\right)^{0.1}$ for $0 < z < 900ft$	$f_z = 1.4$ for $z > 900ft$	(10.4-4)		
Topographic Factor	$K_{zt} =$	1					
Ice Density	$\rho_i =$	56.20	pcf				
ICE LOAD ON MODULES							
Module Length	$L_{mod} =$	89.7	inch	$\approx$	2279	mm	
Module Width	$W_{mod} =$	44.6	inch	$\approx$	1134	mm	
Module Thickness	$Th_{mod} =$	1.4	inch	$\approx$	35	mm	
Design Ice Thickness	$t_d =$	0.68	inch	coef. (t_d) =	1	ASCE 7-16	(10-4-5)
Diameter of the CC	$D_c =$	89.73	inch	: diameter of the cylinder circumscribing an object			
Cross Section Area Of Ice	$A_i =$	193.10	sq.inch				(10.4-1)
Plate Reduction Factor	$P.R.D =$	0.6					
C.C. Purlin Length	$L_{C.C.purlin} =$	1093.0709	inch				
P.C. Purlin Length	$L_{P.C.purlin} =$	542.67717	inch				
C.C. Table Module Ice Load	$D_{i_CCModule} =$	4.12	kips	$\approx$	6.1691542	PSF for SAP	
P.C. Table Module Ice Load	$D_{i_PCModule} =$	2.04	kips	$\approx$	6.125603	PSF for SAP	
ICE LOAD ON PURLINS							
Diameter of the CC	$D_c =$	6.95	inch	: diameter of the cylinder circumscribing an object			
Cross Section Area Of Ice	$A_i =$	16.29	sq.inch				
Reduction Factor	$R.D =$	1					
C.C. Purlin Total Length	$TL_{C.C.pur} =$	2186.1417	inch				
P.C. Purlin Total Length	$TL_{P.C.pur} =$	1085.3543	inch				
C.C. Table Purlin Ice Load	$D_{i_CCPurlin} =$	0.00	kips	Ice around purlin consideration :		No	
P.C. Table Purlin Ice Load	$D_{i_PCPurlin} =$	0.00	kips	Ice around purlin consideration :		No	
ICE LOAD ON POSTS							
Diameter of the CC	$D_c =$	6.95	inch	: diameter of the cylinder circumscribing an object			
Cross Section Area Of Ice	$A_i =$	16.29	sq.inch				
Reduction Factor	$R.D =$	1					
C.C. Post Length	$L_{C.C.post} =$	77.80	inch				
P.C. Post Length	$TL_{P.C.post} =$	77.80	inch				
C.C. Table Post Ice Load	$D_{i_CCPost} =$	0.00	kips	Ice around post consideration :		No	
P.C. Table Post Ice Load	$D_{i_PCPost} =$	0.00	kips	Ice around post consideration :		No	

Wind Load (Static Full Chord)				U.S Base Project (ASCE 7)				Page 8	
VELOCITY PRESSURE, q_z					$q_z = 0.00256K_zK_{zt}K_dV^2$				(26.10-1)
Exposure Coefficient	$K_z =$	0.85		: see table 26.10 -(323-268)					
Topographic Factor	$K_{zt} =$	1.00		: see table 26.10 -(323-268)					
Wind Directionality factor	$K_d =$	0.85		: see table 26.10 -(323-268)					
Ground Elevation Factor	$K_e =$	1.00		-----					
Wind Speed (mph)	$V =$	105.00	$V_{tilt} =$	30	$V_{t.60} =$	20	: 3s@33ft		
Velocity Pressure (PSF)	$q_z =$	20.4	$q_{z,tilt} =$	1.7	$q_{z,t.60} =$	0.7	: operating		
STATIC WIND LOAD PRUSSURE (Max), p_{static}					$p_{static} = \beta q_z RGC_{p,static}$				RWDI(3.2.3)
STATIC WIND LOAD MOMENT (Max), M_{static}					$M_{static} = \beta q_z RGC_{m,static}AL$				RWDI(3.2.3)
Module Length	$L_{mod} =$	89.7	inch $\approx$	2279	mm	C.C.R.T.L.E=		8.77	
Module Width	$W_{mod} =$	44.6	inch $\approx$	1134	mm	P.C.R.T.L =		6.89	
Module Gap	$G_{mod} =$	0.63	inch $\approx$	16	mm	C.C.R.T.L =		10.23	
Perimeter Class Table	$T_{per} (\#) =$	12	Perimeter Equivalent Len. (m) [default = actual] :					6.89	
Central Class Table	$T_{cen} (\#) =$	24	Central Equivalent Len. (m) [default = actual] :					8.77	
Perimeter Class Table Area	$A_{per} =$	342	sq.ft $\approx$	31.81	sq.m	$A_{per} + =$	4.32		
Central Class Table Area	$A_{cen} =$	699	sq.ft $\approx$	64.91	sq.m	$A_{cen} + =$	9.03		
Allowable Stress Load Factor	$\beta =$	1.02	: RWDI		Consider Purlin Flange (P.C) :		No		
Ground Coverage Ration	$GCR =$	0.50	GCR is in the range		Consider Purlin Flange (C.C) :		No		
Chord Length	$L =$	89.7	inch $\approx$	2279.0	mm	F. over L (mm)	60		
Table Height	$H =$	77.8	inch $\approx$	2.0	m	H/L is in the range			
>>> Full Chord Perimeter Class Table :			(R applied)	(PSF)	(PSF)	(kips.ft)	(kips.ft)		
tilt	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	GC_{m_Torque}	$GC_{m_OverTurning}$	$p_{Downforce}$	p_{Uplift}	M_{Torque}	$M_{overturning}$	
0	0.2383512	-0.375058	0.1054903	0.1315507	5.0	-7.8	5.6	7.0	
3	0.4552147	-0.539991	0.1119616	0.1559316	9.5	-11.2	6.0	8.3	
10	0.6227514	-0.65162	0.1159708	0.212275	1.1	-1.1	0.5	0.9	
20	0.8141906	-0.673069	0.1131906	0.2888082	1.4	-1.1	0.5	1.3	
30	1.0145459	-0.796352	0.1235291	0.4532589	1.7	-1.4	0.5	2.0	
45	1.1232397	-0.901091	0.1238685	0.6402165	1.9	-1.5	0.5	2.8	
60	1.1244154	-1.014033	0.0955372	0.8311581	0.8	-0.8	0.2	1.6	
>>> Full Chord Central Class Table :			(R applied)	(PSF)	(PSF)	(kips.ft)	(kips.ft)		
tilt	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	GC_{m_Torque}	$GC_{m_OverTurning}$	$p_{Downforce}$	p_{Uplift}	M_{Torque}	$M_{overturning}$	
0	0.1392151	-0.196836	0.0451612	0.0556811	2.9	-4.1	4.9	6.0	
3	0.2279833	-0.307398	0.0625205	0.0920303	4.7	-6.4	6.8	10.0	
10	0.2866527	-0.422711	0.0777748	0.1446422	0.5	-0.7	0.7	1.3	
20	0.318625	-0.436182	0.0767904	0.191684	0.5	-0.7	0.7	1.7	
30	0.3050952	-0.457571	0.0699602	0.2533924	0.5	-0.8	0.6	2.2	
45	0.3156423	-0.385337	0.0486821	0.2650682	0.5	-0.7	0.4	2.4	
60	0.2843515	-0.293068	0.0550985	0.2750795	0.2	-0.2	0.2	1.1	

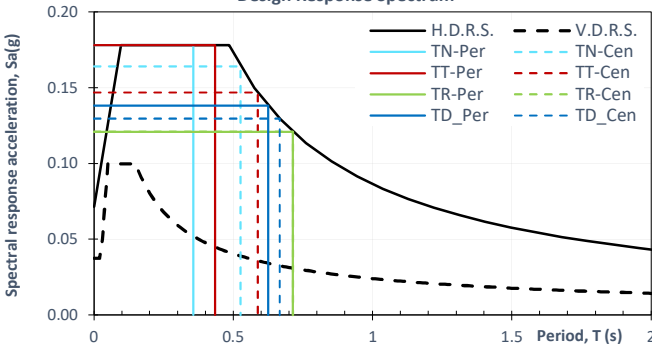
Wind Load (Dynamic Strip & Table)							Page 9	
DYNAMIC WIND LOAD THRESHOLD								
Wind Speed (ft/s)	V =	154	V _{tilt} =	44	V _{t.60} =	29	: 3s@33ft	
Critical Friquency (HZ)	F _{Cr} =	5.85	F _{Cr-tilt} =	1.67	F _{Cr-t.60} =	1.11	: Fig 3 (RWDI)	
		Perimeter Class Table			Central Class Table			
		stow	tilt	tilt-60	stow	tilt	tilt-60	
Natural Frequency (Torque)	n _T (HZ) =	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Dynamic Torque Frequency Applicability		1	0	0	1	0	0	
Natural Frequency (Normal)	n _N (HZ) =	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	
Dynamic Normal Frequency Applicability		1	0	0	1	0	0	
Natural Frequency (Roll)	n _R (HZ) =	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Dynamic Roll Frequency Applicability		1	1	0	1	1	0	
DYNAMIC WIND LOAD PRUSSURE (Max), p _{dynamic}				p _{dynamic} = βq _z GC _{p, dynamic}		RWDI(3.2.3)		
DYNAMIC WIND LOAD MOMENT (Max), M _{dynamic}				M _{dynamic} = βq _z GC _{m, dynamic} AL		RWDI(3.2.3)		
		stow	tilt	tilt-60	stow	tilt	tilt-60	
Reduced Frequency (Torque)	n _T L / V =	0.1117	0.3908	0.5863	0.0825	0.2889	0.4333	
Torque Damping	D _T =	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	
Reduced Frequency (Normal)	n _N L / V =	0.1359	0.4758	0.7137	0.0922	0.3229	0.4843	
Normal Damping	D _N =	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	
Reduced Frequency (Roll)	n _R L / V =	0.0680	0.2379	0.3569	0.0680	0.2379	0.3569	
Roll Damping	D _R =	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	
>>> Full Chord Perimeter Class Table :				(PSF)	(PSF)	(kips.ft)	(kips.ft)	
tilt	GC _{p, Dynamic}	- GC _{p, Dynamic}	GC _{m, Torque}	GC _{m, Overturning}	p _{Dyn, Downforce}	p _{Dyn, Uplift}	M _{dyn, Torque}	M _{dyn, Overturning}
0	0.5130117	-0.513012	0.0944563	0.0947403	10.67	-10.67	5.0	5.0
3	0.5130117	-0.513012	0.0944563	0.0947403	10.67	-10.67	5.0	5.0
10	0	0	0	0.092774	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
20	0	0	0	0.0992979	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
30	0	0	0	0.0992979	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
45	0	0	0	0.0569725	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
60	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
>>> Full Chord Central Class Table :				(PSF)	(PSF)	(kips.ft)	(kips.ft)	
tilt	GC _{p, Dynamic}	- GC _{p, Dynamic}	GC _{m, Torque}	GC _{m, Overturning}	p _{Dyn, Downforce}	p _{Dyn, Uplift}	M _{dyn, Torque}	M _{dyn, Overturning}
0	0.2494881	-0.249488	0.0388818	0.0443202	5.19	-5.19	4.2	4.8
3	0.2494881	-0.249488	0.0388818	0.0443202	5.19	-5.19	4.2	4.8
10	0.3657753	-0.365775	0.0651235	0.090287	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
20	0.2141698	-0.21417	0.036416	0.0591727	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
30	0.2141698	-0.21417	0.036416	0.0591727	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
45	0.2783829	-0.278383	0.0195039	0.0285393	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
60	0	-0.278383	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Support Reaction for Wind Load				(Class: both Tilt: all Support: total)				Page 10
TABLE HEIGHT :		H =		6.48	ft			
1. Overturning _(St+Dyn)				2. Normal-P _(St+Dyn) + Torque _(St+0.6Dyn)		3. Normal-P _(St+0.6Dyn) + Torque _(St+Dyn)		
>>> Perimeter Class Table :								
tilt	Vx (kips) ₁	Vx (kips) ₂	Vx (kips) ₃	Vx (kips)	M _{yy} (kips.ft) ₁	M _{yy} (kips.ft) ₂	M _{yy} (kips.ft) ₃	M _{yy} (kips.ft)
0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.1	8.64	10.65	12.05
3	0	0.39	0.32	0.39	13.4	11.53	13.04	13.35
10	0	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.3	0.93	0.93	1.33
20	0	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.7	1.54	1.54	1.69
30	0	0.29	0.29	0.29	2.4	2.45	2.45	2.45
45	0	0.46	0.46	0.46	3.0	3.53	3.53	3.53
60	0	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.6	1.82	1.82	1.82
>>> Central Class Table :								
tilt	Vx (kips) ₁	Vx (kips) ₂	Vx (kips) ₃	Vx (kips)	M _{yy} (kips.ft) ₁	M _{yy} (kips.ft) ₂	M _{yy} (kips.ft) ₃	M _{yy} (kips.ft)
0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.9	7.44	9.13	10.87
3	0	0.42	0.35	0.42	14.8	12.07	13.27	14.81
10	0	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.1	1.25	1.25	2.08
20	0	0.18	0.18	0.18	2.2	1.83	1.83	2.22
30	0	0.27	0.27	0.27	2.8	2.38	2.38	2.77
45	0	0.32	0.32	0.32	2.6	2.53	2.53	2.60
60	0	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.1	1.08	1.08	1.08
>>> Perimeter Class Table :								
tilt	P (kips) ₁	P (kips) ₂	P (kips) ₃	P (kips)	T (kips) ₁	T (kips) ₂	T (kips) ₃	T (kips)
0	0	5.35	3.89	5.35	0	-6.33	-4.86	-6.33
3	0	6.89	5.43	6.89	0	-7.49	6.04	-7.49
10	0	0.36	0.36	0.36	0	-0.37	-0.38	-0.38
20	0	0.44	0.44	0.44	0	-0.37	-0.39	-0.39
30	0	0.51	0.51	0.51	0	-0.40	-0.46	-0.46
45	0	0.46	0.46	0.46	0	-0.37	0.52	-0.52
60	0	0.15	0.15	0.15	0	-0.13	-0.26	-0.26
>>> Central Class Table :								
tilt	P (kips) ₁	P (kips) ₂	P (kips) ₃	P (kips)	T (kips) ₁	T (kips) ₂	T (kips) ₃	T (kips)
0	0	5.65	4.20	5.65	0	-6.49	-5.04	-6.49
3	0	6.93	5.48	6.93	0	-8.08	-6.63	-8.08
10	0	0.33	0.33	0.33	0	-0.49	-0.49	-0.49
20	0	0.36	0.36	0.36	0	-0.49	-0.49	-0.49
30	0	0.31	0.31	0.31	0	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47
45	0	0.26	0.26	0.26	0	-0.32	-0.32	-0.32
60	0	0.07	0.07	0.07	0	-0.08	-0.08	-0.08

Wind on Ice Load (Static Full Chord)				U.S Base Project (ASCE 7)			Page 11	
VELOCITY PRESSURE, q_z				$q_z = 0.00256K_zK_{zt}K_dV^2$			(26.10-1)	
Exposure Coefficient	$K_z =$	0.85		Equivalent Wind _{Ice} Speed :		40.00	mph	
Topographic Factor	$K_{zt} =$	1.00						
Wind Directionality factor	$K_d =$	0.85						
Ground Elevation Factor	$K_e =$	1.00		Apply Wind on Ice for Tilt Position ?			NO	
Wind _{Ice} Speed (mph)	$V_i =$	50.00	$V_{i_tilt} =$	0	$V_{i_t.60} =$	0	: 3s@33ft	
Velocity Pressure (PSF)	$q_z =$	4.6	$q_{z_tilt} =$	0.0	$q_{z_t.60} =$	0.0	: operating	
STATIC WIND LOAD PRUSSURE (Max), p_{static}				$p_{static} = \beta q_z R G C_{p_static}$			RWDI(3.2.3)	
STATIC WIND LOAD MOMENT (Max), M_{static}				$M_{static} = \beta q_z R G C_{m_static} A L$			RWDI(3.2.3)	
Module Length	$L_{mod} =$	89.7	inch $\approx$	2279	mm			
Module Width	$W_{mod} =$	44.6	inch $\approx$	1134	mm			
Module Gap	$G_{mod} =$	0.63	inch $\approx$	16	mm			
Perimeter Class Table	$T_{per} =$	12	#					
Central Class Table	$T_{cen} =$	24	#					
Perimeter Class Table Area	$A_{per} =$	342	sq.ft $\approx$	31.81	sq.m	$A_{per} + =$	4.32	
Central Class Table Area	$A_{cen} =$	699	sq.ft $\approx$	64.91	sq.m	$A_{cen} + =$	9.03	
Alloable Stress Load Factor	$\beta =$	1.02		: RWDI -2 M				
Ground Coverage Ration	$GCR =$	0.50		GCR is in the acceptable range				
Chord Length	$L =$	89.7	inch $\approx$	2279.0	m			
Table Height	$H =$	77.8	inch $\approx$	2.0	m	H/L is in the range		
>>> Full Chord Perimeter Class Table :			(R applied)	(PSF)	(PSF)	(kips.ft)	(kips.ft)	
tilt	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	GC_{m_Torque}	$GC_{m_OverTurning}$	$p_{Downforce}$	p_{Uplift}	M_{Torque}	$M_{overturning}$
0	0.2383512	-0.375058	0.1054903	0.1315507	1.1	-1.8	1.1	1.4
3	0.4552147	-0.539991	0.1119616	0.1559316	2.1	-2.5	1.2	1.6
10	0.6227514	-0.65162	0.1159708	0.212275	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20	0.8141906	-0.673069	0.1131906	0.2888082	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30	1.0145459	-0.796352	0.1235291	0.4532589	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45	1.1232397	-0.901091	0.1238685	0.6402165	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
60	1.1244154	-1.014033	0.0955372	0.8311581	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
>>> Full Chord Central Class Table :			(R applied)	(PSF)	(PSF)	(kips.ft)	(kips.ft)	
tilt	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	GC_{m_Torque}	$GC_{m_OverTurning}$	$p_{Downforce}$	p_{Uplift}	M_{Torque}	$M_{overturning}$
0	0.1392151	-0.196836	0.0451612	0.0556811	0.7	-0.9	1.0	1.2
3	0.2279833	-0.307398	0.0625205	0.0920303	1.1	-1.4	1.3	2.0
10	0.2866527	-0.422711	0.0777748	0.1446422	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20	0.318625	-0.436182	0.0767904	0.191684	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30	0.3050952	-0.457571	0.0699602	0.2533924	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45	0.3156423	-0.385337	0.0486821	0.2650682	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
60	0.2843515	-0.293068	0.0550985	0.2750795	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Wind on Ice Load (Dynamic Strip & Table)							Page 12	
DYNAMIC WIND LOAD THRESHOLD								
Wind Speed (ft/s)		$V_i =$	73.33	$V_{i_tilt} =$	0.01	$V_{i_t.60} =$	0.01	: 3s@33ft
Critical Friquency (HZ)		$F_{Cr} =$	2.78	$F_{Cr_tilt} =$	-0.01	$F_{Cr_t.60} =$	-0.01	: Fig 3 (RWDI)
$Coef. n_T$	$Coef. n_N$	$Coef. n_R$	Perimeter Class Table			Central Class Table		
1.00	1.00	1.00	stow	tilt	tilt-60	stow	tilt	tilt-60
Natural Frequency (Torque)		$n_T (HZ) =$	2.30	2.30	2.30	1.70	1.70	1.70
Dynamic Torque Frequency Applicability			1	0	0	1	0	0
Natural Frequency (Normal)		$n_N (HZ) =$	2.80	2.80	2.80	1.90	1.90	1.90
Dynamic Normal Frequency Applicability			0	0	0	1	0	0
Natural Frequency (Roll)		$n_R (HZ) =$	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
Dynamic Roll Frequency Applicability			1	0	0	1	0	0
DYNAMIC WIND LOAD PRUSSURE (Max), $p_{dynamic}$					$p_{dynamic} = \beta q_z G C_{p_dynamic}$		RWDI(3.2.3)	
DYNAMIC WIND LOAD MOMENT (Max), $M_{dynamic}$					$M_{dynamic} = \beta q_z G C_{m_dynamic} AL$		RWDI(3.2.3)	
Coef.for Damping w/ Ice =		1	stow	tilt	tilt-60	stow	tilt	tilt-60
Reduced Frequency (Torque)		$n_T L / V =$	0.23	1172.53	1172.53	0.17	866.66	866.66
Torque Damping		$D_T =$	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%
Reduced Frequency (Normal)		$n_N L / V =$	0.29	1427.43	1427.43	0.19	968.62	968.62
Normal Damping		$D_N =$	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%
Reduced Frequency (Roll)		$n_R L / V =$	0.14	713.72	713.72	0.14	713.72	713.72
Roll Damping		$D_R =$	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%
>>> Full Chord Perimeter Class Table :					(PSF)	(PSF)	(kips.ft)	(kips.ft)
tilt	$GC_{p_Dynamic}$	- $GC_{p_Dynamic}$	GC_{m_Torque}	$GC_{m_Overturning}$	$P_{Dyn_Downforce}$	P_{Dyn_Uplift}	M_{dyn_Torque}	$M_{dyn_Overturning}$
0	0.372968	-0.372968	0.0756045	0.0739213	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
3	0.372968	-0.372968	0.0756045	0.0739213	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9
10	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
60	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
>>> Full Chord Central Class Table :					(PSF)	(PSF)	(kips.ft)	(kips.ft)
tilt	$GC_{p_Dynamic}$	- $GC_{p_Dynamic}$	GC_{m_Torque}	$GC_{m_Overturning}$	$P_{Dyn_Downforce}$	P_{Dyn_Uplift}	M_{dyn_Torque}	$M_{dyn_Overturning}$
0	0.233189	-0.233189	0.0524863	0.0532175	1.1	-1.1	1.3	1.3
3	0.233189	-0.233189	0.0524863	0.0532175	1.1	-1.1	1.3	1.3
10	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
60	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

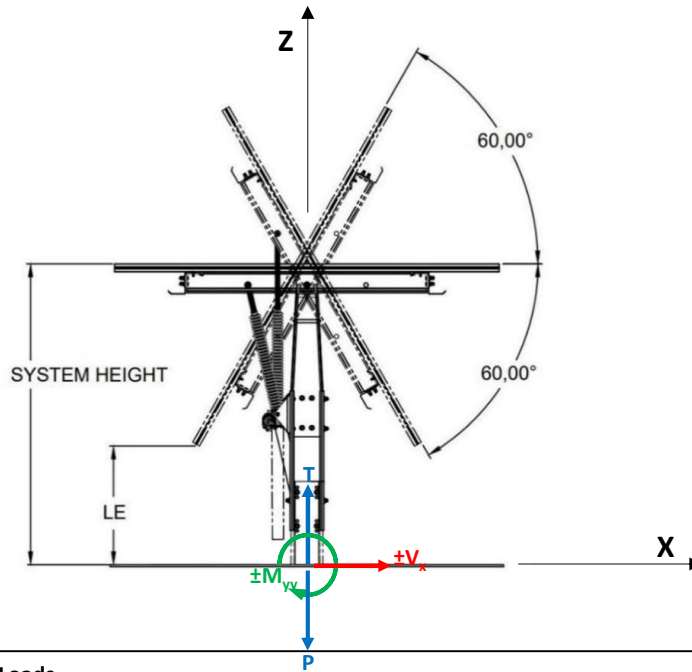
Support Reaction for W on Ice Load (Class: both Tilt: all Support: total)					Page 13			
TABLE HEIGHT :		H =		6.48	ft			
1. Overturning _(St+Dyn)			2. Normal-P _(St+Dyn) + Torque _(St+0.6Dyn)			3. Normal-P _(St+0.6Dyn) + Torque _(St+Dyn)		
>>> Perimeter Class Table :								
tilt	V _x (kips) ₁	V _x (kips) ₂	V _x (kips) ₃	V _x (kips)	M _{yy} (kips.ft) ₁	M _{yy} (kips.ft) ₂	M _{yy} (kips.ft) ₃	M _{yy} (kips.ft)
0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.3	1.65	2.02	2.27
3	0	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.5	2.02	2.38	2.53
10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
30	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
45	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
60	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
>>> Central Class Table :								
tilt	V _x (kips) ₁	V _x (kips) ₂	V _x (kips) ₃	V _x (kips)	M _{yy} (kips.ft) ₁	M _{yy} (kips.ft) ₂	M _{yy} (kips.ft) ₃	M _{yy} (kips.ft)
0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.5	1.74	2.26	2.50
3	0	0.09	0.08	0.09	3.3	2.72	3.13	3.28
10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
30	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
45	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
60	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
>>> Perimeter Class Table :								
tilt	P (kips) ₁	P (kips) ₂	P (kips) ₃	P (kips)	T (kips) ₁	T (kips) ₂	T (kips) ₃	T (kips)
0	0	0.38	0.38	0.38	0	-0.61	-0.61	-0.61
3	0	0.73	0.73	0.73	0	-0.87	0.87	-0.87
10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
30	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
45	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
60	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
>>> Central Class Table :								
tilt	P (kips) ₁	P (kips) ₂	P (kips) ₃	P (kips)	T (kips) ₁	T (kips) ₂	T (kips) ₃	T (kips)
0	0	1.23	0.92	1.23	0	-1.42	-1.11	-1.42
3	0	1.52	1.21	1.52	0	-1.78	-1.47	-1.78
10	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
30	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
45	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
60	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00

Seismic Load			(Static & check Design Response spectrum)			U.S Base Project (ASCE 7)			Page 14			
SEISMIC GROUND MOTION VALUES						ASCE 7-16			(11.4)			
$S_S =$		0.167	g	Mapped Short Period Spectral Response Acceleration Parameter (Figs 22-N)								
$S_1 =$		0.054	g	Mapped 1 Second Spectral Response Acceleration Parameter (Figs 22-N)								
Site Class :		D	Seismic Design Category (Chapter 20)									
$F_a =$		1.600	Short-Period Site Coefficient (at 0.2 s-period) - (Table 11.4-1)									
$F_v =$		2.400	Long-Period Site Coefficient (at 1.0 s-period) - (Table 11.4-2)									
$S_{MS} =$		0.267	g	Spectral Response Acceleration at Short Periods								
$S_{M1} =$		0.130	g	Spectral Response Acceleration at a Period of 1s								
$S_{DS} =$		0.178	g	Spectral Response Acceleration Parameter at Short Periods								
$S_{D1} =$		0.086	g	Spectral Response Acceleration Parameter at a Period of 1s								
$I_e =$		1	Seismic Importance Factor									
DESIGN RESPONSE SPECTRUM												
$T_0 =$		0.097	s	The Fundamental Period of The Structure								
$T_S =$		0.485	s	Short-Period Transition Period								
$T_L =$		6	s	Long-Period Transition Period (Fig 22-14 ~17)								
$S_a =$		Formula.1	g	11.4-5	Formula.1	$0 < T < T_0$	11.4-6	Formula.2	$T_S < T < T_L$			
$S_a =$		0.178	g	S_{DS}	0.178	$T_0 < T < T_S$	11.4-7	Formula.3	$T_L < T < T_\infty$			
$S_a =$		Formula.2	g	Design Response Spectrum 								
$S_a =$		Formula.3	g									
$T_{T,Per} =$		0.435	s									
$T_{R,Per} =$		0.714	s									
$T_{N,Per} =$		0.357	s									
$T_{T,Cen} =$		0.588	s									
$T_{R,Cen} =$		0.714	s									
$T_{N,Cen} =$		0.526	s									
$T_{D,Cen} =$		0.667	s									
$T_{D,Per} =$		0.625	s									
STRUCTURAL DESIGN BASIS & EQUIVALENT LATERAL FORCE												
			Perimeter Class Table			Central Class Table						
			R	Ω_0	C_d	R	Ω_0	C_d				
Table (15.4-1)	East-West	X-dir	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25				
Table (15.4-1)	North-South	Y-dir	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25				
(11.9.3)	Vertical	Z-dir	Sav, shall be taken as two-thirds of the value of SaMv(11.9.2)									
			C_s	$W(kip)$	$V(kip)$	C_s	$W(kip)$	$V(kip)$				
(15.4)	East-West	X-dir	0.10	1.96	0.19	0.10	2.95	0.29				
(15.4)	North-South	Y-dir	0.11	1.96	0.22	0.10	2.95	0.31				
		X & Y	MINIMUM	0.01	1.96	0.02	0.01	2.95	0.03			
(12.4.3)	Vertical	Z-dir	0.04	1.96	0.07	0.04	2.95	0.11				

Support Load Summary			(Class: Perimeter Tilt: 0/45/60 Support: all)				Page 15	
SUPPORT TRIBUTARY RATIO :								
Total Length		L_{Total} =	13.78	m				
Number of Supports		$N_{Supports}$ =	2	#				
Span		L_{Span} =	8.34	m				
Cantilever Length		$L_{Cantilever}$ =	2.72	m				
End Support Ratio		$Ratio_{End}$ =	0.50					
Mid. Support Ratio		$Ratio_{Mid}$ =	N/A					
Support	Tilt	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice
End Support	0	P (kips)	0.65	0.81	1.02	2.68	0.03	0.19
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-3.16	-0.03	-0.30
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.00	0.09	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.03	0.61	1.14
	45	P (kips)	0.65	0.26	n/a	0.23	0.03	0.00
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-0.26	-0.03	0.00
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.23	0.09	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.77	0.61	0.00
	60	P (kips)	0.65	0.07	n/a	0.07	0.03	0.00
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-0.13	-0.03	0.00
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.13	0.09	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.91	0.61	0.00
			Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind W/ Ice
Support	Tilt	Reaction						
Middle Support	0	P (kips)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	n/a	N/A
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	N/A	n/a	N/A
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	N/A	n/a	N/A
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	N/A	n/a	N/A
	45	P (kips)	N/A	N/A	n/a	N/A	n/a	N/A
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	N/A	n/a	N/A
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	N/A	n/a	N/A
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	N/A	n/a	N/A
	60	P (kips)	N/A	N/A	n/a	N/A	n/a	N/A
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	N/A	n/a	N/A
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	N/A	n/a	N/A
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	N/A	n/a	N/A

Support Load Summary			(Class: Central Tilt: 0/45/60 Support: all)				Page 16	
SUPPORT TRIBUTARY RATIO :								
Total Length		L_{Total} =	27.76	m				
Number of Supports		$N_{Supports}$ =	3	#				
Span		L_{Span} =	10.23	m				
Cantilever Length		$L_{Cantilever}$ =	3.65	m				
End Support Ratio		$Ratio_{End}$ =	0.32					
Mid. Support Ratio		$Ratio_{Mid}$ =	0.37					
Support	Tilt	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice
End Support	0	P (kips)	0.76	1.03	1.30	1.78	0.03	0.39
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-2.05	-0.03	-0.45
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.00	0.09	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.43	0.58	0.79
	45	P (kips)	0.76	0.33	n/a	0.08	0.03	0.00
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-0.10	-0.03	0.00
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.10	0.09	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.82	0.58	0.00
	60	P (kips)	0.76	0.09	n/a	0.02	0.03	0.00
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-0.02	-0.03	0.00
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.04	0.09	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.34	0.58	0.00
			Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind W/ Ice
Support	Tilt	Reaction						
Middle Support	0	P (kips)	0.88	1.20	1.52	2.08	0.04	0.45
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-2.39	-0.04	-0.52
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.00	0.11	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.00	0.68	0.92
	45	P (kips)	0.88	0.39	n/a	0.10	0.04	0.00
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-0.12	-0.04	0.00
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.12	0.11	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.96	0.68	0.00
	60	P (kips)	0.88	0.11	n/a	0.03	0.04	0.00
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-0.03	-0.04	0.00
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.05	0.11	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.40	0.68	0.00

Support Load Summary		(Class: both Tilt: 0/60 Support: worse case)						Page 17
Unfactored Reaction Loads at : 3.00 ° tilt								
Table	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
Perimeter Class	P (kips)	0.65	0.81	0.00	3.44	0.03	0.37	1.62
	T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-3.75	-0.03	-0.44	-1.92
	V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.20	0.09	0.02	0.10
	M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.68	0.61	1.26	4.15
Central Class	P (kips)	0.88	1.20	0.00	2.55	0.04	0.56	1.22
	T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-2.98	-0.04	-0.66	-1.64
	V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.16	0.11	0.03	0.09
	M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.46	0.68	1.21	3.68
Note : P = Downforce, T = Uplift Force, V = Base Shear Force, M = Overturning Moment								
Table	Support Tilt	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice
Perimeter Class	End Support 0	P (kips)	0.65	0.81	1.02	2.68	0.03	0.19
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-3.16	-0.03	-0.30
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.00	0.09	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.03	0.61	1.14
Central Class	Middle Support 0	P (kips)	0.88	1.20	1.52	2.08	0.04	0.45
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-2.39	-0.04	-0.52
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.00	0.11	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.00	0.68	0.92
Table	Support Tilt	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice
Perimeter Class	End Support 45	P (kips)	0.65	0.26	n/a	0.23	0.03	0.00
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-0.26	-0.03	0.00
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.23	0.09	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.77	0.61	0.00
Central Class	Middle Support 45	P (kips)	0.88	0.39	n/a	0.10	0.04	0.00
		T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-0.12	-0.04	0.00
		V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.12	0.11	0.00
		M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.96	0.68	0.00



Unfactored Reaction Loads

Table	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
Perimeter Class	P (kips)	0.65	0.81	1.02	3.44	0.03	0.37	1.62
	T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-3.75	-0.03	-0.44	-1.92
	V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.23	0.09	0.02	0.23
	M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.68	0.61	1.26	4.15
Central Class	P (kips)	0.88	1.20	1.52	2.55	0.04	0.56	1.22
	T (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	-2.98	-0.04	-0.66	-1.64
	V _x (kips)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.16	0.11	0.03	0.12
	M _{yy} (kips.ft)	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.46	0.68	1.21	3.68

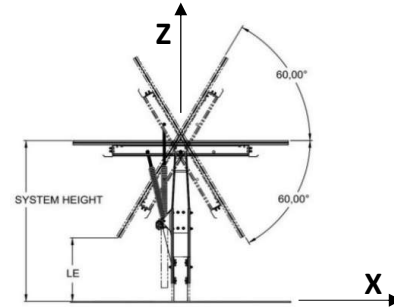
Note : P = Downforce, T = Uplift Force, V = Base Shear Force, M = Overturning Moment

Maximum Panel Pressure

(ASD Factored)			NOTE : Self weight is not considered	(Strength Design Factored)		
DIRECTION (UNIT)	FULL STRIP	HALF STRIP		DIRECTION (UNIT)	FULL STRIP	HALF STRIP
Upward (PSF)	14.1	18.1		Upward (PSF)	26.0	32.5
Downward (PSF)	-14.7	-20.2		Downward (PSF)	-24.5	-33.6
Upward (Pa)	677	865		Upward (Pa)	1244	1556
Downward (Pa)	-705	-966		Downward (Pa)	-1175	-1610

Notes:

- (1) - Replace V_y & M_{xx} with V_x & M_{yy} respectively for lateral load combination at Y direction
- (2) - Uplift force combination load case
- (3) - Torsion over Z axis is negligible
- (4) - Shear Forces & Bending Moments are applied in both +/- direction



Perimeter Class Table	Reaction	P	T	V_x	M_{yy}	$V_y^{(1)}$	$M_{xx}^{(1)}$
Comb.No.	Load Combination	kips	kips	kips	kips.ft	kips	kips.ft
1	D	0.65					
2	D + S	1.46					
3	D + 0.6W	2.72		0.14	4.01	0.02	0.60
4	D + 0.75S + 0.45W	1.99		0.10	1.87	0.02	0.28
5	0.6D + 0.6W ⁽²⁾		1.86	0.14	4.01	0.02	0.60
6	D + 0.7D _i	1.37					
7	D + 0.7D _i + 0.7W _i	1.62		0.02	0.88	0.00	0.13
8	0.6D + 0.7D _i + 0.7W _i ⁽²⁾	0.80		0.02	0.88	0.00	0.13
9	D + 0.7E _v + 0.7E _h	0.68		0.07	0.43	0.07	0.43
10	D + 0.75S + 0.525E _v + 0.525E _h	1.28		0.05	0.32	0.05	0.32
11	0.6D + 0.525E _v + 0.525E _h ⁽²⁾	0.37		0.07	0.43	0.07	0.43

Central Class Table	Reaction	P	T	V_x	M_{yy}	$V_y^{(1)}$	$M_{xx}^{(1)}$
Comb.No.	Load Combination	kips	kips	kips	kips.ft	kips	kips.ft
1	D	0.88					
2	D + S	2.08					
3	D + 0.6W	2.41		0.09	3.28	0.01	0.33
4	D + 0.75S + 0.45W	2.33		0.05	1.66	0.01	0.17
5	0.6D + 0.6W ⁽²⁾		1.26	0.09	3.28	0.01	0.33
6	D + 0.7D _i	1.94					
7	D + 0.7D _i + 0.7W _i	2.33		0.02	0.85	0.00	0.08
8	0.6D + 0.7D _i + 0.7W _i ⁽²⁾	1.13		0.02	0.85	0.00	0.08
9	D + 0.7E _v + 0.7E _h	0.90		0.07	0.48	0.07	0.48
10	D + 0.75S + 0.525E _v + 0.525E _h	1.80		0.06	0.36	0.06	0.36
11	0.6D + 0.525E _v + 0.525E _h ⁽²⁾	0.50		0.07	0.48	0.07	0.48

P = Downforce,

V_x = Base Shear Force in X direction ,

M_{yy} = Overturning Moment over Y axis

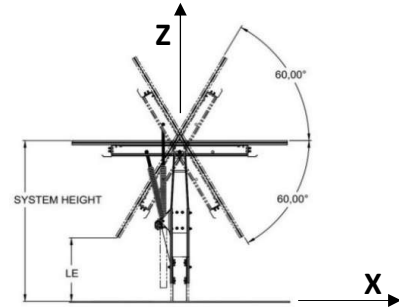
T = Uplift Force ,

V_y = Base Shear Force in Y direction ,

M_{xx} = Overturning Moment over X axis

Notes:

- (1) - Replace V_y & M_{xx} with V_x & M_{yy} respectively for lateral load combination at Y direction
- (2) - Uplift force combination load case
- (3) - Tortion over Z axis is negligible
- (4) - Shear Forces & Bending Moments are appleid in both +/- direction



Perimeter Class Table	Reaction	P	T	V_x	M_{yy}	$V_y^{(1)}$	$M_{xx}^{(1)}$
Comb.No.	Load Combination	kips	kips	kips	kips.ft	kips	kips.ft
1	1.4D	0.91					
2	1.2D + 1.6S	2.08					
3	1.2D + 1.6S + 0.5W	2.89		0.12	2.08	0.02	0.31
4	1.2D + 0.5S + 1.0W	4.63		0.23	6.68	0.03	1.00
5	0.9D + 1.0W ⁽²⁾		3.16	0.23	6.68	0.03	1.00
6	1.2D + 0.5S + 0.2D _i	1.39					
7	1.2D + 1.0D _i + 1.0W _i	2.17		0.02	1.26	0.00	0.19
8	0.9D + 1.0D _i + 1.0W _i ⁽²⁾	1.17		0.02	1.26	0.00	0.19
9	1.2D + 1.0D _i	1.81					
10	1.2D + 0.2S + 1E _v + 1E _{hx}	0.98		0.09	0.61	0.09	0.61
11	0.9D + (-1)E _v + 1E _{hx} ⁽²⁾	0.55		0.09	0.61	0.09	0.61

Central Class Table	Reaction	P	T	V_x	M_{yy}	$V_y^{(1)}$	$M_{xx}^{(1)}$
Comb.No.	Load Combination	kips	kips	kips	kips.ft	kips	kips.ft
1	1.4D	1.23					
2	1.2D + 1.6S	2.98					
3	1.2D + 1.6S + 0.5W	3.59		0.06	1.84	0.01	0.18
4	1.2D + 0.5S + 1.0W	4.21		0.16	5.46	0.02	0.55
5	0.9D + 1.0W ⁽²⁾		2.19	0.16	5.46	0.02	0.55
6	1.2D + 0.5S + 0.2D _i	1.96					
7	1.2D + 1.0D _i + 1.0W _i	3.13		0.03	1.21	0.00	0.12
8	0.9D + 1.0D _i + 1.0W _i ⁽²⁾	1.65		0.03	1.21	0.00	0.12
9	1.2D + 1.0D _i	2.57					
10	1.2D + 0.2S + 1E _v + 1E _{hx}	1.33		0.11	0.68	0.11	0.68
11	0.9D + (-1)E _v + 1E _{hx} ⁽²⁾	0.75		0.11	0.68	0.11	0.68

P = Downforce,

V_x = Base Shear Force in X direction ,

M_{yy} = Overturning Moment over Y axis

T = Uplift Force ,

V_y = Base Shear Force in Y direction ,

M_{xx} = Overturning Moment over X axis

Single Solar Panel Pressure (Loads: Wind/Snow/Ice _{Dead} Tilt: 0 ~ 60)									Page 21
Class	STATIC WIND PRESSURE (PSF)				DYNAMIC WIND PRESSURE (PSF)				
Perimeter	Full Strip		Half Strip		Full Strip		Half Strip		
tilt	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$GC_{p_Dynamic}$	$- GC_{p_Dynamic}$	$GC_{p_Dynamic}$	$- GC_{p_Dynamic}$	
0	8.26	-9.34	12.19	-17.38	10.67	-10.67	10.67	-10.67	
3	12.91	-13.88	19.43	-22.96	10.67	-10.67	10.67	-10.67	
10	1.41	-1.49	1.98	-2.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
20	2.13	-1.60	2.70	-2.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
30	2.76	-2.16	3.42	-2.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
45	3.28	-2.51	3.94	-3.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
60	1.43	-1.15	1.75	-1.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Central	Full Strip		Half Strip		Full Strip		Half Strip		
tilt	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$GC_{p_Dynamic}$	$- GC_{p_Dynamic}$	$GC_{p_Dynamic}$	$- GC_{p_Dynamic}$	
0	5.68	-5.97	8.33	-10.65	5.19	-5.19	5.19	-5.19	
3	7.51	-9.01	10.95	-14.96	5.19	-5.19	5.19	-5.19	
10	0.68	-0.97	1.00	-1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
20	0.88	-1.12	1.24	-1.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
30	0.87	-1.15	1.08	-1.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
45	0.94	-1.04	1.05	-1.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
60	0.37	-0.34	0.51	-0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Class	TOTAL WIND PRESSURE (PSF)				SNOW (PSF)		ICE (PSF)		
Perimeter	Full Strip		Half Strip		Normal Direction		Normal Direction		
tilt	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$p_{Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$p_{Downforce}$	$p_{Downforce} - Sap$	
0	18.93	-20.01	22.86	-28.05	4.80	0.00	6.37	6.17	
3	23.58	-24.55	30.10	-33.63	4.79	0.00	6.36	5.65	
10	1.41	-1.49	1.98	-2.18	4.73	0.00	6.26	5.65	
20	2.13	-1.60	2.70	-2.19	4.10	0.00	5.89	5.65	
30	2.76	-2.16	3.42	-2.82	3.02	0.00	5.10	5.64	
45	3.28	-2.51	3.94	-3.21	1.54	0.00	3.60	5.63	
60	1.43	-1.15	1.75	-1.29	0.44	0.00	1.80	5.63	
Central	Full Strip		Half Strip		Normal Direction		Normal Direction		
tilt	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$p_{Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$p_{Downforce}$	$p_{Downforce} - Sap$	
0	10.87	-11.16	13.52	-15.84	4.80	0.00	6.37	6.17	
3	12.70	-14.20	16.14	-20.15	4.79	0.00	6.36	5.65	
10	0.68	-0.97	1.00	-1.60	4.73	0.00	6.26	5.65	
20	0.88	-1.12	1.24	-1.74	4.10	0.00	5.89	5.65	
30	0.87	-1.15	1.08	-1.77	3.02	0.00	5.10	5.64	
45	0.94	-1.04	1.05	-1.39	1.54	0.00	3.60	5.63	
60	0.37	-0.34	0.51	-0.45	0.44	0.00	1.80	5.63	

Single Solar Panel Pressure (Class: Perimeter Load: all Tilt: 0 Method: ASD/Strength Design) Page 22								
	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Wind on Ice	EQ. ver.	EQ. hor.	
	D	S	D _i	W	W _i	E _v	E _h	
Comb. No.	LOAD COMBINATIONS FOR ALLOWABLE STRESS DESIGN							Sum(PSF)
1		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0	0.00
2		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0	4.80
3		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0	14.15
4		4.80	6.37	12.91	1.87	0.08	0	9.41
5	0.00	4.80	6.37	-24.55	-2.12	0.08	0	-14.73
6		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0	4.46
7		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0	5.77
8		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0	5.77
9		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0	4.46
10		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0	0.06
11		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0	3.64
12	0.00	4.80	6.37	-24.55	-2.12	0.08	0	-0.06
Maximum Single Panel Downforce Pressure (FACTORED for ASD in PSF) =								14.15
Maximum Single Panel uplift Pressure (FACTORED for ASD in PSF) =								-14.73
	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Wind on Ice	EQ. ver.	EQ. hor.	
	D	S	D _i	W	W _i	E _v	E _h	
Comb. No.	LOAD COMBINATIONS FOR STRENGTH DESIGN							Sum(PSF)
1		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0.00	0.00
2		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0.00	7.68
3		4.80	6.37	12.91	1.87	0.08	0.00	14.13
4		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0.00	25.98
5	0.00	4.80	6.37	-24.55	-2.12	0.08	0.00	-24.55
6		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0.00	3.67
7		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0.00	8.24
8		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0.00	8.24
9		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0.00	6.37
10		4.80	6.37	23.58	1.87	0.08	0.00	1.04
11	0.00	4.80	6.37	-24.55	-2.12	0.08	0.00	-0.08
Maximum Single Panel Downforce Pressure (FACTORED for Strength Design in PSF) =								25.98
Maximum Single Panel Uplift Pressure (FACTORED for Strength Design in PSF) =								-24.55
Consider Self Weight For Uplift Combinations :					No			

Half Single Solar Panel Pressure (Class: Perimeter Load: all Tilt: 0 Method: ASD/Strength Design) Page 23								
	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Wind on Ice	EQ. ver.	EQ. hor.	
	D	S	D _i	W	W _i	E _v	E _h	
Comb. No.	LOAD COMBINATIONS FOR ALLOWABLE STRESS DESIGN							Sum(PSF)
1		4.80	6.37	30.10	2.76	0.08	0	0.00
2		4.80	6.37	30.10	1.87	0.08	0	4.80
3		4.80	6.37	30.10	2.76	0.08	0	18.06
4		4.80	6.37	19.43	2.76	0.08	0	12.34
5	0.00	4.80	6.37	-33.63	-3.94	0.08	0	-20.18
6		4.80	6.37	30.10	1.87	0.08	0	4.46
7		4.80	6.37	30.10	1.87	0.08	0	5.77
8		4.80	6.37	30.10	1.87	0.08	0	5.77
9		4.80	6.37	30.10	1.87	0.08	0	4.46
10		4.80	6.37	30.10	1.87	0.08	0	0.06
11		4.80	6.37	30.10	1.87	0.08	0	3.64
12	0.00	4.80	6.37	-33.63	-3.94	0.08	0	-0.06
Maximum Single Panel Downforce Pressure (FACTORED for ASD in PSF) =								18.06
Maximum Single Panel uplift Pressure (FACTORED for ASD in PSF) =								-20.18
	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Wind on Ice	EQ. ver.	EQ. hor.	
	D	S	D _i	W	W _i	E _v	E _h	
Comb. No.	LOAD COMBINATIONS FOR STRENGTH DESIGN							Sum(PSF)
1		4.80	6.37	30.10	2.76	0.08	0.00	0.00
2		4.80	6.37	30.10	2.76	0.08	0.00	7.68
3		4.80	6.37	19.43	2.76	0.08	0.00	17.40
4		4.80	6.37	30.10	2.76	0.08	0.00	32.50
5	0.00	4.80	6.37	-33.63	-3.94	0.08	0.00	-33.63
6		4.80	6.37	30.10	2.76	0.08	0.00	3.67
7		4.80	6.37	30.10	2.76	0.08	0.00	9.13
8		4.80	6.37	30.10	2.76	0.08	0.00	9.13
9		4.80	6.37	30.10	2.76	0.08	0.00	6.37
10		4.80	6.37	30.10	2.76	0.08	0.00	1.04
11	0.00	4.80	6.37	-33.63	-3.94	0.08	0.00	-0.08
Maximum Single Panel Downforce Pressure (FACTORED for Strength Design in PSF) =								32.50
Maximum Single Panel Uplift Pressure (FACTORED for Strength Design in PSF) =								-33.63
Consider Self Weight For Uplift Combinations :					No			

Wind & Wind on Ice Load (Static/Dynamic/Total Half Chord)								Page 24
WIND	Chord Length (ft)		$L =$	7.5	Alloable Stress Load Factor		$\beta =$	1.02
Velocity Pressure (PSF)		$q_z =$	20.4	$q_{z_tilt} =$	1.7	$q_{z_t.60} =$	0.7	: operating
Perimeter	Static Coef. (R applied)		Static (PSF)		Dynamic (PSF)		Total (PSF)	
tilt	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$p_{Downforce}$	p_{Uplift}	$p_{Downforce}$	p_{Uplift}
0	0.2717391	-0.590547	5.7	-12.3	10.7	-10.7	16.3	-23.0
3	0.5585385	-0.713359	11.6	-14.8	10.7	-10.7	22.3	-25.5
10	0.7890017	-0.796972	1.3	-1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	-1.4
20	0.9298679	-0.757773	1.6	-1.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	-1.3
30	0.8967648	-0.759077	1.5	-1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	-1.3
45	0.8959022	-0.839647	1.5	-1.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	-1.4
60	0.9940137	-0.859681	0.8	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	-0.6
Central	Static Coef. (R applied)		Static (PSF)		Dynamic (PSF)		Total (PSF)	
tilt	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$p_{Downforce}$	p_{Uplift}	M_{Torque}	$M_{overturning}$
0	0.189324	-0.308333	3.9	-6.4	5.2	-5.2	9.1	-11.6
3	0.3643963	-0.454142	7.6	-9.4	5.2	-5.2	12.8	-14.6
10	0.5017626	-0.573121	0.9	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	-1.0
20	0.6248752	-0.554391	1.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.9
30	0.6158416	-0.533053	1.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	-0.9
45	0.5544731	-0.390207	0.9	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	-0.7
60	0.4935359	-0.288734	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.2
WIND on ICE					Alloable Stress Load Factor		$\beta =$	1.02
Velocity Pressure (PSF)		$q_z =$	4.6	$q_{z_tilt} =$	0.0	$q_{z_t.60} =$	0.0	: operating
Same static coefficient applied		tilt	Static (PSF)		Dynamic (PSF)		Total (PSF)	
			$GC_{p_Downforce}$	GC_{p_Uplift}	$p_{Downforce}$	p_{Uplift}	$p_{Downforce}$	p_{Uplift}
Equivalent Length (m) <i>default : actual</i>	Perimeter Class	0	1.3	-2.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	-2.8
		3	2.6	-3.4	0.0	0.0	2.6	-3.4
		10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		45	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12		60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Equivalent Length (m) <i>default : actual</i>	Central Class	0	0.9	-1.5	1.1	-1.1	2.0	-2.6
		3	1.7	-2.1	1.1	-1.1	2.8	-3.2
		10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		45	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12		60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Design Threshold for Including Dynamic Wind Loading

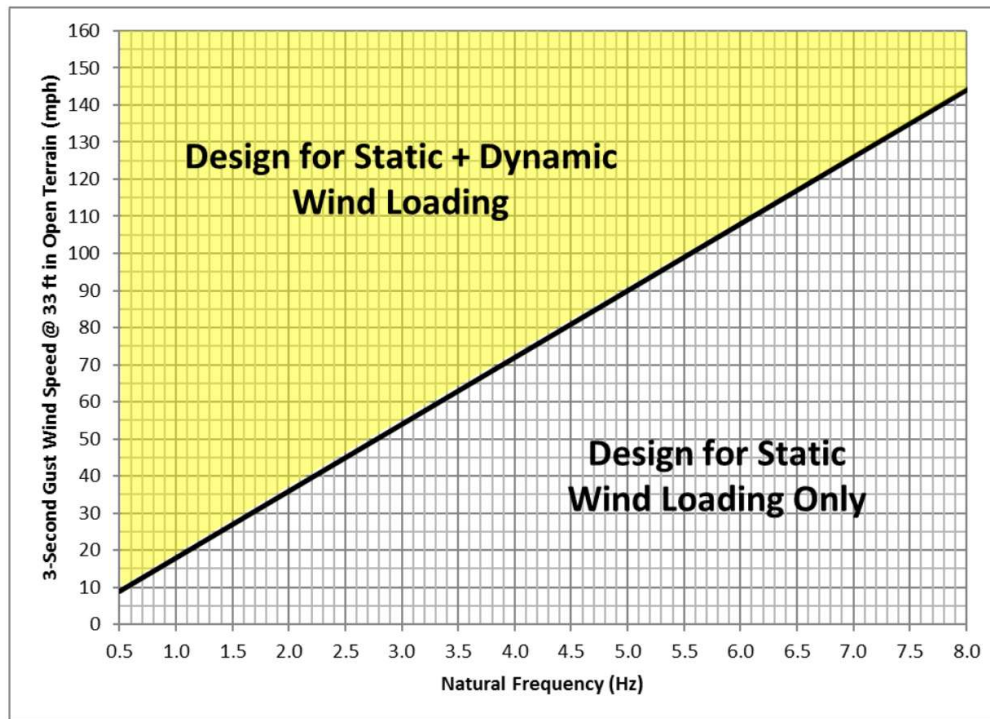
Figure: 3



Magna Structural Systems Inc.

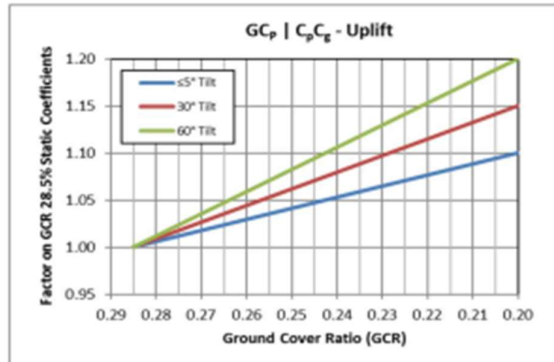
Project #1701209

Date: March 2, 2018

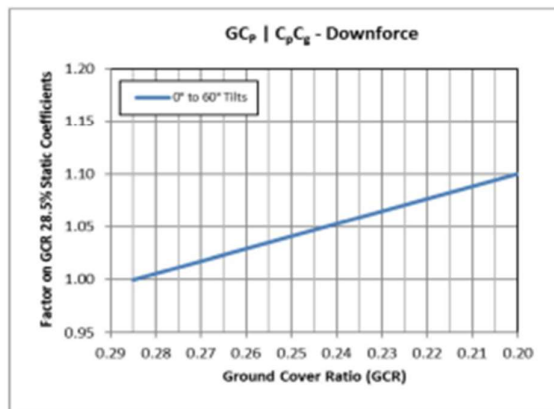


		Ref.1	Ref.0	tilt	stow	tilt-60
Critical Frequency	HZ	0.55	7.8	1.665385	5.848077	1.107692
Wind Speed (tilt)	mph	10	140	30	105	20

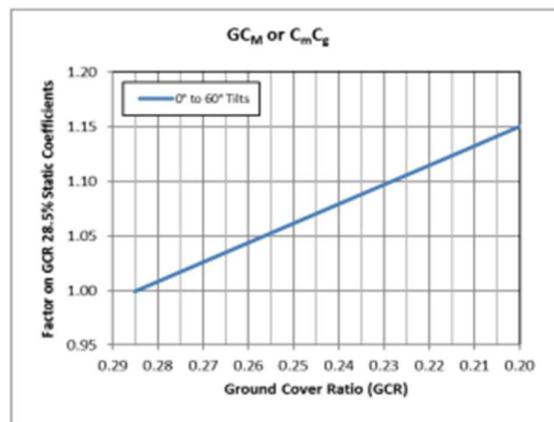
Influence of Row Spacing (GCR)
Factors Apply to GCR 28.5% Static Wind Load Coefficients
 Magna Structural Systems, Inc. Project #1701209 Date: March 2, 2018



Tilt	GCR _{Ref.1}	R' _{Uplift.1}	GCR _{Ref.0}	R' _{Uplift.0}	GCR _{Design}	R' _{Uplift}
0	28.50%	1	20%	1.1	29%	1
5	28.50%	1	20%	1.1	29%	1
10	28.50%	1	20%	1.11	29%	1
20	28.50%	1	20%	1.13	29%	1
30	28.50%	1	20%	1.15	29%	1
45	28.50%	1	20%	1.175	29%	1
60	28.50%	1	20%	1.2	29%	1



Tilt	GCR _{Ref.1}	R' _{Downforce.1}	GCR _{Ref.0}	R' _{Downforce.0}	GCR _{Design}	R' _{Downforce}
0	28.50%	1	20%	1.1	29%	1
5	28.50%	1	20%	1.1	29%	1
10	28.50%	1	20%	1.1	29%	1
20	28.50%	1	20%	1.1	29%	1
30	28.50%	1	20%	1.1	29%	1
45	28.50%	1	20%	1.1	29%	1
60	28.50%	1	20%	1.1	29%	1



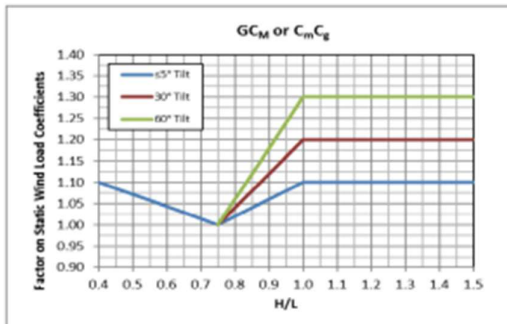
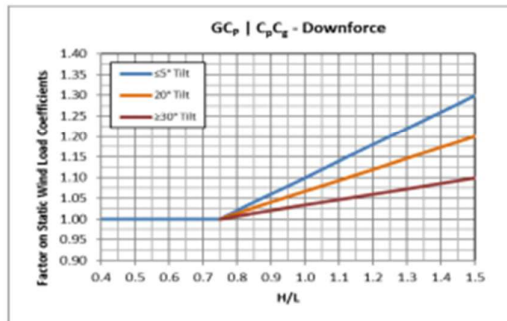
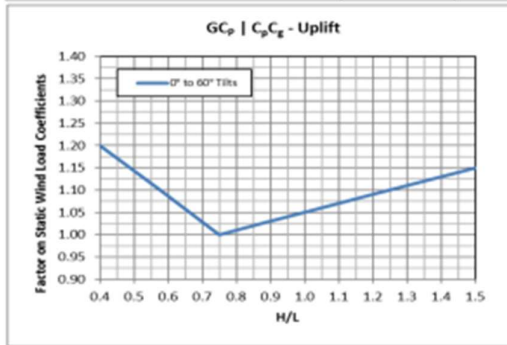
Tilt	GCR _{Ref.1}	R' _{GCn.1}	GCR _{Ref.0}	R' _{GCn.0}	GCR _{Design}	R' _{GCn}
0	28.50%	1	20%	1.15	29%	1
5	28.50%	1	20%	1.15	29%	1
10	28.50%	1	20%	1.15	29%	1
20	28.50%	1	20%	1.15	29%	1
30	28.50%	1	20%	1.15	29%	1
45	28.50%	1	20%	1.15	29%	1
60	28.50%	1	20%	1.15	29%	1

Tilt	R' _{Downforce}	R' _{Uplift}	R' _{GCn}	R' _{GCn}
0	1	1	1	1
5	1	1	1	1
10	1	1	1	1
20	1	1	1	1
30	1	1	1	1
45	1	1	1	1
60	1	1	1	1

Influence of Array Height (H)
Factors Apply to Static Wind Load Coefficients

Figure: 7

Project #171208 Date: March 2, 2018



H/L_{design} 0.86715

Tilt	H/L _{Ref,1}	R ^u _{uplift,1}	H/L _{Ref,0}	R ^u _{uplift,0}	H/L _{Ref,2}	R ^u _{uplift,2}	H/L _{design}	R ^u _{uplift}
0	0.40	1.2	0.75	1	1.50	1.15	0.86715	1.02343
5	0.40	1.2	0.75	1	1.50	1.15	0.86715	1.02343
10	0.40	1.2	0.75	1	1.50	1.15	0.86715	1.02343
20	0.40	1.2	0.75	1	1.50	1.15	0.86715	1.02343
30	0.40	1.2	0.75	1	1.50	1.15	0.86715	1.02343
45	0.40	1.2	0.75	1	1.50	1.15	0.86715	1.02343
60	0.40	1.2	0.75	1	1.50	1.15	0.86715	1.02343

Tilt	H/L _{Ref,1}	R ^d _{downforce,1}	H/L _{Ref,0}	R ^d _{downforce,0}	H/L _{Ref,2}	R ^d _{downforce,2}	H/L _{design}	R ^d _{downforce}
0	0.40	1	0.75	1	1.50	1.3	0.86715	1.04686
5	0.40	1	0.75	1	1.50	1.3	0.86715	1.04686
10	0.40	1	0.75	1	1.50	1.26666	0.86715	1.041652
20	0.40	1	0.75	1	1.50	1.2	0.86715	1.03124
30	0.40	1	0.75	1	1.50	1.1	0.86715	1.01562
45	0.40	1	0.75	1	1.50	1.1	0.86715	1.01562
60	0.40	1	0.75	1	1.50	1.1	0.86715	1.01562

Tilt	H/L _{Ref,1}	R ^u _{GCn,1}	H/L _{Ref,0}	R ^u _{GCn,0}	H/L _{Ref,2}	R ^u _{GCn,2}	H/L _{design}	R ^u _{GCn}
0	0.40	1.1	0.75	1	1.00	1.1	0.86715	1.04686
5	0.40	1.1	0.75	1	1.00	1.1	0.86715	1.04686
10	0.40	1.1	0.75	1	1.00	1.12	0.86715	1.056232
20	0.40	1.1	0.75	1	1.00	1.16	0.86715	1.074976
30	0.40	1.1	0.75	1	1.00	1.2	0.86715	1.09372
45	0.40	1.1	0.75	1	1.00	1.25	0.86715	1.11715
60	0.40	1.1	0.75	1	1.00	1.3	0.86715	1.140581

Tilt	R ^d _{downforce}	R ^u _{uplift}	R ^u _{GCn}	R ^u _{GCn}
0	1.04686	1.02343	1.04686	1.04686
5	1.04686	1.02343	1.04686	1.04686
10	1.041652	1.02343	1.056232	1.056232
20	1.03124	1.02343	1.074976	1.074976
30	1.01562	1.02343	1.09372	1.09372
45	1.01562	1.02343	1.11715	1.11715
60	1.01562	1.02343	1.140581	1.140581

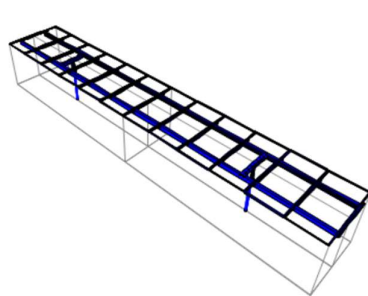
BASIS OF STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS

The SAP2000 program was used to analyze the structure of Polar Axsus Tracker systems. The program allows for 3D modeling of whole structure with creation of custom sections, load cases and combinations, and boundary conditions depending on the requirements for each element or node.

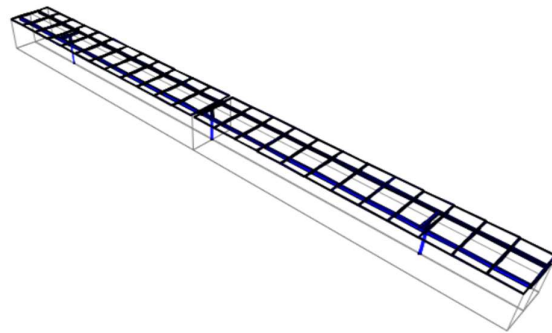
In order to apply the area loads, including dead, snow, wind and ice, modules were created with proper boundary conditions. Mesh areas on the modules allows to define various wind loads cases based on the wind tunnel report requirements. As the module is connected by 4 clamps on the omega beams, the separate nodes are defined for each point of connection to simulate boundary condition between modules and omega beams. Same technique is used to create connection of omega beams and purlins. Pivot Arms are modeled in connection with Purlins with fixity in all 6 degrees of freedom. They are supported by Pivot Brackets with hinge connection. Actuator like a brace member is defined between Pivot Arms and Drive Bracket which is an element modeled with fix connection to top of the Piles at the end of Pivot Bracket. Pivot Bracket is fix at the top of the Piles and Piles are cantilever elements with fix connection to the ground level.

Since the structure carries different loads in various tilts, an automated system is developed in order to communicate with the software to create the structure in each possible position considering corresponding loads amounts calculated in previous section.

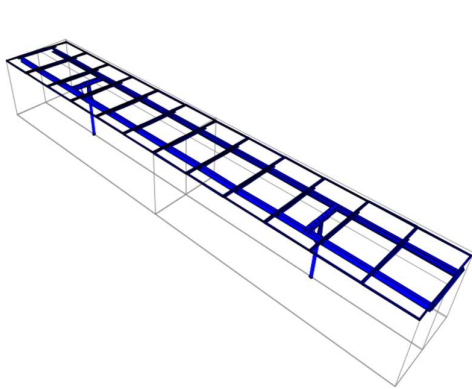
The following figures show structural 3D model of X20 and X25 in various position using the SAP2000. (Tilt: 0, 3, 30, -3, -30, -60)



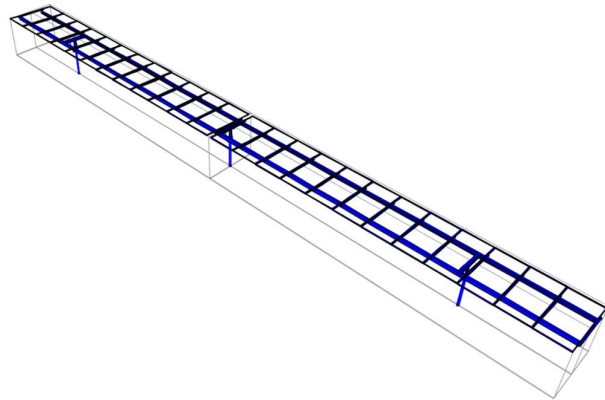
X20_0 deg



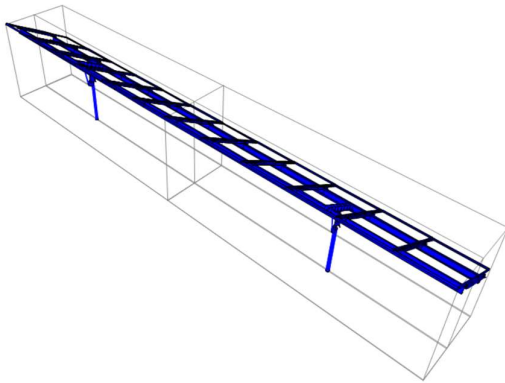
X25_0 deg



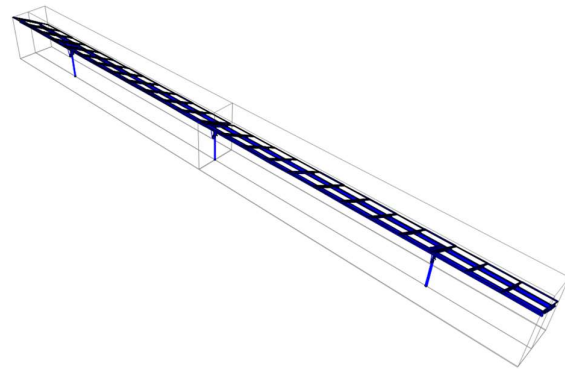
X20_3 deg



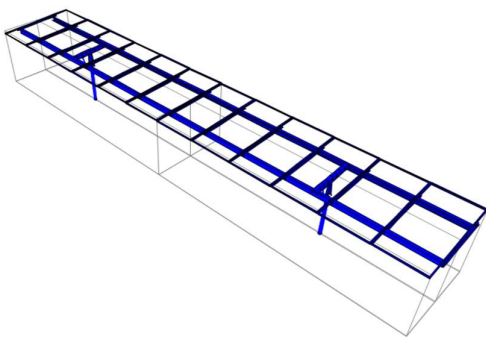
X25_3 deg



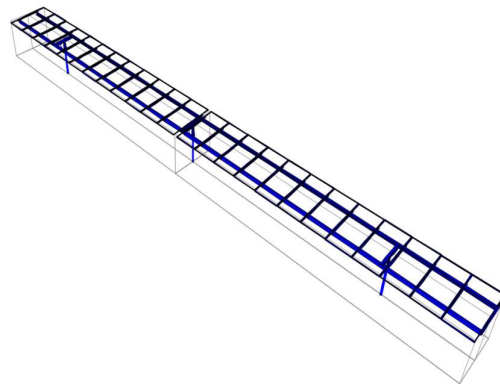
X20_30 deg



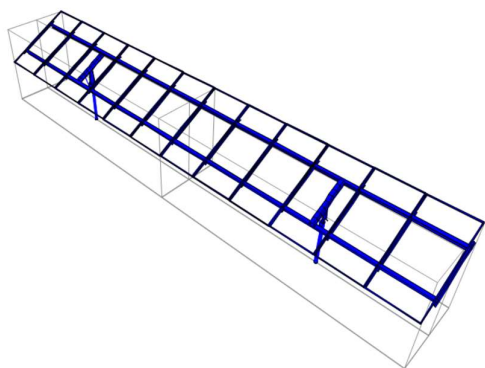
X25_30 deg



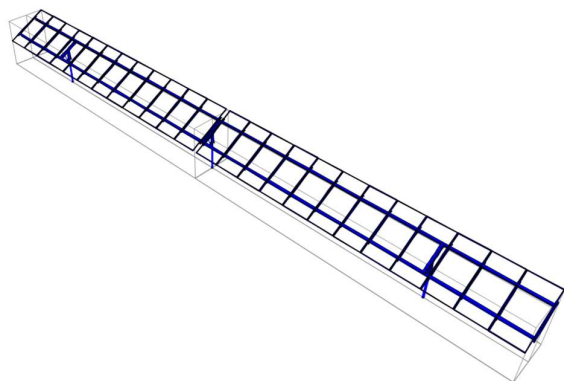
X20_-3 deg



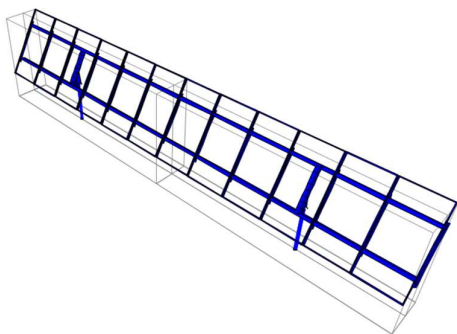
X25_-3 deg



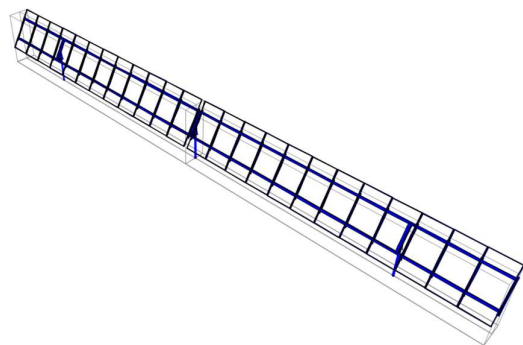
X20_-30 deg



X25_-30 deg



X20_-60 deg



X25_-60 deg

LOAD CASES AND COMBINATIONS

Load cases are defined as the following methods.

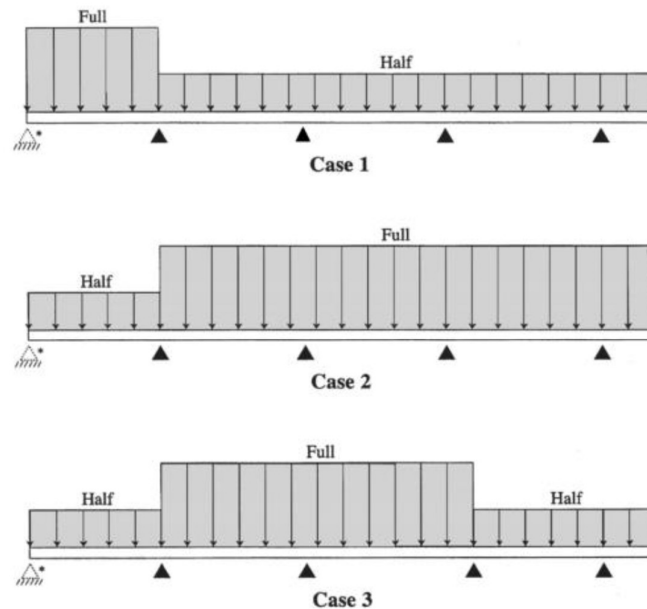
Dead load case: module dead load is defined based on the weight of panel and applied as uniform distributed load on module area in gravity direction and not subjected to the area. For the other members (structural), the self weight calculates based on the section properties that are defined in the software. Note: the self weight and module area dead load is considered as a mass for modal analysis case.

Wind load cases: wind load cases are defined based on the previous calculation amounts and distributed to the defined mesh areas in its normal border direction. There are full-chord, half-chord, torque and over-turning cases and combination of torque and normal cases, in statis form only and total static and dynamic form.

Snow load cases: uniform snow load case is defined based on the previous calculation amount and distributed to the defined area in gravity direction and subjected to the area.

In ASCE 7-16, requirements are given for partial snow loading. ASCE 7-16 Section 7.5.1 gives specific guidelines for the application of half and full snow load to different portions of continuous beam systems to produce the greatest load effect. The uniform snow load is the full snow load applied across the whole system at the corresponding angle. The other snow load cases correspond to the cases below and have been altered to match the number of spans for both the X20 and X25.

CHAPTER 7 SNOW LOADS



* The left supports are dashed since they would not exist when a cantilever is present.

FIGURE 7-4 Partial Loading Diagrams for Continuous Beams.

Seismic load cases: seismic load cases are applied based on previous calculation amounts and as point loads at the clamps connection joints and in both horizontal directions (x and y global coordinate system).

Ice load cases: There are dead-ice and wind-on-ice load cases which are applied based on the previous calculation amount and like dead and wind cases on the modules respectively.

The loads combinations are defined based on the code requirements and analysis and design method. Static and modal analysis are performed for the structure. The simulation methodology is verified by comparing reactions, displacements and natural frequencies with handy calculation, full-scale load testing and full-scale frequency pluck test of baseline model respectively.

The following table summaries load cases and combinations in this analysis.

Load Cases and Combinations		
#	#	note
Rows	ID	Name
1	cs_1	Dead
2	cs_2	Snow
3	cs_3	WxDNstF
4	cs_4	WxDNaIF
5	cs_5	WxUPstF
6	cs_6	WxUPaIF
7	cs_7	Ice_dead
8	cs_8	Ice_wDN
9	cs_9	S1_hIII
10	cs_10	S2_lhhh
11	cs_11	S3_lhhl
12	cs_12	S4_s2s_+
13	cs_13	S4_s2s_-
14	cs_14	WxDNstH
15	cs_15	WxDNaIH
16	cs_16	WxUPstH
17	cs_17	WxUPaIH
18	cs_18	WxDNstH-
19	cs_19	WxDNaIH-
20	cs_20	WxUPstH-
21	cs_21	WxUPaIH-
22	cs_22	WyDN
23	cs_23	WyUP

24	cs_24	Quake_x
25	cs_25	Quake_y
26	cs_26	WxTQdy.6
27	cs_27	WxOTal
28	cs_28	WyHOR
29	cs_29	WyDN+H
30	cs_30	WyUP+H
31	cs_31	WxDNst+T
32	cs_32	WxDNaI+T
33	cs_33	WxUPst+T
34	cs_34	WxUPal+T
35	Cs_35	modal1
36	cm_1	1. 1. 1) 1 Dead
37	cm_2	2. 2. 1) 1 Dead + 1 Snow
38	cm_3	3. 2. 2) 1 Dead + 1 S1_hIII
39	cm_4	4. 2. 3) 1 Dead + 1 S2_lhhh
40	cm_5	5. 2. 4) 1 Dead + 1 S3_lhhl
41	cm_6	6. 2. 5) 1 Dead + 1 S4_s2s_+
42	cm_7	7. 2. 6) 1 Dead + 1 S4_s2s_-
43	cm_8	8. 3. 1) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxDNstF
44	cm_9	9. 3. 3) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxUPstF
45	cm_10	10. 3. 5) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxDNstH
46	cm_11	11. 3. 7) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxUPstH
47	cm_12	12. 3. 9) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxDNstH-
48	cm_13	13. 3. 11) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxUPstH-
49	cm_14	14. 3. 13) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WyDN
50	cm_15	15. 3. 14) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WyUP
51	cm_16	16. 3. 15) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxTQdy.6
52	cm_17	17. 3. 17) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WyHOR
53	cm_18	18. 3. 18) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WyDN+H
54	cm_19	19. 3. 19) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WyUP+H
55	cm_20	20. 3. 20) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxDNst+T
56	cm_21	21. 3. 22) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxUPst+T
57	cm_22	22. 3. 24) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hIII + .45 WxDNstF
58	cm_23	23. 3. 26) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hIII + .45 WxUPstF
59	cm_24	24. 3. 28) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hIII + .45 WxDNstH
60	cm_25	25. 3. 30) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hIII + .45 WxUPstH

61	cm_26	26. 3. 32) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + .45 WxDNstH-
62	cm_27	27. 3. 34) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + .45 WxUPstH-
63	cm_28	28. 3. 36) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + .45 WyDN
64	cm_29	29. 3. 37) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + .45 WyUP
65	cm_30	30. 3. 38) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + .45 WxTQdy.6
66	cm_31	31. 3. 40) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + .45 WyHOR
67	cm_32	32. 3. 41) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + .45 WyDN+H
68	cm_33	33. 3. 42) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + .45 WyUP+H
69	cm_34	34. 3. 43) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + .45 WxDNst+T
70	cm_35	35. 3. 45) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + .45 WxUPst+T
71	cm_36	36. 3. 47) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxDNstF
72	cm_37	37. 3. 49) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxUPstF
73	cm_38	38. 3. 51) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxDNstH
74	cm_39	39. 3. 53) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxUPstH
75	cm_40	40. 3. 55) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxDNstH-
76	cm_41	41. 3. 57) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxUPstH-
77	cm_42	42. 3. 59) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WyDN
78	cm_43	43. 3. 60) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WyUP
79	cm_44	44. 3. 61) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxTQdy.6
80	cm_45	45. 3. 63) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WyHOR
81	cm_46	46. 3. 64) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WyDN+H
82	cm_47	47. 3. 65) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WyUP+H
83	cm_48	48. 3. 66) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxDNst+T
84	cm_49	49. 3. 68) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxUPst+T
85	cm_50	50. 3. 70) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WxDNstF
86	cm_51	51. 3. 72) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WxUPstF
87	cm_52	52. 3. 74) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WxDNstH
88	cm_53	53. 3. 76) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WxUPstH
89	cm_54	54. 3. 78) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WxDNstH-
90	cm_55	55. 3. 80) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WxUPstH-
91	cm_56	56. 3. 82) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WyDN
92	cm_57	57. 3. 83) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WyUP
93	cm_58	58. 3. 84) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WxTQdy.6
94	cm_59	59. 3. 86) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WyHOR
95	cm_60	60. 3. 87) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WyDN+H
96	cm_61	61. 3. 88) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WyUP+H
97	cm_62	62. 3. 89) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WxDNst+T
98	cm_63	63. 3. 91) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WxUPst+T

99	cm_64	64. 3. 93) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxDNstF
100	cm_65	65. 3. 95) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxUPstF
101	cm_66	66. 3. 97) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxDNstH
102	cm_67	67. 3. 99) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxUPstH
103	cm_68	68. 3. 101) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxDNstH-
104	cm_69	69. 3. 103) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxUPstH-
105	cm_70	70. 3. 105) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WyDN
106	cm_71	71. 3. 106) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WyUP
107	cm_72	72. 3. 107) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxTQdy.6
108	cm_73	73. 3. 109) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WyHOR
109	cm_74	74. 3. 110) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WyDN+H
110	cm_75	75. 3. 111) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WyUP+H
111	cm_76	76. 3. 112) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxDNst+T
112	cm_77	77. 3. 114) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxUPst+T
113	cm_78	78. 3. 116) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WxDNstF
114	cm_79	79. 3. 118) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WxUPstF
115	cm_80	80. 3. 120) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WxDNstH
116	cm_81	81. 3. 122) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WxUPstH
117	cm_82	82. 3. 124) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WxDNstH-
118	cm_83	83. 3. 126) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WxUPstH-
119	cm_84	84. 3. 128) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WyDN
120	cm_85	85. 3. 129) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WyUP
121	cm_86	86. 3. 130) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WxTQdy.6
122	cm_87	87. 3. 132) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WyHOR
123	cm_88	88. 3. 133) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WyDN+H
124	cm_89	89. 3. 134) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WyUP+H
125	cm_90	90. 3. 135) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WxDNst+T
126	cm_91	91. 3. 137) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .45 WxUPst+T
127	cm_92	92. 4. 1) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNstF
128	cm_93	93. 4. 2) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNstF
129	cm_94	94. 4. 3) 1 Dead + .6 WxUPstF
130	cm_95	95. 4. 4) 1 Dead + .6 WxUPstF
131	cm_96	96. 4. 5) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNstH
132	cm_97	97. 4. 6) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNstH
133	cm_98	98. 4. 7) 1 Dead + .6 WxUPstH
134	cm_99	99. 4. 8) 1 Dead + .6 WxUPstH
135	cm_100	100. 4. 9) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNstH-
136	cm_101	101. 4. 10) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNstH-
137	cm_102	102. 4. 11) 1 Dead + .6 WxUPstH-
138	cm_103	103. 4. 12) 1 Dead + .6 WxUPstH-
139	cm_104	104. 4. 13) 1 Dead + .6 WyDN
140	cm_105	105. 4. 14) 1 Dead + .6 WyUP
141	cm_106	106. 4. 15) 1 Dead + .6 WxTQdy.6
142	cm_107	107. 4. 16) 1 Dead + .6 WxOTal
143	cm_108	108. 4. 17) 1 Dead + .6 WyHOR
144	cm_109	109. 4. 18) 1 Dead + .6 WyDN+H

145	cm_110	110. 4. 19) 1 Dead + .6 WyUP+H
146	cm_111	111. 4. 20) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNst+T
147	cm_112	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
148	cm_113	113. 4. 22) 1 Dead + .6 WxUPst+T
149	cm_114	114. 4. 23) 1 Dead + .6 WxUPal+T
150	cm_115	115. 5. 1) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNstF
151	cm_116	116. 5. 2) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNalF
152	cm_117	117. 5. 3) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPstF
153	cm_118	118. 5. 4) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPalF
154	cm_119	119. 5. 5) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNstH
155	cm_120	120. 5. 6) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNalH
156	cm_121	121. 5. 7) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPstH
157	cm_122	122. 5. 8) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPalH
158	cm_123	123. 5. 9) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNstH-
159	cm_124	124. 5. 10) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNalH-
160	cm_125	125. 5. 11) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPstH-
161	cm_126	126. 5. 12) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPalH-
162	cm_127	127. 5. 13) .6 Dead + .6 WyDN
163	cm_128	128. 5. 14) .6 Dead + .6 WyUP
164	cm_129	129. 5. 15) .6 Dead + .6 WxTQdy.6
165	cm_130	130. 5. 16) .6 Dead + .6 WxOTal
166	cm_131	131. 5. 17) .6 Dead + .6 WyHOR
167	cm_132	132. 5. 18) .6 Dead + .6 WyDN+H
168	cm_133	133. 5. 19) .6 Dead + .6 WyUP+H
169	cm_134	134. 5. 20) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNst+T
170	cm_135	135. 5. 21) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
171	cm_136	136. 5. 22) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPst+T
172	cm_137	137. 5. 23) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPal+T
173	cm_138	138. 6. 1) 1 Dead + .7 Ice_dead
174	cm_139	139. 7. 1) 1 Dead + .7 Ice_dead + .7 Ice_wDN
175	cm_140	140. 8. 1) .6 Dead + .7 Ice_dead + .7 Ice_wDN
176	cm_141	141. 9. 1) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_x
177	cm_142	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
178	cm_143	143. 10. 1) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .525 Quake_x
179	cm_144	144. 10. 2) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .525 Quake_y
180	cm_145	145. 10. 3) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + .525 Quake_x
181	cm_146	146. 10. 4) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + .525 Quake_y
182	cm_147	147. 10. 5) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .525 Quake_x
183	cm_148	148. 10. 6) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .525 Quake_y
184	cm_149	149. 10. 7) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .525 Quake_x
185	cm_150	150. 10. 8) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .525 Quake_y
186	cm_151	151. 10. 9) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .525 Quake_x
187	cm_152	152. 10. 10) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .525 Quake_y
188	cm_153	153. 10. 11) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .525 Quake_x
189	cm_154	154. 10. 12) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ .525 Quake_y
190	cm_155	155. 11. 1) .6 Dead + .7 Quake_x

191	cm_156	156. 11. 2) .6 Dead + .7 Quake_y
192	cm_157	157. 12. 1) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_x
193	cm_158	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
194	cm_159	159. 13. 1) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + -.525 Quake_x
195	cm_160	160. 13. 2) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + -.525 Quake_y
196	cm_161	161. 13. 3) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + -.525 Quake_x
197	cm_162	162. 13. 4) 1 Dead + .75 S1_hlll + -.525 Quake_y
198	cm_163	163. 13. 5) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + -.525 Quake_x
199	cm_164	164. 13. 6) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + -.525 Quake_y
200	cm_165	165. 13. 7) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + -.525 Quake_x
201	cm_166	166. 13. 8) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + -.525 Quake_y
202	cm_167	167. 13. 9) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ + -.525 Quake_x
203	cm_168	168. 13. 10) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ + -.525 Quake_y
204	cm_169	169. 13. 11) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ + -.525 Quake_x
205	cm_170	170. 13. 12) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_-+ + -.525 Quake_y
206	cm_171	171. 14. 1) .6 Dead + -.7 Quake_x
207	cm_172	172. 14. 2) .6 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
208	cm_173	173) Envelope All Combinations

ANALYSIS RESULT SUMMARY

In the following sections with tables and charts encapsulate a comprehensive breakdown of analysis results from SAP2000 simulation, encompassing reaction loads, connection loads, and internal forces and moment diagrams. The internal forces and moment diagrams are specifically focused on purlins, pivot arms, and posts, which include the pivot bracket and pile (above ground).

Results scope:

- Tables: perimeter X20 with 12 modules, internal X25 with 24 modules
- Positions: 0°, +3°, -3°, +30°, -30°, -60°
- Parameter analysed:
 - Reaction loads
 - Connection loads
 - Forces and moment diagrams for +30°, -30°
- Key observation
 - Internal forces and moment diagrams illustrating push for all load combinations
 - Identification of governing load combination number
 - Reference to a single load combination for comparison
 - Comparison of connection load with relevant test values and verification of safety factor
 - Splice connection check

BASIS OF DESIGN MEMBERS

Although the SAP2000 program has the capability of design cold form structures based on the American and Canadian codes, but because of its limitation for defining custom sections, the RSG CFS program was used for design process of the elements used in the Polar Axisus Tracker systems as a main design check and SAP2000 design part is used as a cross check calculator. Both CFS and SAP2000 have the capability to consider Local-Global, torsional and distortional buckling, however CFS is more professional than SAP2000 in this area.

In this regard, an automation process was developed to extract internal forces and moments for each element along the member in each tilt position and for all loading cases and combinations in order to import to CFS for checking the unity ratios and capacity.

As the RSG CFS program allows for creation of custom sections, forces and moments, and boundary conditions depending on the requirements for each element, automation system calls the section to apply the loading case/combination considering boundary conditions.

The Pivot Arm, Pivot Bracket, Purlin Splice (middle of X25 & end of X20) and Pile sections were evaluated based on an assumed unbraced length, end fixity, and bracing factors: $L_{x,y,t}$; $K_{x,y,t}$; and $C_{bx,y,t}$. Moment capacities in the positive and negative direction for both the X and Y axis, along with shear and axial capacities, were determined for each element in all tilt positions. However, in general, the worst-case and governing loads for each of these elements is the stow position load case (in $[-3^\circ \sim 0^\circ \sim +3^\circ]$ range tilt) as it provides the largest wind loads.

For all structural elements, a more robust analysis was performed to evaluate the section at each loading angle. Out-of-plane dead and snow loads due to tilt angle significantly affect the Purlins in comparison to the other members listed above. Purlin is attached to the Pivot Arm, the connection is assumed to provide restraint in the X & Y directions, as well as Torsional restraint. Additionally, torsional restraint and lateral bracing is provided at the mid-span where there is a bottom brace for purlins between each support. The top flange is also considered braced based on the attachment to the omega beams and c-shape joists.

SECTION PROPERTIES AND STRENGTH CAPACITY

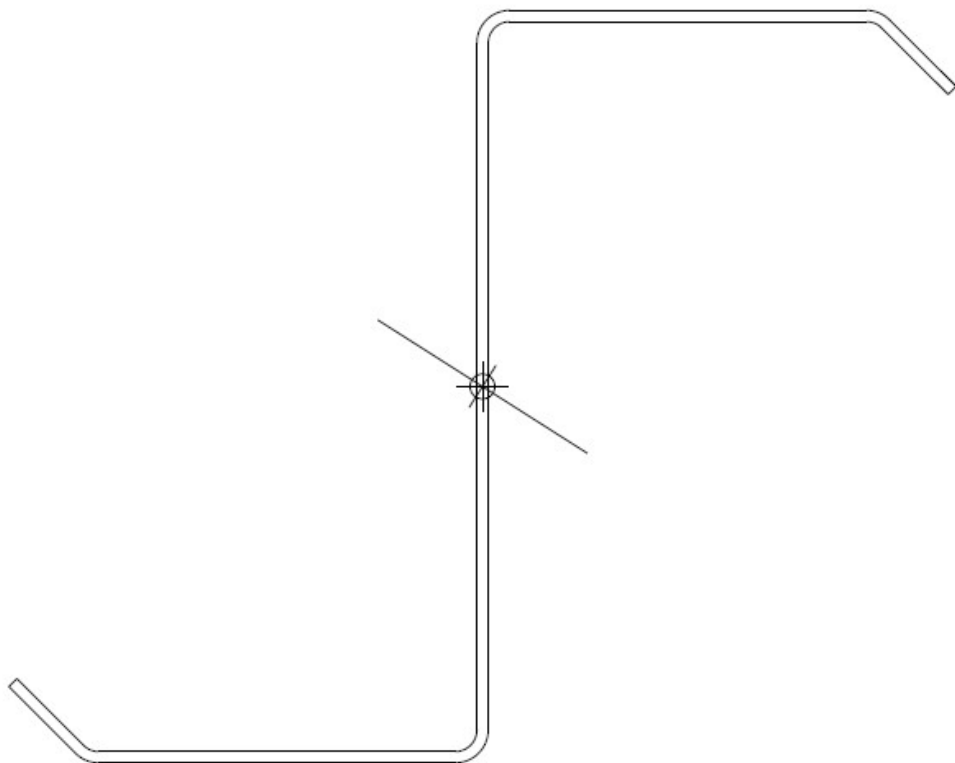
The following pages shows members section properties and fully braced strength base on the AISI 2016, ASD method.

CFS Version 13.0.2

Section: Zee 5.5118x2.9528x0.7874x0.076772.cfss

Zee 5.5118x2.9528x0.7874x0.076772

POLARRACKING



Full Section Properties

Area	0.96656 in ²	Wt.	0.0032863 k/ft	Flat	12.590 in
Ix	4.9179 in ⁴	rx	2.2557 in	Ixy	2.6587 in ⁴
Sx(t)	1.7845 in ³	y(t)	2.7559 in	α	-32.462 deg
Sx(b)	1.7845 in ³	y(b)	2.7559 in		
Zx	2.0270 in ³	Height	5.5118 in		

I _y	2.4298 in ⁴	r _y	1.5855 in	x _o	0.0000 in
S _y (l)	0.7000 in ³	x(l)	3.4711 in	y _o	0.0000 in
S _y (r)	0.7000 in ³	x(r)	3.4711 in	j _x	0.0000 in
Z _y	1.0246 in ³	Width	6.9423 in	j _y	0.0000 in
I ₁	6.6092 in ⁴	r ₁	2.6149 in	C _w	11.210 in ⁶
I ₂	0.7385 in ⁴	r ₂	0.8741 in	J	0.001899 in ⁴
I _c	7.3477 in ⁴	r _c	2.7572 in		
I _o	7.3477 in ⁴	r _o	2.7572 in		

Fully Braced Strength - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Material Type: A653 HSLAS Grade 70, F_y=70 ksi

Axial		Positive Bending		Positive Bending	
P _{ao}	22.433 k	Max _o	57.344 k-in	May _o	20.206 k-in
A _e	0.57685 in ²	I _x _e	4.1766 in ⁴	I _y _e	1.6290 in ⁴
T _a	38.662 k	S _x _e (t)	1.3681 in ³	S _y _e (l)	0.5132 in ³
		S _x _e (b)	1.6986 in ³	S _y _e (r)	0.4821 in ³
Shear					
Vay		Negative Bending		Negative Bending	
V _{ax}	10.566 k	Max _o	57.344 k-in	May _o	20.206 k-in
		I _x _e	4.1767 in ⁴	I _y _e	1.6290 in ⁴
Torsion		S _x _e (t)	1.6986 in ³	S _y _e (l)	0.4821 in ³
B _a	58.921 k-in ²	S _x _e (b)	1.3681 in ³	S _y _e (r)	0.5132 in ³

Calculation Details - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Axial Tension Strength

A_g=0.96656 in², F_y=70 ksi

T_n=67.659 k

Eq. D2-1

Ω_t=1.67, φ_t=0.9

A_n=0.96656 in², F_u=80 ksi

T_n=77.325 k

Eq. D3-1

Ω_t=2, φ_t=0.75

Shear Strength

Stiffened Zee element 2

$$V_n = 8.4527 \text{ k at } 0^\circ \text{ deg} \quad \text{Eq. G2.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_v = 1.6, \phi_v = 0.95$$

Stiffened Zee element 3

$$V_n = 11.746 \text{ k at } 90^\circ \text{ deg} \quad \text{Eq. G2.1-2}$$

$$\Omega_v = 1.6, \phi_v = 0.95$$

Stiffened Zee element 4

$$V_n = 8.4528 \text{ k at } 0^\circ \text{ deg} \quad \text{Eq. G2.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_v = 1.6, \phi_v = 0.95$$

Axial Compression Strength

Effective width calculations for part 1: Stiffened Zee

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w = 0.69037 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 70 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k = 0.43 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda = 0.70266 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 0.97758 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b = 0.67489 \text{ in (ineffective width} = 0.01548 \text{ in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S = 26.277 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$I_a = 0.005365 \text{ in}^4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-8}$$

$$I_s = 0.0010656 \text{ in}^4$$

$$d_s = 0.13404 \text{ in (lip ineffective width} = 0.54085 \text{ in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-6}$$

$$k = 2.366 \quad \text{Table 1.3-1}$$

Element 2: Partially stiffened, $w = 2.6215 \text{ in}$

$$f = 70 \text{ ksi}, k = 2.366$$

$$\lambda = 1.1375 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 0.70911 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b = 1.8589 \text{ in (ineffective width} = 0.76256 \text{ in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 0.1846 \text{ in}, b_2 = 1.6743 \text{ in}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w = 5.0433 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 70 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda = 1.683 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 0.51651 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 2.6049 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 1.3025 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2 = 1.3025 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$\text{Ineffective width} = 2.4384 \text{ in}$$

Element 5: Unstiffened, $w = 0.6904 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 70 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k = 0.43 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda = 0.70269 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 0.97755 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b = 0.67491 \text{ in (ineffective width} = 0.015499 \text{ in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 4: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S = 26.277 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$I_a = 0.0053651 \text{ in}^4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-8}$$

$$I_s = 0.0010657 \text{ in}^4$$

$$d_s = 0.13406 \text{ in (lip ineffective width} = 0.54084 \text{ in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-6}$$

$$k = 2.3661 \quad \text{Table 1.3-1}$$

Element 4: Partially stiffened, $w = 2.6215 \text{ in}$

$$f = 70 \text{ ksi}, k = 2.3661$$

$$\lambda = 1.1375 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 0.70912 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b = 1.859 \text{ in (ineffective width} = 0.76256 \text{ in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 0.18463 \text{ in}, b_2 = 1.6743 \text{ in}$$

$$A_e = 0.57685 \text{ in}^2, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$P_n = 40.38 \text{ k} \quad \text{Eq. E3.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_c = 1.8, \phi_c = 0.85$$

Positive Flexural Strength about X-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Stiffened Zee

Element 1: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 2: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 3: Stiffened, $w = 5.0433 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 64.628 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = -51.019 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.78942 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 19.038 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-2}$$

$$\lambda = 0.74124 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 0.94868 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 4.7845 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$h_o = 5.5118 \text{ in}, b_o = 2.9528 \text{ in}, h_o/b_o = 1.8667$$

$$b_1 = 1.2626 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-3}$$

$$b_2 = 2.3922 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-4}$$

$$\text{Compression width} = 2.8184 \text{ in}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 5: Unstiffened, $w = 0.6904 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 67.805 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 56.61 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.8349 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k = 0.49196 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-2}$$

$$\lambda = 0.64657 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 4: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S = 26.444 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$I_a = 0.0053324 \text{ in}^4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-8}$$

$$I_s = 0.0010657 \text{ in}^4$$

$$d_s = 0.13798 \text{ in (lip ineffective width} = 0.55242 \text{ in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-6}$$

$$k = 2.37 \quad \text{Table 1.3-1}$$

Element 4: Partially stiffened, $w = 2.6215 \text{ in}$

$$f = 69.12 \text{ ksi}, k = 2.37$$

$$\lambda = 1.1293 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 0.71298 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b = 1.8691 \text{ in (ineffective width} = 0.75242 \text{ in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 0.18678 \text{ in}, b_2 = 1.6823 \text{ in}$$

Center of gravity shift: $y = -0.29707 \text{ in}$

$$S_x = 1.3681 \text{ in}^3, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n = 95.764 \text{ k-in} \quad \text{Eq. F3.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_b = 1.67, \phi_b = 0.9$$

Negative Flexural Strength about X-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Stiffened Zee

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w = 0.69037 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 67.804 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 56.61 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.83491 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k = 0.49195 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-2}$$

$$\lambda = 0.64654 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S = 26.444 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$I_a = 0.0053323 \text{ in}^4$$

Eq. 1.3-8

$$I_s = 0.0010656 \text{ in}^4$$

$$d_s = 0.13796 \text{ in (lip ineffective width} = 0.55241 \text{ in)}$$

Eq. 1.3-6

$$k = 2.3699$$

Table 1.3-1

Element 2: Partially stiffened, $w = 2.6215 \text{ in}$

$$f = 69.12 \text{ ksi}, k = 2.3699$$

$$\lambda = 1.1293$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho = 0.71298$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b = 1.8691 \text{ in (ineffective width} = 0.75242 \text{ in)}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1 = 0.18675 \text{ in}, b_2 = 1.6823 \text{ in}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w = 5.0433 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 64.628 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = -51.019 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.78942$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k = 19.038$$

Eq. 1.1.2-2

$$\lambda = 0.74124$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho = 0.94868$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b_e = 4.7845 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$h_o = 5.5118 \text{ in}, b_o = 2.9528 \text{ in}, h_o/b_o = 1.8667$$

$$b_1 = 1.2626 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-3

$$b_2 = 2.3922 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-4

$$\text{Compression width} = 2.8184 \text{ in}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 5: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 4: No compressive stress (fully effective)

$$\text{Center of gravity shift: } y = 0.29707 \text{ in}$$

$$S_{xe} = 1.3681 \text{ in}^3, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n = 95.764 \text{ k-in}$$

Eq. F3.1-1

$$\Omega_b = 1.67, \phi_b = 0.9$$

Positive Flexural Strength about Y-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Stiffened Zee

Element 1: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 2: Stiffened, $w = 2.6215 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 2.0834 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = -52.224 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 25.067$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k = 35481$$

Eq. 1.1.2-2

$$\lambda = 0.0016024$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.6215$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$h_o=2.9528$ in, $b_o=5.5118$ in, $h_o/b_o=0.53571$	
$b_1=0.0934$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-3
$b_2=1.3107$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-4
Compression width=0.10057 in	
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 3: Stiffened, $w=5.0433$ in	
$f_1=6.141$ ksi, $f_2=6.141$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.49848$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=5.0433$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=2.5217$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=2.5217$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 5: Unstiffened, $w=0.6904$ in	
$f_1=77.488$ ksi, $f_2=67.375$ ksi, $f=69.438$ ksi	
$\psi=0.86948$	Eq. 1.2.2-1
$k=0.44033$	Eq. 1.2.2-3
$\lambda=0.69161$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=0.98596$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b=0.68071$ in (ineffective width=0.0096908 in)	Eq. 1.1-1
Element 4: Check for lip stiffener reduction	
$S=27.373$	Eq. 1.3-7
$I_a=0.0051572$ in ⁴	Eq. 1.3-8
$I_s=0.0010657$ in ⁴	
$d_s=0.14067$ in (lip ineffective width=0.54005 in)	Eq. 1.3-6
$k=2.3917$	Table 1.3-1
Element 4: Partially stiffened, $w=2.6215$ in	
$f=64.507$ ksi, $k=2.3917$	
$\lambda=1.086$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=0.73426$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b=1.9249$ in (ineffective width=0.69665 in)	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.19888$ in, $b_2=1.726$ in	

Center of gravity shift: $x=-0.2969$ in

$$S_y = 0.48205 \text{ in}^3, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n = 33.744 \text{ k-in}$$

Eq. F3.1-1

$$\Omega_b = 1.67, \phi_b = 0.9$$

Negative Flexural Strength about Y-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Stiffened Zee

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w = 0.69037 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 77.488 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 67.375 \text{ ksi}, f = 69.438 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.86949$$

Eq. 1.2.2-1

$$k = 0.44033$$

Eq. 1.2.2-3

$$\lambda = 0.69158$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho = 0.98599$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b = 0.6807 \text{ in (ineffective width} = 0.0096732 \text{ in)}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S = 27.373$$

Eq. 1.3-7

$$I_a = 0.0051571 \text{ in}^4$$

Eq. 1.3-8

$$I_s = 0.0010656 \text{ in}^4$$

$$d_s = 0.14064 \text{ in (lip ineffective width} = 0.54005 \text{ in)}$$

Eq. 1.3-6

$$k = 2.3916$$

Table 1.3-1

Element 2: Partially stiffened, $w = 2.6215 \text{ in}$

$$f = 64.506 \text{ ksi}, k = 2.3916$$

$$\lambda = 1.086$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho = 0.73426$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b = 1.9248 \text{ in (ineffective width} = 0.69664 \text{ in)}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1 = 0.19885 \text{ in}, b_2 = 1.726 \text{ in}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w = 5.0433 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 6.1409 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 6.1409 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k = 4$$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$$\lambda = 0.49848$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho = 1$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b_e = 5.0433 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1 = 2.5217 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-9

$$b_2 = 2.5217 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-10

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 5: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 4: Stiffened, $w = 2.6215 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 2.0833 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = -52.225 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=25.069 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=35487 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-2}$$

$$\lambda=0.0016023 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=2.6215 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$h_o=2.9528 \text{ in}, b_o=5.5118 \text{ in}, h_o/b_o=0.53571$$

$$b_1=0.093397 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-3}$$

$$b_2=1.3108 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-4}$$

$$\text{Compression width}=0.10056 \text{ in}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

$$\text{Center of gravity shift: } x=0.2969 \text{ in}$$

$$S_y=0.48205 \text{ in}^3, F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n=33.744 \text{ k-in} \quad \text{Eq. F3.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_b=1.67, \phi_b=0.9$$

Bimoment Strength, Stiffened Zee

$$C_w=11.21 \text{ in}^6, W_n=7.9746 \text{ in}^2, F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$B_n=F_y C_w/W_n=98.398 \text{ k-in}^2$$

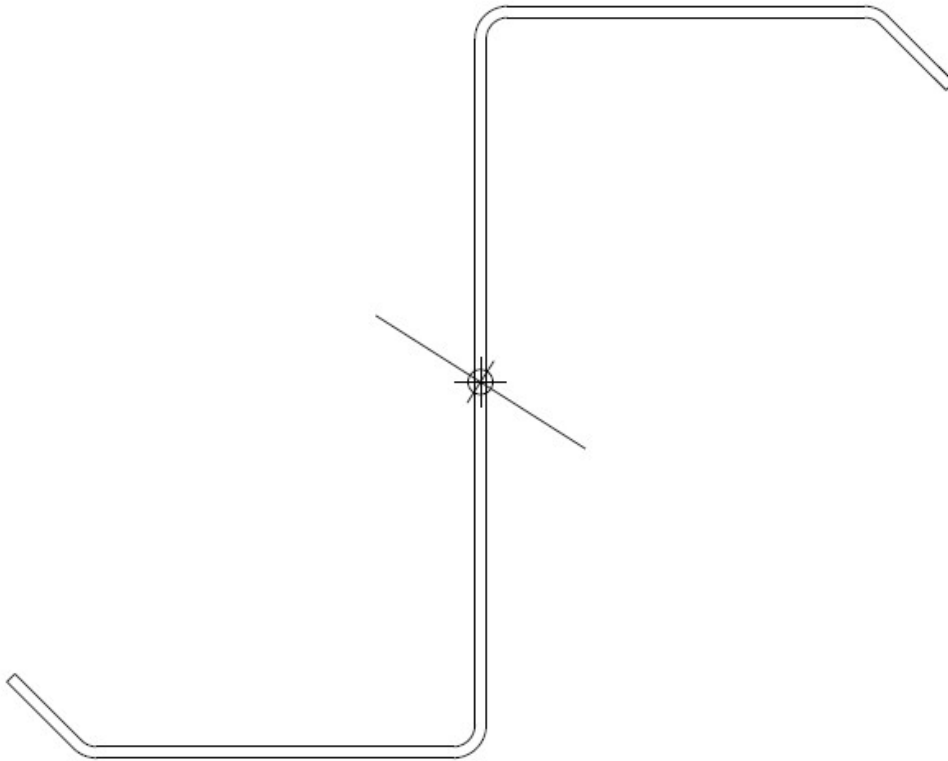
$$\Omega_b=1.67, \phi_b=0.9$$

CFS Version 13.0.2

Section: Zee 5.5118x2.9528x0.7874x0.084650.cfss

Zee 5.5118x2.9528x0.7874x0.08465

POLARRACKING



Full Section Properties

Area	1.0635 in ²	Wt.	0.0036160 k/ft	Flat	12.564 in
Ix	5.3945 in ⁴	rx	2.2522 in	Ixy	2.9157 in ⁴
Sx(t)	1.9575 in ³	y(t)	2.7559 in	α	-32.451 deg
Sx(b)	1.9574 in ³	y(b)	2.7559 in		
Zx	2.2268 in ³	Height	5.5118 in		
Iy	2.6632 in ⁴	ry	1.5824 in	x ₀	0.0000 in

Sy(l)	0.7681 in ³	x(l)	3.4672 in	y _o	0.0000 in
Sy(r)	0.7681 in ³	x(r)	3.4672 in	jx	0.0000 in
Zy	1.1261 in ³	Width	6.9344 in	jy	0.0000 in
I ₁	7.2485 in ⁴	r ₁	2.6106 in	Cw	12.247 in ⁶
I ₂	0.8092 in ⁴	r ₂	0.8723 in	J	0.002540 in ⁴
I _c	8.0578 in ⁴	r _c	2.7525 in		
I _o	8.0578 in ⁴	r _o	2.7525 in		

Fully Braced Strength - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Material Type: A653 HSLAS Grade 70, Fy=70 ksi

Axial		Positive Bending		Positive Bending	
Pao	26.009 k	Maxo	64.274 k-in	Mayo	22.568 k-in
Ae	0.66881 in ²	Ixe	4.6464 in ⁴	Iye	1.8019 in ⁴
Ta	42.542 k	Sxe(t)	1.5334 in ³	Sye(l)	0.5660 in ³
		Sxe(b)	1.8723 in ³	Sye(r)	0.5384 in ³
Shear					
Vay	8.926 k	Negative Bending		Negative Bending	
Vax	11.601 k	Maxo	64.274 k-in	Mayo	22.568 k-in
		Ixe	4.6464 in ⁴	Iye	1.8019 in ⁴
Torsion		Sxe(t)	1.8723 in ³	Sye(l)	0.5384 in ³
		Sxe(b)	1.5334 in ³	Sye(r)	0.5660 in ³
Ba	64.605 k-in ²				

Calculation Details - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Axial Tension Strength

$$A_g = 1.0635 \text{ in}^2, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$T_n = 74.448 \text{ k}$$

$$\text{Eq. D2-1}$$

$$\Omega_t = 1.67, \phi_t = 0.9$$

$$A_n = 1.0635 \text{ in}^2, F_u = 80 \text{ ksi}$$

$$T_n = 85.083 \text{ k}$$

$$\text{Eq. D3-1}$$

$$\Omega_t = 2, \phi_t = 0.75$$

Shear Strength

Stiffened Zee element 2

$$V_n = 9.2805 \text{ k at } 0^\circ$$

$$\text{Eq. G2.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Stiffened Zee element 3

$$V_n=14.281 \text{ k at } 90^\circ$$

Eq. G2.1-2

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Stiffened Zee element 4

$$V_n=9.2806 \text{ k at } 0^\circ$$

Eq. G2.1-1

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Axial Compression Strength

Effective width calculations for part 1: Stiffened Zee

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w=0.68711 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=70 \text{ ksi}, f_2=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1$$

Eq. 1.2.2-1

$$k=0.43$$

Eq. 1.2.2-3

$$\lambda=0.63425$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S=26.277$$

Eq. 1.3-7

$$I_a=0.0071862 \text{ in}^4$$

Eq. 1.3-8

$$I_s=0.0011615 \text{ in}^4$$

$$d_s=0.11106 \text{ in (lip ineffective width}=0.57605 \text{ in)}$$

Eq. 1.3-6

$$k=2.234$$

Table 1.3-1

Element 2: Partially stiffened, $w=2.6103 \text{ in}$

$$f=70 \text{ ksi}, k=2.234$$

$$\lambda=1.0571$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho=0.7491$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b=1.9554 \text{ in (ineffective width}=0.65494 \text{ in)}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1=0.15803 \text{ in}, b_2=1.7974 \text{ in}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w=5.0276 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=70 \text{ ksi}, f_2=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k=4$$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$$\lambda=1.5216$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho=0.56218$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b_e=2.8264 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1=1.4132 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-9

$$b_2=1.4132 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-10

$$\text{Ineffective width}=2.2011 \text{ in}$$

Element 5: Unstiffened, $w=0.68714$ in

$$f_1=70 \text{ ksi}, f_2=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k=0.43 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda=0.63429 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 4: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S=26.277 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$I_a=0.0071863 \text{ in}^4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-8}$$

$$I_s=0.0011617 \text{ in}^4$$

$$d_s=0.11108 \text{ in (lip ineffective width}=0.57606 \text{ in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-6}$$

$$k=2.2341 \quad \text{Table 1.3-1}$$

Element 4: Partially stiffened, $w=2.6104$ in

$$f=70 \text{ ksi}, k=2.2341$$

$$\lambda=1.0571 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=0.7491 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b=1.9554 \text{ in (ineffective width}=0.65494 \text{ in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=0.15805 \text{ in}, b_2=1.7974 \text{ in}$$

$$A_e=0.66881 \text{ in}^2, F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$P_n=46.816 \text{ k} \quad \text{Eq. E3.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_c=1.8, \phi_c=0.85$$

Positive Flexural Strength about X-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Stiffened Zee

Element 1: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 2: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 3: Stiffened, $w=5.0276$ in

$$f_1=64.406 \text{ ksi}, f_2=-51.75 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.80349 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=19.339 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-2}$$

$$\lambda=0.66378 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=5.0276 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$h_o=5.5118 \text{ in}, b_o=2.9528 \text{ in}, h_o/b_o=1.8667$$

$$b_1=1.3218 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-3}$$

$$b_2=2.5138 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-4}$$

$$\text{Compression width}=2.7877 \text{ in}$$

$b_1 + b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Element 5: Unstiffened, $w=0.68714$ in

$f_1=67.671$ ksi, $f_2=56.445$ ksi

$\psi=0.83411$

Eq. 1.2.2-1

$k=0.49229$

Eq. 1.2.2-2

$\lambda=0.58286$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\lambda < 0.673$ (fully effective)

Eq. 1.1-1

Element 4: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$S=26.462$

Eq. 1.3-7

$I_a=0.0071378$ in⁴

Eq. 1.3-8

$I_s=0.0011617$ in⁴

$d_s=0.11184$ in (lip ineffective width= 0.57531 in)

Eq. 1.3-6

$k=2.2382$

Table 1.3-1

Element 4: Partially stiffened, $w=2.6104$ in

$f=69.022$ ksi, $k=2.2382$

$\lambda=1.0488$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho=0.75349$

Eq. 1.1-2

$b=1.9669$ in (ineffective width= 0.64347 in)

Eq. 1.1-1

$b_1=0.16006$ in, $b_2=1.8068$ in

Center of gravity shift: $y=-0.27422$ in

$S_{xe}=1.5334$ in³, $F_y=70$ ksi

$M_n=107.34$ k-in

Eq. F3.1-1

$\Omega_b=1.67$, $\phi_b=0.9$

Negative Flexural Strength about X-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Stiffened Zee

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w=0.68711$ in

$f_1=67.67$ ksi, $f_2=56.445$ ksi

$\psi=0.83412$

Eq. 1.2.2-1

$k=0.49228$

Eq. 1.2.2-2

$\lambda=0.58283$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\lambda < 0.673$ (fully effective)

Eq. 1.1-1

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$S=26.462$

Eq. 1.3-7

$I_a=0.0071377$ in⁴

Eq. 1.3-8

$I_s=0.0011615$ in⁴

$d_s=0.11182$ in (lip ineffective width= 0.57529 in)

Eq. 1.3-6

$$k=2.2381$$

Table 1.3-1

Element 2: Partially stiffened, $w=2.6103$ in

$$f=69.022 \text{ ksi}, k=2.2381$$

$$\lambda=1.0488$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho=0.75349$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b=1.9669 \text{ in (ineffective width}=0.64348 \text{ in)}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1=0.16004 \text{ in}, b_2=1.8068 \text{ in}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w=5.0276$ in

$$f_1=64.406 \text{ ksi}, f_2=-51.75 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.80349$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k=19.339$$

Eq. 1.1.2-2

$$\lambda=0.66378$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho=1$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b_e=5.0276 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$h_o=5.5118 \text{ in}, b_o=2.9528 \text{ in}, h_o/b_o=1.8667$$

$$b_1=1.3218 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-3

$$b_2=2.5138 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-4

$$\text{Compression width}=2.7877 \text{ in}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 5: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 4: No compressive stress (fully effective)

$$\text{Center of gravity shift: } \gamma=0.27422 \text{ in}$$

$$S_{xe}=1.5334 \text{ in}^3, F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n=107.34 \text{ k-in}$$

Eq. F3.1-1

$$\Omega_b=1.67, \phi_b=0.9$$

Positive Flexural Strength about Y-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Stiffened Zee

Element 1: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 2: Stiffened, $w=2.6103$ in

$$f_1=1.7466 \text{ ksi}, f_2=-52.858 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=30.264$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k=61186$$

Eq. 1.1.2-2

$$\lambda=0.001009$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho=1$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b_e=2.6103 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$h_o=2.9528 \text{ in}, b_o=5.5118 \text{ in}, h_o/b_o=0.53571$$

$b_1=0.078472$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-3
$b_2=1.3052$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-4
Compression width=0.083492 in	
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 3: Stiffened, $w=5.0276$ in	
$f_1=5.9262$ ksi, $f_2=5.9262$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.44273$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=5.0276$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=2.5138$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=2.5138$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 5: Unstiffened, $w=0.68714$ in	
$f_1=77.83$ ksi, $f_2=67.666$ ksi, $f=69.374$ ksi	
$\psi=0.86941$	Eq. 1.2.2-1
$k=0.44034$	Eq. 1.2.2-3
$\lambda=0.62399$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\lambda < 0.673$ (fully effective)	Eq. 1.1-1
Element 4: Check for lip stiffener reduction	
$S=27.329$	Eq. 1.3-7
$I_a=0.0069194$ in ⁴	Eq. 1.3-8
$I_s=0.0011617$ in ⁴	
$d_s=0.11536$ in (lip ineffective width=0.57178 in)	Eq. 1.3-6
$k=2.257$	Table 1.3-1
Element 4: Partially stiffened, $w=2.6104$ in	
$f=64.711$ ksi, $k=2.257$	
$\lambda=1.0112$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=0.77375$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b=2.0198$ in (ineffective width=0.59059 in)	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.16955$ in, $b_2=1.8502$ in	
Center of gravity shift: $x=-0.28372$ in	
$S_{ye}=0.53841$ in ³ , $F_y=70$ ksi	
$M_n=37.689$ k-in	Eq. F3.1-1
$\Omega_b=1.67$, $\phi_b=0.9$	

Negative Flexural Strength about Y-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Stiffened Zee

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w=0.68711$ in $f_1=77.83$ ksi, $f_2=67.666$ ksi, $f=69.374$ ksi $\psi=0.86941$

Eq. 1.2.2-1

 $k=0.44033$

Eq. 1.2.2-3

 $\lambda=0.62396$

Eq. 1.1-3

 $\lambda < 0.673$ (fully effective)

Eq. 1.1-1

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

 $S=27.33$

Eq. 1.3-7

 $I_a=0.0069193$ in⁴

Eq. 1.3-8

 $I_s=0.0011615$ in⁴ $d_s=0.11534$ in (lip ineffective width= 0.57176 in)

Eq. 1.3-6

 $k=2.2569$

Table 1.3-1

Element 2: Partially stiffened, $w=2.6103$ in $f=64.711$ ksi, $k=2.2569$ $\lambda=1.0112$

Eq. 1.1-3

 $\rho=0.77375$

Eq. 1.1-2

 $b=2.0198$ in (ineffective width= 0.59058 in)

Eq. 1.1-1

 $b_1=0.16953$ in, $b_2=1.8502$ inElement 3: Stiffened, $w=5.0276$ in $f_1=5.9261$ ksi, $f_2=5.9261$ ksi $\psi=1$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

 $k=4$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

 $\lambda=0.44273$

Eq. 1.1-3

 $\rho=1$

Eq. 1.1-2

 $b_e=5.0276$ in

Eq. 1.1-1

 $b_1=2.5138$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-9

 $b_2=2.5138$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-10

 $b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Element 5: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 4: Stiffened, $w=2.6104$ in $f_1=1.7465$ ksi, $f_2=-52.859$ ksi $\psi=30.266$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

 $k=61197$

Eq. 1.1.2-2

 $\lambda=0.0010089$

Eq. 1.1-3

 $\rho=1$

Eq. 1.1-2

 $b_e=2.6104$ in

Eq. 1.1-1

$$h_o=2.9528 \text{ in}, b_o=5.5118 \text{ in}, h_o/b_o=0.53571$$

$$b_1=0.078469 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-3

$$b_2=1.3052 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-4

$$\text{Compression width}=0.083488 \text{ in}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

$$\text{Center of gravity shift: } x=0.28372 \text{ in}$$

$$S_y=0.53842 \text{ in}^3, F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n=37.689 \text{ k-in}$$

Eq. F3.1-1

$$\Omega_b=1.67, \phi_b=0.9$$

Bimoment Strength, Stiffened Zee

$$C_w=12.247 \text{ in}^6, W_n=7.9461 \text{ in}^2, F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$B_n=F_y C_w/W_n=107.89 \text{ k-in}^2$$

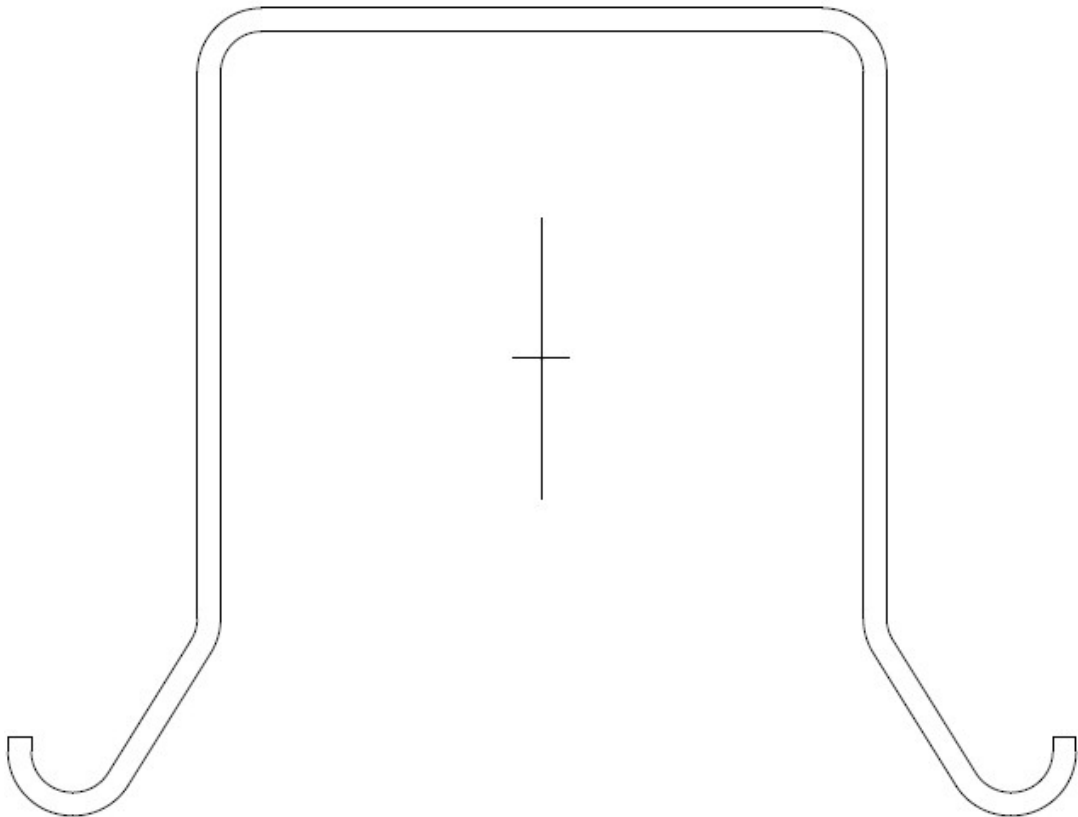
$$\Omega_b=1.67, \phi_b=0.9$$

CFS Version 13.0.2

Section: Hat 4x4.0551x5x 0.12205.cfss

Hat 4x4.0551x5x 0.12205

POLARRACKING



Full Section Properties

Area 1.4814 in² Wt. 0.0050369 k/ft Flat 12.138 in

I_x 2.934 in⁴ r_x 1.4073 in I_{xy} 0.000 in⁴
S_x(t) 1.7162 in³ y(t) 1.7097 in α 90.000 deg
S_x(b) 1.3161 in³ y(b) 2.2294 in
Z_x 1.8733 in³ Height 3.9392 in

I_y 3.896 in⁴ r_y 1.6218 in x₀ 0.0000 in
S_y(l) 1.4916 in³ x(l) 2.6121 in y₀ 3.2155 in
S_y(r) 1.4916 in³ x(r) 2.6121 in j_x 0.0000 in
Z_y 2.2591 in³ Width 5.2243 in j_y -3.7793 in

I_1	3.896 in ⁴	r_1	1.6218 in	C_w	2.9993 in ⁶
I_2	2.934 in ⁴	r_2	1.4073 in	J	0.0073556 in ⁴
I_c	6.830 in ⁴	r_c	2.1473 in		
I_0	22.148 in ⁴	r_0	3.8665 in		

Fully Braced Strength - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Material Type: A653 HSLAS Grade 70, $F_y=70$ ksi

Axial		Positive Bending		Positive Bending	
P_{ao}	57.611 k	Max_o	55.166 k-in	May_o	62.523 k-in
A_e	1.4814 in ²	I_{xe}	2.9342 in ⁴	I_{ye}	3.8963 in ⁴
T_a	59.257 k	$S_{xe}(t)$	1.7162 in ³	$S_{ye}(l)$	1.4916 in ³
		$S_{xe}(b)$	1.3161 in ³	$S_{ye}(r)$	1.4916 in ³
Shear					
V_{ay}	21.113 k	Negative Bending		Negative Bending	
V_{ax}	11.289 k	Max_o	55.166 k-in	May_o	62.523 k-in
		I_{xe}	2.9342 in ⁴	I_{ye}	3.8963 in ⁴
Torsion		$S_{xe}(t)$	1.7162 in ³	$S_{ye}(l)$	1.4916 in ³
B_a	57.112 k-in ²	$S_{xe}(b)$	1.3161 in ³	$S_{ye}(r)$	1.4916 in ³

Calculation Details - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Axial Tension Strength

$$A_g = 1.4814 \text{ in}^2, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$T_n = 103.7 \text{ k} \quad \text{Eq. D2-1}$$

$$\Omega_t = 1.67, \phi_t = 0.9$$

$$A_n = 1.4814 \text{ in}^2, F_u = 80 \text{ ksi}$$

$$T_n = 118.51 \text{ k} \quad \text{Eq. D3-1}$$

$$\Omega_t = 2, \phi_t = 0.75$$

Shear Strength

Hat element 3

$$V_n = 3.8785 \text{ k at } 58 \text{ deg} \quad \text{Eq. G2.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_v = 1.6, \phi_v = 0.95$$

Hat element 4

$$V_n = 13.601 \text{ k at } 90 \text{ deg} \quad \text{Eq. G2.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Hat element 5

$$V_n=13.952 \text{ k at } 0 \text{ deg} \quad \text{Eq. G2.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Hat element 6

$$V_n=13.601 \text{ k at } 270 \text{ deg} \quad \text{Eq. G2.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Hat element 7

$$V_n=3.8785 \text{ k at } -58 \text{ deg} \quad \text{Eq. G2.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Axial Compression Strength

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w=0.061953 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=70 \text{ ksi}, f_2=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k=0.43 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda=0.039664 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S=26.277 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$w/t < 0.328S \text{ (no lip reduction)}$$

Element 2: Stiffened, $w=0.0061198 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=70 \text{ ksi}, f_2=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.0012846 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=0.0061198 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=0.0030599 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2=0.0030599 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w=0.75664 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=70 \text{ ksi}, f_2=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.15883 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=0.75664 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=0.37832 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2 = 0.37832 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 4: Stiffened, $w = 2.6534 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 70 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda = 0.55699 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 2.6534 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 1.3267 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2 = 1.3267 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 5: Stiffened, $w = 2.7219 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 70 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda = 0.57137 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 2.7219 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 1.361 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2 = 1.361 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 6: Stiffened, $w = 2.6534 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 70 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda = 0.55699 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 2.6534 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 1.3267 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2 = 1.3267 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 7: Stiffened, $w = 0.75664 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 70 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda = 0.15883 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 0.75664 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 0.37832 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2 = 0.37832 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$

Element 9: Unstiffened, $w = 0.061953 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 70 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k = 0.43 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda = 0.039664 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 8: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S = 26.277 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$w/t < 0.328S \text{ (no lip reduction)}$$

Element 8: Stiffened, $w = 0.0061198 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 70 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda = 0.0012846 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 0.0061198 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 0.0030599 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2 = 0.0030599 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

$$A_e = 1.4814 \text{ in}^2, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$P_n = 103.7 \text{ k} \quad \text{Eq. E3.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_c = 1.8, \phi_c = 0.85$$

Positive Flexural Strength about X-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 2: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 3: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 4: Stiffened, $w = 2.6534 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 43.57 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = -39.741 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.91211 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 21.806 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-2}$$

$$\lambda = 0.18821 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 2.6534 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$h_0 = 3.0678 \text{ in}, b_0 = 3.366 \text{ in}, h_0/b_0 = 0.91141$$

$$b_1 = 0.67825 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-3}$$

$$b_2 = 1.3267 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-4}$$

$$\text{Compression width} = 1.3877 \text{ in}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 5: Stiffened, $w = 2.7219 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 51.766 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 51.766 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda = 0.49135 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 2.7219 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 1.361 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2 = 1.361 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 6: Stiffened, $w = 2.6534 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 43.57 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = -39.741 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.91211 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 21.806 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-2}$$

$$\lambda = 0.18821 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 2.6534 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$h_0 = 3.0678 \text{ in}, b_0 = 3.366 \text{ in}, h_0/b_0 = 0.91141$$

$$b_1 = 0.67825 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-3}$$

$$b_2 = 1.3267 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-4}$$

$$\text{Compression width} = 1.3877 \text{ in}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 7: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 9: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 8: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Center of gravity shift: $y = 0 \text{ in}$

$$S_x = 1.3161 \text{ in}^3, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n = 92.127 \text{ k-in} \quad \text{Eq. F3.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_b = 1.67, \phi_b = 0.9$$

Negative Flexural Strength about X-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w = 0.061953 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 59.888 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 57.943 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.96752 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k = 0.44206 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-2}$$

$\lambda=0.036184$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\lambda<0.673$ (fully effective)	Eq. 1.1-1
Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction	
$S=26.644$	Eq. 1.3-7
$w/t < 0.328S$ (no lip reduction)	
Element 2: Stiffened, $w=0.0061198$ in	
$f_1=68.084$ ksi, $f_2=68.084$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.0012669$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$be=0.0061198$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.0030599$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.0030599$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 3: Stiffened, $w=0.75664$ in	
$f_1=64.231$ ksi, $f_2=44.084$ ksi	
$\psi=0.68634$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4.689$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.14052$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$be=0.75664$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.32703$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.42961$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 4: Stiffened, $w=2.6534$ in	
$f_1=39.741$ ksi, $f_2=-43.57$ ksi	
$\psi=1.0964$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=26.618$	Eq. 1.1.2-2
$\lambda=0.16269$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$be=2.6534$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$h_0=3.0678$ in, $b_0=1.0275$ in, $h_0/b_0=2.9857$	
$b_1=0.64775$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-3
$b_2=1.3267$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-4
Compression width=1.2657 in	
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 5: No compressive stress (fully effective)	
Element 6: Stiffened, $w=2.6534$ in	
$f_1=39.741$ ksi, $f_2=-43.57$ ksi	

$\psi=1.0964$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=26.618$	Eq. 1.1.2-2
$\lambda=0.16269$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.6534$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$h_0=3.0678$ in, $b_0=1.0275$ in, $h_0/b_0=2.9857$	
$b_1=0.64775$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-3
$b_2=1.3267$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-4
Compression width=1.2657 in	
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 7: Stiffened, $w=0.75664$ in	
$f_1=64.231$ ksi, $f_2=44.084$ ksi	
$\psi=0.68634$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4.689$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.14052$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=0.75664$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.32703$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.42961$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 9: Unstiffened, $w=0.061953$ in	
$f_1=59.888$ ksi, $f_2=57.943$ ksi	
$\psi=0.96752$	Eq. 1.2.2-1
$k=0.44206$	Eq. 1.2.2-2
$\lambda=0.036184$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\lambda < 0.673$ (fully effective)	Eq. 1.1-1
Element 8: Check for lip stiffener reduction	
$S=26.644$	Eq. 1.3-7
$w/t < 0.328S$ (no lip reduction)	
Element 8: Stiffened, $w=0.0061198$ in	
$f_1=68.084$ ksi, $f_2=68.084$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.0012669$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=0.0061198$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.0030599$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.0030599$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	

Center of gravity shift: $y=0$ in

$S_x=1.3161$ in³, $F_y=70$ ksi

$M_n=92.127$ k-in

Eq. F3.1-1

$\Omega_b=1.67$, $\phi_b=0.9$

Positive Flexural Strength about Y-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 2: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 3: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 4: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 5: Stiffened, $w=2.7219$ in

$f_1=36.471$ ksi, $f_2=-36.471$ ksi

$\psi=1$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k=24$

Eq. 1.1.2-2

$\lambda=0.16837$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho=1$

Eq. 1.1-2

$b_e=2.7219$ in

Eq. 1.1-1

$h_0=3.366$ in, $b_0=3.0678$ in, $h_0/b_0=1.0972$

$b_1=0.68048$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-3

$b_2=1.361$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-4

Compression width= 1.361 in

$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Element 6: Stiffened, $w=2.6534$ in

$f_1=43.466$ ksi, $f_2=43.466$ ksi

$\psi=1$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k=4$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$\lambda=0.43891$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho=1$

Eq. 1.1-2

$b_e=2.6534$ in

Eq. 1.1-1

$b_1=1.3267$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-9

$b_2=1.3267$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-10

$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Element 7: Stiffened, $w=0.75664$ in

$f_1=55.274$ ksi, $f_2=44.529$ ksi

$\psi=0.80561$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k=4.4035$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$\lambda=0.13452$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho=1$

Eq. 1.1-2

$b_e=0.75664$ in

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1 = 0.34481 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2 = 0.41183 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 9: Unstiffened, $w = 0.061953 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 68.365 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 68.365 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k = 0.43 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda = 0.039198 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 8: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S = 28.064 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$w/t < 0.328S \text{ (no lip reduction)}$$

Element 8: Stiffened, $w = 0.0061198 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 61.37 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 61.206 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.99733 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 4.0053 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda = 0.001202 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 0.0061198 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 0.0030558 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2 = 0.003064 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Center of gravity shift: $x = 0 \text{ in}$

$$S_y = 1.4916 \text{ in}^3, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n = 104.41 \text{ k-in} \quad \text{Eq. F3.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_b = 1.67, \phi_b = 0.9$$

Negative Flexural Strength about Y-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w = 0.061953 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 68.365 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 68.365 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k = 0.43 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda = 0.039198 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S = 28.064 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$w/t < 0.328S \text{ (no lip reduction)}$$

Element 2: Stiffened, $w = 0.0061198 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=61.37 \text{ ksi}, f_2=61.206 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.99733 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4.0053 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.001202 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=0.0061198 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=0.0030558 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2=0.003064 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w=0.75664 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=55.274 \text{ ksi}, f_2=44.529 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.80561 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4.4035 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.13452 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=0.75664 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=0.34481 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2=0.41183 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 4: Stiffened, $w=2.6534 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=43.466 \text{ ksi}, f_2=43.466 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.43891 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=2.6534 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=1.3267 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2=1.3267 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 5: Stiffened, $w=2.7219 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=36.471 \text{ ksi}, f_2=-36.471 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=24 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-2}$$

$$\lambda=0.16837 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=2.7219 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$h_0=3.366 \text{ in}, b_0=3.0678 \text{ in}, h_0/b_0=1.0972$$

$$b_1=0.68048 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-3}$$

$$b_2=1.361 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-4}$$

$$\text{Compression width}=1.361 \text{ in}$$

$b_1 + b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Element 6: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 7: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 9: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 8: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Center of gravity shift: $x=0$ in

$S_y=1.4916 \text{ in}^3$, $F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$

$M_n=104.41 \text{ k-in}$

Eq. F3.1-1

$\Omega_b=1.67$, $\phi_b=0.9$

Bimoment Strength, Hat

$C_w=2.9993 \text{ in}^6$, $W_n=2.2012 \text{ in}^2$, $F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$

$B_n=F_y C_w/W_n=95.377 \text{ k-in}^2$

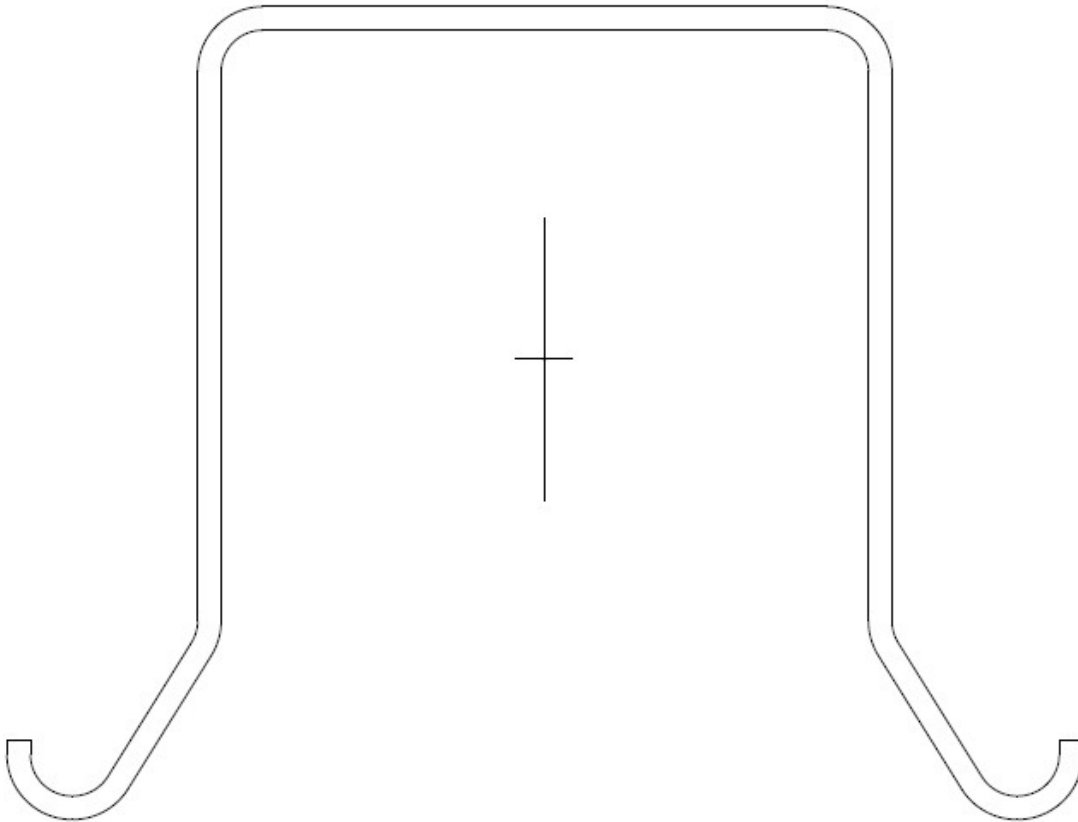
$\Omega_b=1.67$, $\phi_b=0.9$

CFS Version 13.0.2

Section: Hat 4x4.0551x5x0.090551.cfss

Hat 4x4.0551x5x0.090551

POLARRACKING



Full Section Properties

Area	1.1225 in ²	Wt.	0.0038166 k/ft	Flat	12.397 in
Ix	2.292 in ⁴	rx	1.4288 in	Ixy	0.000 in ⁴
Sx(t)	1.3259 in ³	y(t)	1.7284 in	α	-90.000 deg
Sx(b)	1.0366 in ³	y(b)	2.2108 in		
Zx	1.4435 in ³	Height	3.9392 in		
Iy	3.071 in ⁴	ry	1.6539 in	x _o	0.0000 in
Sy(l)	1.1509 in ³	x(l)	2.6681 in	y _o	3.2387 in
Sy(r)	1.1509 in ³	x(r)	2.6681 in	jx	0.0000 in
Zy	1.7437 in ³	Width	5.3362 in	jy	-3.8146 in

I_1	3.071 in ⁴	r_1	1.6539 in	C_w	2.3900 in ⁶
I_2	2.292 in ⁴	r_2	1.4288 in	J	0.0030681 in ⁴
I_c	5.362 in ⁴	r_c	2.1856 in		
I_o	17.137 in ⁴	r_o	3.9072 in		

Fully Braced Strength - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Material Type: A653 HSLAS Grade 70, $F_y=70$ ksi

Axial		Positive Bending		Positive Bending	
Pao	41.553 k	Maxo	43.375 k-in	Mayo	48.241 k-in
Ae	1.0685 in ²	Ixe	2.2830 in ⁴	Iye	3.0707 in ⁴
Ta	44.901 k	Sxe(t)	1.3174 in ³	Sye(l)	1.1509 in ³
		Sxe(b)	1.0348 in ³	Sye(r)	1.1509 in ³
Shear					
Vay	15.964 k	Negative Bending		Negative Bending	
Vax	8.592 k	Maxo	43.449 k-in	Mayo	48.241 k-in
		Ixe	2.2916 in ⁴	Iye	3.0707 in ⁴
Torsion		Sxe(t)	1.3259 in ³	Sye(l)	1.1509 in ³
Ba	43.866 k-in ²	Sxe(b)	1.0366 in ³	Sye(r)	1.1509 in ³

Calculation Details - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Axial Tension Strength

$$A_g=1.1225 \text{ in}^2, F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$T_n=78.577 \text{ k}$$

Eq. D2-1

$$\Omega_t=1.67, \phi_t=0.9$$

$$A_n=1.1225 \text{ in}^2, F_u=80 \text{ ksi}$$

$$T_n=89.803 \text{ k}$$

Eq. D3-1

$$\Omega_t=2, \phi_t=0.75$$

Shear Strength

Hat element 3

$$V_n=2.9784 \text{ k at } 58 \text{ deg}$$

Eq. G2.1-1

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Hat element 4

$$V_n=10.245 \text{ k at } 90 \text{ deg}$$

Eq. G2.1-1

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Hat element 5

$$V_n=10.591 \text{ k at } 0 \text{ deg} \quad \text{Eq. G2.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Hat element 6

$$V_n=10.245 \text{ k at } 270 \text{ deg} \quad \text{Eq. G2.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Hat element 7

$$V_n=2.9784 \text{ k at } -58 \text{ deg} \quad \text{Eq. G2.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Axial Compression Strength

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w=0.093449$ in

$$f_1=70 \text{ ksi}, f_2=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k=0.43 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda=0.080639 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S=26.277 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$w/t < 0.328S \text{ (no lip reduction)}$$

Element 2: Stiffened, $w=0.079552$ in

$$f_1=70 \text{ ksi}, f_2=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.022507 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=0.079552 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=0.039776 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2=0.039776 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w=0.78313$ in

$$f_1=70 \text{ ksi}, f_2=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.22157 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$b_e=0.78313$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.39157$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.39157$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 4: Stiffened, $w=2.6939$ in	
$f_1=70$ ksi, $f_2=70$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.76219$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=0.93331$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.5143$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=1.2571$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=1.2571$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
Ineffective width= 0.17966 in	
Element 5: Stiffened, $w=2.7849$ in	
$f_1=70$ ksi, $f_2=70$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.78793$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=0.91479$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.5476$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=1.2738$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=1.2738$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
Ineffective width= 0.2373 in	
Element 6: Stiffened, $w=2.6939$ in	
$f_1=70$ ksi, $f_2=70$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.76219$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=0.93331$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.5143$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=1.2571$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=1.2571$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
Ineffective width= 0.17966 in	
Element 7: Stiffened, $w=0.78313$ in	
$f_1=70$ ksi, $f_2=70$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8

$\lambda=0.22157$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=0.78313$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.39157$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.39157$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	

Element 9: Unstiffened, $w=0.093449$ in

$f_1=70$ ksi, $f_2=70$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.2.2-1
$k=0.43$	Eq. 1.2.2-3
$\lambda=0.080639$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\lambda<0.673$ (fully effective)	Eq. 1.1-1

Element 8: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$S=26.277$	Eq. 1.3-7
$w/t < 0.328S$ (no lip reduction)	

Element 8: Stiffened, $w=0.079552$ in

$f_1=70$ ksi, $f_2=70$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.022507$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=0.079552$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.039776$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.039776$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	

$A_e=1.0685$ in², $F_y=70$ ksi

$P_n=74.796$ k Eq. E3.1-1

$\Omega_c=1.8$, $\phi_c=0.85$

Positive Flexural Strength about X-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 2: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 3: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 4: Stiffened, $w=2.6939$ in

$f_1=45.742$ ksi, $f_2=-39.715$ ksi	
$\psi=0.86824$	Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k=20.778$	Eq. 1.1.2-2
$\lambda=0.27034$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.6939$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$h_o=3.0678$ in, $b_o=3.366$ in, $h_o/b_o=0.91141$	
$b_1=0.69642$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-3
$b_2=1.347$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-4
Compression width=1.442 in	
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 5: Stiffened, $w=2.7849$ in	
$f_1=53.523$ ksi, $f_2=53.523$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.68898$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=0.98796$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.7514$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=1.3757$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=1.3757$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
Ineffective width=0.033521 in	
Element 6: Stiffened, $w=2.6939$ in	
$f_1=45.742$ ksi, $f_2=-39.715$ ksi	
$\psi=0.86824$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=20.778$	Eq. 1.1.2-2
$\lambda=0.27034$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.6939$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$h_o=3.0678$ in, $b_o=3.366$ in, $h_o/b_o=0.91141$	
$b_1=0.69642$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-3
$b_2=1.347$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-4
Compression width=1.442 in	
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 7: No compressive stress (fully effective)	
Element 9: No compressive stress (fully effective)	
Element 8: No compressive stress (fully effective)	
Center of gravity shift: $y=-0.0045635$ in	
$S_{xe}=1.0348$ in ³ , $F_y=70$ ksi	
$M_n=72.436$ k-in	Eq. F3.1-1

$$\Omega_b=1.67, \phi_b=0.9$$

Negative Flexural Strength about X-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w=0.093449$ in

$$f_1=60.8 \text{ ksi}, f_2=57.841 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.95133$$

Eq. 1.2.2-1

$$k=0.4476$$

Eq. 1.2.2-2

$$\lambda=0.073661$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S=26.55$$

Eq. 1.3-7

$$w/t < 0.328S \text{ (no lip reduction)}$$

Element 2: Stiffened, $w=0.079552$ in

$$f_1=68.566 \text{ ksi}, f_2=68.566 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k=4$$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$$\lambda=0.022276$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho=1$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b_e=0.079552 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1=0.039776 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-9

$$b_2=0.039776 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-10

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w=0.78313$ in

$$f_1=64.916 \text{ ksi}, f_2=43.887 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.67607$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k=4.7159$$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$$\lambda=0.19651$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho=1$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b_e=0.78313 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1=0.33698 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-9

$$b_2=0.44615 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-10

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 4: Stiffened, $w=2.6939$ in

$$f_1=39.772 \text{ ksi}, f_2=-45.526 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1.1447$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k=28.019$$

Eq. 1.1.2-2

$$\lambda=0.21707$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.6939$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$h_o=3.0678$ in, $b_o=1.0275$ in, $h_o/b_o=2.9857$	
$b_1=0.64997$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-3
$b_2=1.347$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-4
Compression width=1.2561 in	
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 5: No compressive stress (fully effective)	
Element 6: Stiffened, $w=2.6939$ in	
$f_1=39.772$ ksi, $f_2=-45.526$ ksi	
$\psi=1.1447$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=28.019$	Eq. 1.1.2-2
$\lambda=0.21707$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.6939$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$h_o=3.0678$ in, $b_o=1.0275$ in, $h_o/b_o=2.9857$	
$b_1=0.64997$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-3
$b_2=1.347$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-4
Compression width=1.2561 in	
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 7: Stiffened, $w=0.78313$ in	
$f_1=64.916$ ksi, $f_2=43.887$ ksi	
$\psi=0.67607$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4.7159$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.19651$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=0.78313$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.33698$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.44615$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 9: Unstiffened, $w=0.093449$ in	
$f_1=60.8$ ksi, $f_2=57.841$ ksi	
$\psi=0.95133$	Eq. 1.2.2-1
$k=0.4476$	Eq. 1.2.2-2
$\lambda=0.073661$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\lambda<0.673$ (fully effective)	Eq. 1.1-1
Element 8: Check for lip stiffener reduction	
$S=26.55$	Eq. 1.3-7

$w/t < 0.328S$ (no lip reduction)

Element 8: Stiffened, $w=0.079552$ in

$f_1=68.566$ ksi, $f_2=68.566$ ksi

$\psi=1$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k=4$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$\lambda=0.022276$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho=1$

Eq. 1.1-2

$b_e=0.079552$ in

Eq. 1.1-1

$b_1=0.039776$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-9

$b_2=0.039776$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-10

$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Center of gravity shift: $y=0$ in

$S_{xe}=1.0366$ in³, $F_y=70$ ksi

$M_n=72.559$ k-in

Eq. F3.1-1

$\Omega_b=1.67$, $\phi_b=0.9$

Positive Flexural Strength about Y-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 2: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 3: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 4: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 5: Stiffened, $w=2.7849$ in

$f_1=36.532$ ksi, $f_2=-36.532$ ksi

$\psi=1$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k=24$

Eq. 1.1.2-2

$\lambda=0.23238$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho=1$

Eq. 1.1-2

$b_e=2.7849$ in

Eq. 1.1-1

$h_o=3.366$ in, $b_o=3.0678$ in, $h_o/b_o=1.0972$

$b_1=0.69622$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-3

$b_2=1.3924$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-4

Compression width= 1.3924 in

$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Element 6: Stiffened, $w=2.6939$ in

$f_1=42.967$ ksi, $f_2=42.967$ ksi

$\psi=1$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.59715$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.6939$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=1.347$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=1.347$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 7: Stiffened, $w=0.78313$ in	
$f_1=54.833$ ksi, $f_2=43.945$ ksi	
$\psi=0.80144$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4.4128$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.1867$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=0.78313$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.3562$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.42693$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 9: Unstiffened, $w=0.093449$ in	
$f_1=68.812$ ksi, $f_2=68.812$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.2.2-1
$k=0.43$	Eq. 1.2.2-3
$\lambda=0.079952$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\lambda < 0.673$ (fully effective)	Eq. 1.1-1
Element 8: Check for lip stiffener reduction	
$S=27.836$	Eq. 1.3-7
$w/t < 0.328S$ (no lip reduction)	
Element 8: Stiffened, $w=0.079552$ in	
$f_1=62.377$ ksi, $f_2=60.29$ ksi	
$\psi=0.96654$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4.067$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.021071$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=0.079552$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.039121$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.04043$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	

Center of gravity shift: $x=0$ in

$$S_y = 1.1509 \text{ in}^3, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n = 80.562 \text{ k-in}$$

Eq. F3.1-1

$$\Omega_b = 1.67, \phi_b = 0.9$$

Negative Flexural Strength about Y-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w = 0.093449 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 68.812 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 68.812 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1$$

Eq. 1.2.2-1

$$k = 0.43$$

Eq. 1.2.2-3

$$\lambda = 0.079952$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S = 27.836$$

Eq. 1.3-7

$$w/t < 0.328S \text{ (no lip reduction)}$$

Element 2: Stiffened, $w = 0.079552 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 62.377 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 60.29 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.96654$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k = 4.067$$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$$\lambda = 0.021071$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho = 1$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b_e = 0.079552 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1 = 0.039121 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-9

$$b_2 = 0.04043 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-10

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w = 0.78313 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 54.833 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 43.945 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.80144$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k = 4.4128$$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$$\lambda = 0.1867$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho = 1$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b_e = 0.78313 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1 = 0.3562 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-9

$$b_2 = 0.42693 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-10

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 4: Stiffened, $w = 2.6939 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 42.967 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 42.967 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.59715$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.6939$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=1.347$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=1.347$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10

$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Element 5: Stiffened, $w=2.7849$ in

$f_1=36.532$ ksi, $f_2=-36.532$ ksi

$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=24$	Eq. 1.1.2-2
$\lambda=0.23238$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.7849$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$h_o=3.366$ in, $b_o=3.0678$ in, $h_o/b_o=1.0972$	
$b_1=0.69622$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-3
$b_2=1.3924$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-4

Compression width= 1.3924 in

$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Element 6: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 7: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 9: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 8: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Center of gravity shift: $x=0$ in

$S_y=1.1509$ in³, $F_y=70$ ksi

$M_n=80.562$ k-in

Eq. F3.1-1

$\Omega_b=1.67$, $\phi_b=0.9$

Bimoment Strength, Hat

$C_w=2.39$ in⁶, $W_n=2.2838$ in², $F_y=70$ ksi

$B_n=F_y C_w/W_n=73.257$ k-in²

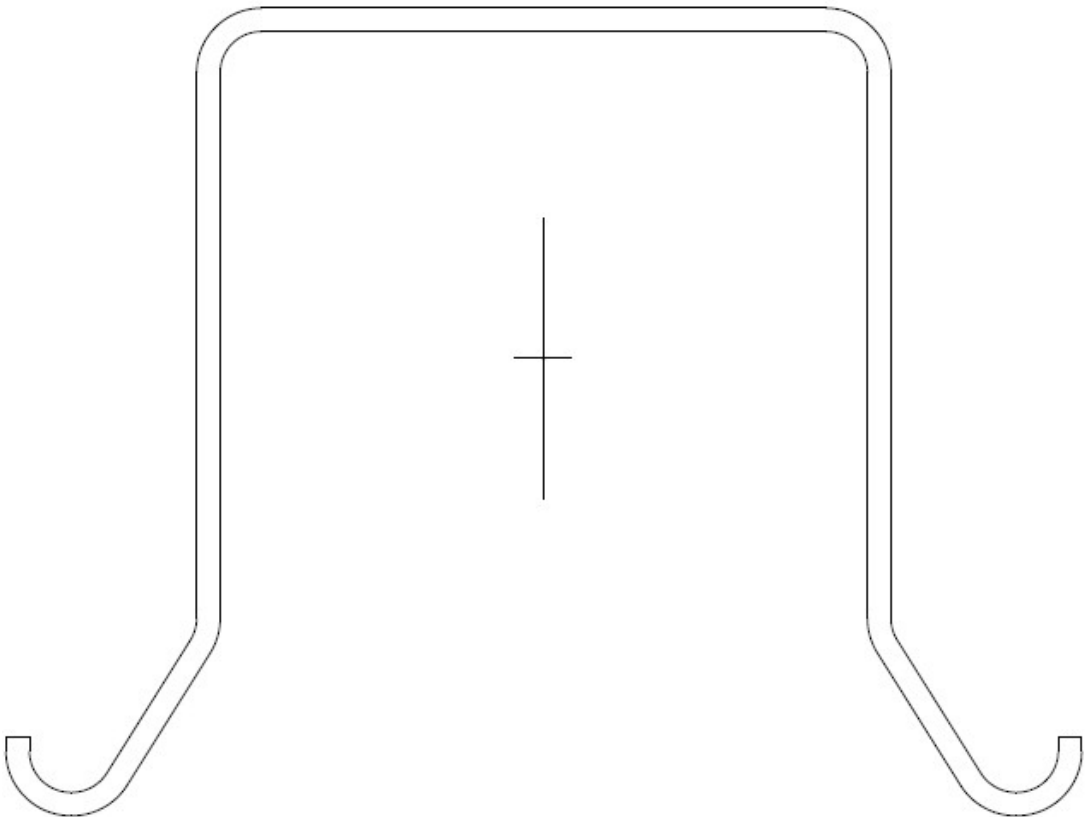
$\Omega_b=1.67$, $\phi_b=0.9$

CFS Version 13.0.2

Section: Hat 4x4.0551x5x0.106299.cfss

Hat 4x4.0551x5x0.106299

POLARRACKING



Full Section Properties

Area	1.2988 in ²	Wt.	0.0044160 k/ft	Flat	12.219 in
Ix	2.598 in ⁴	rx	1.4143 in	Ixy	0.000 in ⁴
Sx(t)	1.5189 in ³	y(t)	1.7104 in	α	90.000 deg
Sx(b)	1.1657 in ³	y(b)	2.2287 in		
Zx	1.6511 in ³	Height	3.9392 in		
Iy	3.457 in ⁴	ry	1.6315 in	x _o	0.0000 in
Sy(l)	1.3218 in ³	x(l)	2.6156 in	y _o	3.2280 in
Sy(r)	1.3218 in ³	x(r)	2.6156 in	jx	0.0000 in

Zy	1.9925 in ³	Width	5.2313 in	jy	-3.7952 in
I ₁	3.457 in ⁴	r ₁	1.6315 in	Cw	2.6808 in ⁶
I ₂	2.598 in ⁴	r ₂	1.4143 in	J	0.0048920 in ⁴
I _c	6.055 in ⁴	rc	2.1592 in		
I _o	19.589 in ⁴	r _o	3.8836 in		

Fully Braced Strength - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Material Type: A653 HSLAS Grade 70, Fy=70 ksi

Axial		Positive Bending		Positive Bending	
Pao	50.509 k	Maxo	48.861 k-in	Mayo	55.404 k-in
Ae	1.2988 in ²	Ixe	2.5980 in ⁴	Iye	3.4573 in ⁴
Ta	51.953 k	Sxe(t)	1.5189 in ³	Sye(l)	1.3218 in ³
		Sxe(b)	1.1657 in ³	Sye(r)	1.3218 in ³
Shear					
Vay		18.565 k	Negative Bending		Negative Bending
Vax	9.960 k	Maxo	48.861 k-in	Mayo	55.404 k-in
		Ixe	2.5980 in ⁴	Iye	3.4573 in ⁴
Torsion		Sxe(t)	1.5189 in ³	Sye(l)	1.3218 in ³
Ba		50.466 k-in ²	Sxe(b)	1.1657 in ³	Sye(r)

Calculation Details - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Axial Tension Strength

$$A_g = 1.2988 \text{ in}^2, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$T_n = 90.917 \text{ k}$$

Eq. D2-1

$$\Omega_t = 1.67, \phi_t = 0.9$$

$$A_n = 1.2988 \text{ in}^2, F_u = 80 \text{ ksi}$$

$$T_n = 103.91 \text{ k}$$

Eq. D3-1

$$\Omega_t = 2, \phi_t = 0.75$$

Shear Strength

Hat element 3

$$V_n = 3.4372 \text{ k at } 58 \text{ deg}$$

Eq. G2.1-1

$$\Omega_v = 1.6, \phi_v = 0.95$$

Hat element 4

$$V_n = 11.937 \text{ k at } 90^\circ$$

Eq. G2.1-1

$$\Omega_v = 1.6, \phi_v = 0.95$$

Hat element 5

$$V_n = 12.293 \text{ k at } 0^\circ$$

Eq. G2.1-1

$$\Omega_v = 1.6, \phi_v = 0.95$$

Hat element 6

$$V_n = 11.937 \text{ k at } 270^\circ$$

Eq. G2.1-1

$$\Omega_v = 1.6, \phi_v = 0.95$$

Hat element 7

$$V_n = 3.4372 \text{ k at } -58^\circ$$

Eq. G2.1-1

$$\Omega_v = 1.6, \phi_v = 0.95$$

Axial Compression Strength

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w = 0.077701$ in

$$f_1 = 70 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1$$

Eq. 1.2.2-1

$$k = 0.43$$

Eq. 1.2.2-3

$$\lambda = 0.057117$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S = 26.277$$

Eq. 1.3-7

$$w/t < 0.328S \text{ (no lip reduction)}$$

Element 2: Stiffened, $w = 0.018358$ in

$$f_1 = 70 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k = 4$$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$$\lambda = 0.0044246$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho = 1$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b_e = 0.018358 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1 = 0.0091792 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-9

$$b_2 = 0.0091792 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-10

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w = 0.76989$ in

$$f_1 = 70 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k = 4$$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$$\lambda = 0.18555$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=0.76989$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.38494$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.38494$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 4: Stiffened, $w=2.6737$ in	
$f_1=70$ ksi, $f_2=70$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.64439$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.6737$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=1.3368$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=1.3368$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 5: Stiffened, $w=2.7534$ in	
$f_1=70$ ksi, $f_2=70$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.66361$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.7534$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=1.3767$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=1.3767$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 6: Stiffened, $w=2.6737$ in	
$f_1=70$ ksi, $f_2=70$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.64439$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.6737$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=1.3368$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=1.3368$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 7: Stiffened, $w=0.76989$ in	
$f_1=70$ ksi, $f_2=70$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8

$\lambda=0.18555$ Eq. 1.1-3
 $\rho=1$ Eq. 1.1-2
 $b_e=0.76989$ in Eq. 1.1-1
 $b_1=0.38494$ in Eq. 1.1.2-9
 $b_2=0.38494$ in Eq. 1.1.2-10
 $b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Element 9: Unstiffened, $w=0.077701$ in

$f_1=70$ ksi, $f_2=70$ ksi
 $\psi=1$ Eq. 1.2.2-1
 $k=0.43$ Eq. 1.2.2-3
 $\lambda=0.057117$ Eq. 1.1-3
 $\lambda<0.673$ (fully effective) Eq. 1.1-1

Element 8: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$S=26.277$ Eq. 1.3-7
 $w/t < 0.3285$ (no lip reduction)

Element 8: Stiffened, $w=0.018358$ in

$f_1=70$ ksi, $f_2=70$ ksi
 $\psi=1$ Eq. 1.1.2-1
 $k=4$ Eq. 1.1.2-8
 $\lambda=0.0044246$ Eq. 1.1-3
 $\rho=1$ Eq. 1.1-2
 $b_e=0.018358$ in Eq. 1.1-1
 $b_1=0.0091792$ in Eq. 1.1.2-9
 $b_2=0.0091792$ in Eq. 1.1.2-10
 $b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

$A_e=1.2988$ in², $F_y=70$ ksi

$P_n=90.917$ k Eq. E3.1-1

$\Omega_c=1.8$, $\phi_c=0.85$

Positive Flexural Strength about X-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 2: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 3: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 4: Stiffened, $w=2.6737$ in

$f_1=44.101$ ksi, $f_2=-39.873$ ksi
 $\psi=0.90413$ Eq. 1.1.2-1
 $k=21.616$ Eq. 1.1.2-2

$$\lambda=0.22002 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=2.6737 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$h_o=3.0678 \text{ in}, b_o=3.366 \text{ in}, h_o/b_o=0.91141$$

$$b_1=0.68483 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-3}$$

$$b_2=1.3368 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-4}$$

$$\text{Compression width}=1.4041 \text{ in}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 5: Stiffened, $w=2.7534 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=52.052 \text{ ksi}, f_2=52.052 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.57224 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=2.7534 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=1.3767 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2=1.3767 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 6: Stiffened, $w=2.6737 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=44.101 \text{ ksi}, f_2=-39.873 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.90413 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=21.616 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-2}$$

$$\lambda=0.22002 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=2.6737 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$h_o=3.0678 \text{ in}, b_o=3.366 \text{ in}, h_o/b_o=0.91141$$

$$b_1=0.68483 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-3}$$

$$b_2=1.3368 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-4}$$

$$\text{Compression width}=1.4041 \text{ in}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 7: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 9: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 8: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Center of gravity shift: $y=0 \text{ in}$

$$S_{xe}=1.1657 \text{ in}^3, F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n=81.599 \text{ k-in} \quad \text{Eq. F3.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_b=1.67, \phi_b=0.9$$

Negative Flexural Strength about X-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w=0.077701$ in

$$f_1=60.38 \text{ ksi}, f_2=57.939 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.95958 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k=0.44476 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-2}$$

$$\lambda=0.052159 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S=26.596 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$w/t < 0.328S \text{ (no lip reduction)}$$

Element 2: Stiffened, $w=0.018358$ in

$$f_1=68.331 \text{ ksi}, f_2=68.331 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.0043716 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=0.018358 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=0.0091792 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2=0.0091792 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w=0.76989$ in

$$f_1=64.593 \text{ ksi}, f_2=44.087 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.68253 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4.6989 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.16445 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=0.76989 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=0.33221 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2=0.43768 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 4: Stiffened, $w=2.6737$ in

$$f_1=39.873 \text{ ksi}, f_2=-44.101 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1.106 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=26.894 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-2}$$

$$\lambda=0.18756 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=2.6737 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$h_o=3.0678 \text{ in}, b_o=1.0275 \text{ in}, h_o/b_o=2.9857$$

$b_1=0.65116$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-3
$b_2=1.3368$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-4
Compression width=1.2695 in	
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 5: No compressive stress (fully effective)	
Element 6: Stiffened, $w=2.6737$ in	
$f_1=39.873$ ksi, $f_2=-44.101$ ksi	
$\psi=1.106$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=26.894$	Eq. 1.1.2-2
$\lambda=0.18756$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=2.6737$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$h_o=3.0678$ in, $b_o=1.0275$ in, $h_o/b_o=2.9857$	
$b_1=0.65116$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-3
$b_2=1.3368$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-4
Compression width=1.2695 in	
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 7: Stiffened, $w=0.76989$ in	
$f_1=64.593$ ksi, $f_2=44.087$ ksi	
$\psi=0.68253$	Eq. 1.1.2-1
$k=4.6989$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.16445$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=0.76989$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.33221$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.43768$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	
Element 9: Unstiffened, $w=0.077701$ in	
$f_1=60.38$ ksi, $f_2=57.939$ ksi	
$\psi=0.95958$	Eq. 1.2.2-1
$k=0.44476$	Eq. 1.2.2-2
$\lambda=0.052159$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\lambda<0.673$ (fully effective)	Eq. 1.1-1
Element 8: Check for lip stiffener reduction	
$S=26.596$	Eq. 1.3-7
$w/t < 0.328S$ (no lip reduction)	
Element 8: Stiffened, $w=0.018358$ in	
$f_1=68.331$ ksi, $f_2=68.331$ ksi	
$\psi=1$	Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k=4$	Eq. 1.1.2-8
$\lambda=0.0043716$	Eq. 1.1-3
$\rho=1$	Eq. 1.1-2
$b_e=0.018358$ in	Eq. 1.1-1
$b_1=0.0091792$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-9
$b_2=0.0091792$ in	Eq. 1.1.2-10
$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)	

Center of gravity shift: $y=0$ in

$S_{xe}=1.1657$ in³, $F_y=70$ ksi

$M_n=81.599$ k-in

Eq. F3.1-1

$\Omega_b=1.67$, $\phi_b=0.9$

Positive Flexural Strength about Y-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 2: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 3: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 4: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 5: Stiffened, $w=2.7534$ in

$f_1=36.843$ ksi, $f_2=-36.843$ ksi

$\psi=1$ Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k=24$ Eq. 1.1.2-2

$\lambda=0.19655$ Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho=1$ Eq. 1.1-2

$b_e=2.7534$ in Eq. 1.1-1

$h_o=3.366$ in, $b_o=3.0678$ in, $h_o/b_o=1.0972$

$b_1=0.68835$ in Eq. 1.1.2-3

$b_2=1.3767$ in Eq. 1.1.2-4

Compression width=1.3767 in

$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Element 6: Stiffened, $w=2.6737$ in

$f_1=43.618$ ksi, $f_2=43.618$ ksi

$\psi=1$ Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k=4$ Eq. 1.1.2-8

$\lambda=0.50867$ Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho=1$ Eq. 1.1-2

$b_e=2.6737$ in Eq. 1.1-1

$b_1=1.3368$ in Eq. 1.1.2-9

$$b_2 = 1.3368 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 7: Stiffened, $w = 0.76989 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 55.566 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 44.648 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.80351 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 4.4082 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda = 0.15748 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 0.76989 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 0.35051 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2 = 0.41938 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 9: Unstiffened, $w = 0.077701 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 68.578 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 68.578 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k = 0.43 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda = 0.056533 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 8: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S = 27.965 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$w/t < 0.328S \text{ (no lip reduction)}$$

Element 8: Stiffened, $w = 0.018358 \text{ in}$

$$f_1 = 61.803 \text{ ksi}, f_2 = 61.311 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi = 0.99205 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k = 4.0159 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda = 0.0041493 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho = 1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e = 0.018358 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1 = 0.0091429 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2 = 0.0092156 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1 + b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Center of gravity shift: $x = 0 \text{ in}$

$$S_y = 1.3218 \text{ in}^3, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n = 92.525 \text{ k-in} \quad \text{Eq. F3.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_b = 1.67, \phi_b = 0.9$$

Negative Flexural Strength about Y-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Hat

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w=0.077701$ in

$$f_1=68.578 \text{ ksi}, f_2=68.578 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k=0.43 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda=0.056533 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\lambda < 0.673 \text{ (fully effective)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 2: Check for lip stiffener reduction

$$S=27.965 \quad \text{Eq. 1.3-7}$$

$$w/t < 0.328S \text{ (no lip reduction)}$$

Element 2: Stiffened, $w=0.018358$ in

$$f_1=61.803 \text{ ksi}, f_2=61.311 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.99205 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4.0159 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.0041493 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=0.018358 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=0.0091429 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2=0.0092156 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 3: Stiffened, $w=0.76989$ in

$$f_1=55.566 \text{ ksi}, f_2=44.648 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.80351 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4.4082 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.15748 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=0.76989 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=0.35051 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2=0.41938 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 4: Stiffened, $w=2.6737$ in

$$f_1=43.618 \text{ ksi}, f_2=43.618 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.50867 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=2.6737 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=1.3368 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2=1.3368 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$$b_1+b_2 > \text{compression width (fully effective)}$$

Element 5: Stiffened, $w=2.7534$ in

$f_1=36.843$ ksi, $f_2=-36.843$ ksi

$\psi=1$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k=24$

Eq. 1.1.2-2

$\lambda=0.19655$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho=1$

Eq. 1.1-2

$b_e=2.7534$ in

Eq. 1.1-1

$h_o=3.366$ in, $b_o=3.0678$ in, $h_o/b_o=1.0972$

$b_1=0.68835$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-3

$b_2=1.3767$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-4

Compression width= 1.3767 in

$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Element 6: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 7: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 9: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 8: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Center of gravity shift: $x=0$ in

$S_y=1.3218$ in³, $F_y=70$ ksi

$M_n=92.525$ k-in

Eq. F3.1-1

$\Omega_b=1.67$, $\phi_b=0.9$

Bimoment Strength, Hat

$C_w=2.6808$ in⁶, $W_n=2.2266$ in², $F_y=70$ ksi

$B_n=F_y C_w/W_n=84.279$ k-in²

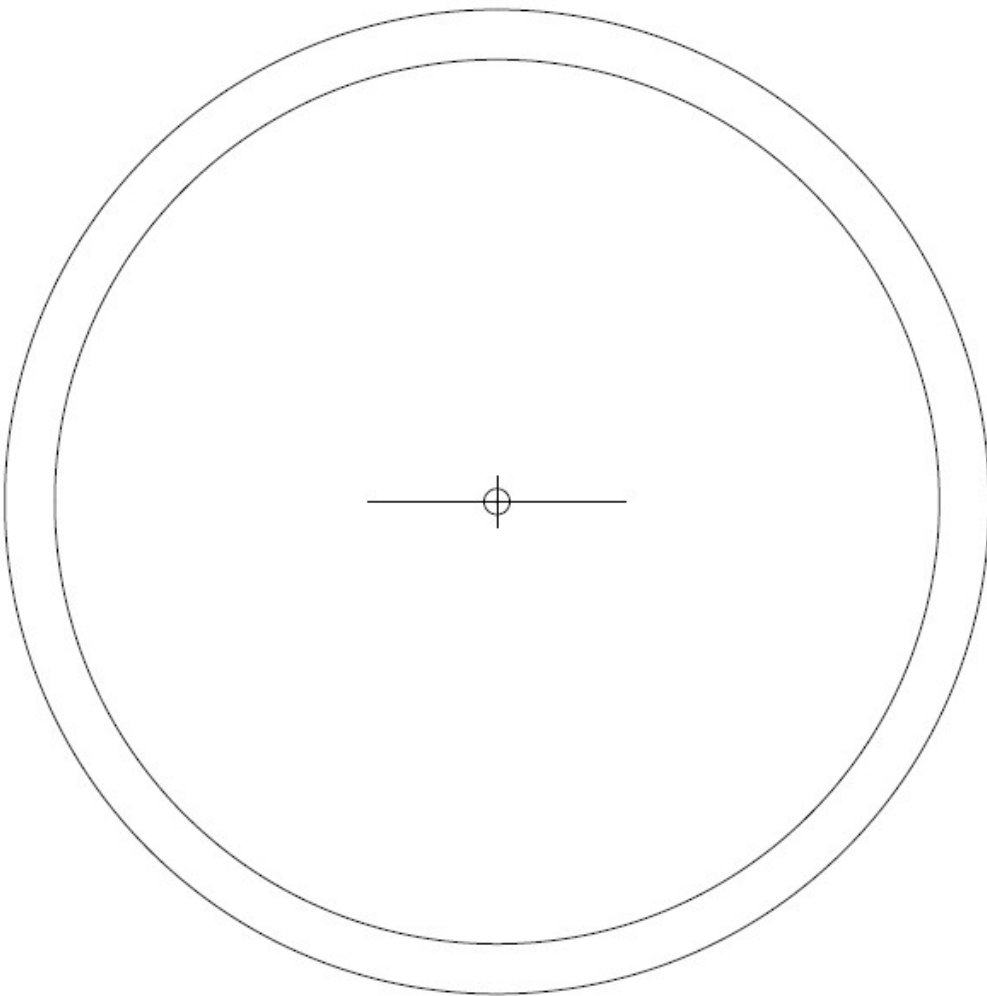
$\Omega_b=1.67$, $\phi_b=0.9$

CFS Version 13.0.2

Section: Cylindrical Tube 3.5øx0.17717.cfss

Cylindrical Tube 3.5øx0.17717

POLARRACKING



Full Section Properties

Area	1.8494 in ²	Wt.	0.0062880 k/ft	Flat	10.439 in
Ix	2.5598 in ⁴	rx	1.1765 in	Ixy	0.0000 in ⁴
Sx(t)	1.4627 in ³	y(t)	1.7500 in	α	0.000 deg
Sx(b)	1.4627 in ³	y(b)	1.7500 in		
Zx	1.9580 in ³	Height	3.5000 in		

Iy	2.5597 in ⁴	ry	1.1765 in	x _o	0.0000 in
Sy(l)	1.4627 in ³	x(l)	1.7500 in	y _o	0.0000 in
Sy(r)	1.4627 in ³	x(r)	1.7500 in	jx	0.0000 in
Zy	1.9580 in ³	Width	3.5000 in	jy	0.0000 in
I ₁	2.5598 in ⁴	r ₁	1.1765 in	Cw	0.000 in ⁶
I ₂	2.5597 in ⁴	r ₂	1.1765 in	J	5.1050 in ⁴
Ic	5.1195 in ⁴	rc	1.6638 in		
I _o	5.1195 in ⁴	r _o	1.6638 in		

Fully Braced Strength - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Material Type: A653 HSLAS Grade 50, Fy=50 ksi

Axial		Positive Bending		Positive Bending	
Pao	51.373 k	Maxo	54.742 k-in	Mayo	54.742 k-in
Ae	1.8494 in ²	Ixe	2.5598 in ⁴	Iye	2.5597 in ⁴
Ta	55.372 k	Sxe(t)	1.4627 in ³	Sye(l)	1.4627 in ³
		Sxe(b)	1.4627 in ³	Sye(r)	1.4627 in ³
Shear					
Vay	17.371 k	Negative Bending		Negative Bending	
Vax	17.371 k	Maxo	54.742 k-in	Mayo	54.742 k-in
		Ixe	2.5598 in ⁴	Iye	2.5597 in ⁴
Torsion		Sxe(t)	1.4627 in ³	Sye(l)	1.4627 in ³
Ba	0 k-in ²	Sxe(b)	1.4627 in ³	Sye(r)	1.4627 in ³

Calculation Details - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Axial Tension Strength

$$A_g = 1.8494 \text{ in}^2, F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$$

$$T_n = 92.471 \text{ k}$$

Eq. D2-1

$$\Omega_t = 1.67, \phi_t = 0.9$$

Shear Strength

$$A_v = 0.92646 \text{ in}^2, F_y = 30 \text{ ksi}$$

$$V_n = 27.794 \text{ k}$$

$$\Omega_v = 1.6, \phi_v = 0.95$$

Axial Compression Strength

$$F_n = 50 \text{ ksi}$$

$$A_e = A_o = 1.8494 \text{ in}^2$$

Eq. E3.1.1.1-2

$$P_n = 92.471 \text{ k}$$

Eq. E3.1-1

$$\Omega_c = 1.8, \phi_c = 0.85$$

Flexural Strength

$$F_n = 62.5 \text{ ksi}$$

Eq. F2.3-2

$$M_n = 91.419 \text{ k-in}$$

Eq. F2.3-1

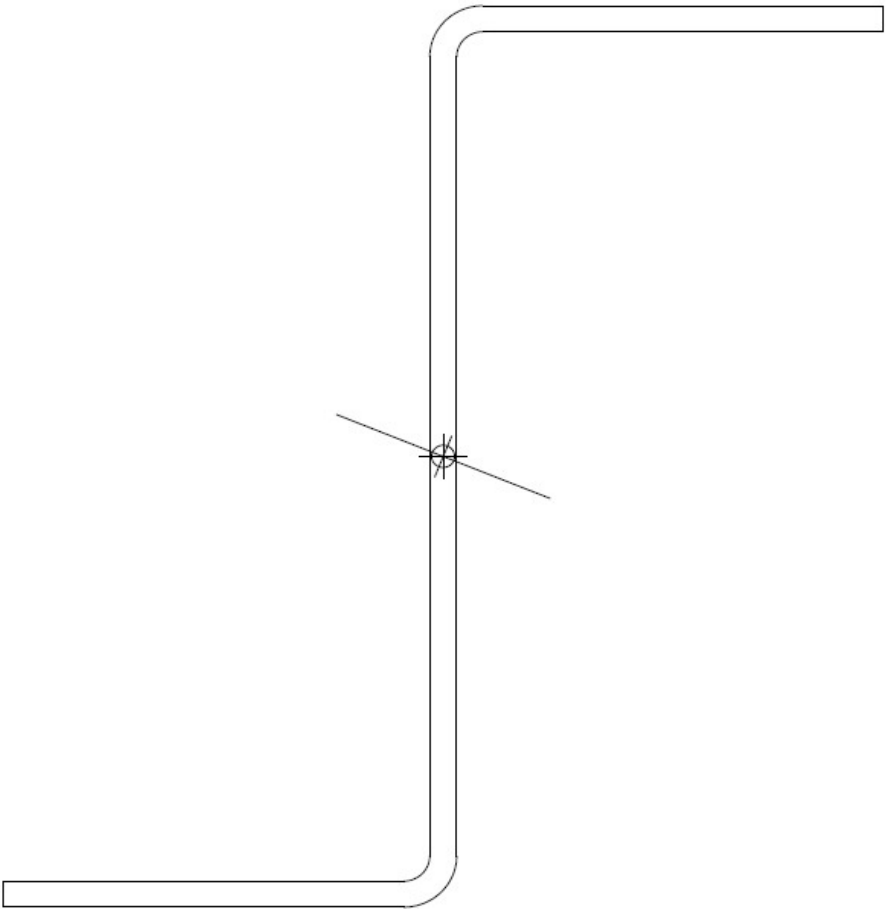
$$\Omega_b = 1.67, \phi_b = 0.95$$

CFS Version 13.0.2

Section: Zee 5.6024x2.7165x0.165350.cfss

Zee 5.6024x2.7165x0.16535

POLARRACKING



Full Section Properties

Area	1.7348 in ²	Wt.	0.0058984 k/ft	Flat	10.492 in
I _x	8.390 in ⁴	r _x	2.1991 in	I _{xy}	3.120 in ⁴
S _x (t)	2.9951 in ³	y(t)	2.8012 in	α	-22.196 deg
S _x (b)	2.9951 in ³	y(b)	2.8012 in		
Z _x	3.4935 in ³	Height	5.6024 in		
I _y	2.016 in ⁴	r _y	1.0780 in	x ₀	0.0000 in

Sy(l)	0.7655 in ³	x(l)	2.6339 in	y _o	0.0000 in
Sy(r)	0.7655 in ³	x(r)	2.6339 in	jx	0.0000 in
Zy	1.1815 in ³	Width	5.2677 in	jy	0.0000 in
I ₁	9.663 in ⁴	r ₁	2.3601 in	Cw	9.1836 in ⁶
I ₂	0.743 in ⁴	r ₂	0.6545 in	J	0.015810 in ⁴
I _c	10.406 in ⁴	r _c	2.4491 in		
I _o	10.406 in ⁴	r _o	2.4491 in		

Fully Braced Strength - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Material Type: A653 HSLAS Grade 70, Fy=70 ksi

Axial		Positive Bending		Positive Bending	
Pao	56.490 k	Maxo	105.64 k-in	Mayo	25.82 k-in
Ae	1.4526 in ²	Ixe	7.5227 in ⁴	Iye	1.5543 in ⁴
Ta	69.393 k	Sxe(t)	2.5202 in ³	Sye(l)	0.6159 in ³
		Sxe(b)	2.8741 in ³	Sye(r)	0.6807 in ³
Shear					
Vay	21.446 k	Negative Bending		Negative Bending	
Vax	20.711 k	Maxo	105.64 k-in	Mayo	25.82 k-in
		Ixe	7.5227 in ⁴	Iye	1.5543 in ⁴
Torsion		Sxe(t)	2.8741 in ³	Sye(l)	0.6807 in ³
		Sxe(b)	2.5202 in ³	Sye(r)	0.6159 in ³
Ba	71.992 k-in ²				

Calculation Details - AISI S100-16/S1-18, US, ASD

Axial Tension Strength

$$A_g = 1.7348 \text{ in}^2, F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$T_n = 121.44 \text{ k}$$

Eq. D2-1

$$\Omega_t = 1.67, \phi_t = 0.9$$

$$A_n = 1.7348 \text{ in}^2, F_u = 80 \text{ ksi}$$

$$T_n = 138.79 \text{ k}$$

Eq. D3-1

$$\Omega_t = 2, \phi_t = 0.75$$

Shear Strength

Zee element 1

$$V_n = 16.569 \text{ k at } 0 \text{ deg}$$

Eq. G2.1-1

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Zee element 2

$$V_n=34.314 \text{ k at } 90^\circ$$

Eq. G2.1-1

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Zee element 3

$$V_n=16.569 \text{ k at } 0^\circ$$

Eq. G2.1-1

$$\Omega_v=1.6, \phi_v=0.95$$

Axial Compression Strength

Effective width calculations for part 1: Zee

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w=2.3858 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=70 \text{ ksi}, f_2=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1$$

Eq. 1.2.2-1

$$k=0.43$$

Eq. 1.2.2-3

$$\lambda=1.1275$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho=0.71388$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b=1.7032 \text{ in (ineffective width}=0.68264 \text{ in)}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

Element 3: Unstiffened, $w=2.3858 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=70 \text{ ksi}, f_2=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1$$

Eq. 1.2.2-1

$$k=0.43$$

Eq. 1.2.2-3

$$\lambda=1.1275$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho=0.71388$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b=1.7032 \text{ in (ineffective width}=0.68264 \text{ in)}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

Element 2: Stiffened, $w=4.941 \text{ in}$

$$f_1=70 \text{ ksi}, f_2=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1$$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$$k=4$$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$$\lambda=0.76556$$

Eq. 1.1-3

$$\rho=0.93086$$

Eq. 1.1-2

$$b_e=4.5994 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1-1

$$b_1=2.2997 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-9

$$b_2=2.2997 \text{ in}$$

Eq. 1.1.2-10

$$\text{Ineffective width}=0.34161 \text{ in}$$

$$A_e=1.4526 \text{ in}^2, F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$P_n=101.68 \text{ k}$$

Eq. E3.1-1

$$\Omega_c=1.8, \phi_c=0.85$$

Positive Flexural Strength about X-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Zee

Element 1: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 3: Unstiffened, $w=2.3858$ in

$$f_1=68.061 \text{ ksi}, f_2=68.061 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k=0.43 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda=1.1117 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=0.72149 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b=1.7214 \text{ in (ineffective width}=0.66447 \text{ in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 2: Stiffened, $w=4.941$ in

$$f_1=62.244 \text{ ksi}, f_2=-53.639 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.86175 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=20.63 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-2}$$

$$\lambda=0.31788 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=4.941 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$h_o=5.6024 \text{ in}, b_o=2.7165 \text{ in}, h_o/b_o=2.0623$$

$$b_1=1.2795 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-3}$$

$$b_2=2.4705 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-4}$$

Compression width=2.6539 in

 $b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)Center of gravity shift: $y=-0.18381$ in

$$S_{xe}=2.5202 \text{ in}^3, F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n=176.41 \text{ k-in} \quad \text{Eq. F3.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_b=1.67, \phi_b=0.9$$

Negative Flexural Strength about X-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Zee

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w=2.3858$ in

$$f_1=68.061 \text{ ksi}, f_2=68.061 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k=0.43 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda=1.1117 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=0.72149 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b=1.7214 \text{ in (ineffective width}=0.66447 \text{ in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 3: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 2: Stiffened, $w=4.941$ in

$$f_1=62.244 \text{ ksi}, f_2=-53.639 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.86175 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=20.63 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-2}$$

$$\lambda=0.31788 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=4.941 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$h_o=5.6024 \text{ in}, b_o=2.7165 \text{ in}, h_o/b_o=2.0623$$

$$b_1=1.2795 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-3}$$

$$b_2=2.4705 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-4}$$

Compression width=2.6539 in

$b_1+b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Center of gravity shift: $y=0.18381$ in

$$S_{xe}=2.5202 \text{ in}^3, F_y=70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$M_n=176.41 \text{ k-in} \quad \text{Eq. F3.1-1}$$

$$\Omega_b=1.67, \phi_b=0.9$$

Positive Flexural Strength about Y-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Zee

Element 1: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 3: Unstiffened, $w=2.3858$ in

$$f_1=76.149 \text{ ksi}, f_2=9.9558 \text{ ksi}, f=63.315 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=0.13074 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-1}$$

$$k=0.54374 \quad \text{Eq. 1.2.2-3}$$

$$\lambda=0.95355 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=0.80676 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b=1.9248 \text{ in (ineffective width=0.46105 in)} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

Element 2: Stiffened, $w=4.941$ in

$$f_1=3.0745 \text{ ksi}, f_2=3.0745 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\psi=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-1}$$

$$k=4 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-8}$$

$$\lambda=0.16044 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-3}$$

$$\rho=1 \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-2}$$

$$b_e=4.941 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1-1}$$

$$b_1=2.4705 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-9}$$

$$b_2=2.4705 \text{ in} \quad \text{Eq. 1.1.2-10}$$

$b_1 + b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Center of gravity shift: $x = -0.11046$ in

$S_y = 0.61594 \text{ in}^3$, $F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$

$M_n = 43.116 \text{ k-in}$

Eq. F3.1-1

$\Omega_b = 1.67$, $\phi_b = 0.9$

Negative Flexural Strength about Y-axis

Effective width calculations for part 1: Zee

Element 1: Unstiffened, $w = 2.3858$ in

$f_1 = 76.149 \text{ ksi}$, $f_2 = 9.9558 \text{ ksi}$, $f = 63.315 \text{ ksi}$

$\psi = 0.13074$

Eq. 1.2.2-1

$k = 0.54374$

Eq. 1.2.2-3

$\lambda = 0.95355$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho = 0.80676$

Eq. 1.1-2

$b = 1.9248$ in (ineffective width = 0.46105 in)

Eq. 1.1-1

Element 3: No compressive stress (fully effective)

Element 2: Stiffened, $w = 4.941$ in

$f_1 = 3.0745 \text{ ksi}$, $f_2 = 3.0745 \text{ ksi}$

$\psi = 1$

Eq. 1.1.2-1

$k = 4$

Eq. 1.1.2-8

$\lambda = 0.16044$

Eq. 1.1-3

$\rho = 1$

Eq. 1.1-2

$b_e = 4.941$ in

Eq. 1.1-1

$b_1 = 2.4705$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-9

$b_2 = 2.4705$ in

Eq. 1.1.2-10

$b_1 + b_2 >$ compression width (fully effective)

Center of gravity shift: $x = 0.11046$ in

$S_y = 0.61594 \text{ in}^3$, $F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$

$M_n = 43.116 \text{ k-in}$

Eq. F3.1-1

$\Omega_b = 1.67$, $\phi_b = 0.9$

Bimoment Strength, Zee

$C_w = 9.1836 \text{ in}^6$, $W_n = 5.347 \text{ in}^2$, $F_y = 70 \text{ ksi}$

$B_n = F_y C_w / W_n = 120.23 \text{ k-in}^2$

$\Omega_b = 1.67$, $\phi_b = 0.9$

MEMBER DESIGN CHECK SUMMARY

The following tables and charts summarize member sizing and design capacity check from RSG CFS, considering all load combinations for purlins, pivot arm, pivot bracket and pile. The capacity charts check the capacity along the member.

Unity Capacity Check:

- Tables: perimeter X20 with 12 modules, internal X25 with 24 modules
- Positions: 0°, -30, -60°
- Key observation
 - Identification of governing load combination number
 - Identification of governing unity ratio factor
 - Reference to a single load combination unity ratio for comparison

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

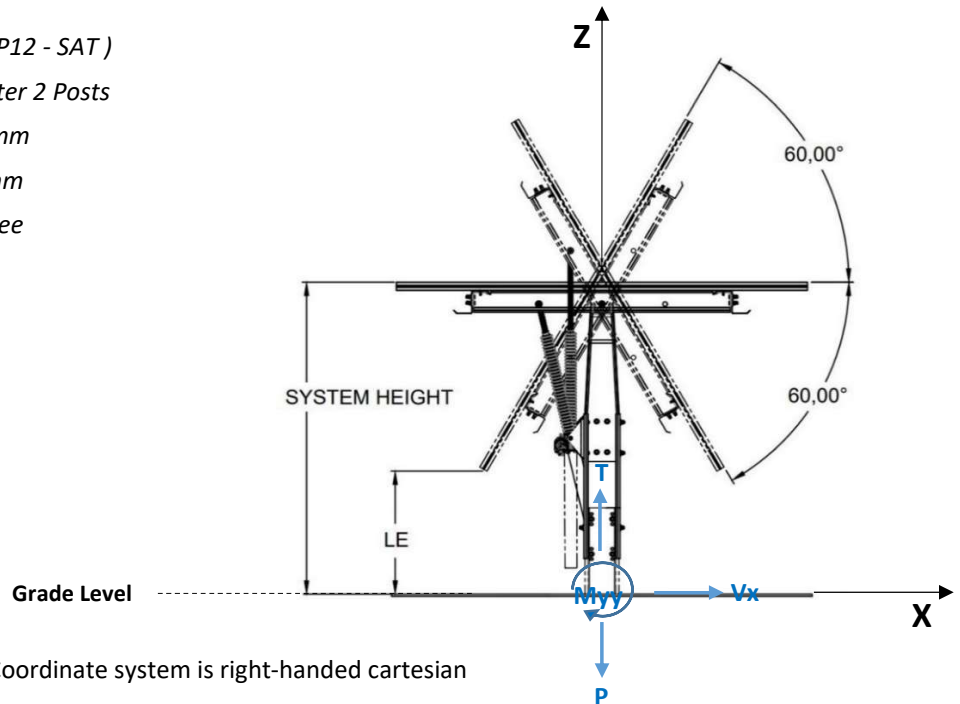
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

L.E : 914.4 mm

SYS. H : 1976 mm

TILT : -3 degree



Note:

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.64	0.80	0.00	3.36	≈ 0	0.36	1.58
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.65	≈ 0	n/a	-1.87
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.19	± 0.09	-0.02	-0.08, 0.1
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.37, 0.37	0.00	± 6.68	± 0.57	-0.11	-1.91, 3.42
	M _{xx}	-0.01	-0.02, 0	0.00	± 0.05	± 0.66	0.00	± 0.02
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0.02
2ND	P	0.64	0.82	0.00	3.36	≈ 0	0.36	1.58
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.65	≈ 0	n/a	-1.87
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.19	± 0.09	-0.02	-0.08, 0.1
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.37, 0.37	0.00	± 6.68	± 0.57	-0.11	-1.91, 3.42
	M _{xx}	0.01	0, 0.02	0.00	± 0.05	± 0.66	0.00	± 0.02
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0.02

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

MODULE : Module: Heliene

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

LENGTH : 2279 mm

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

WIDTH : 1134 mm

LEADING EDGE : 914.4 mm

THICKNESS : 35 mm

SYSTEM HEIGHT : 1976 mm

WEIGHT : 29.2 kg

TILT POSITION : -3 degree

CHORD LENGTH : 13784 mm

POST SPAN : 8340 mm

CHORD CONTILEVER : 2722 mm

Member / Section	Grade	Depth	Width	Thickness	Radius	Lip	Angle
Purlin / Z	GR_70	140	75	1.95	4	20	45
Splice / Z	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Pivot Arm - End / Ω	GR_70	see note *		3.1	note * : standard baseline section		
Pivot Arm - Mid / Ω	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		
Omega Beam / Ω	GR_50	35	40	1.5	2	25	n/a
C Shape / U	GR_50	40	35	1.5	2	n/a	n/a
Pile / O	GR_50	88.9	n/a	4.5	n/a	n/a	n/a

Note : Dimensions are in mm / Min. Number of Purlin Bottom Flange Braces is 3 # / span

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)

Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.64	0.80	0.00	3.36	≈ 0	0.36	1.58
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.65	≈ 0	n/a	-1.87
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.19	± 0.09	-0.02	-0.08, 0.1
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.37, 0.37	0.00	± 6.68	± 0.57	-0.11	-1.91, 3.42
	M _{xx}	-0.01	-0.02, 0	0.00	± 0.05	± 0.66	0.00	± 0.02
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0.02
2ND	P	0.64	0.82	0.00	3.36	≈ 0	0.36	1.58
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.65	≈ 0	n/a	-1.87
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.19	± 0.09	-0.02	-0.08, 0.1
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.37, 0.37	0.00	± 6.68	± 0.57	-0.11	-1.91, 3.42
	M _{xx}	0.01	0, 0.02	0.00	± 0.05	± 0.66	0.00	± 0.02
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0.02

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

Connection Loads

ANALYSIS PART page 13-003

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

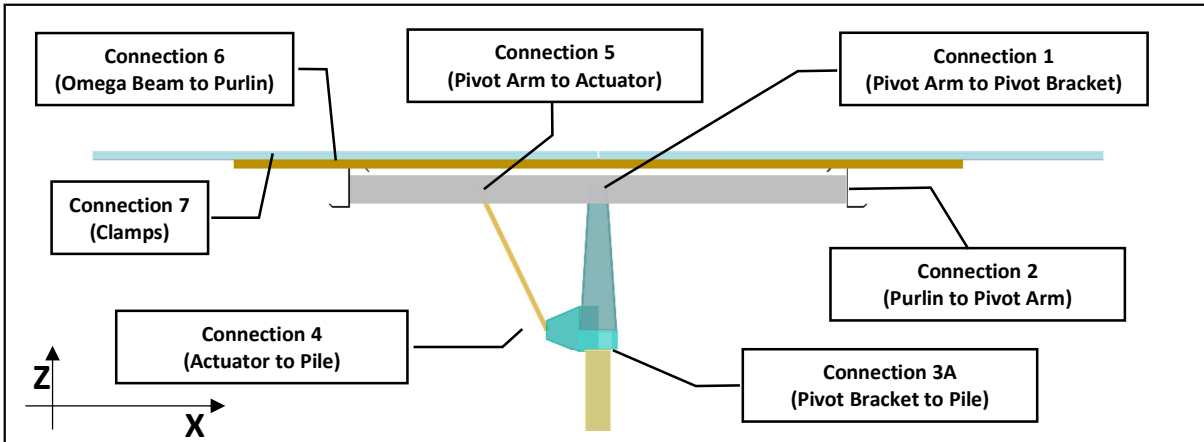
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



Note: coordinate system is right-handed cartesian

Fz	Fx	Fy	Mzz	Mxx	Myy	Load Combination
kip	kip	kip	kip.ft	kip.ft	kip.ft	ASD Factored
Connection : 1						
4.64	-0.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	137. 5. 23) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPal+T
-0.59	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 2						
0.20	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	97. 4. 6) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNaIH
0.03	2.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	-0.06	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNaI+T
Connection : 3						
1.81	-0.11	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.70	118. 5. 4) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPalF
-2.65	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.03	-2.13	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNaI+T
1.55	-0.11	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.48	114. 4. 23) 1 Dead + .6 WxUPal+T
-0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	-4.01	107. 4. 16) 1 Dead + .6 WxOTal
-0.64	0.00	0.08	-0.01	0.47	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
-0.64	0.00	0.08	-0.01	0.47	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 4 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
-2.90	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	137. 5. 23) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPal+T
Connection : 5 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
-2.90	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	137. 5. 23) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPal+T
Connection : 6 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.28						0.6 WLup
Connection : 7 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.28						0.6 WLup

Purlin Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page 13-004

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

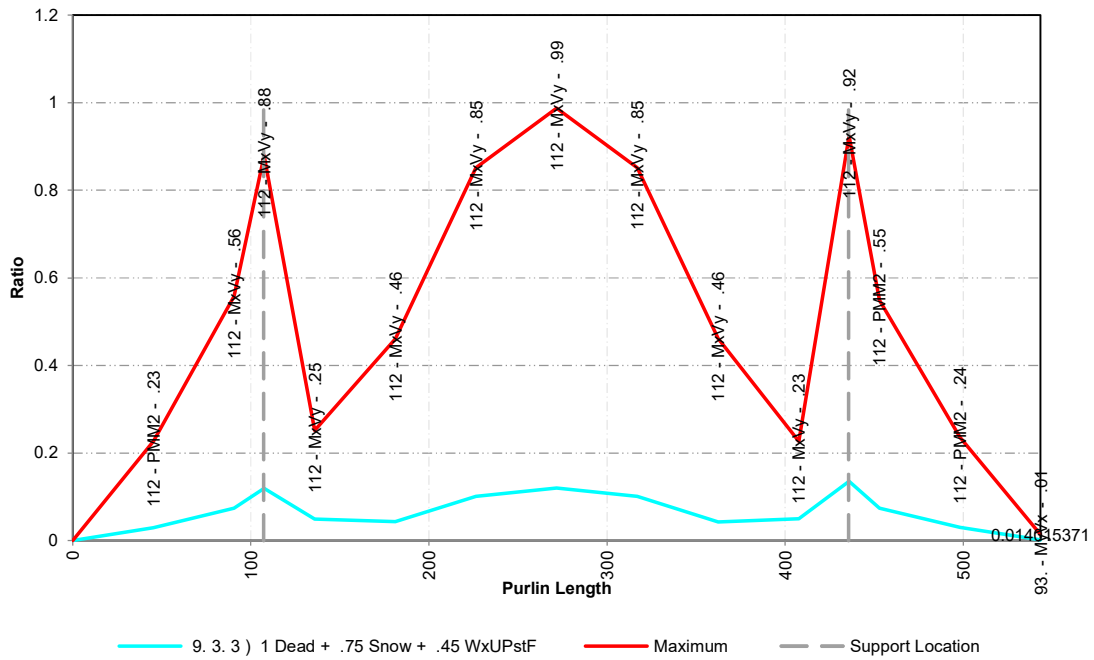
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

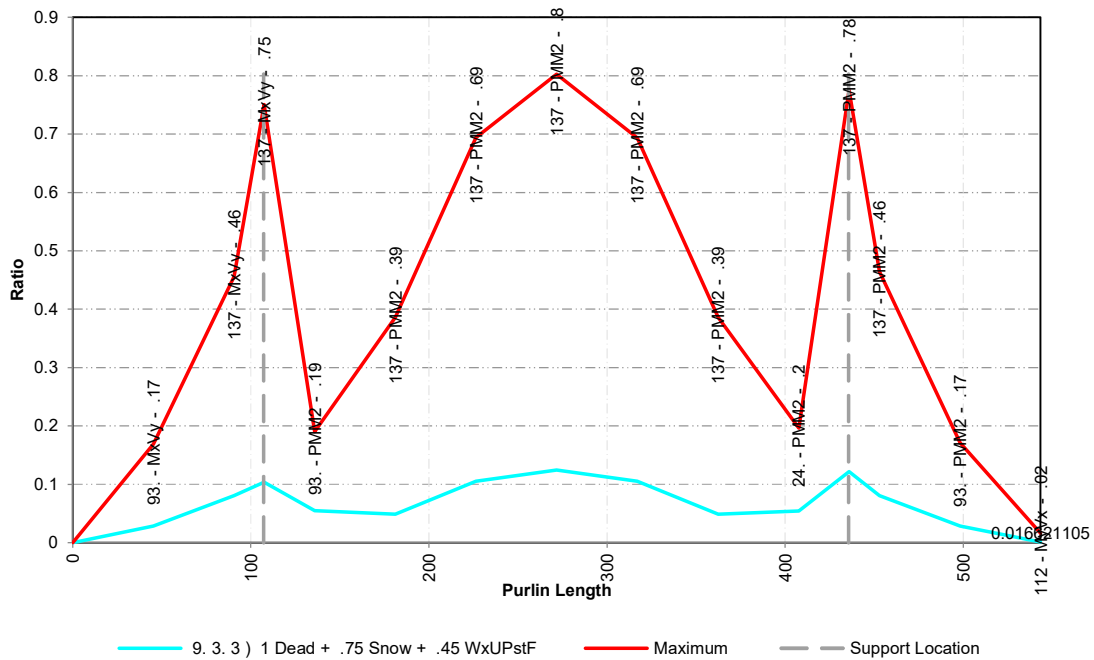
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

PURLIN # 1 UNITY RATIO



PURLIN # 2 UNITY RATIO



Pivot Arm Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page 13-005

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

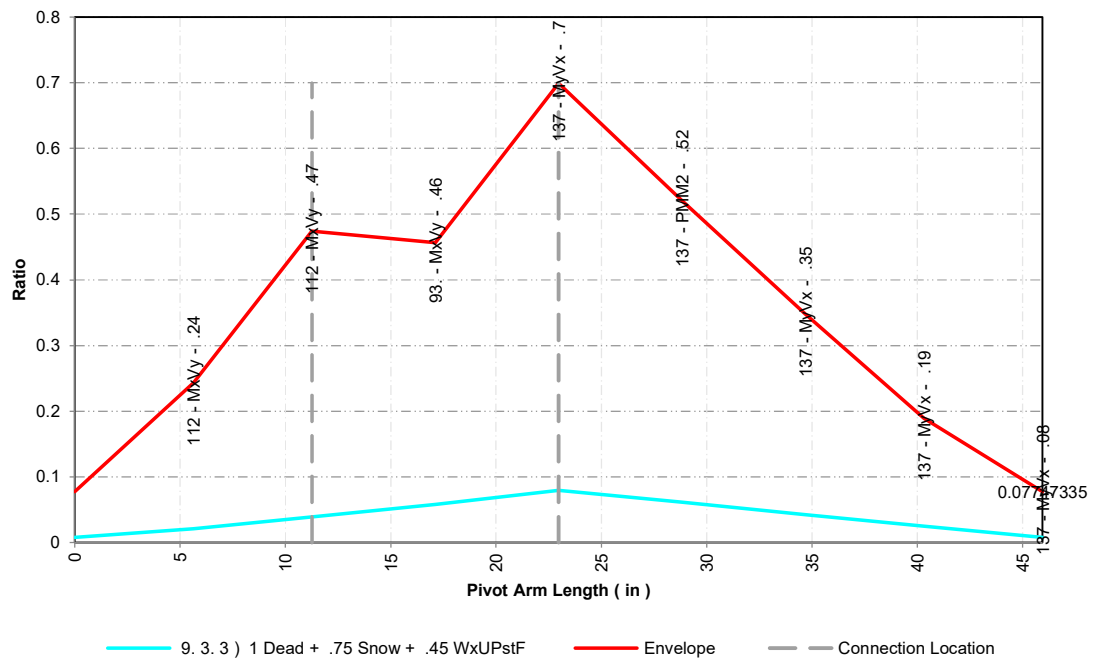
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

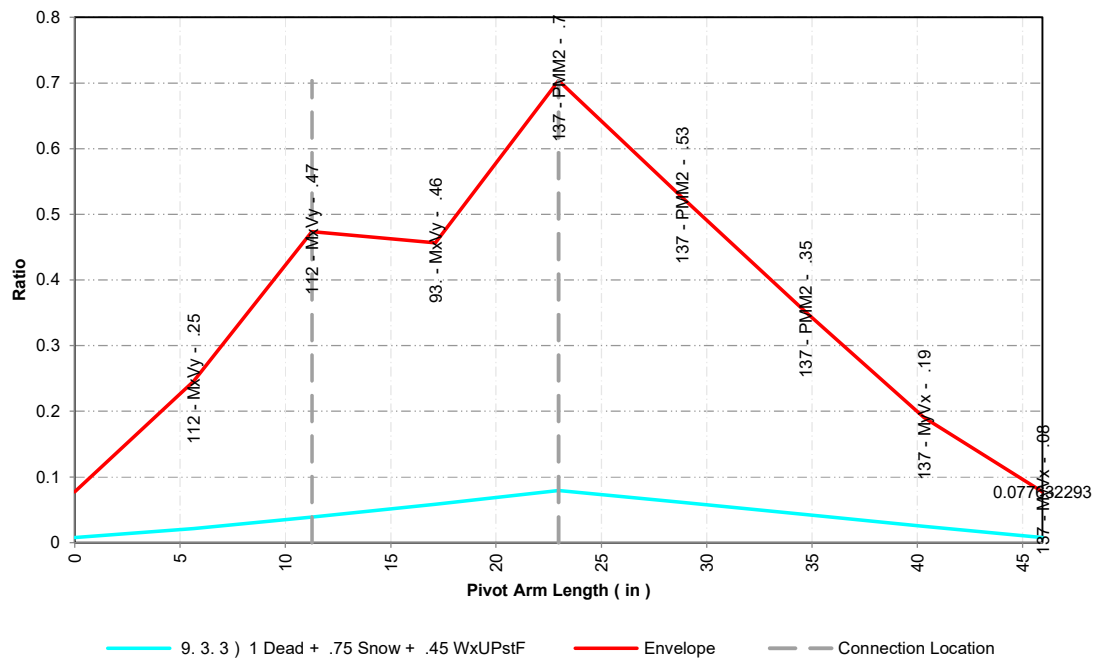
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 UNITY RATIO



PIVOT ARM # 2 UNITY RATIO



Post Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page 13-006

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

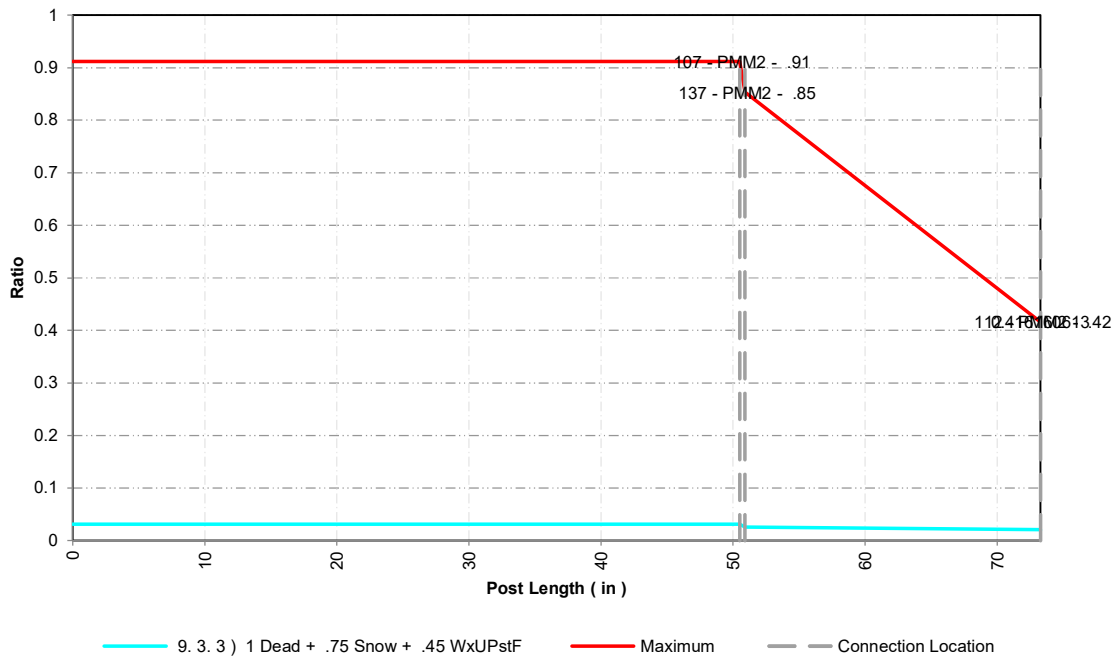
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

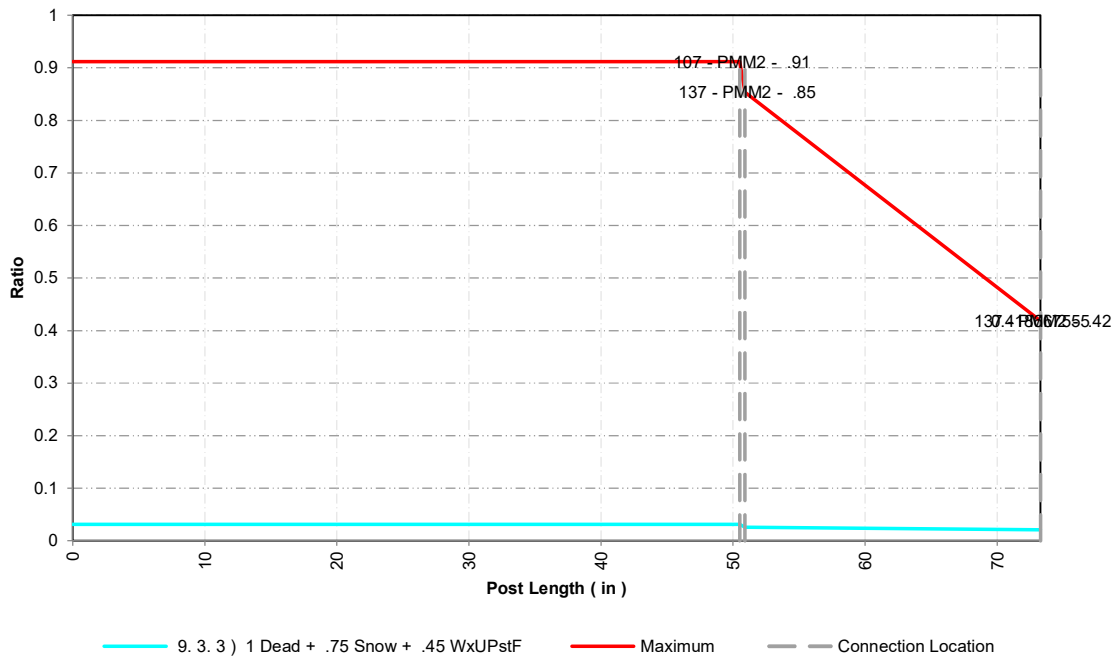
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 UNITY RATIO



POST # 2 UNITY RATIO



Purlin Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-004

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

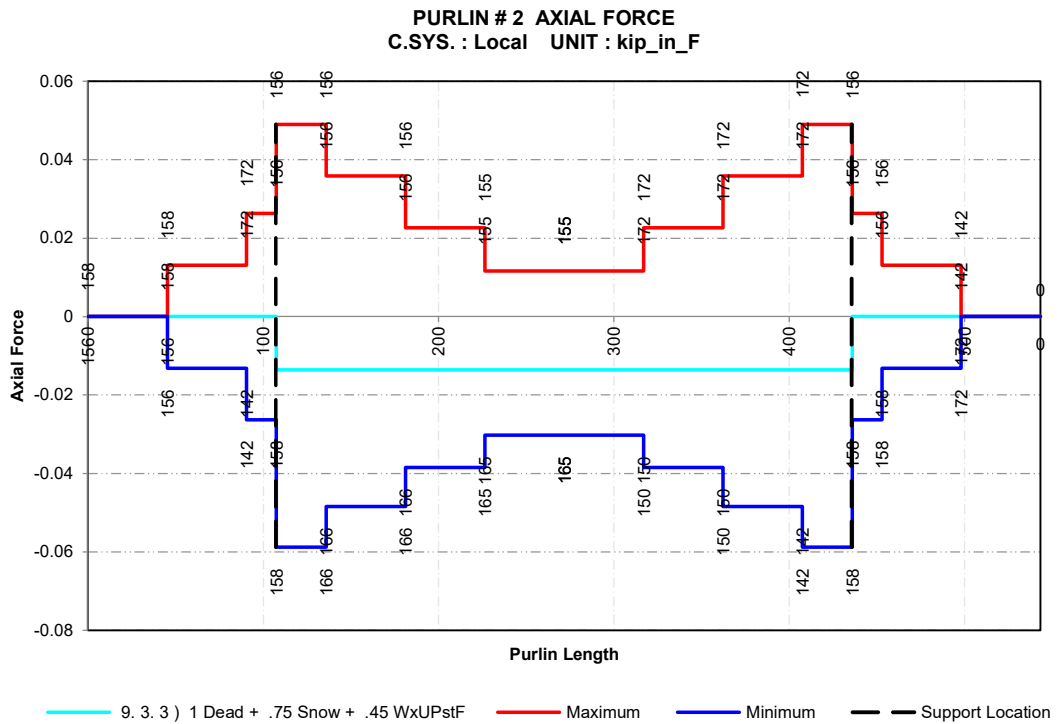
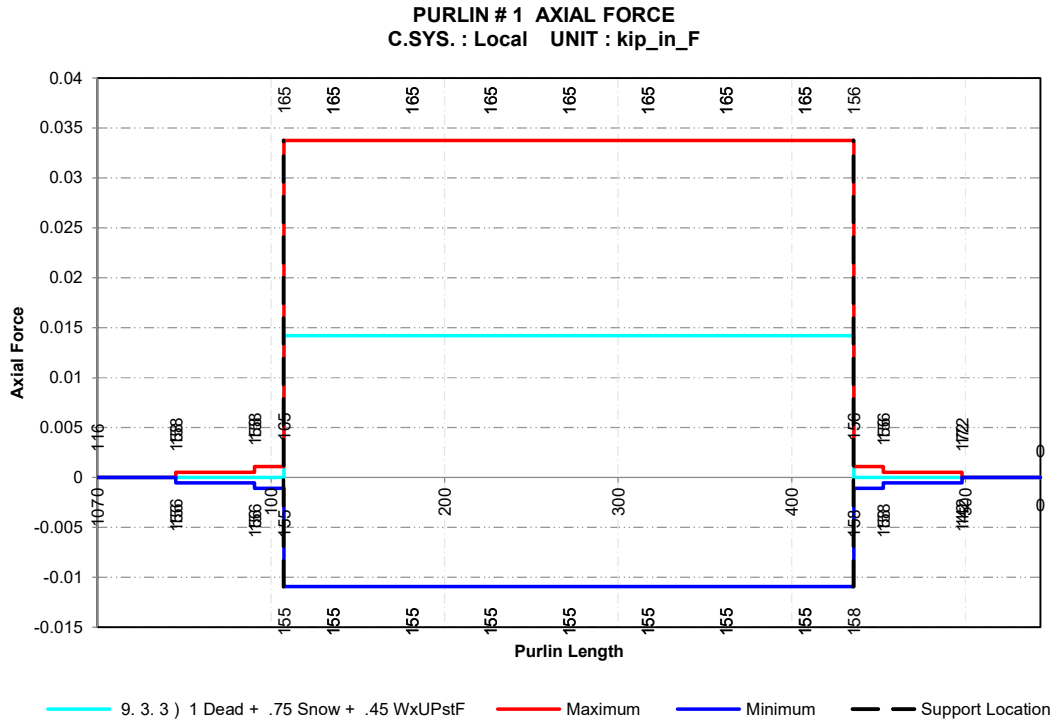
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



Purlin Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-005

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

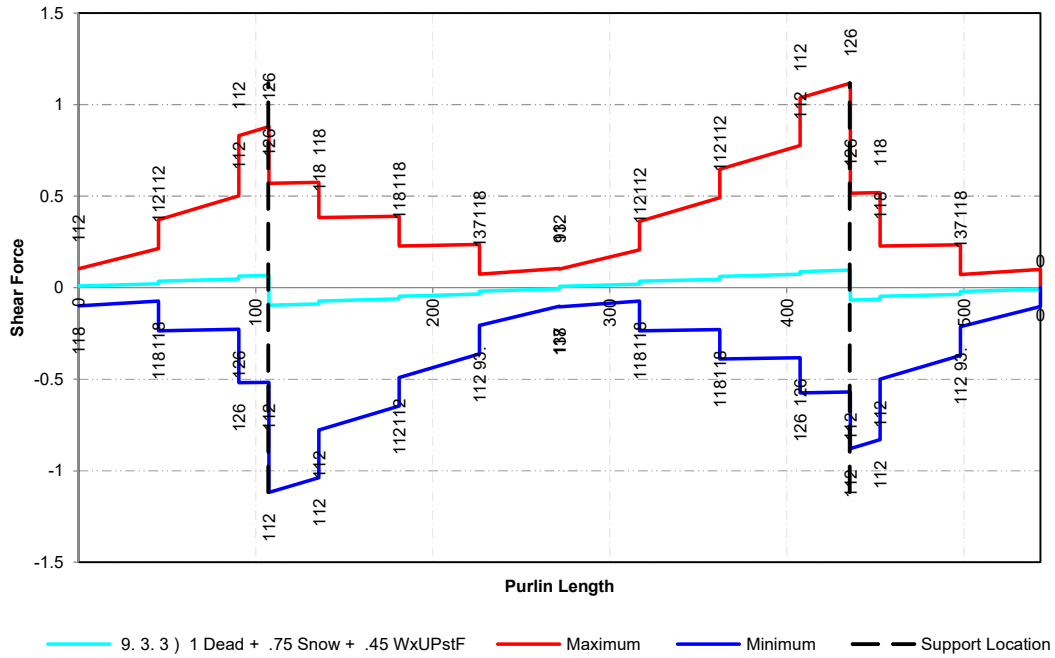
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

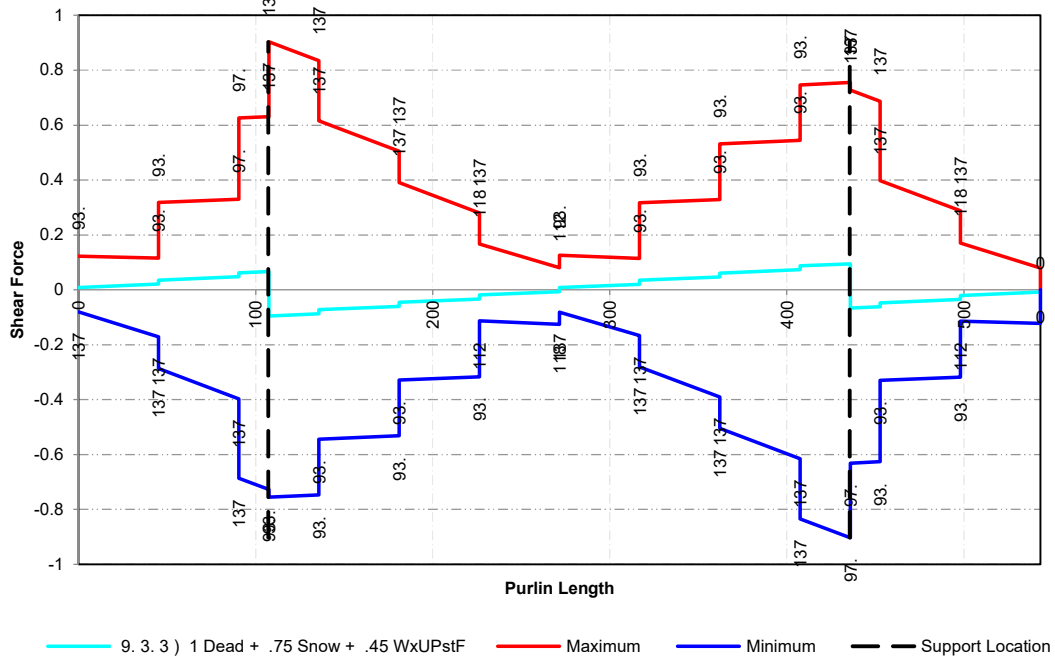
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

PURLIN # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PURLIN # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



Purlin Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-006

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

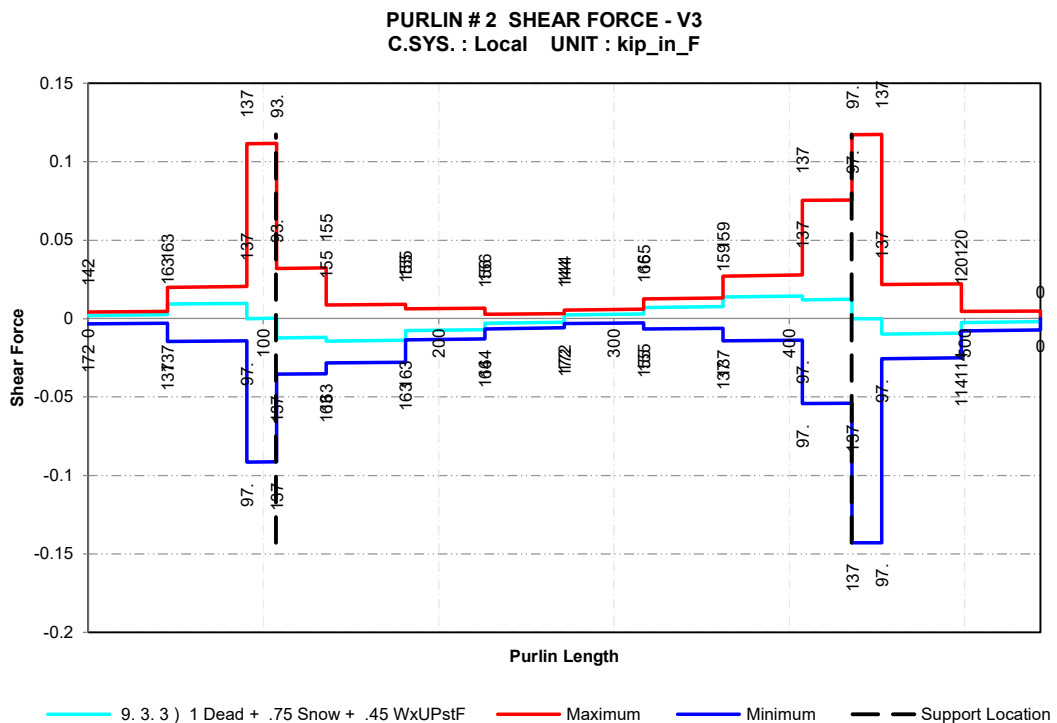
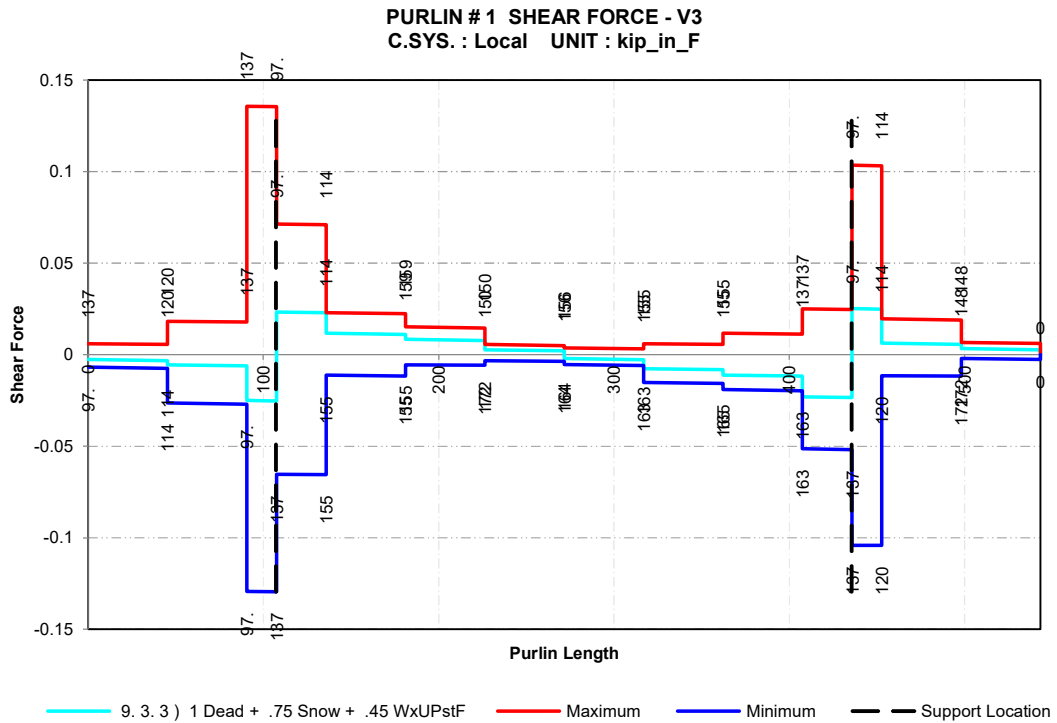
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



Purlin Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-007

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

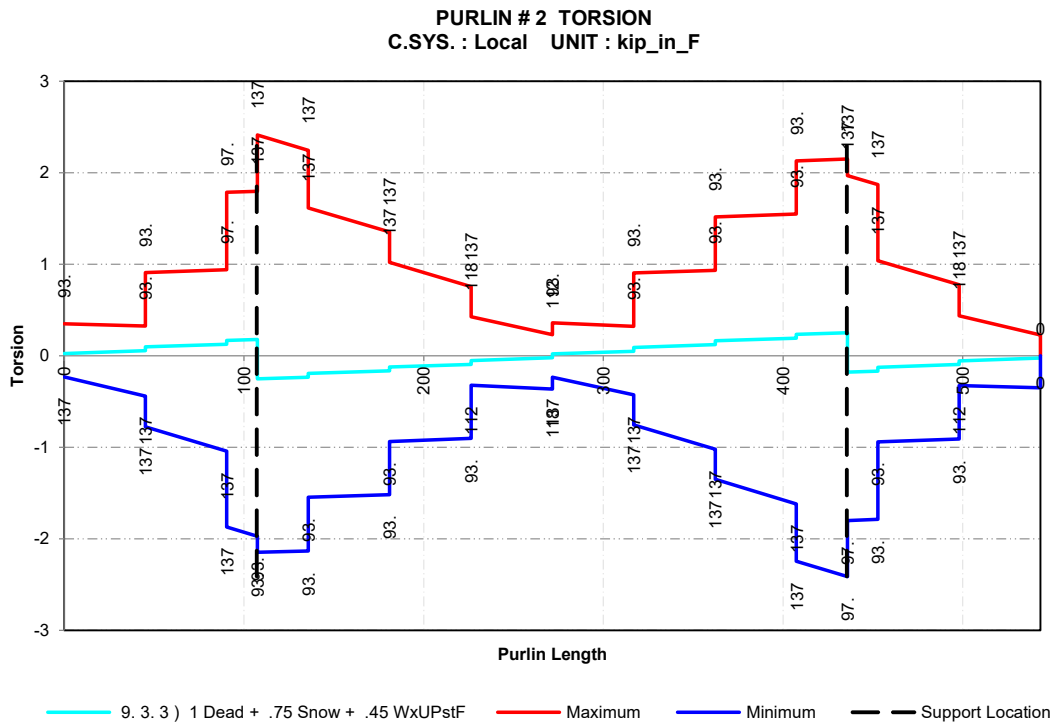
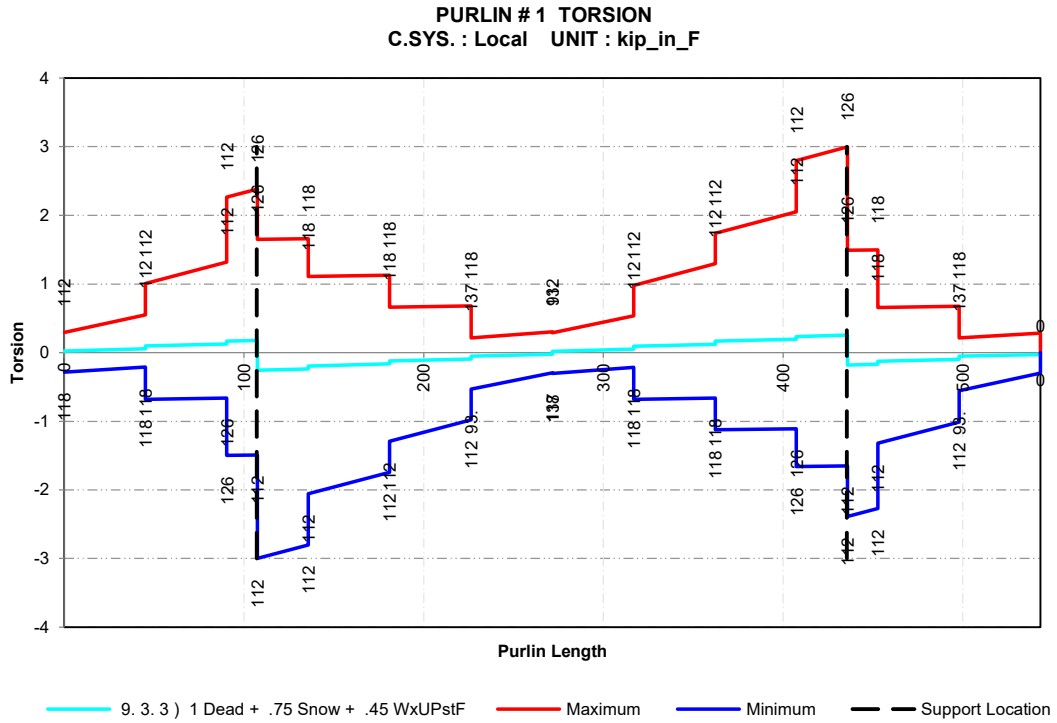
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



Purlin Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-008

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

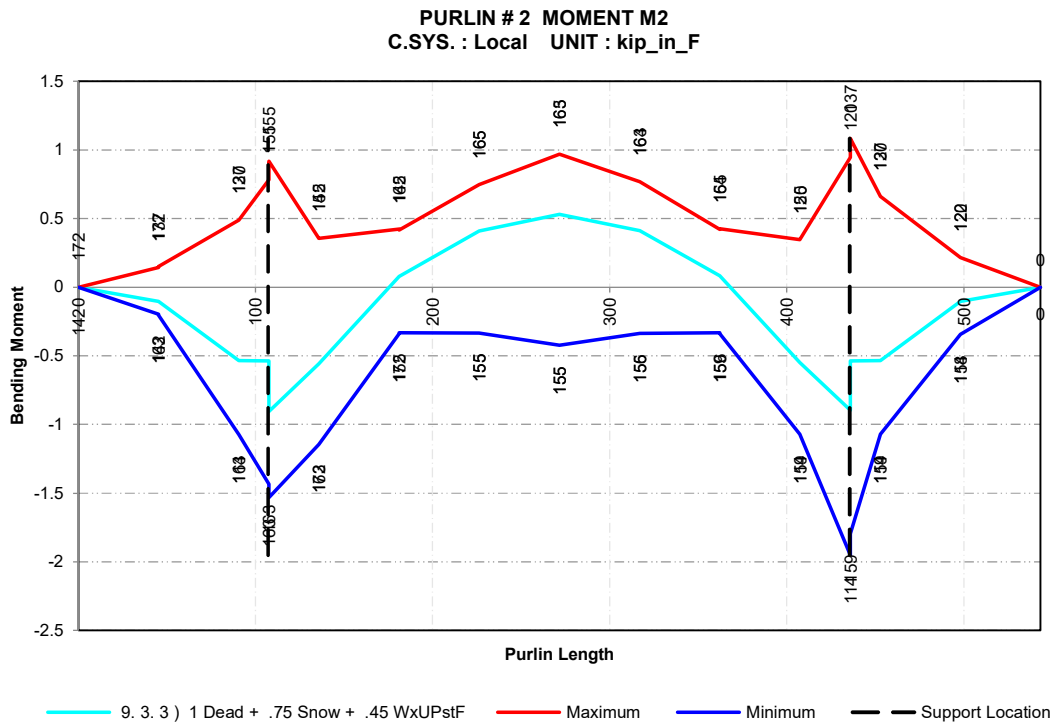
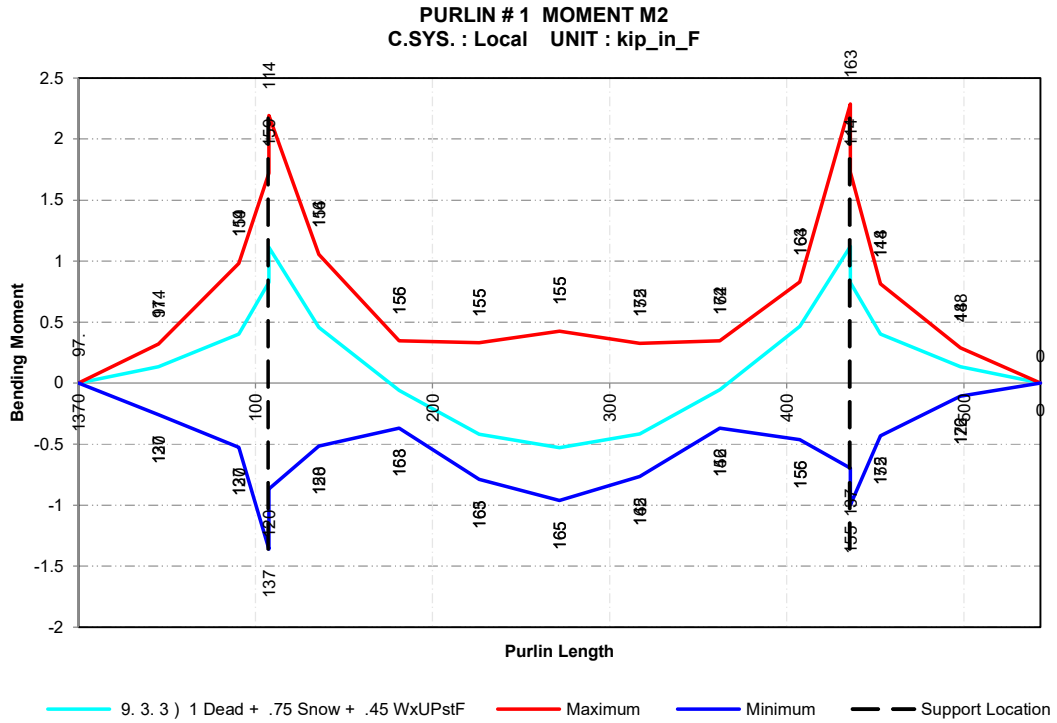
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



Purlin Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-009

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

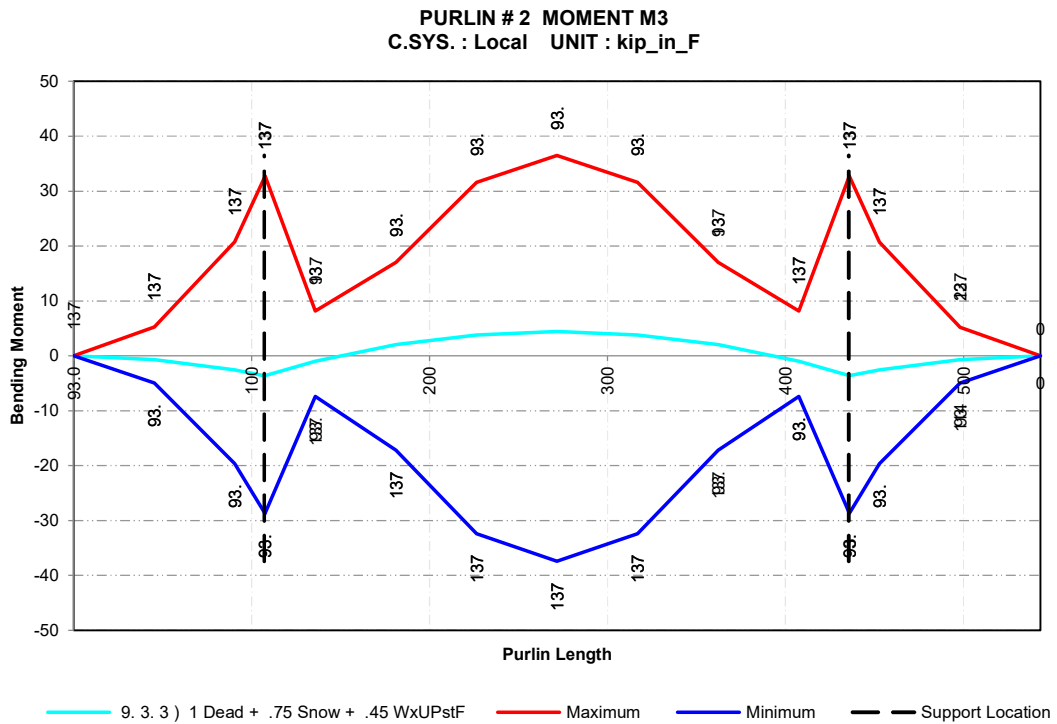
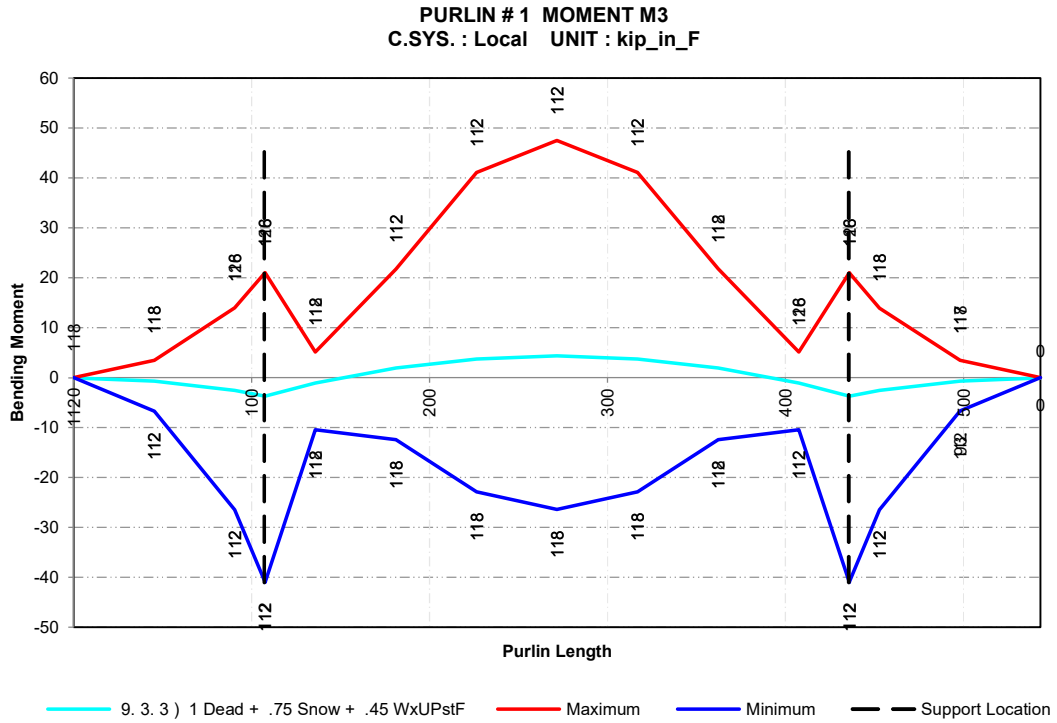
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



Pivot Arm Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-010

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

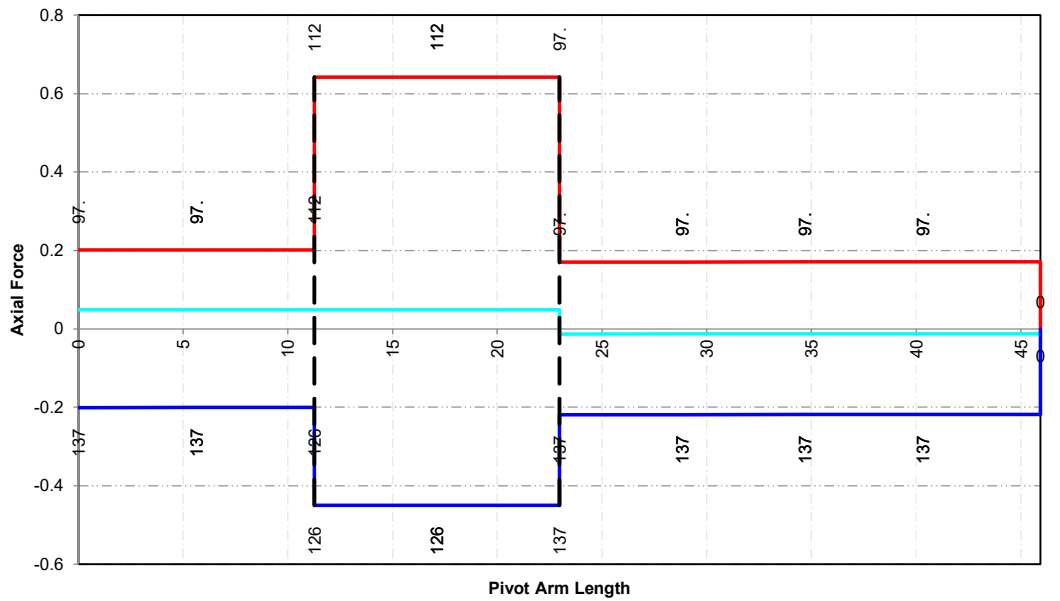
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

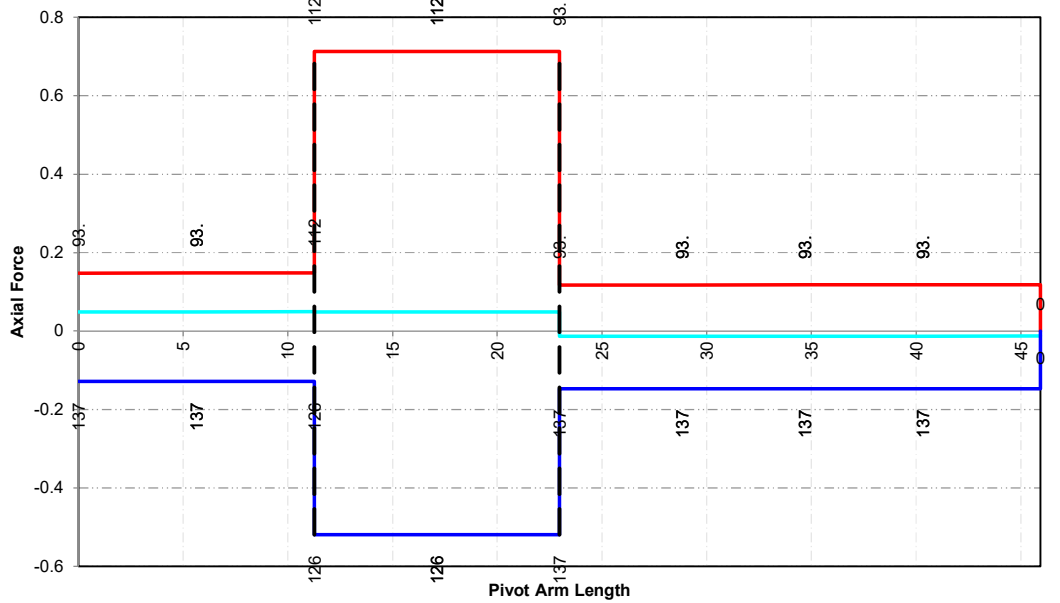
TILT : -3 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 AXIAL FORCE
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



9. 3. 3) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxUPstF Maximum Minimum Connection Location

PIVOT ARM # 2 AXIAL FORCE
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



9. 3. 3) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxUPstF Maximum Minimum Connection Location

Pivot Arm Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-011

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

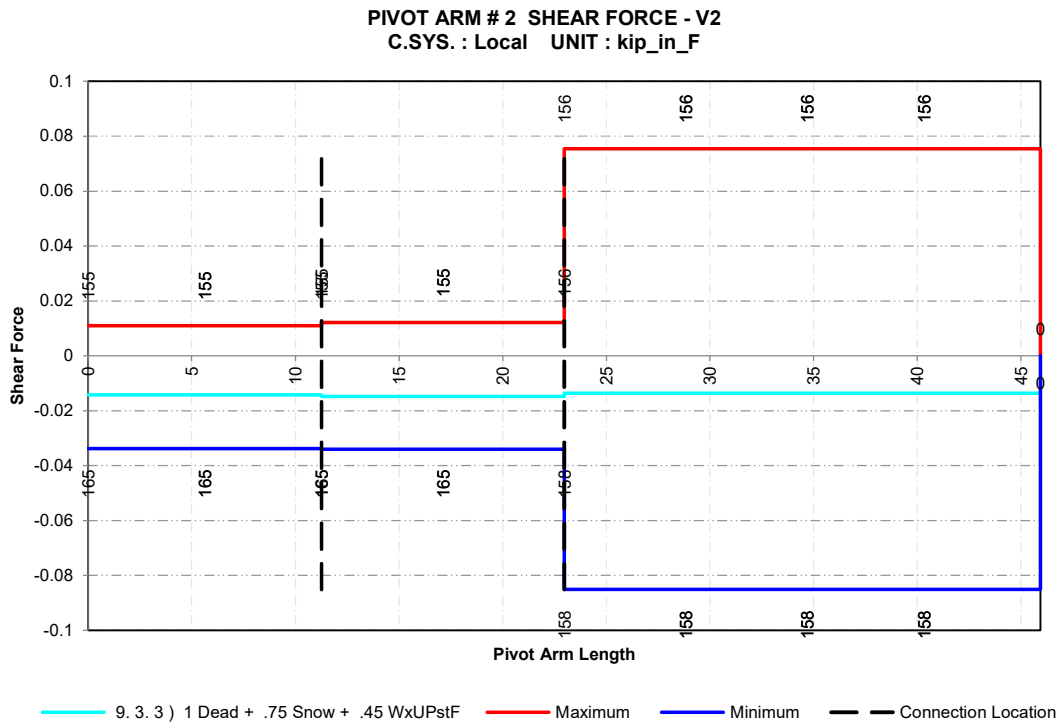
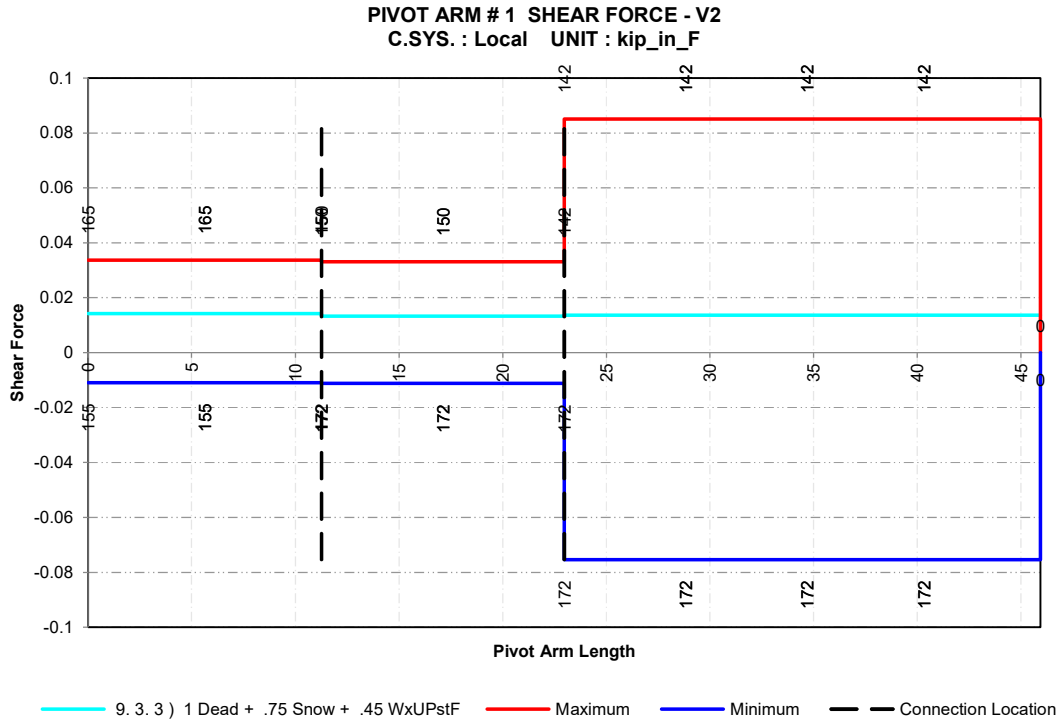
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



Pivot Arm Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-012

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

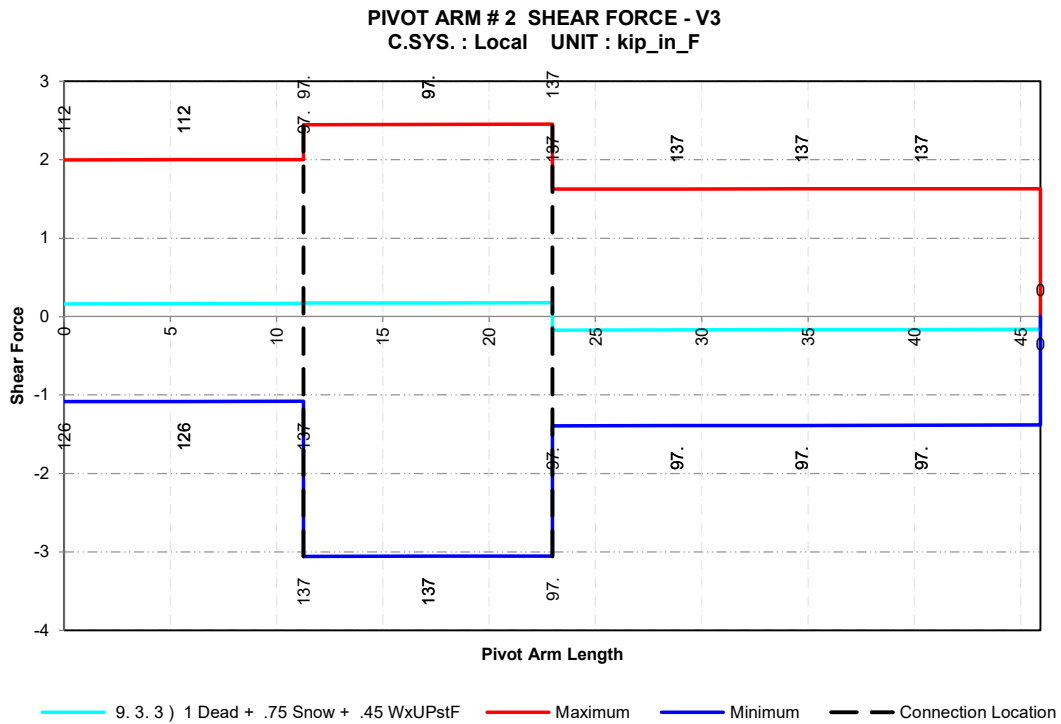
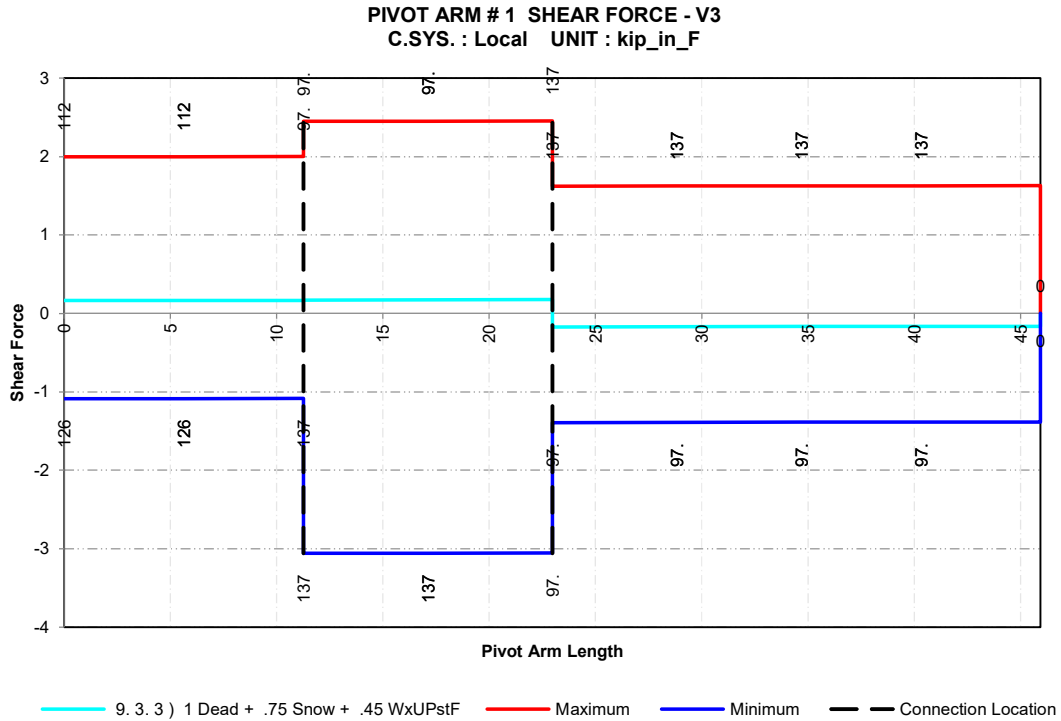
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



Pivot Arm Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-013

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

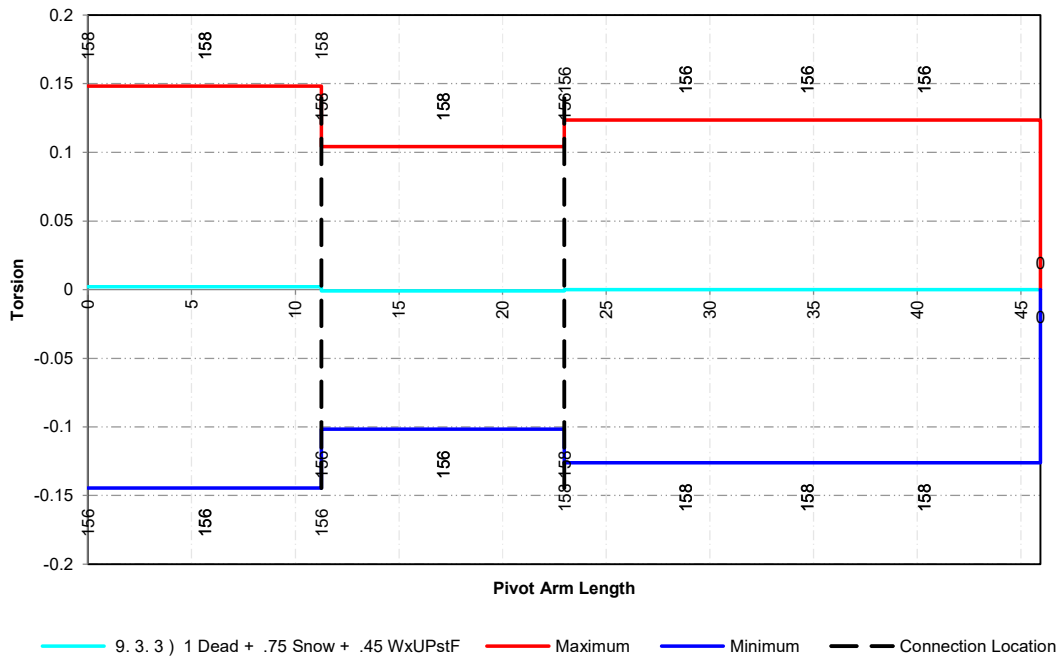
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

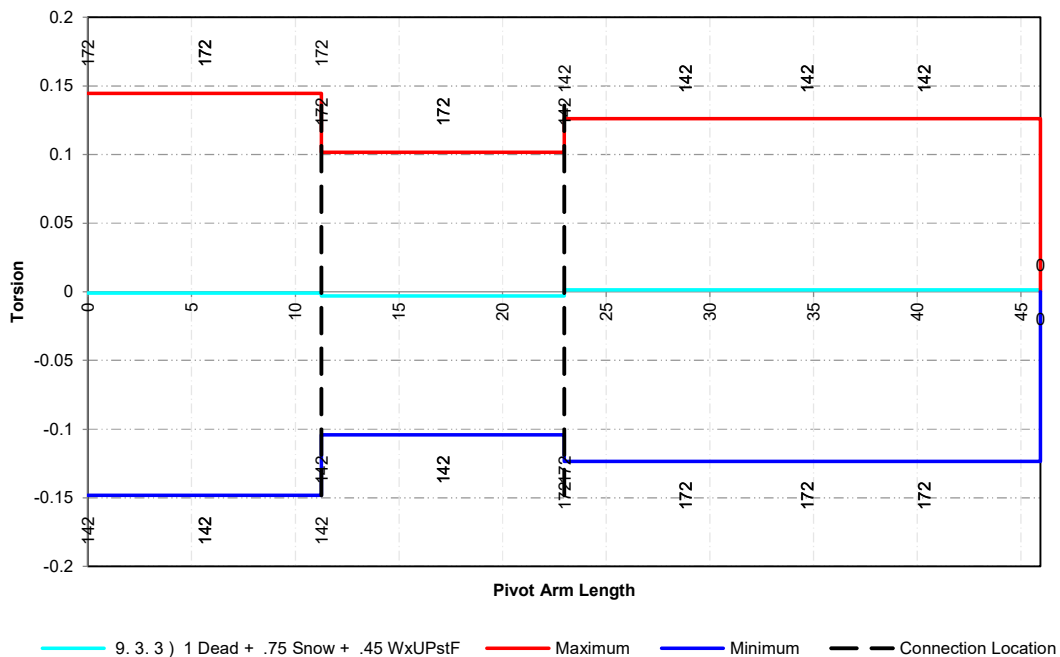
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



Pivot Arm Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-014

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

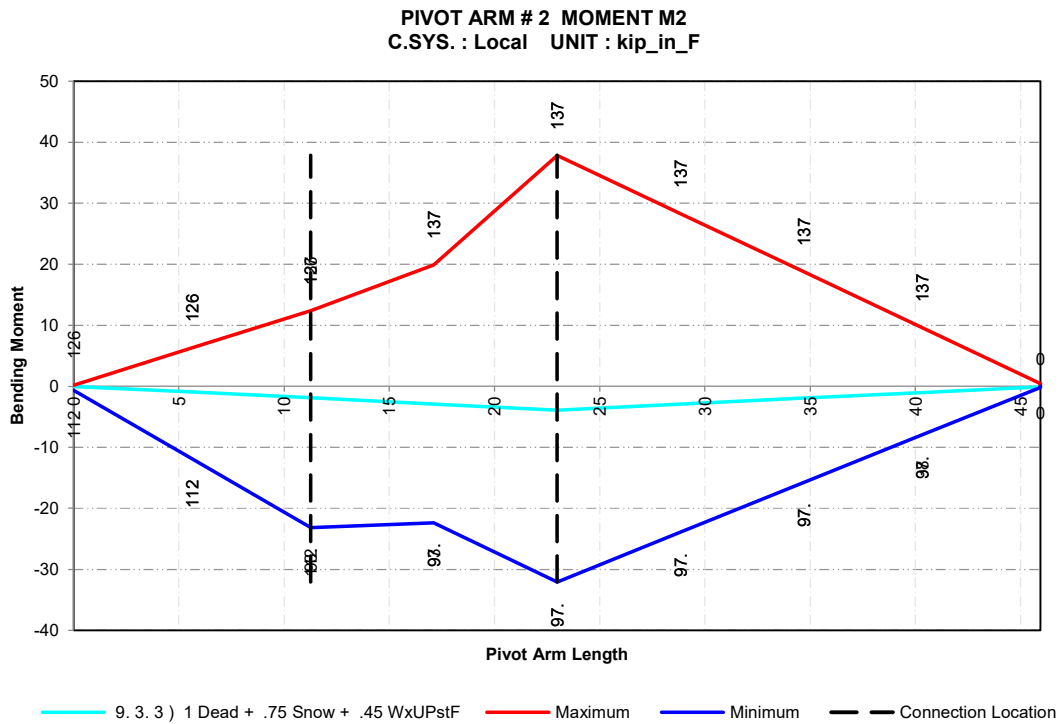
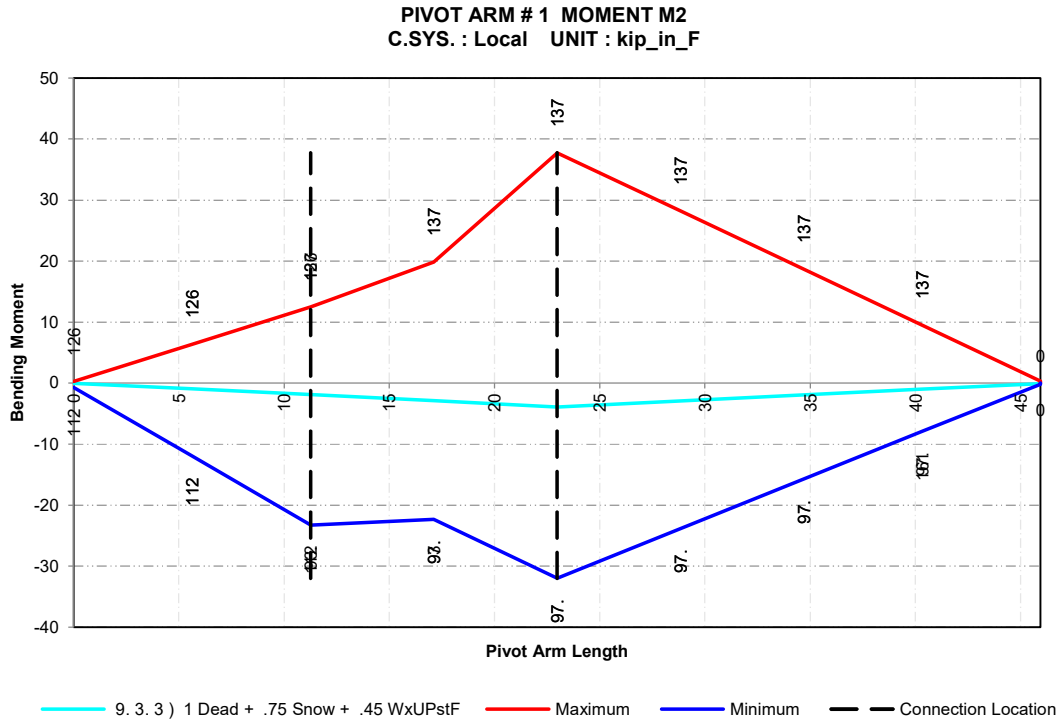
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



Pivot Arm Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-015

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

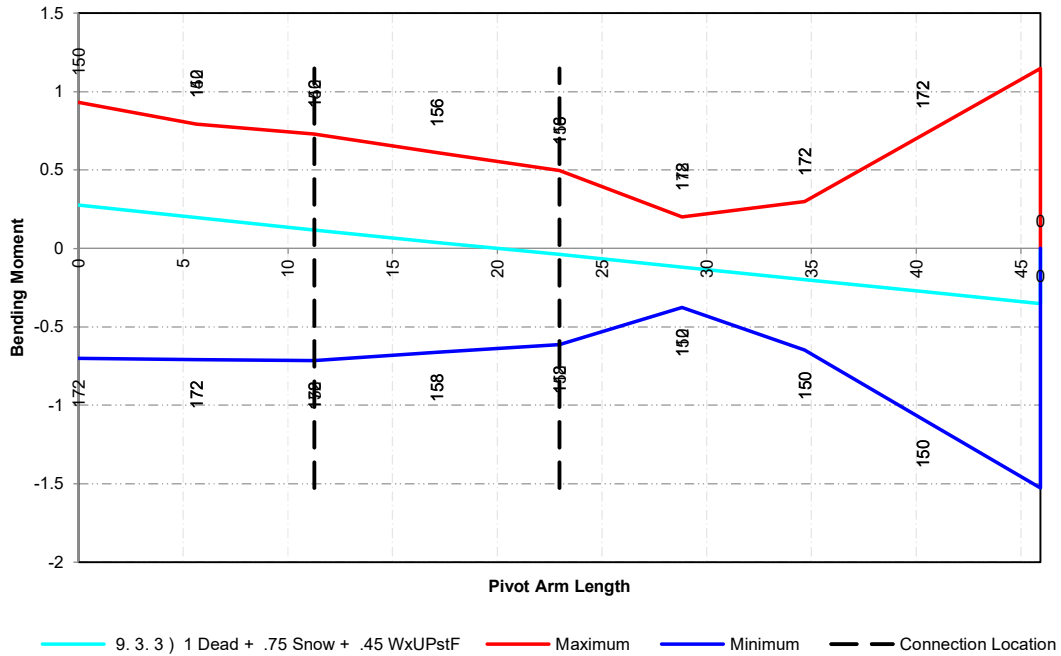
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

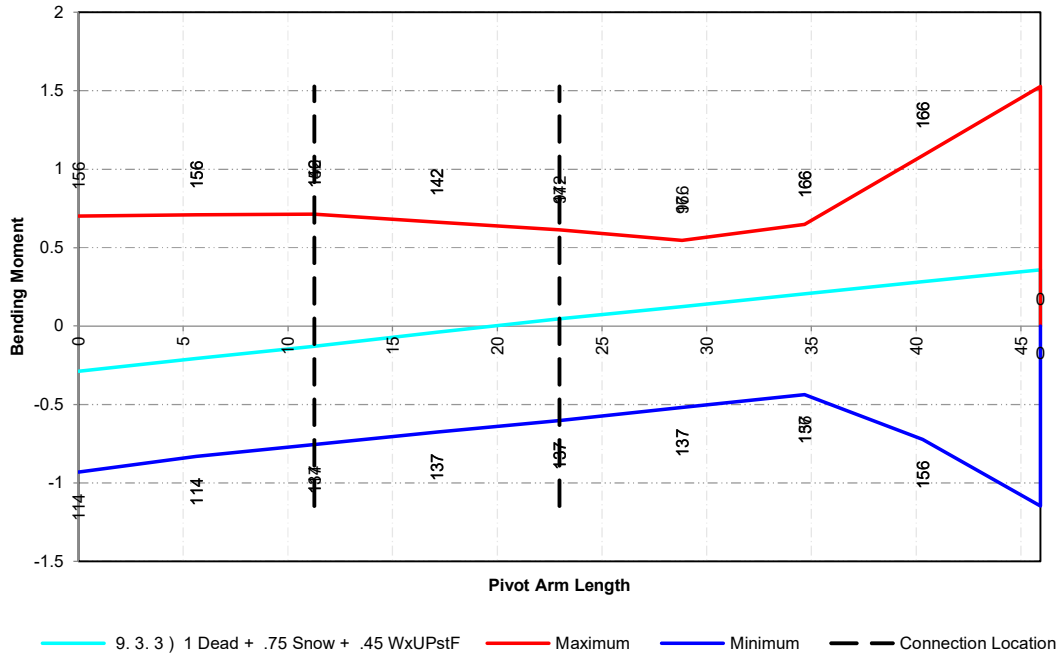
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



Post Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-016

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

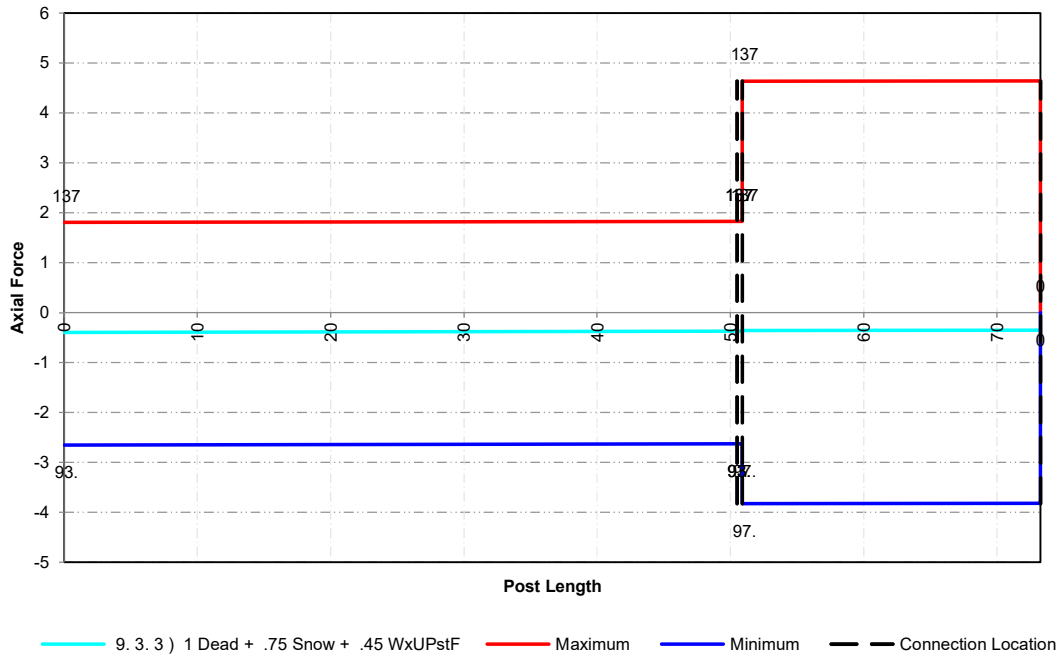
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

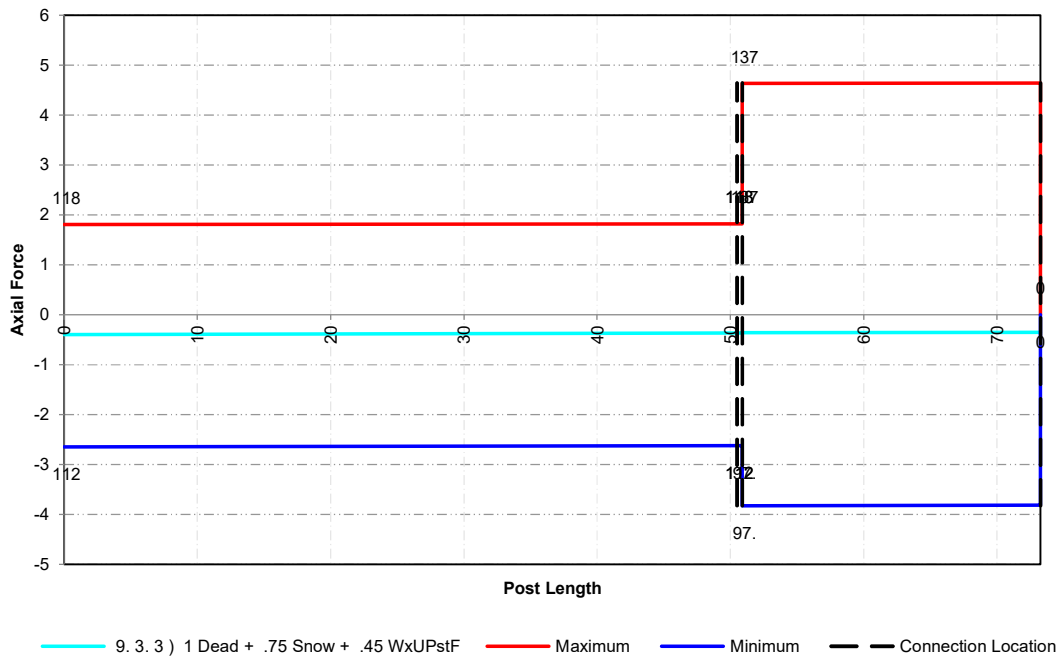
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 AXIAL FORCE
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 AXIAL FORCE
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



Post Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-017

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

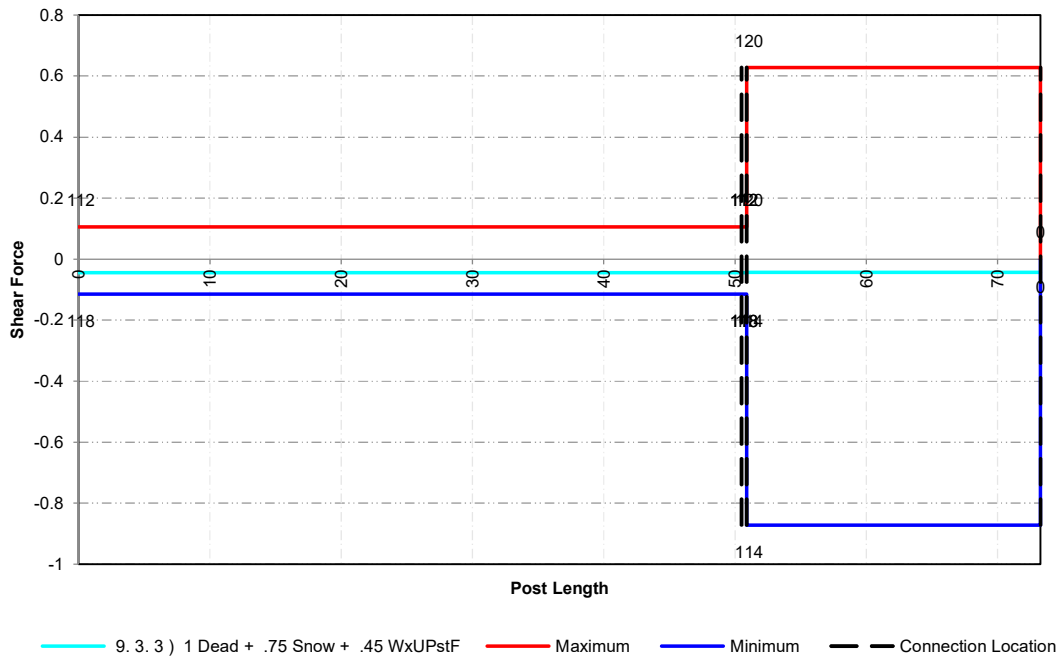
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

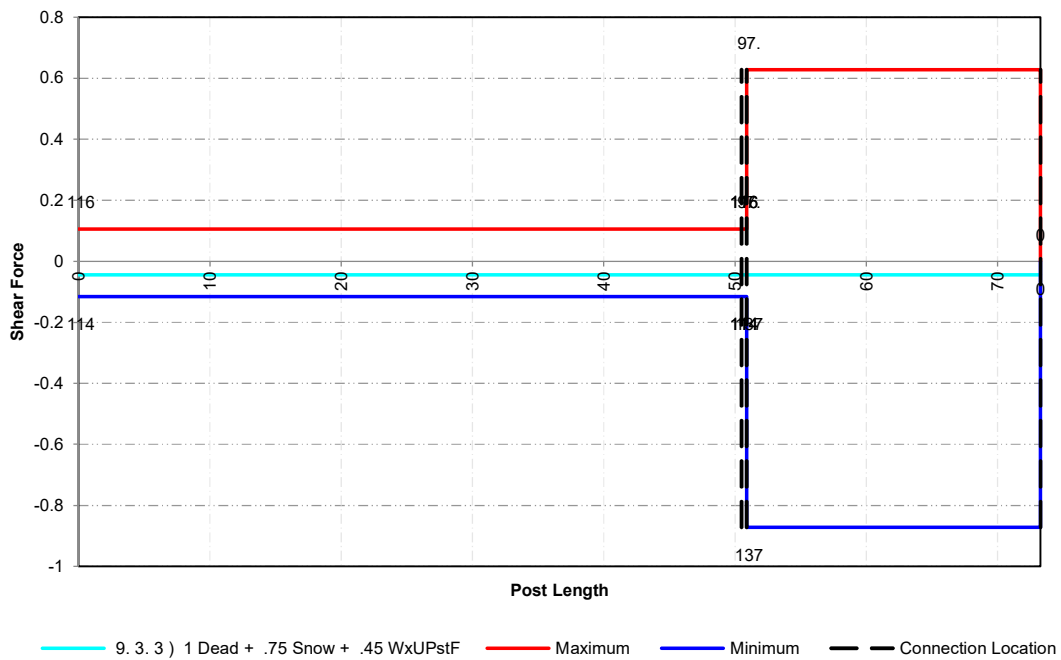
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



Post Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-018

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

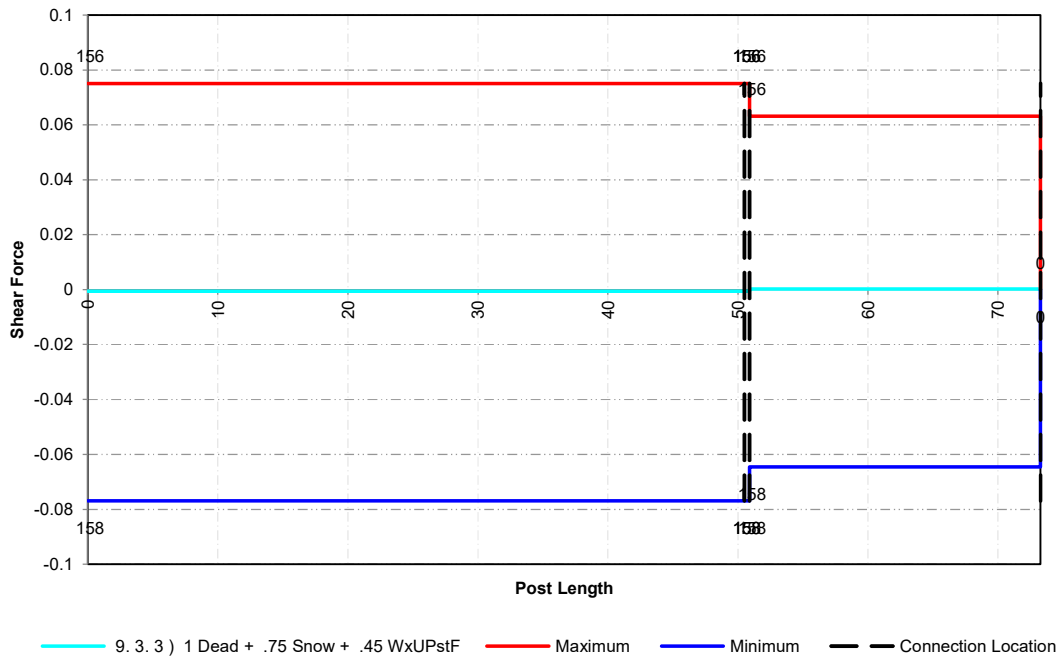
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

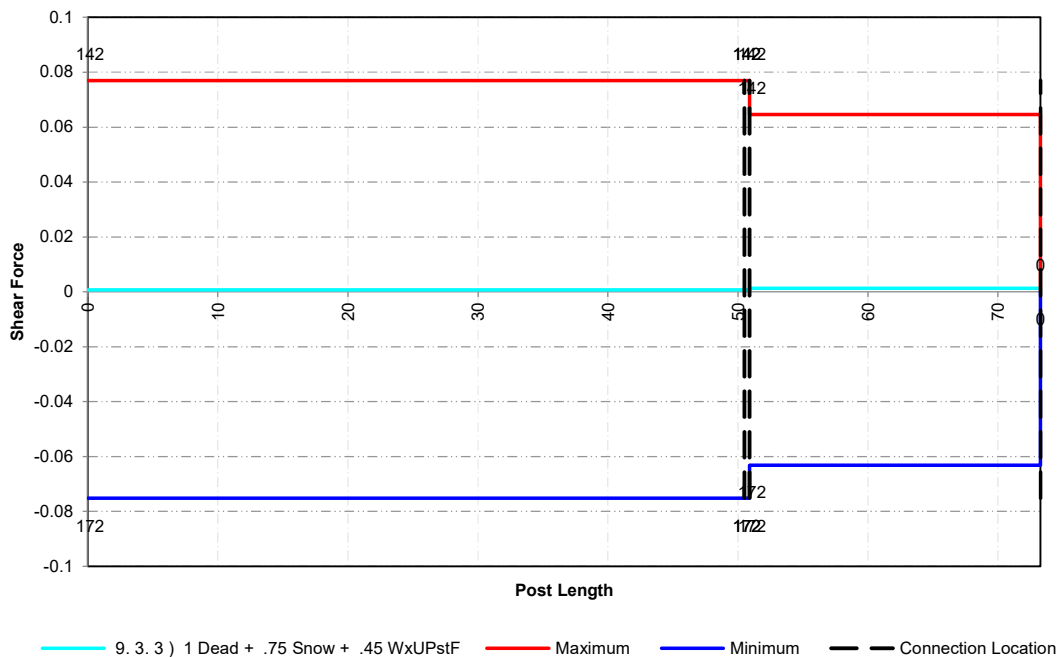
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



Post Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-019

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

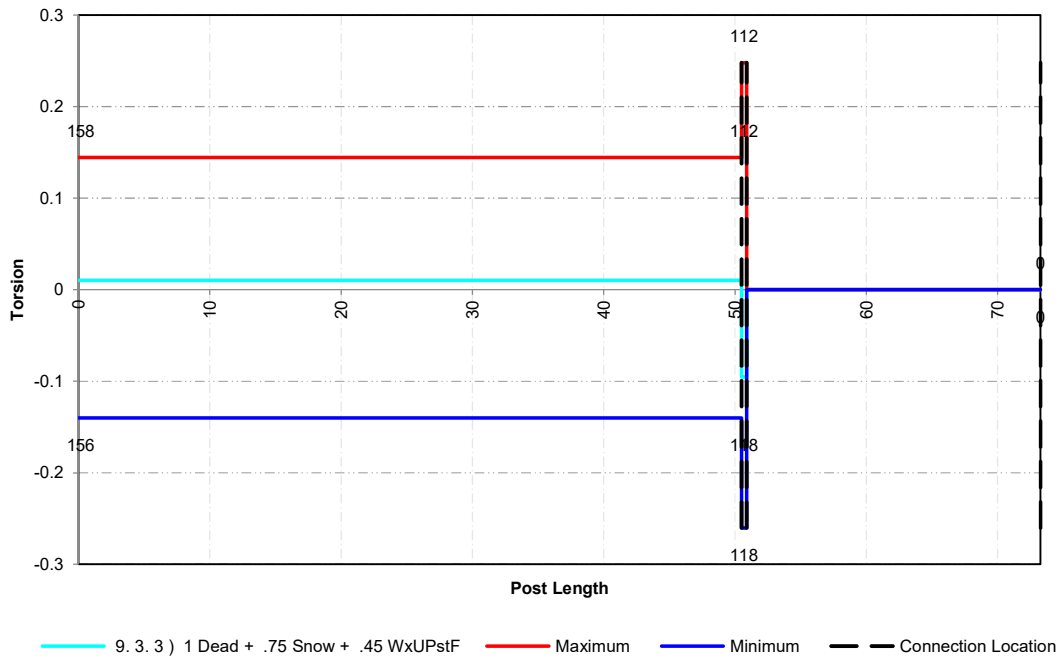
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

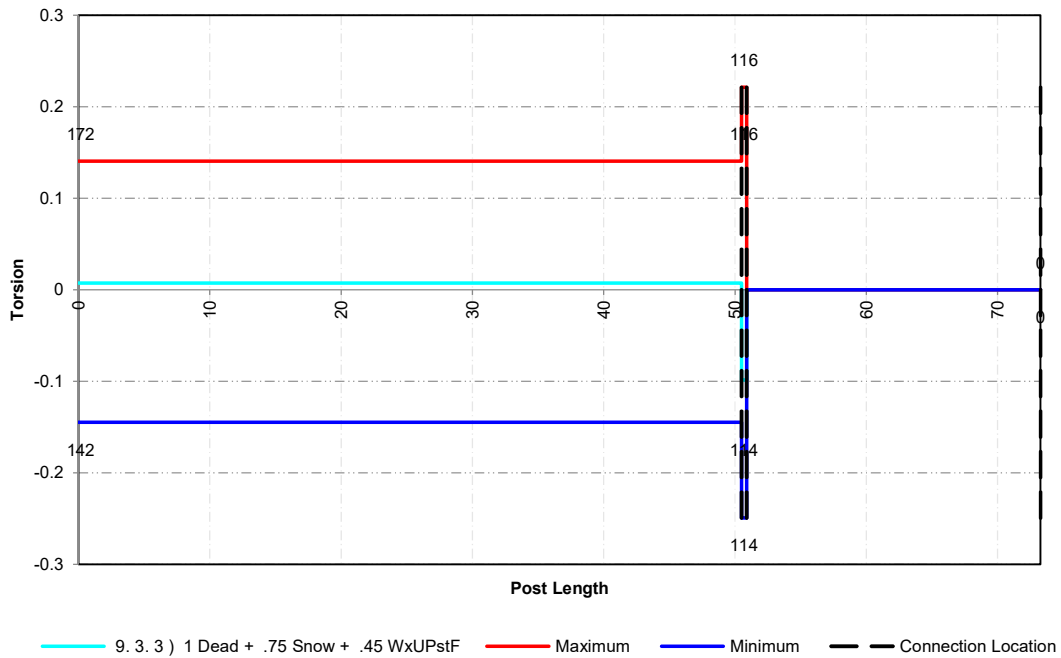
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



Post Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-020

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

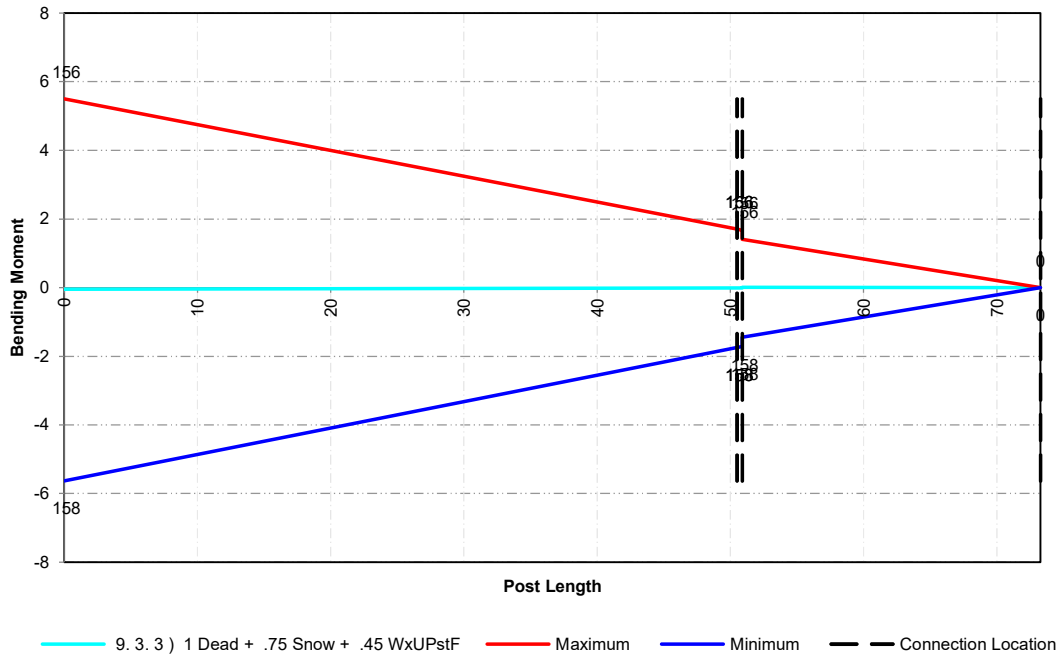
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

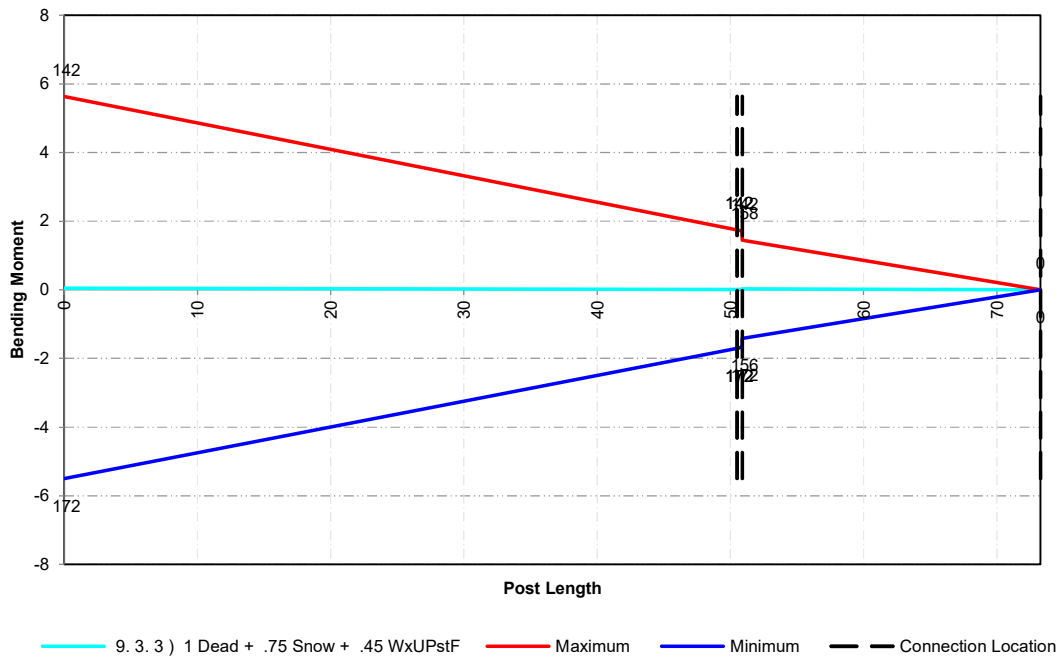
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



Post Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page 13-021

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

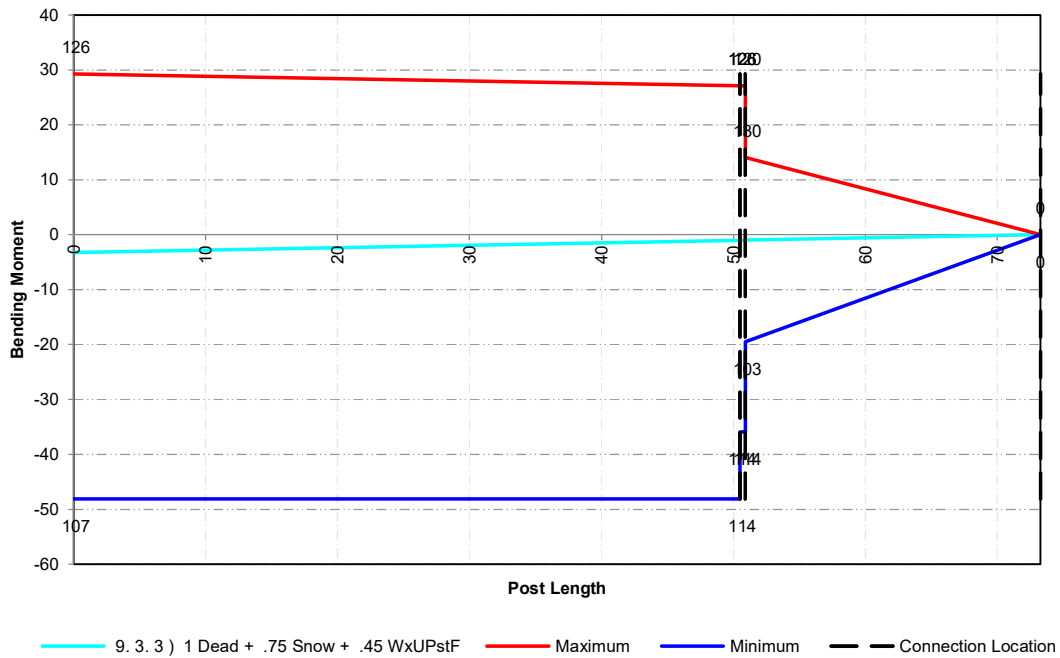
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

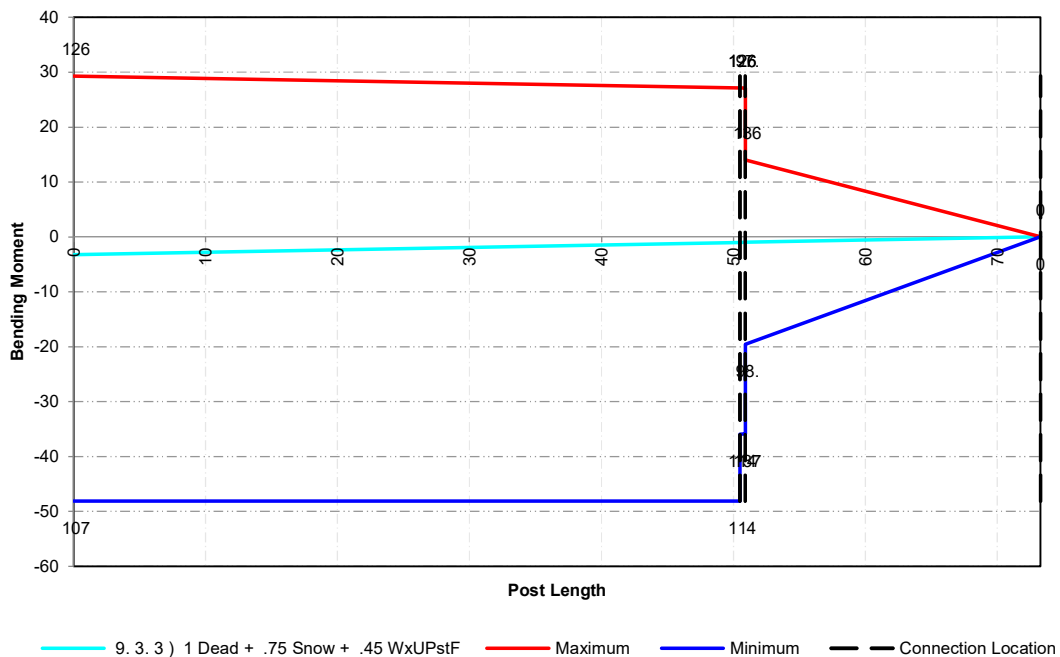
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

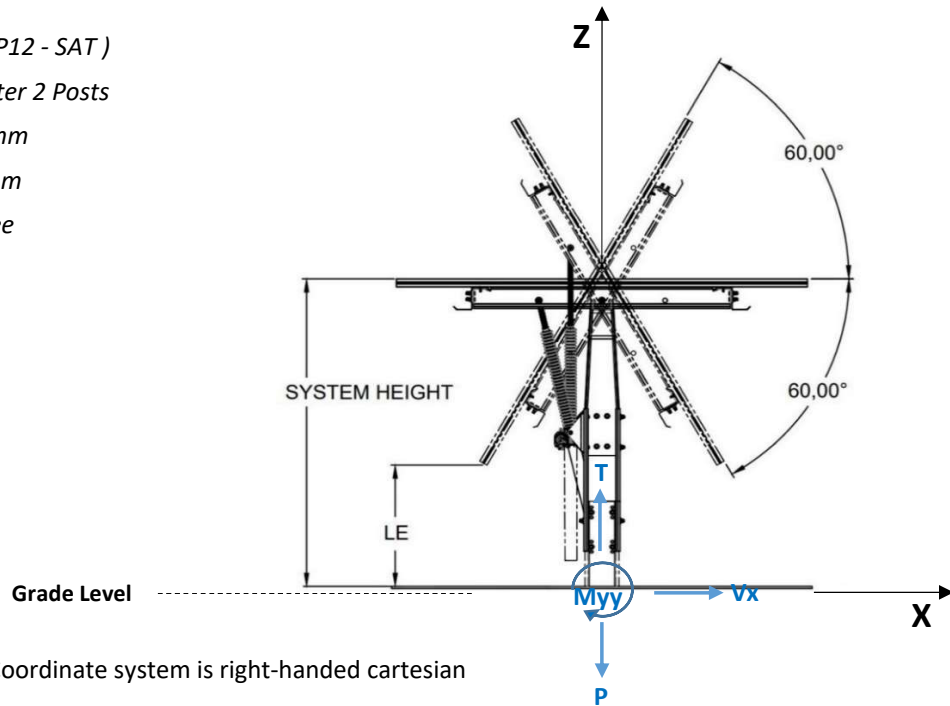
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

L.E : 914.4 mm

SYS. H : 1976 mm

TILT : 3 degree



Note:

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.64	0.80	0.00	3.36	≈ 0	0.36	1.58
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.65	≈ 0	n/a	-1.87
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.19	± 0.09	0.02	-0.1, 0.08
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.01	-0.37, 0.38	0.00	± 6.68	± 0.57	0.11	-3.42, 1.92
	M _{xx}	-0.01	-0.02, 0	0.00	± 0.05	± 0.66	0.00	± 0.02
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0.02
2ND	P	0.64	0.82	0.00	3.36	≈ 0	0.36	1.58
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.65	≈ 0	n/a	-1.87
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.19	± 0.09	0.02	-0.1, 0.08
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.01	-0.37, 0.37	0.00	± 6.68	± 0.57	0.11	-3.42, 1.91
	M _{xx}	0.01	0, 0.02	0.00	± 0.05	± 0.66	0.00	± 0.02
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0.02

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

MODULE : Module: Heliene

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

LENGTH : 2279 mm

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

WIDTH : 1134 mm

LEADING EDGE : 914.4 mm

THICKNESS : 35 mm

SYSTEM HEIGHT : 1976 mm

WEIGHT : 29.2 kg

TILT POSITION : 3 degree

CHORD LENGTH : 13784 mm

POST SPAN : 8340 mm

CHORD CONTILEVER : 2722 mm

Member / Section	Grade	Depth	Width	Thickness	Radius	Lip	Angle
Purlin / Z	GR_70	140	75	1.95	4	20	45
Splice / Z	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Pivot Arm - End / Ω	GR_70	see note *		3.1	note * : standard baseline section		
Pivot Arm - Mid / Ω	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		
Omega Beam / Ω	GR_50	35	40	1.5	2	25	n/a
C Shape / U	GR_50	40	35	1.5	2	n/a	n/a
Pile / O	GR_50	88.9	n/a	4.5	n/a	n/a	n/a

Note : Dimensions are in mm / Min. Number of Purlin Bottom Flange Braces is 3 # / span

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.64	0.80	0.00	3.36	≈ 0	0.36	1.58
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.65	≈ 0	n/a	-1.87
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.19	± 0.09	0.02	-0.1, 0.08
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.01	-0.37, 0.38	0.00	± 6.68	± 0.57	0.11	-3.42, 1.92
	M _{xx}	-0.01	-0.02, 0	0.00	± 0.05	± 0.66	0.00	± 0.02
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0.02
2ND	P	0.64	0.82	0.00	3.36	≈ 0	0.36	1.58
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.65	≈ 0	n/a	-1.87
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.19	± 0.09	0.02	-0.1, 0.08
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.01	-0.37, 0.37	0.00	± 6.68	± 0.57	0.11	-3.42, 1.91
	M _{xx}	0.01	0, 0.02	0.00	± 0.05	± 0.66	0.00	± 0.02
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0.02

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

Connection Loads

ANALYSIS PART page ③-003

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

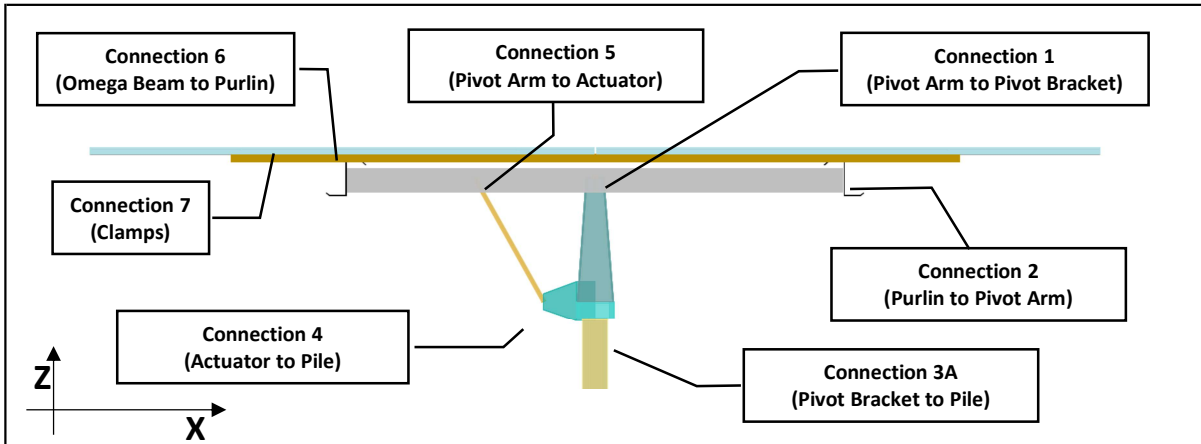
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



Note: coordinate system is right-handed cartesian

Fz	Fx	Fy	Mzz	Mxx	Myy	Load Combination
kip	kip	kip	kip.ft	kip.ft	kip.ft	ASD Factored
Connection : 1						
-5.49	0.63	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
-0.59	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 2						
0.27	-2.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.04	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
0.19	-2.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	-0.04	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 3						
1.81	0.11	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.70	118. 5. 4) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPalF
-2.65	-0.11	0.01	0.00	0.03	2.12	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
1.81	0.11	0.00	0.00	-0.02	3.47	137. 5. 23) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPal+T
-0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	130. 5. 16) .6 Dead + .6 WxOTal
-0.64	0.00	0.08	-0.01	0.47	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
-0.64	0.00	0.08	-0.01	0.47	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 4 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
2.97	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	135. 5. 21) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 5 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
2.97	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	135. 5. 21) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 6 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.28						0.6 WLup
Connection : 7 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.28						0.6 WLup

Purlin Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page ③-004

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

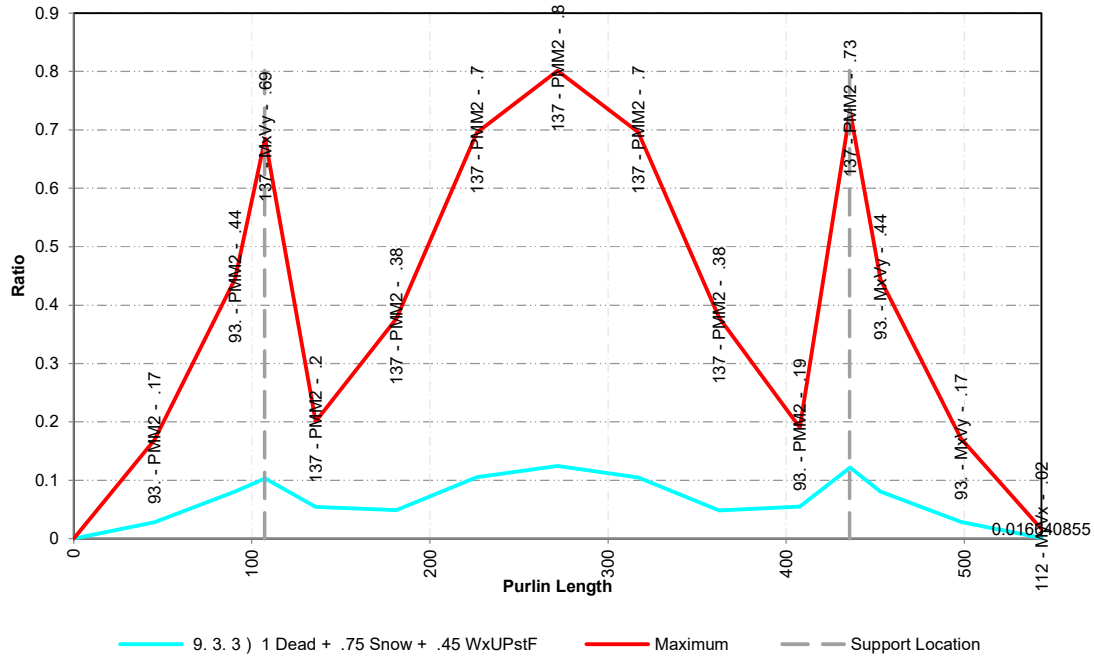
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

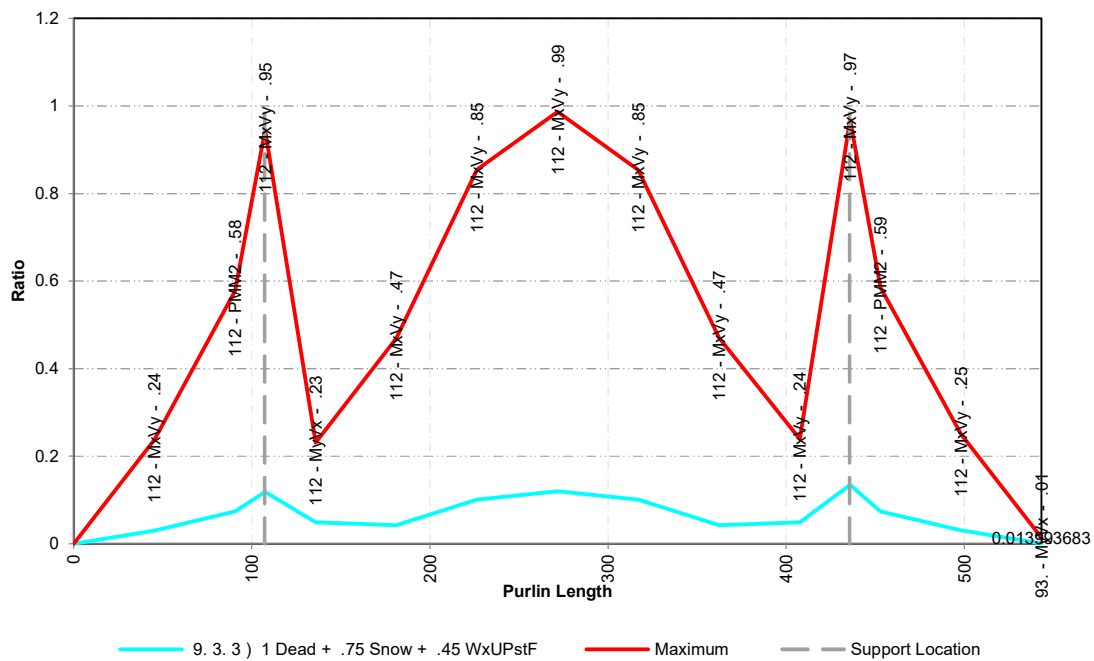
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

PURLIN # 1 UNITY RATIO



PURLIN # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

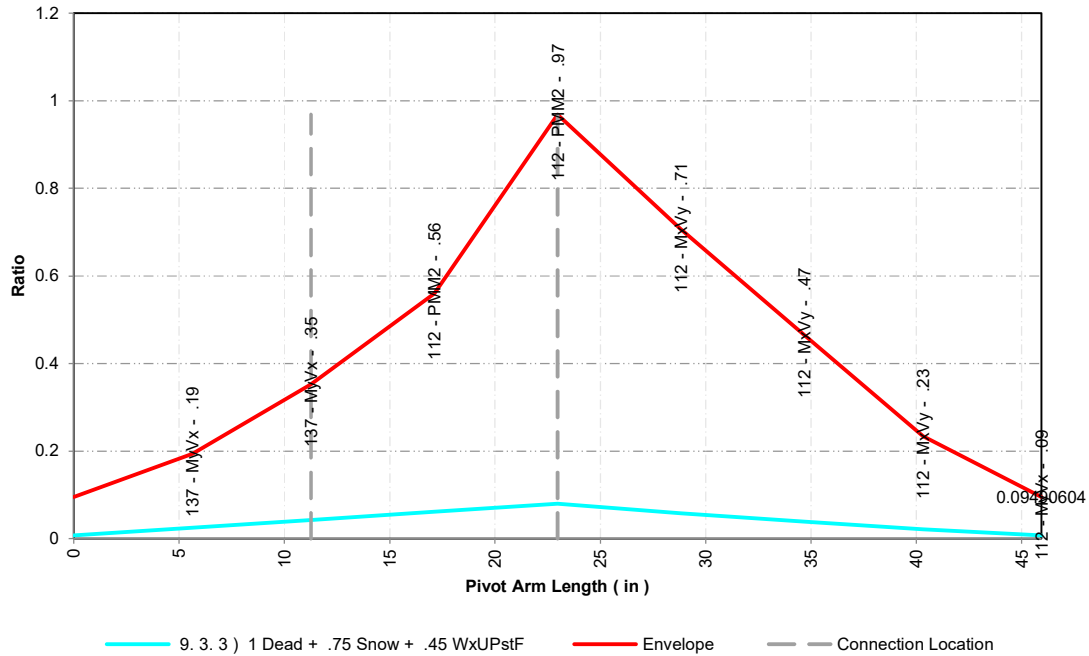
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

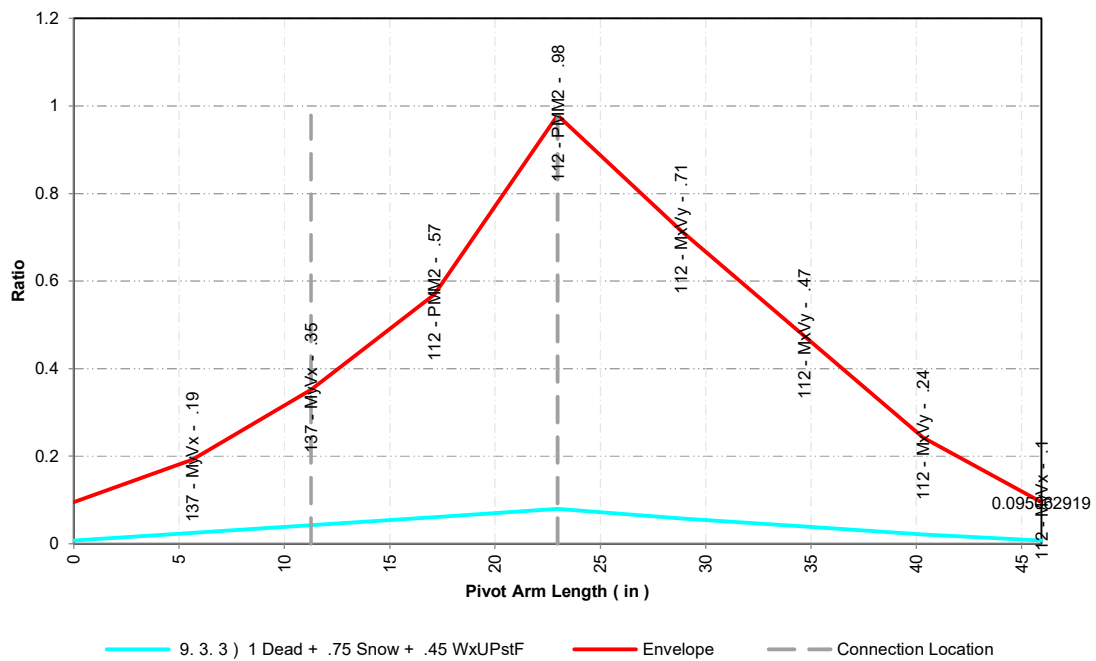
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 UNITY RATIO



PIVOT ARM # 2 UNITY RATIO



Post Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page ③-006

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

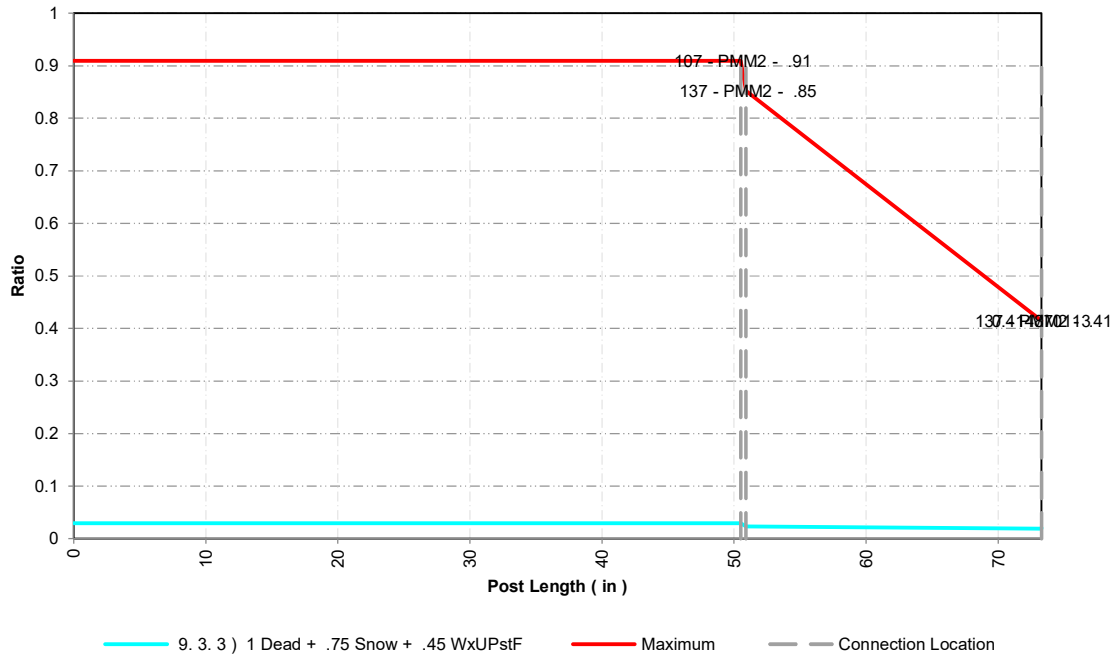
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

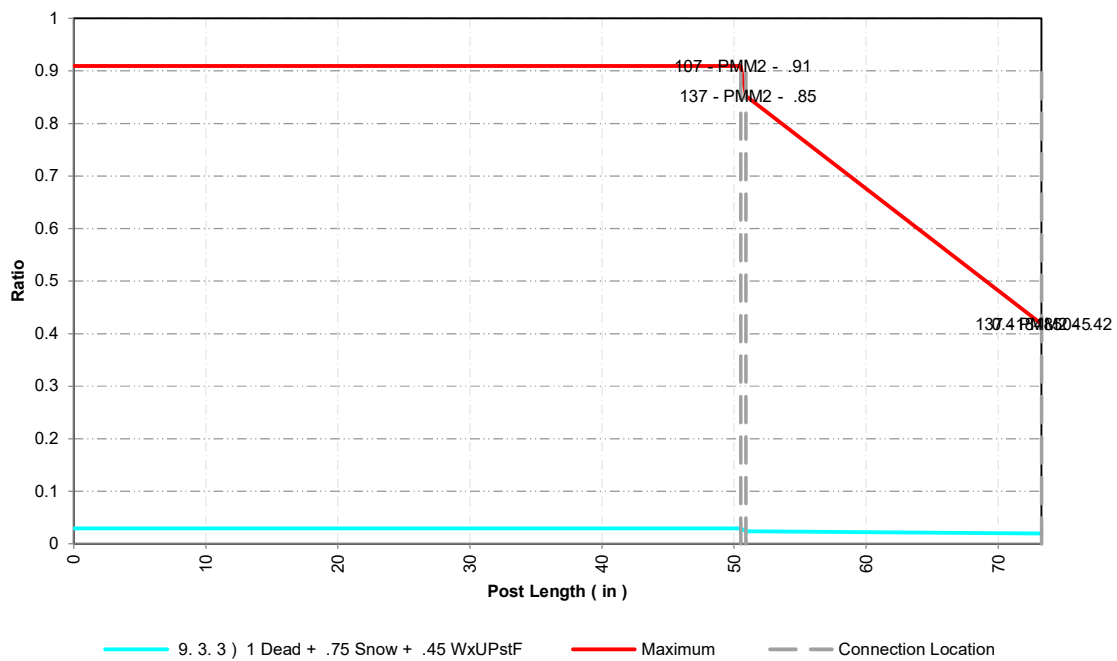
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

POST # 1 UNITY RATIO



POST # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

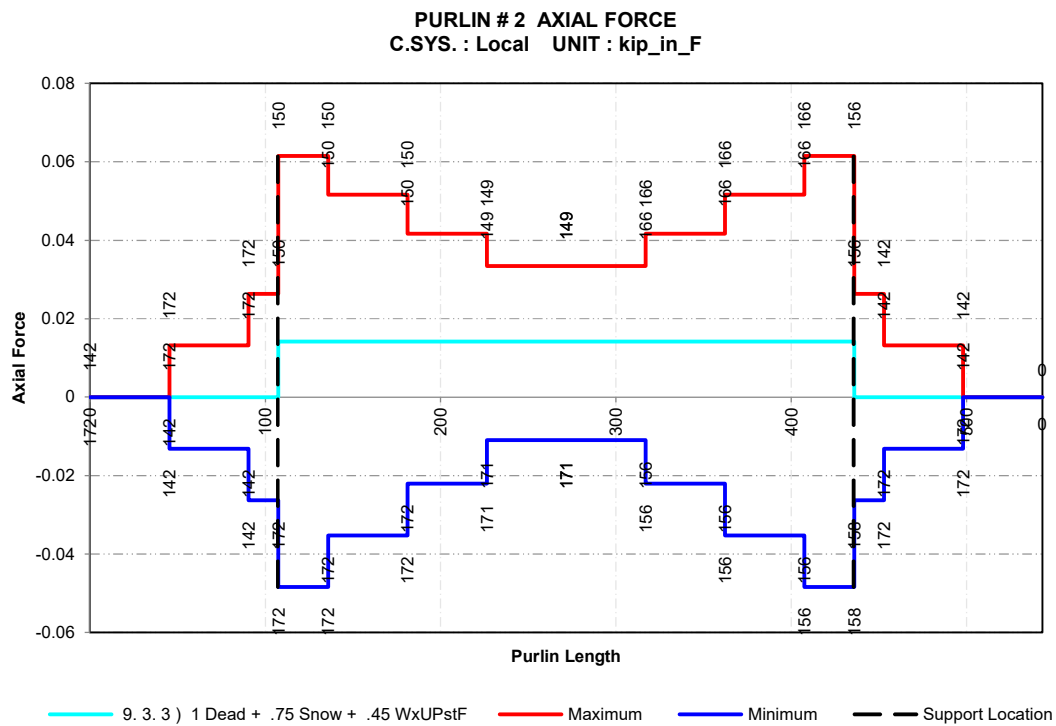
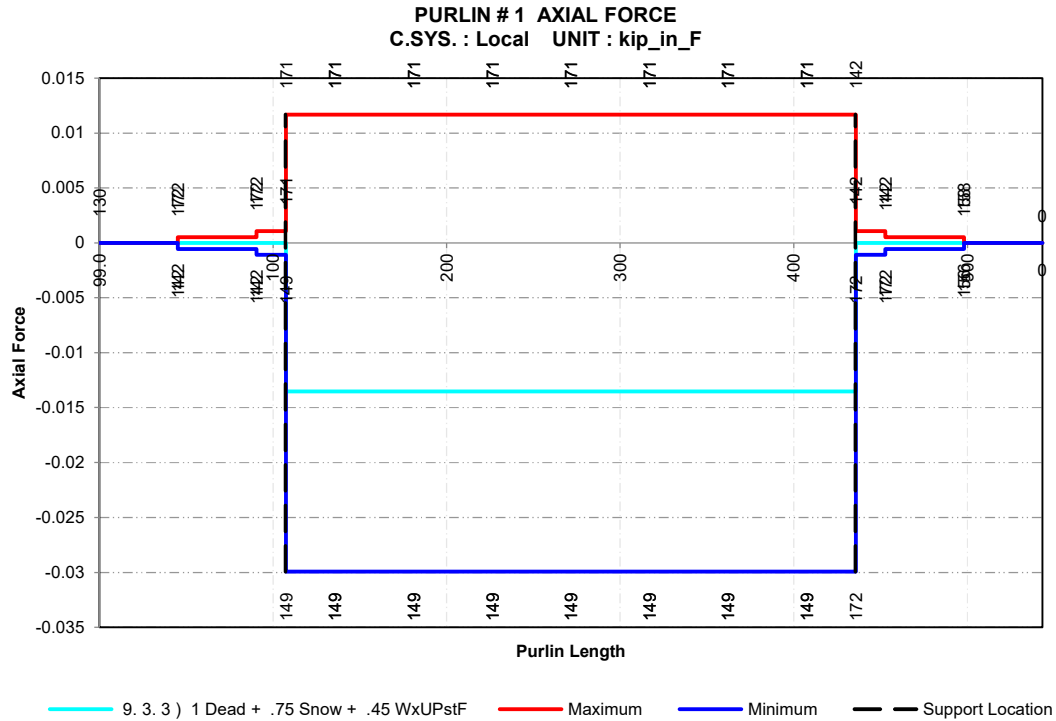
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

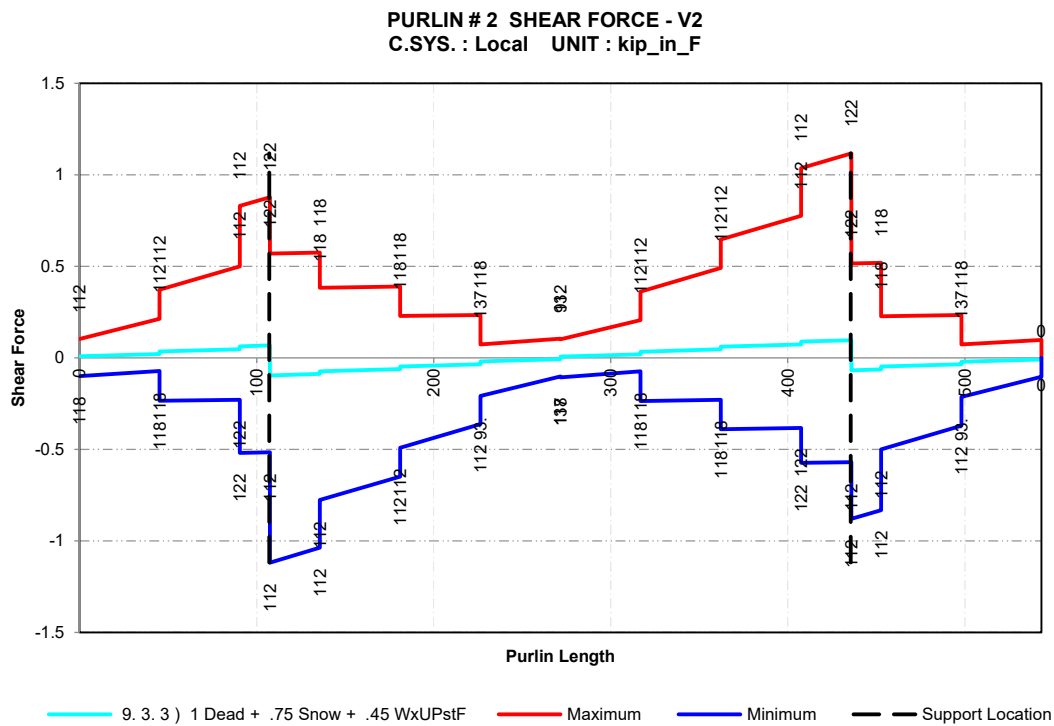
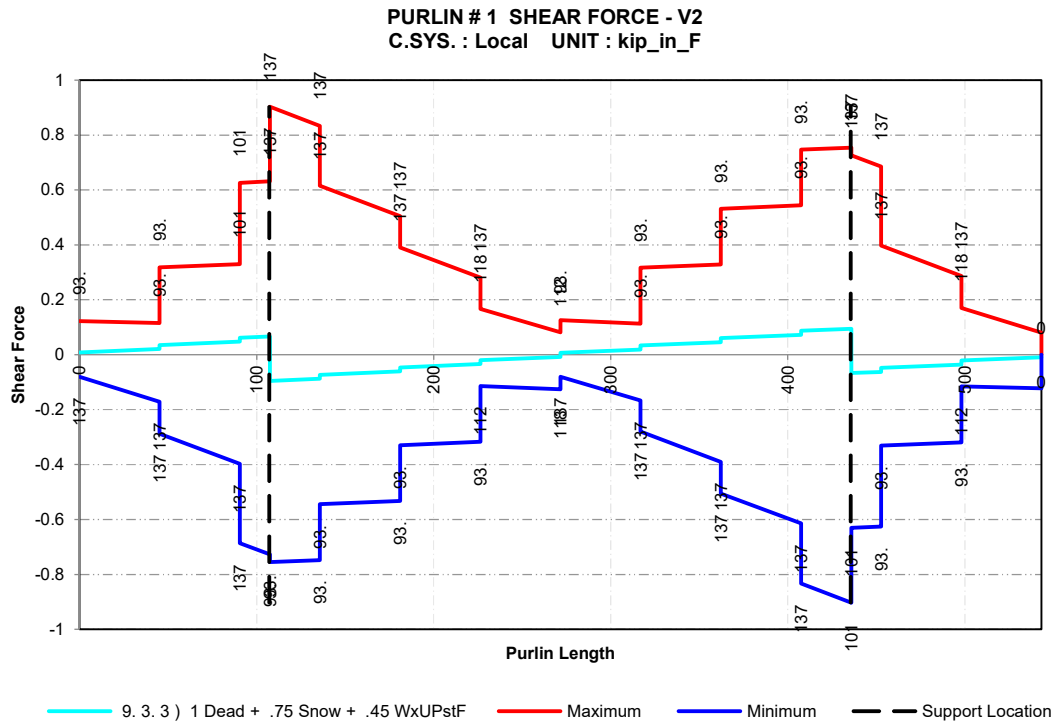
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

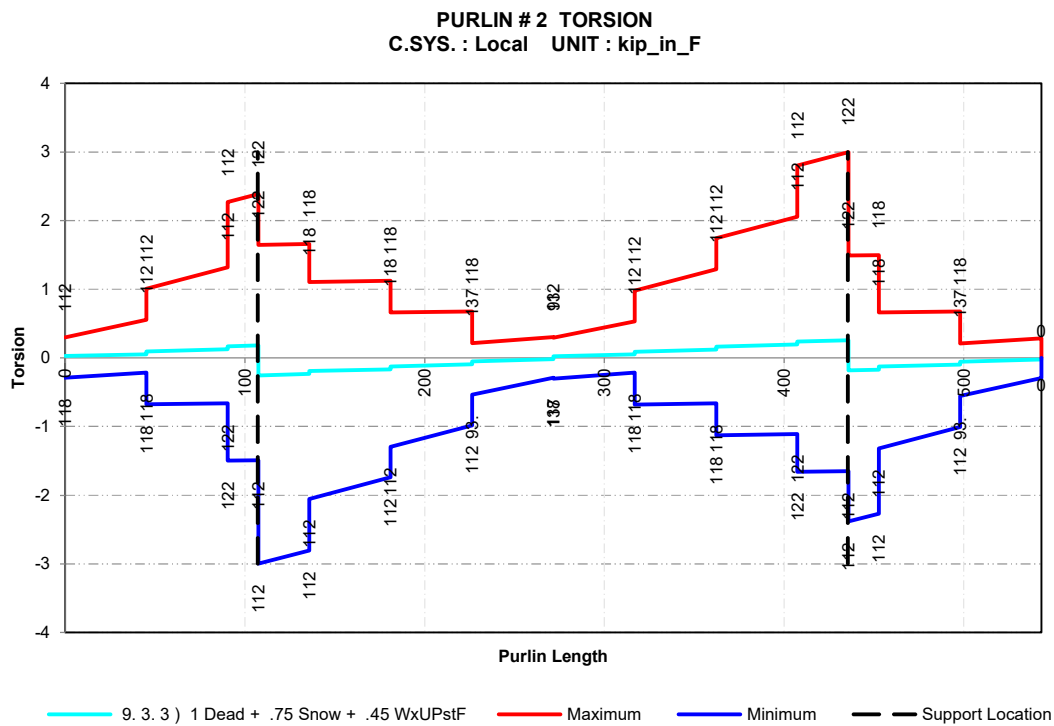
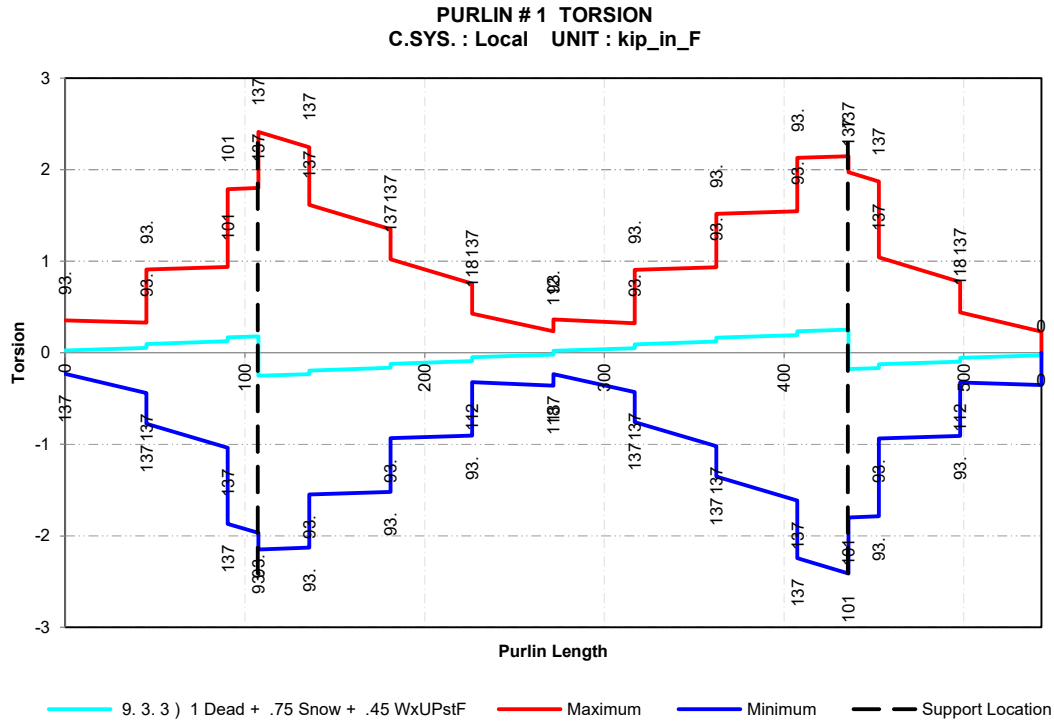
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

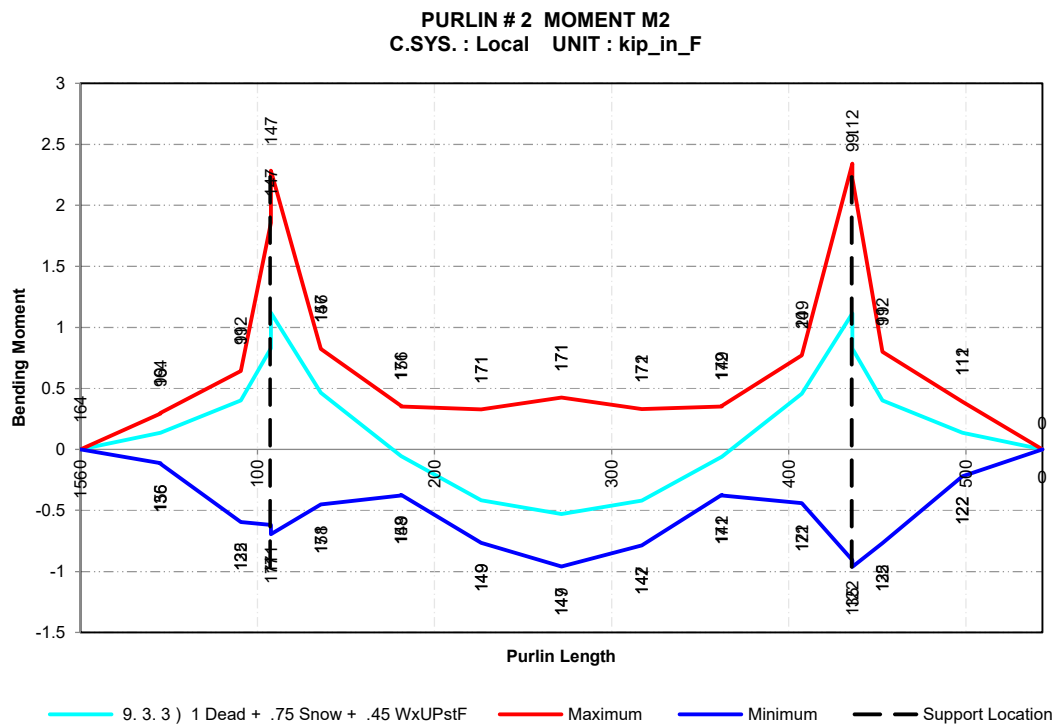
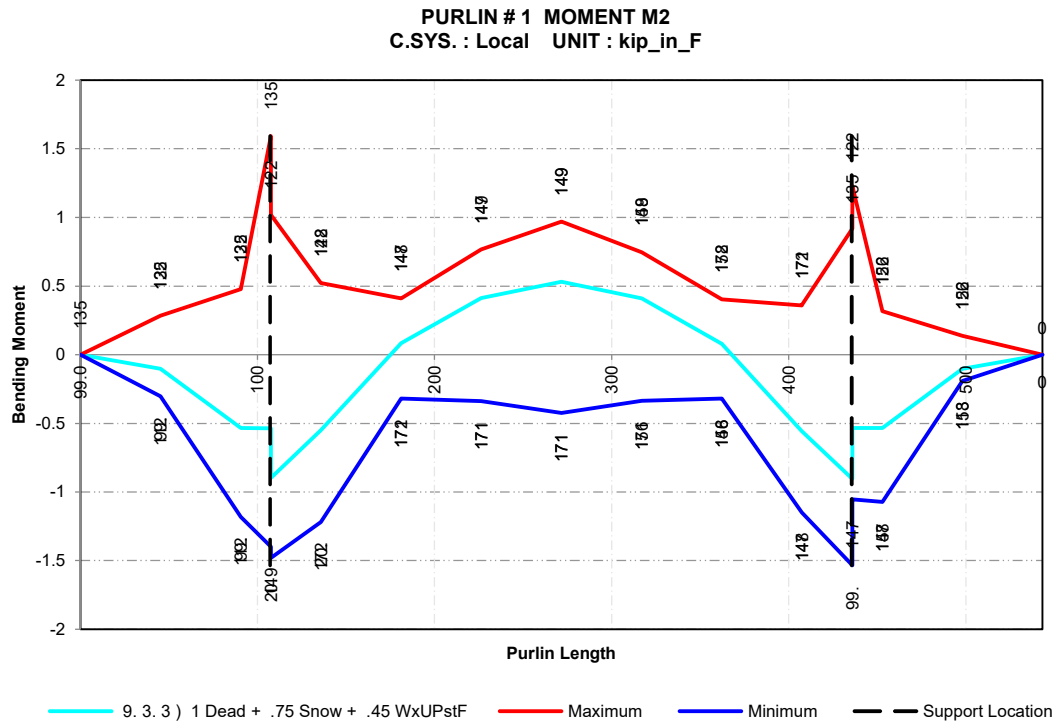
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

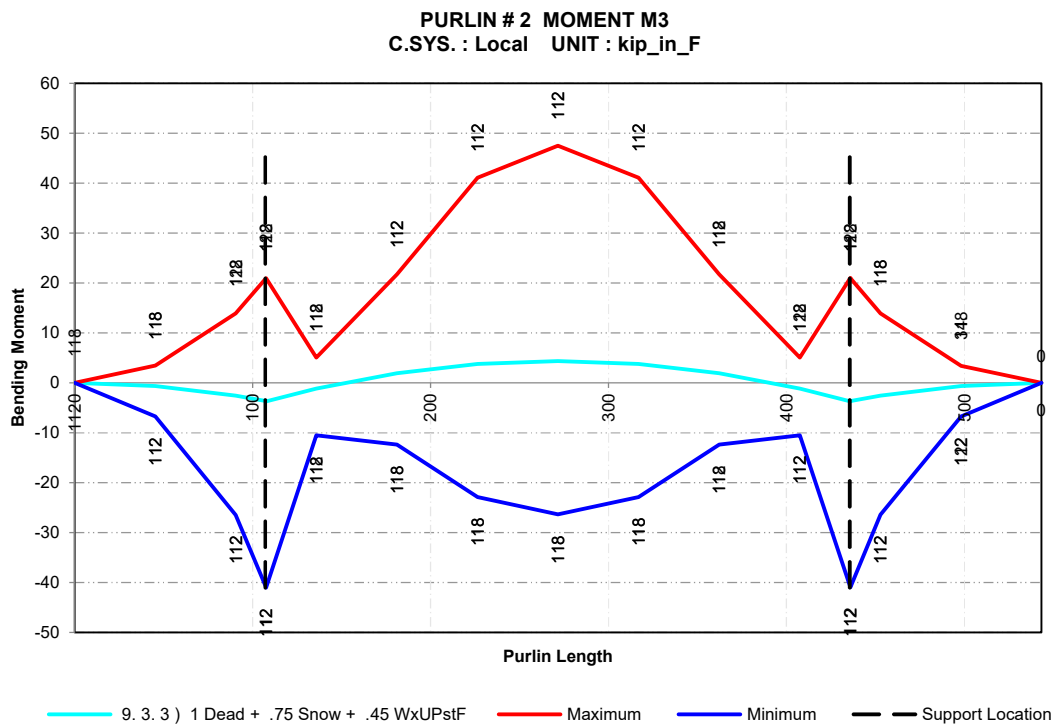
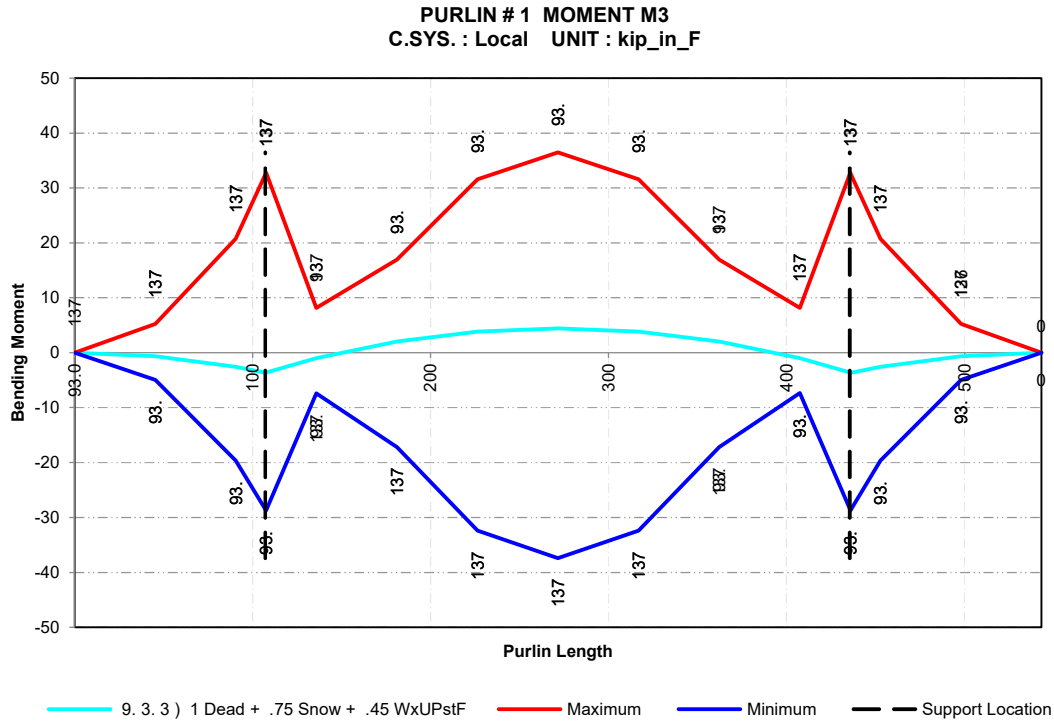
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

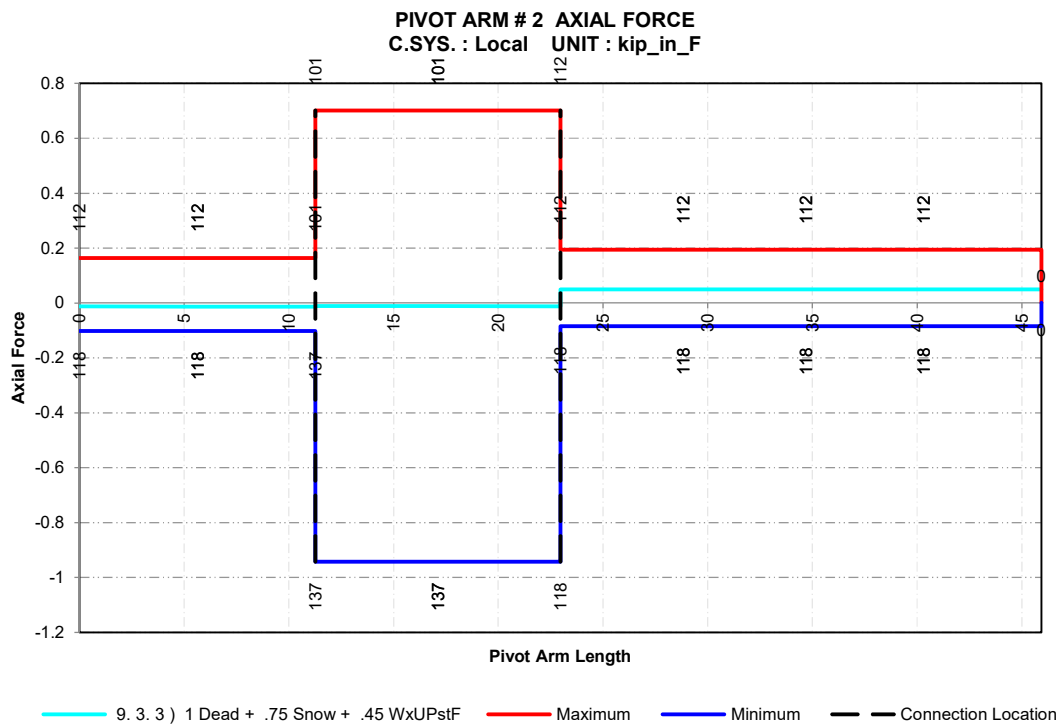
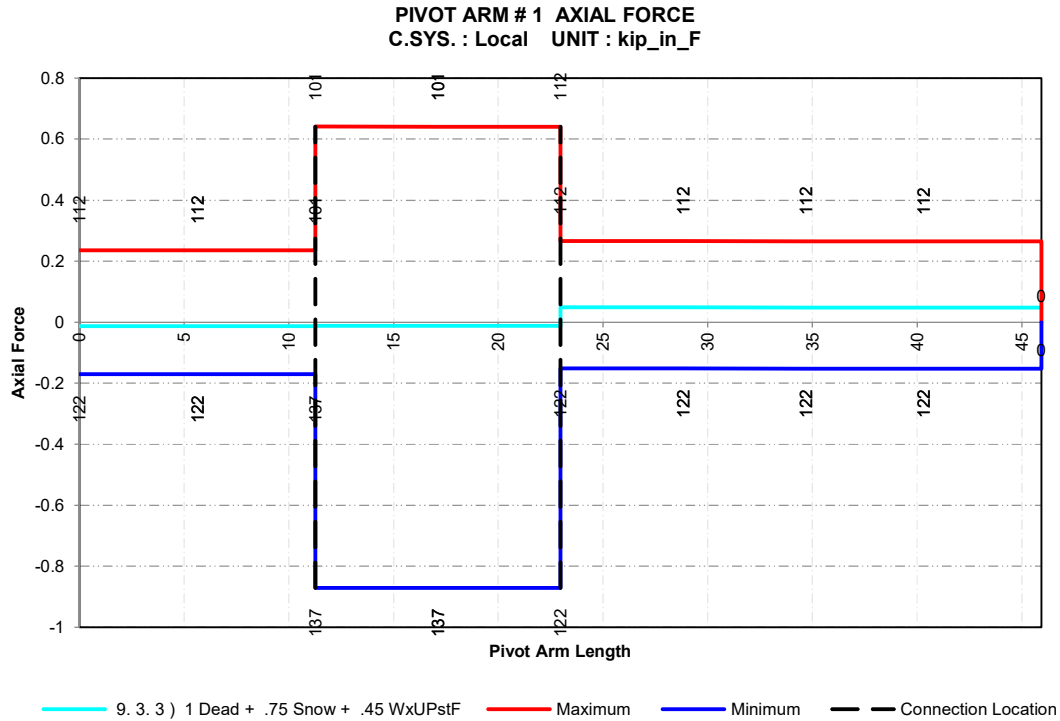
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



Pivot Arm Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page ③-011

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

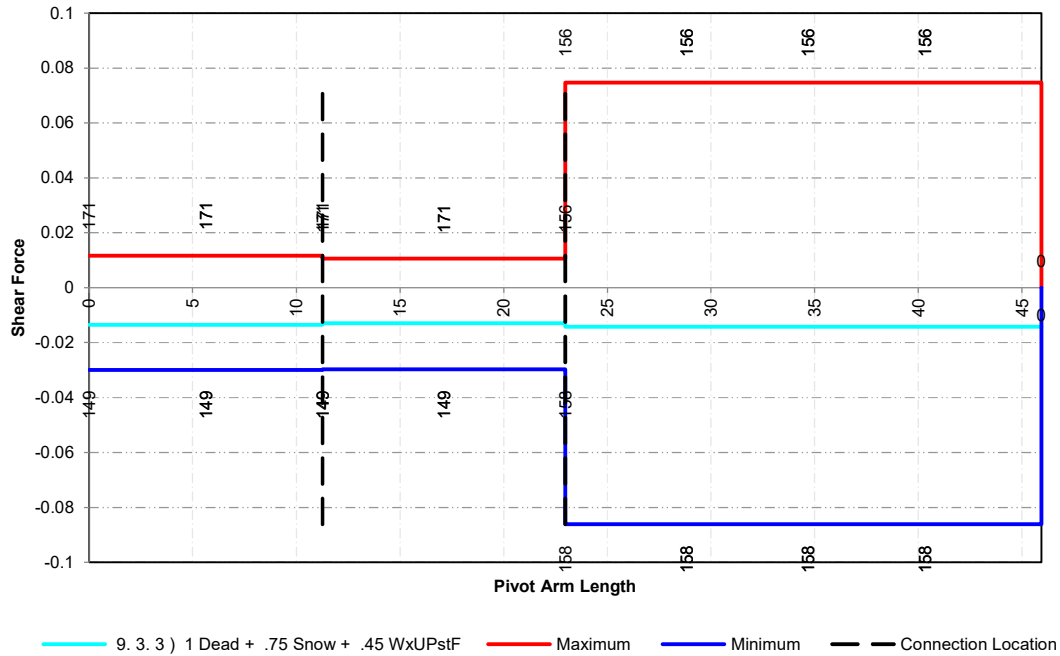
SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

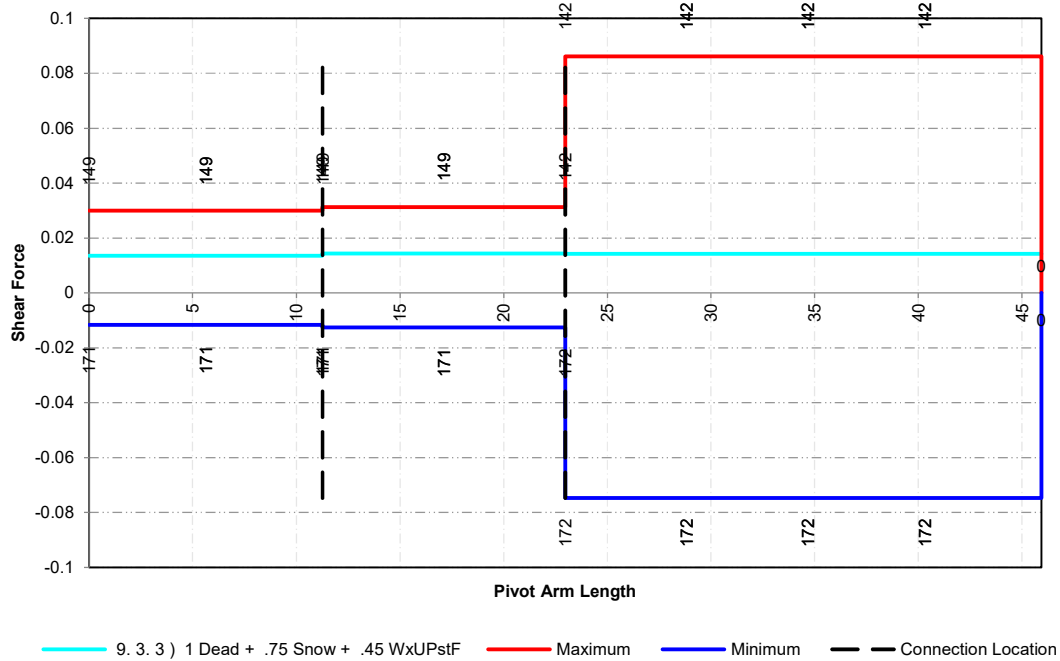
PIVOT ARM # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2

C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2

C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

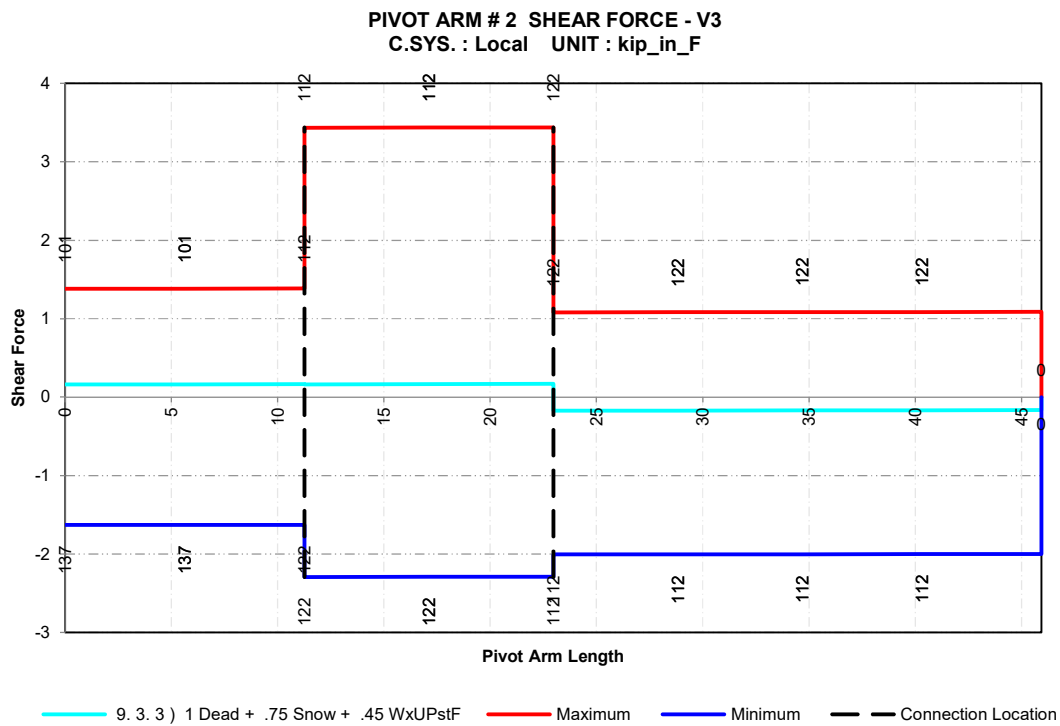
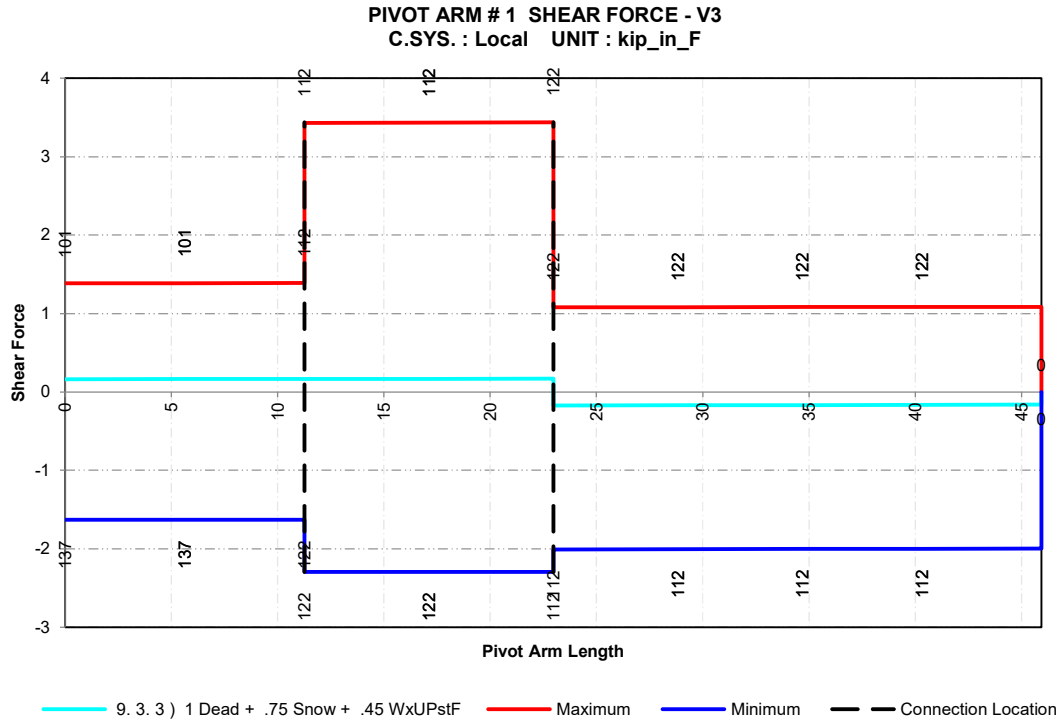
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

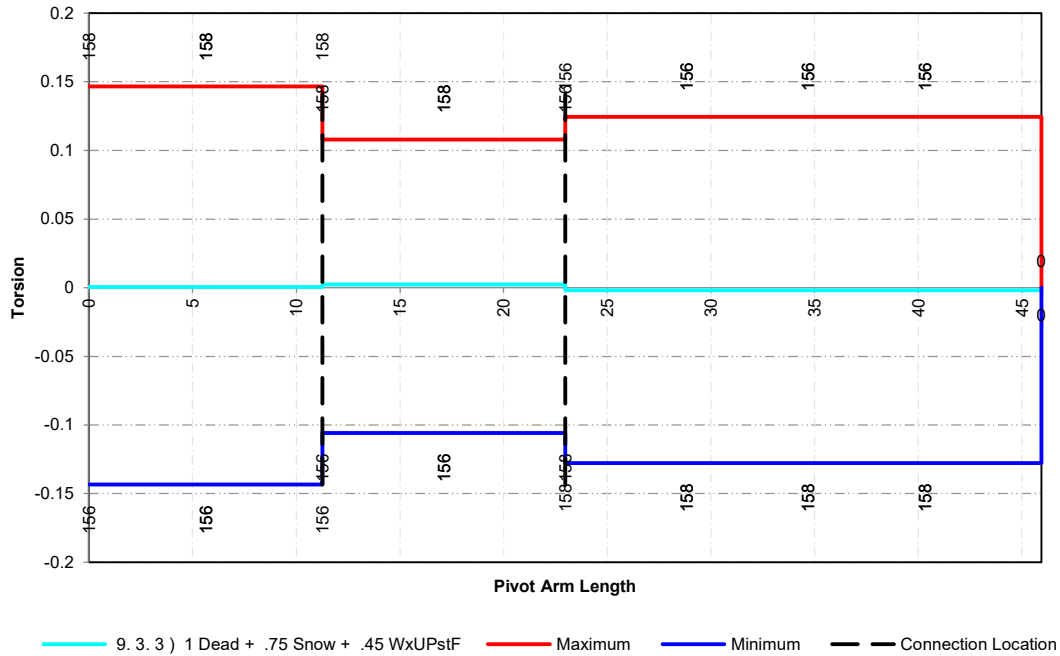
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

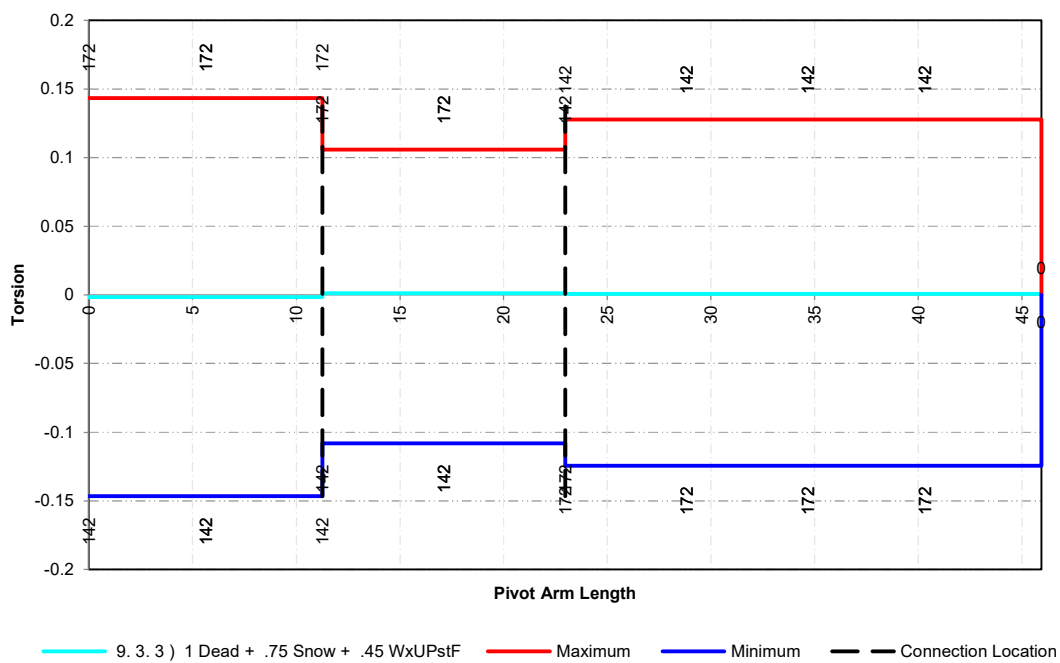
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

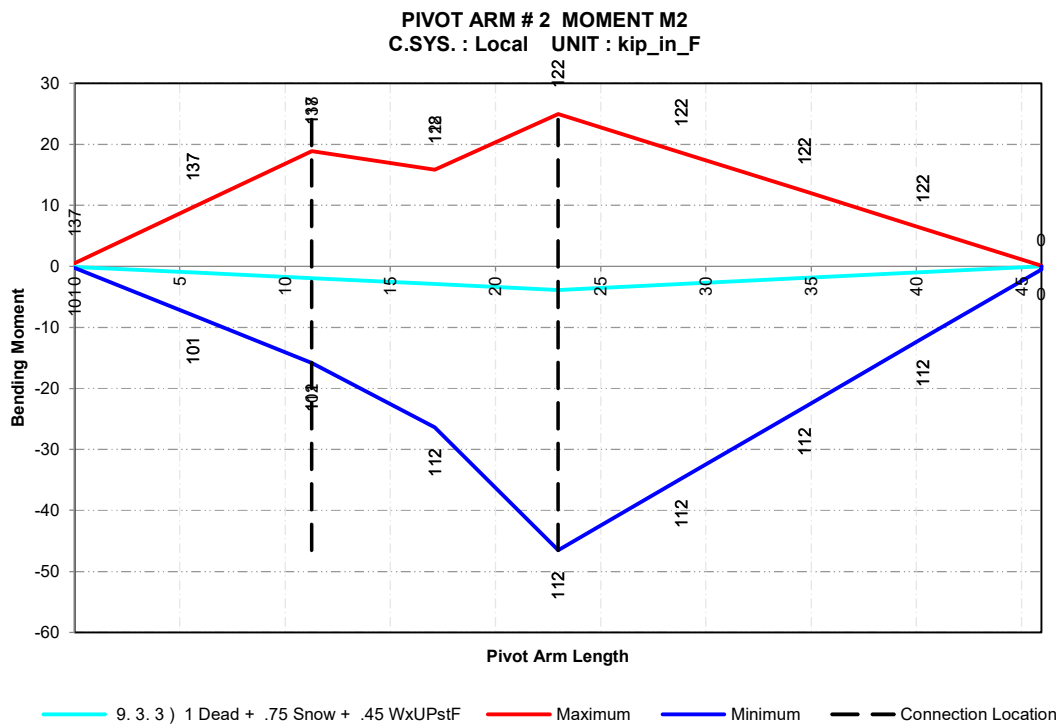
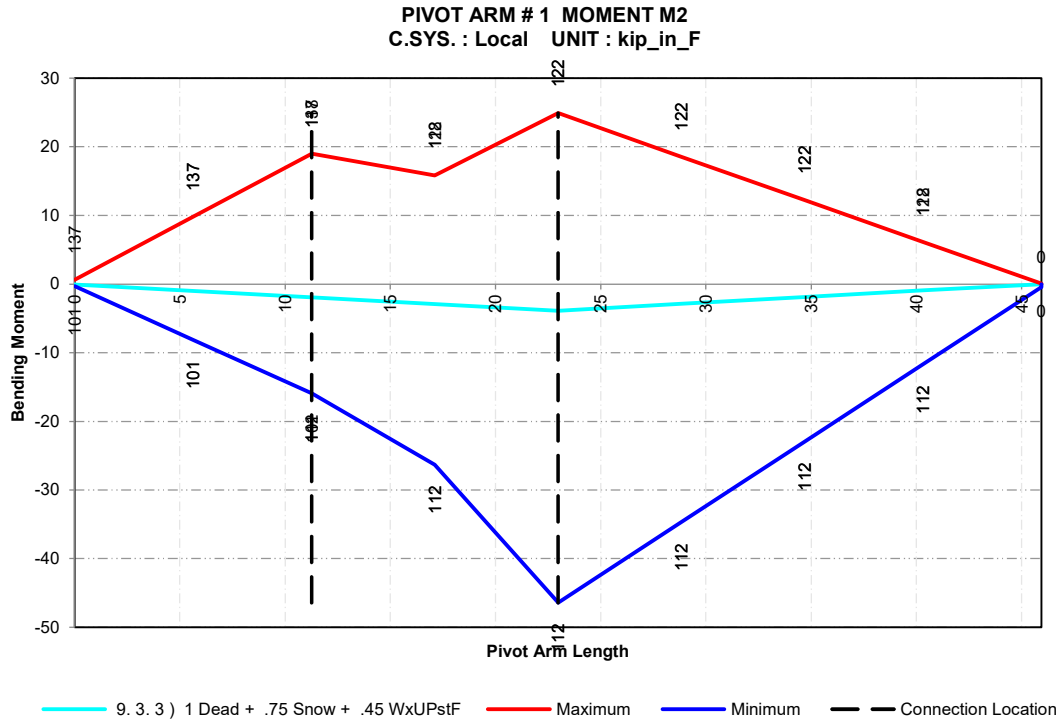
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

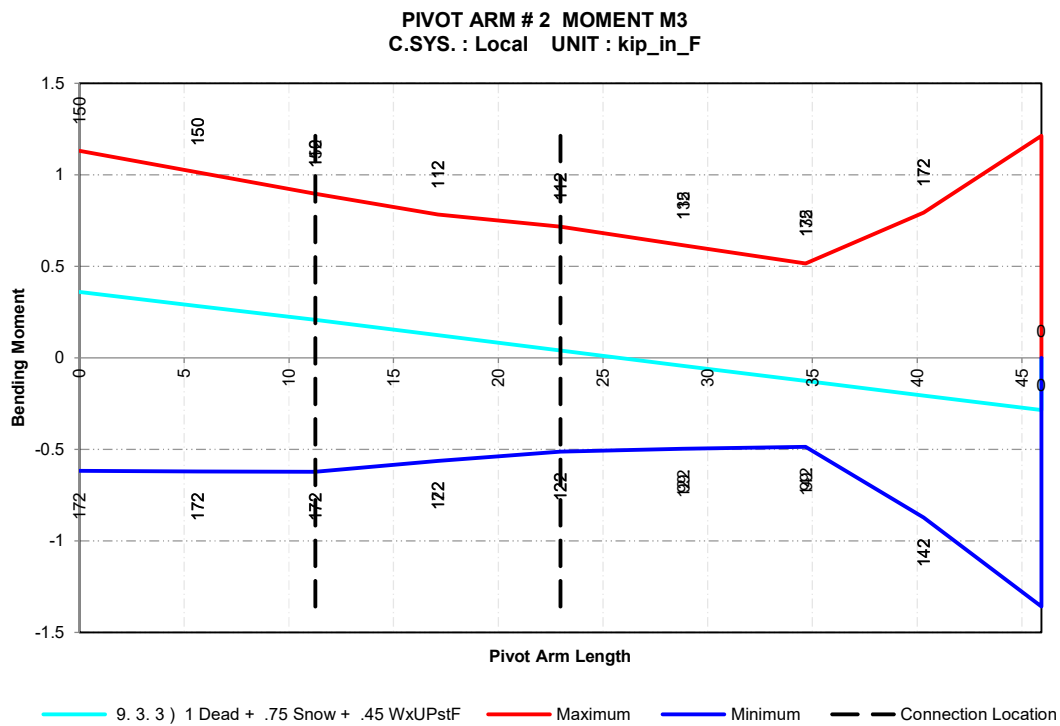
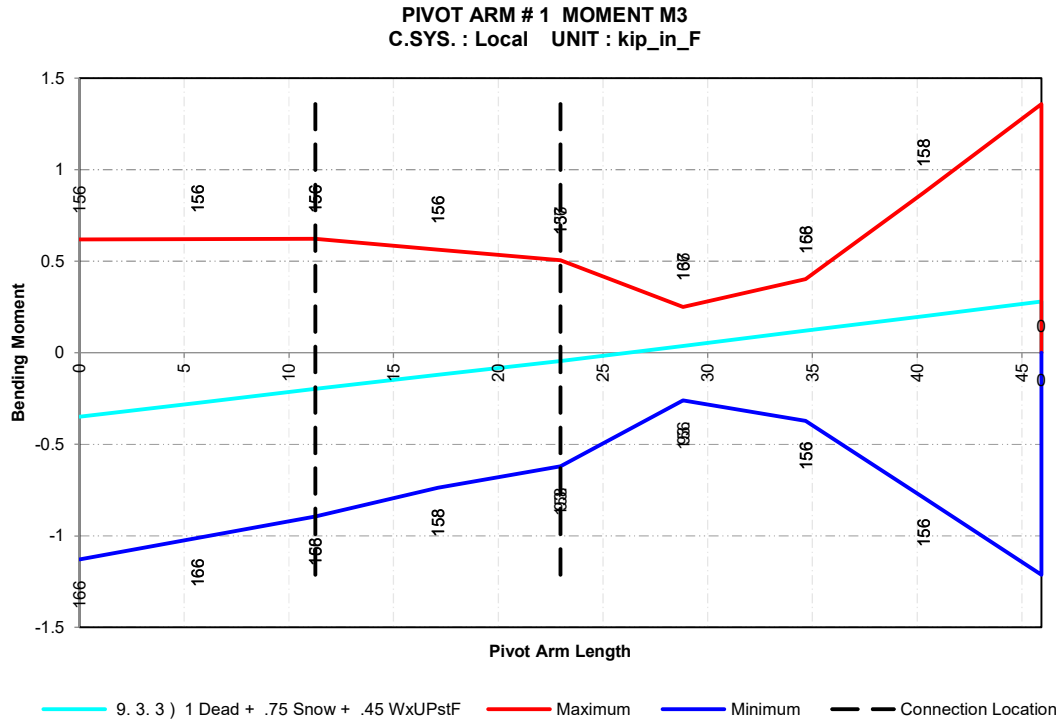
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

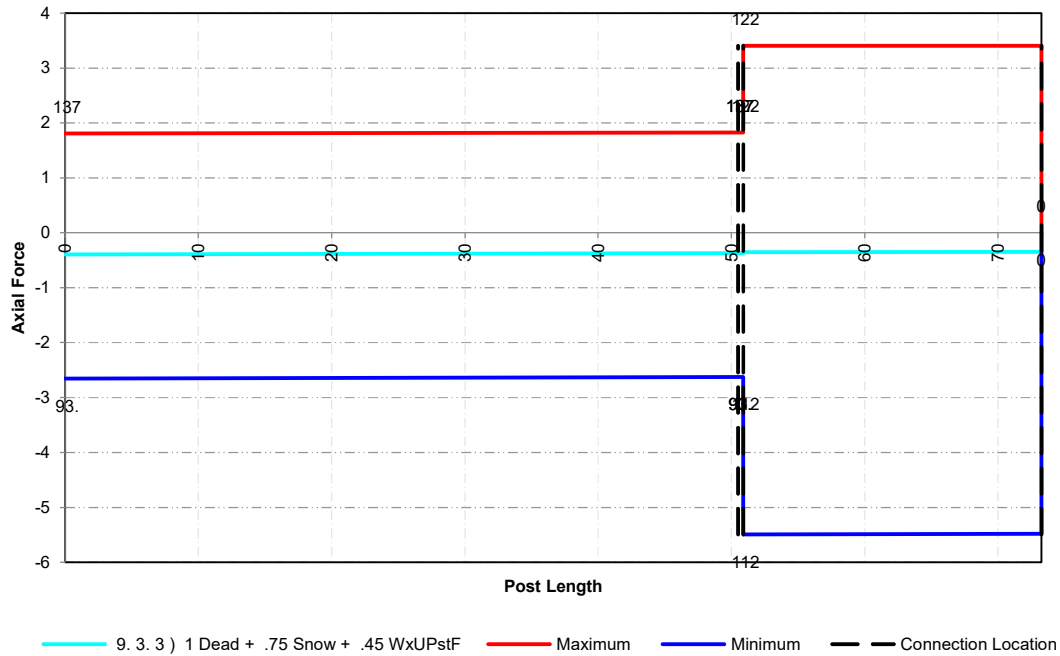
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

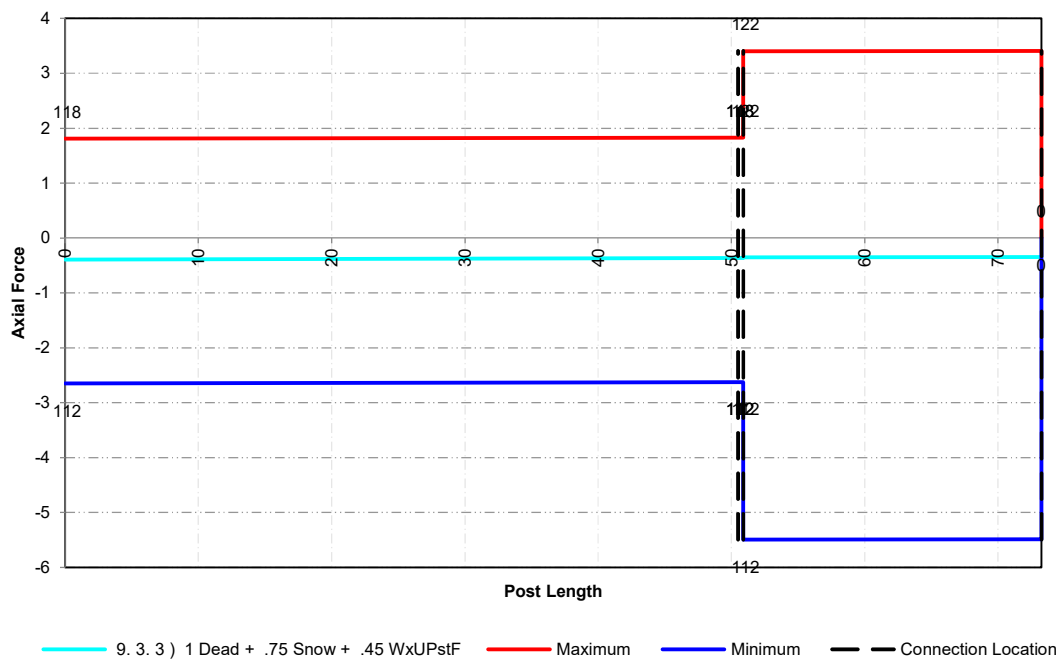
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

POST # 1 AXIAL FORCE
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 AXIAL FORCE
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

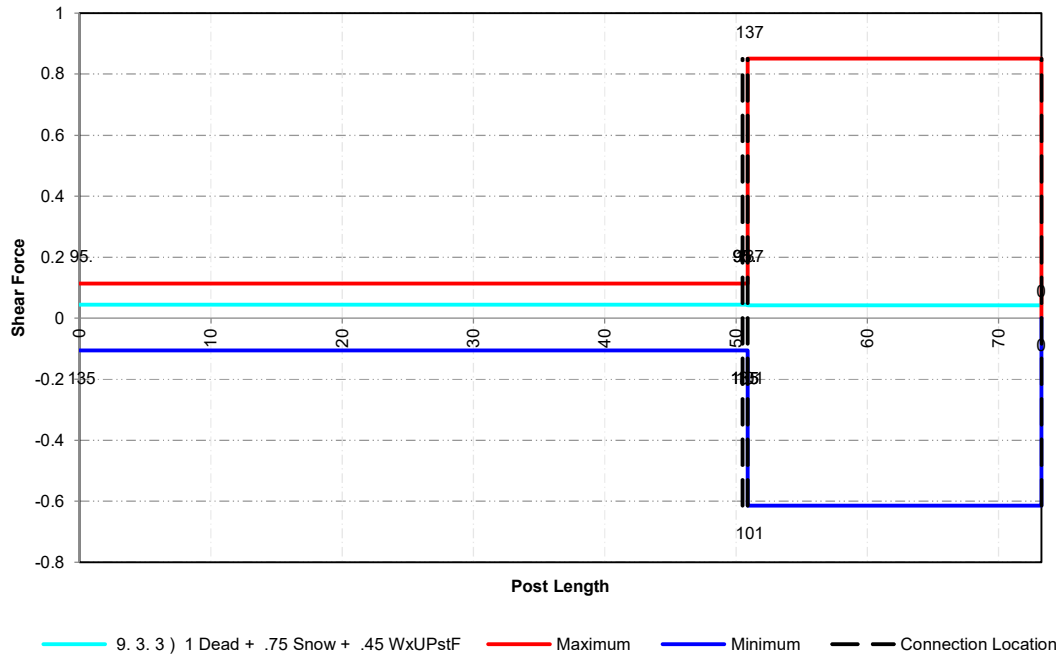
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

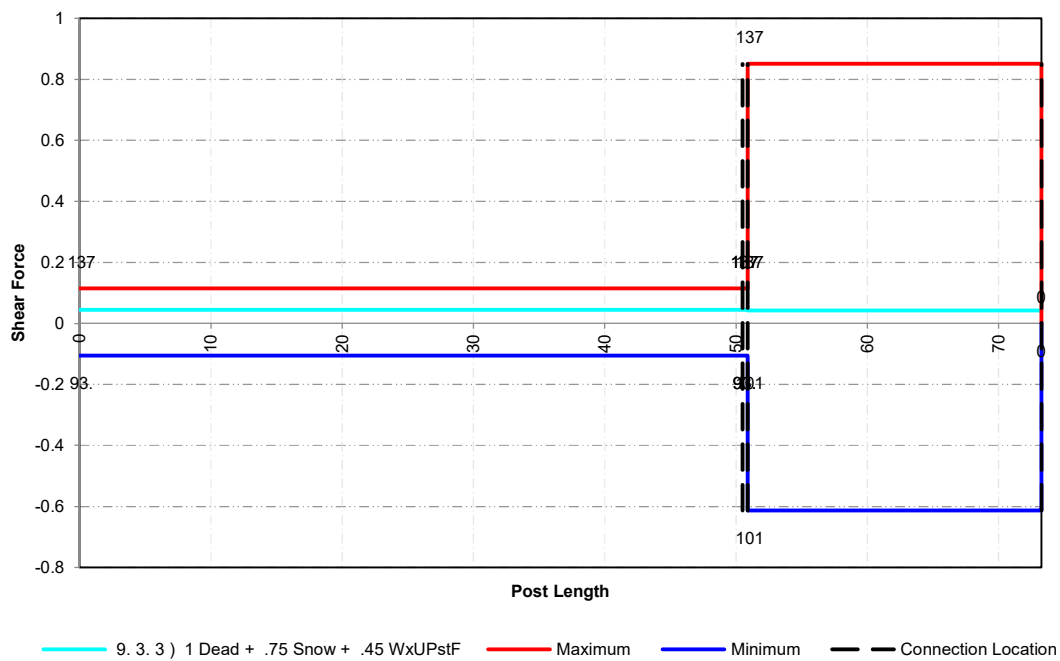
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

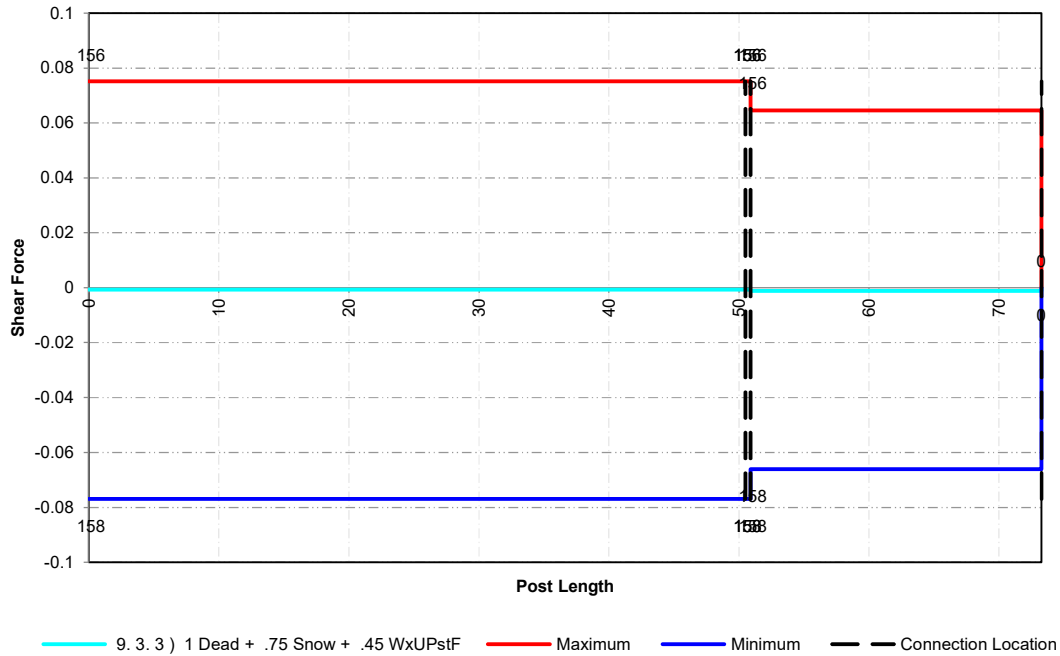
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

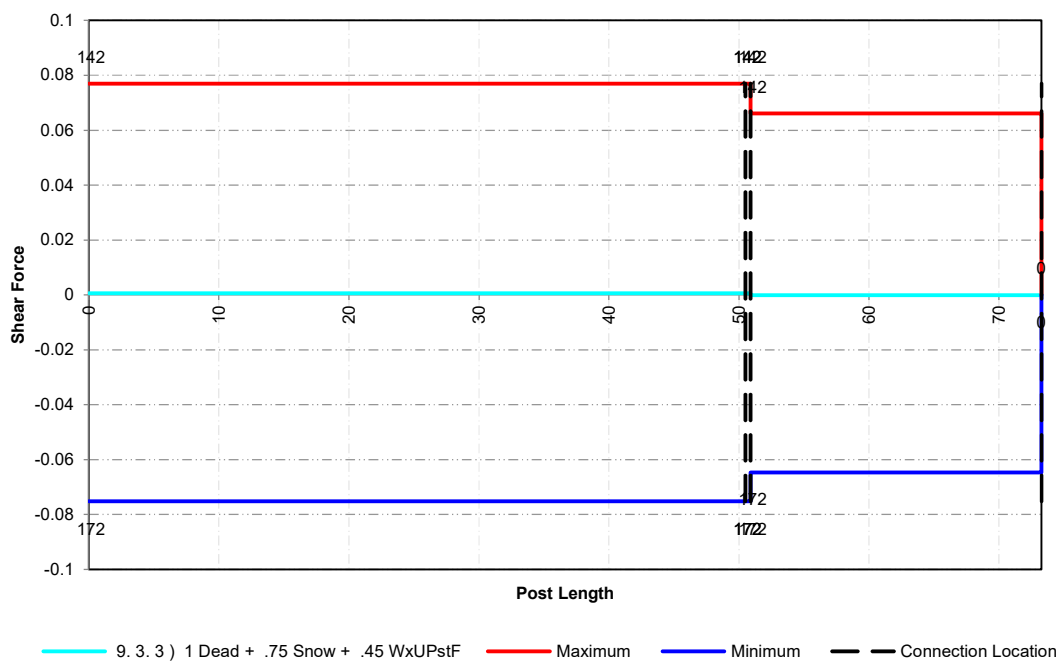
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

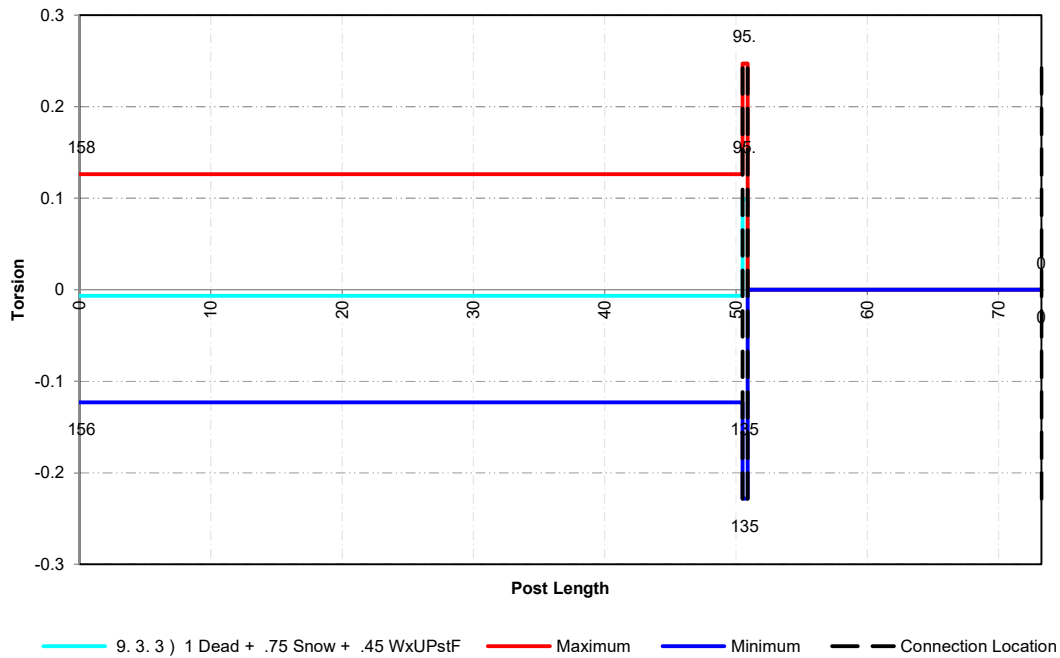
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

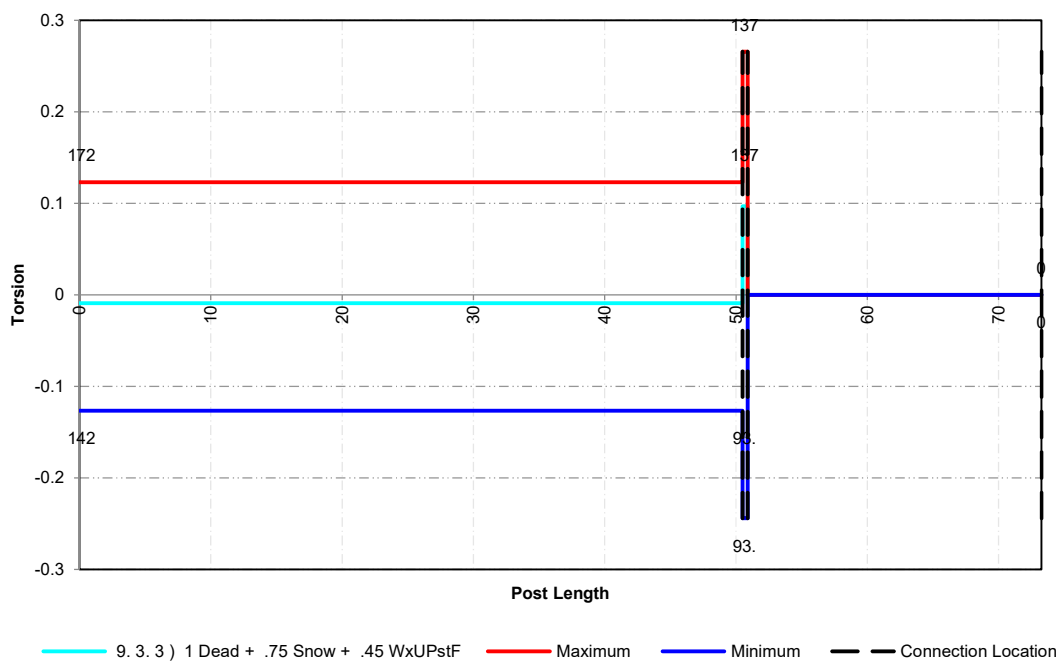
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

POST # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

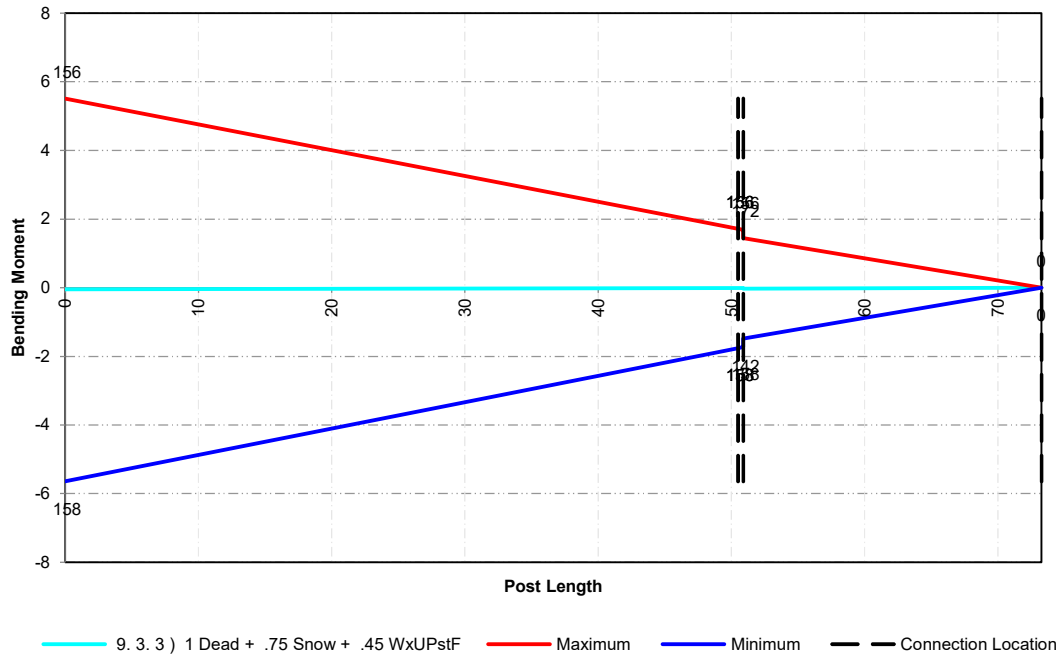
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

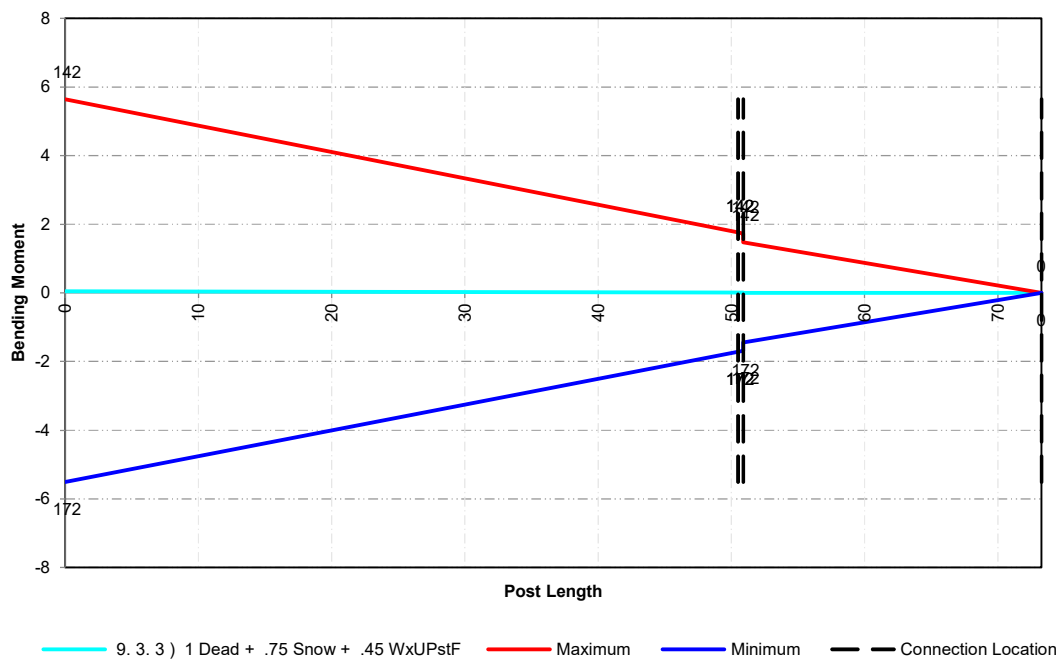
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

POST #1 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST #2 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

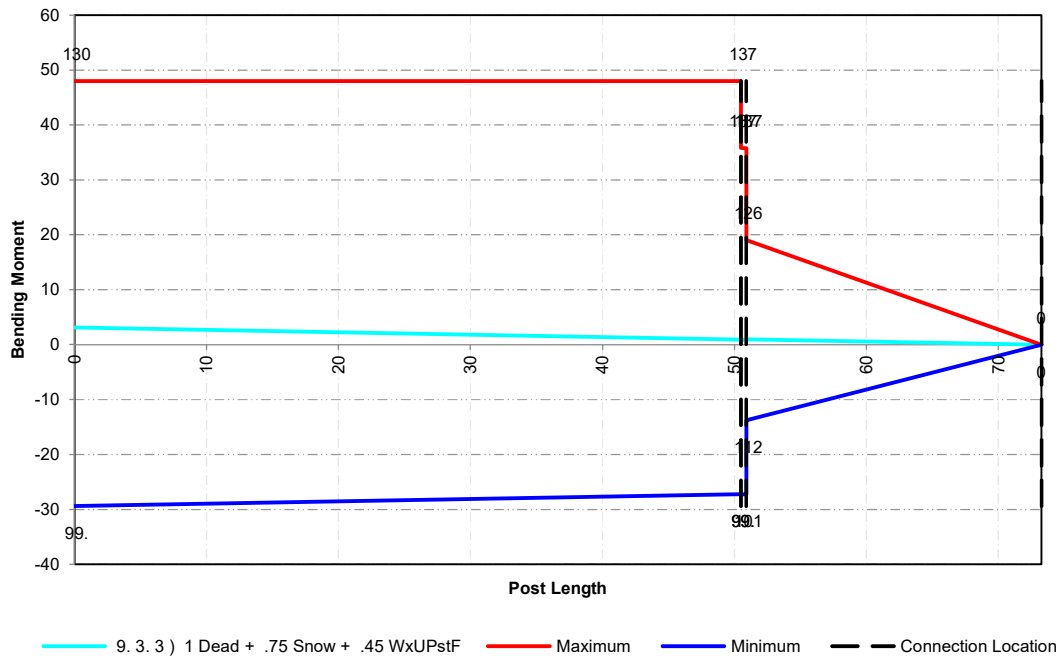
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

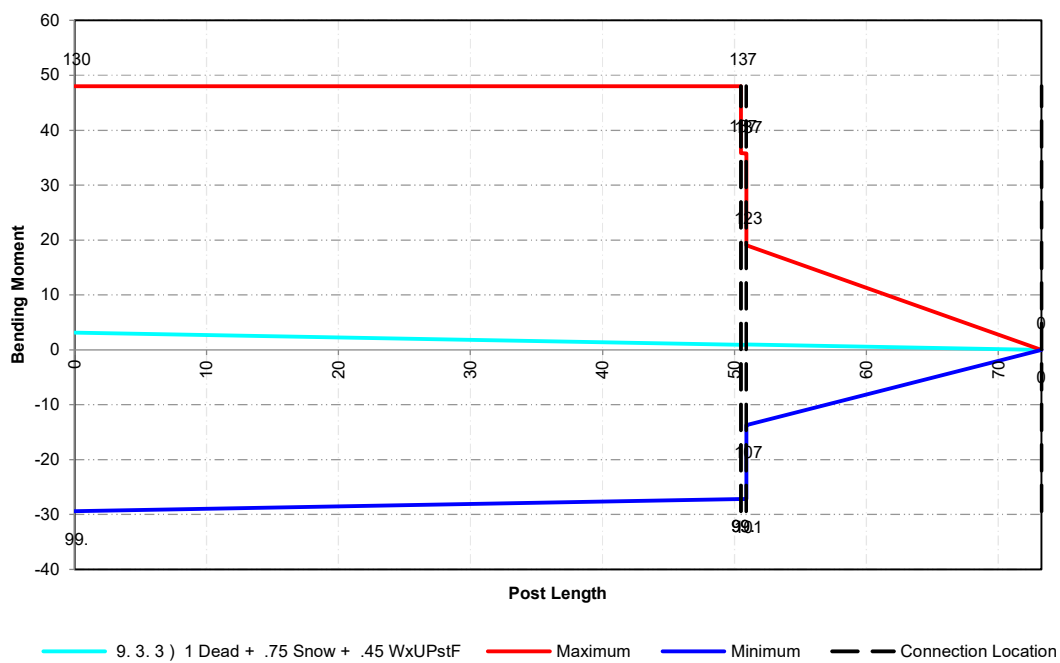
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

POST # 1 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

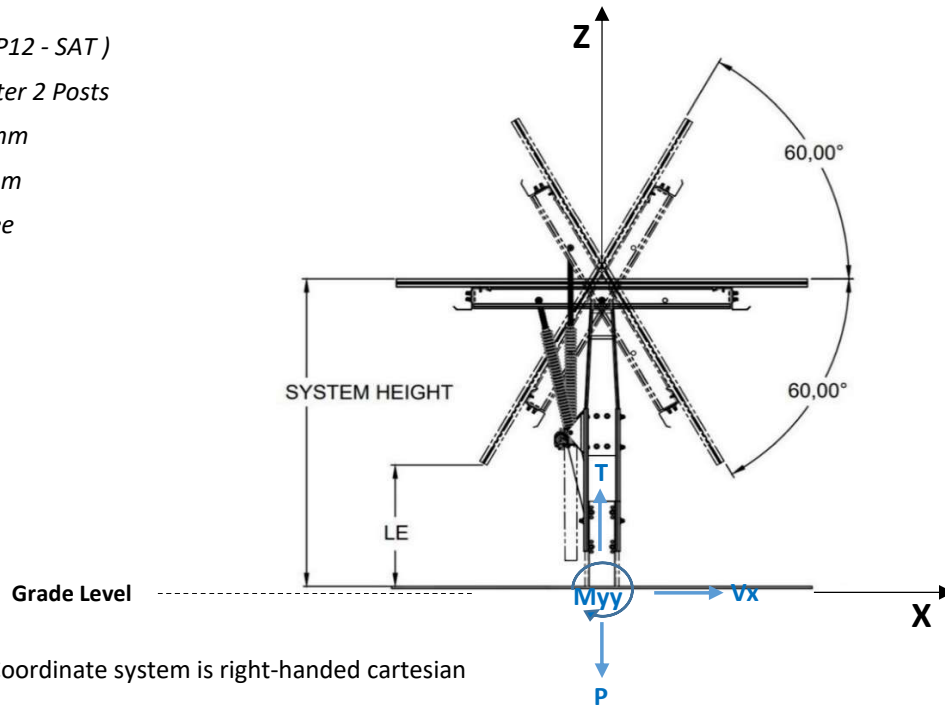
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

L.E : 914.4 mm

SYS. H : 1976 mm

TILT : 0 degree



Note:

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.64	0.80	1.02	2.61	≈ 0	0.19	0.83
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.08	≈ 0	n/a	-1.30
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	0, 0
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.37, 0.37	0.00	± 6.03	± 0.57	0.00	-2.38, 3.22
	M _{xx}	-0.01	-0.02, 0	± 0.01	± 0.04	± 0.66	0.00	± 0.02
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0.02
2ND	P	0.64	0.83	1.02	2.61	≈ 0	0.19	0.83
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.08	≈ 0	n/a	-1.30
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	0, 0
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.37, 0.37	0.00	± 6.03	± 0.57	0.00	-2.38, 3.22
	M _{xx}	0.01	0, 0.02	± 0.01	± 0.04	± 0.66	0.00	± 0.02
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0.01

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

MODULE : Module: Heliene

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

LENGTH : 2279 mm

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

WIDTH : 1134 mm

LEADING EDGE : 914.4 mm

THICKNESS : 35 mm

SYSTEM HEIGHT : 1976 mm

WEIGHT : 29.2 kg

TILT POSITION : 0 degree

CHORD LENGTH : 13784 mm

POST SPAN : 8340 mm

CHORD CONTILEVER : 2722 mm

Member / Section	Grade	Depth	Width	Thickness	Radius	Lip	Angle
Purlin / Z	GR_70	140	75	1.95	4	20	45
Splice / Z	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Pivot Arm - End / Ω	GR_70	see note *		3.1	note * : standard baseline section		
Pivot Arm - Mid / Ω	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		
Omega Beam / Ω	GR_50	35	40	1.5	2	25	n/a
C Shape / U	GR_50	40	35	1.5	2	n/a	n/a
Pile / O	GR_50	88.9	n/a	4.5	n/a	n/a	n/a

Note : Dimensions are in mm / Min. Number of Purlin Bottom Flange Braces is 3 # / span

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.64	0.80	1.02	2.61	≈ 0	0.19	0.83
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.08	≈ 0	n/a	-1.30
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	0, 0
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.37, 0.37	0.00	± 6.03	± 0.57	0.00	-2.38, 3.22
	M _{xx}	-0.01	-0.02, 0	± 0.01	± 0.04	± 0.66	0.00	± 0.02
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0.02
2ND	P	0.64	0.83	1.02	2.61	≈ 0	0.19	0.83
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.08	≈ 0	n/a	-1.30
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	0, 0
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.37, 0.37	0.00	± 6.03	± 0.57	0.00	-2.38, 3.22
	M _{xx}	0.01	0, 0.02	± 0.01	± 0.04	± 0.66	0.00	± 0.02
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0.01

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

Connection Loads

ANALYSIS PART page A-003

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

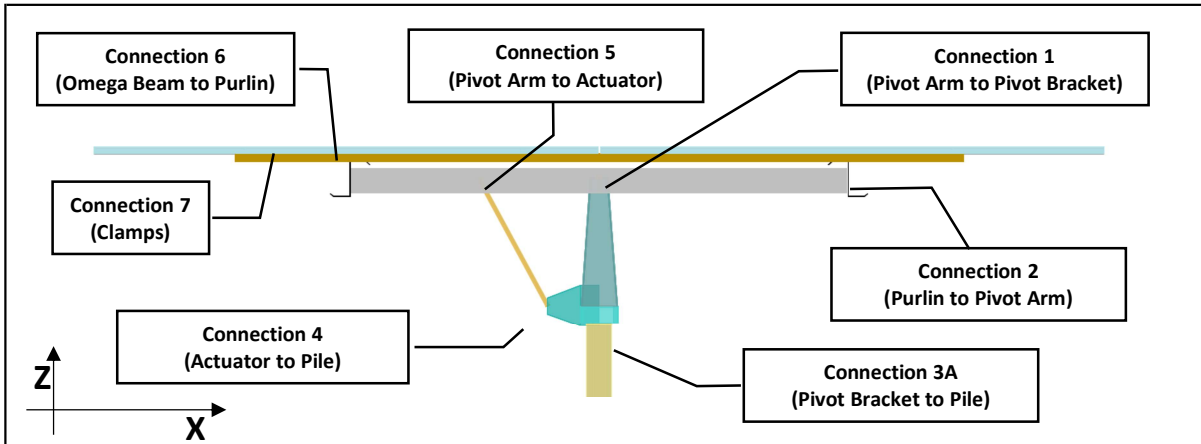
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 0 degree



Note: coordinate system is right-handed cartesian

Fz	Fx	Fy	Mzz	Mxx	Myy	Load Combination
kip	kip	kip	kip.ft	kip.ft	kip.ft	ASD Factored
Connection : 1						
-4.89	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
-0.59	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 2						
0.22	0.39	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.04	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
0.15	-1.74	0.01	0.00	0.03	-0.04	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 3						
1.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.02	2.66	137. 5. 23) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPal+T
-2.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	93. 4. 2) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNalF
-0.64	-0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.40	157. 12. 1) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_x
-0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	-3.62	107. 4. 16) 1 Dead + .6 WxOTal
-0.64	0.00	0.08	-0.01	0.47	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
-0.64	0.00	0.08	-0.01	0.47	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 4 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
2.82	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 5 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
2.82	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 6 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.23						0.6 WLup
Connection : 7 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.23						0.6 WLup

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

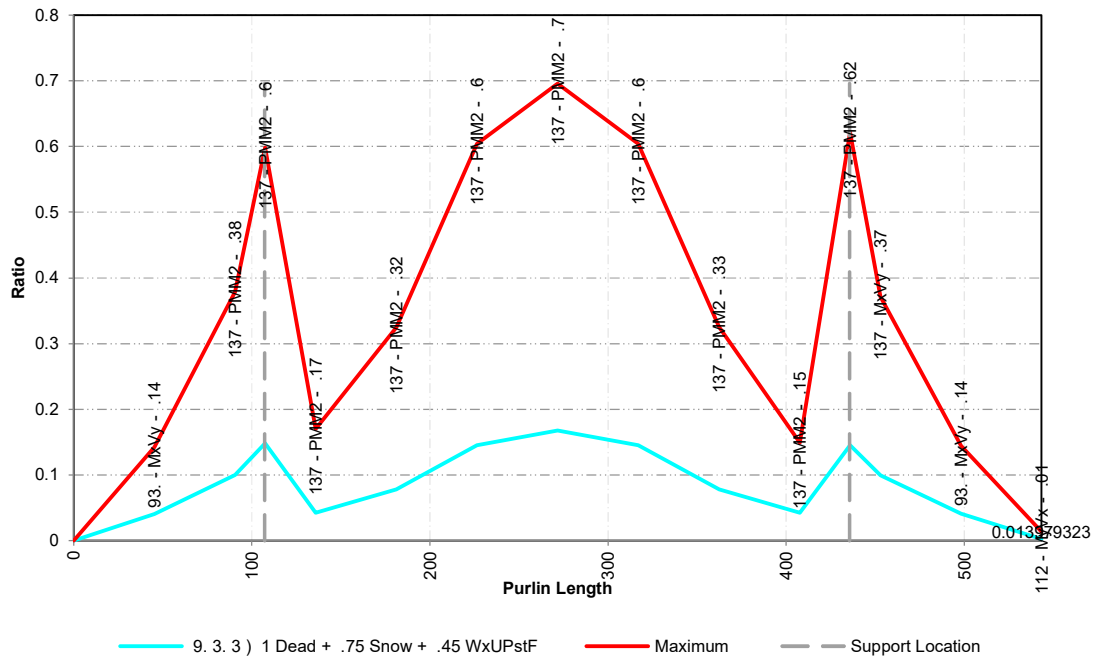
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

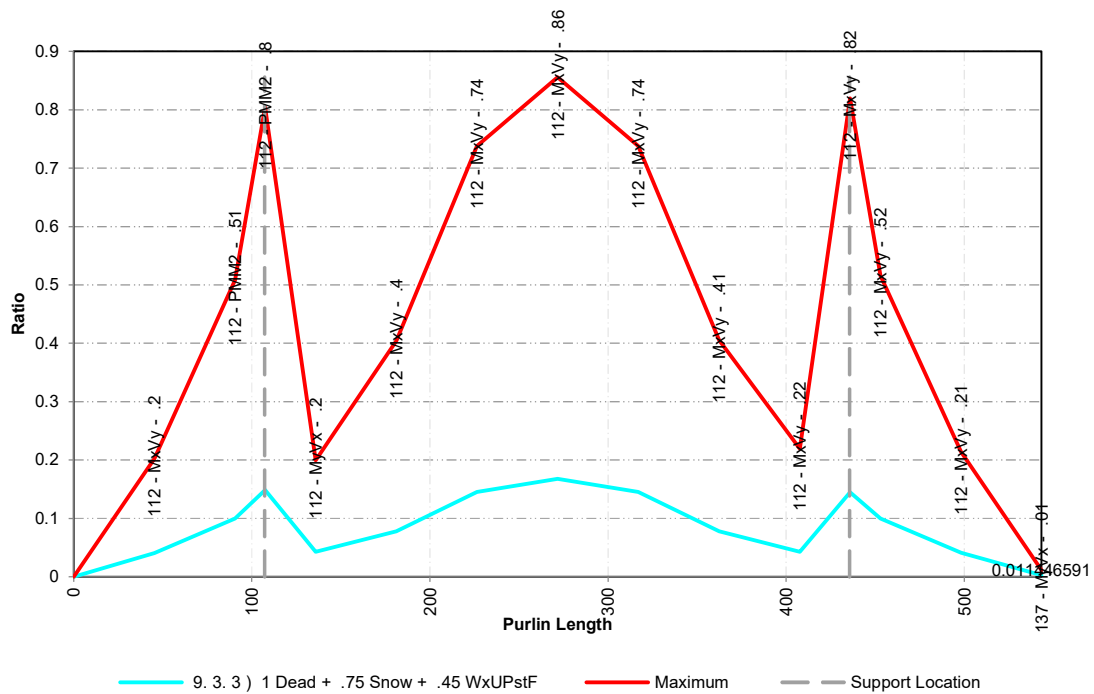
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 0 degree

PURLIN # 1 UNITY RATIO



PURLIN # 2 UNITY RATIO



Pivot Arm Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page A-005

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

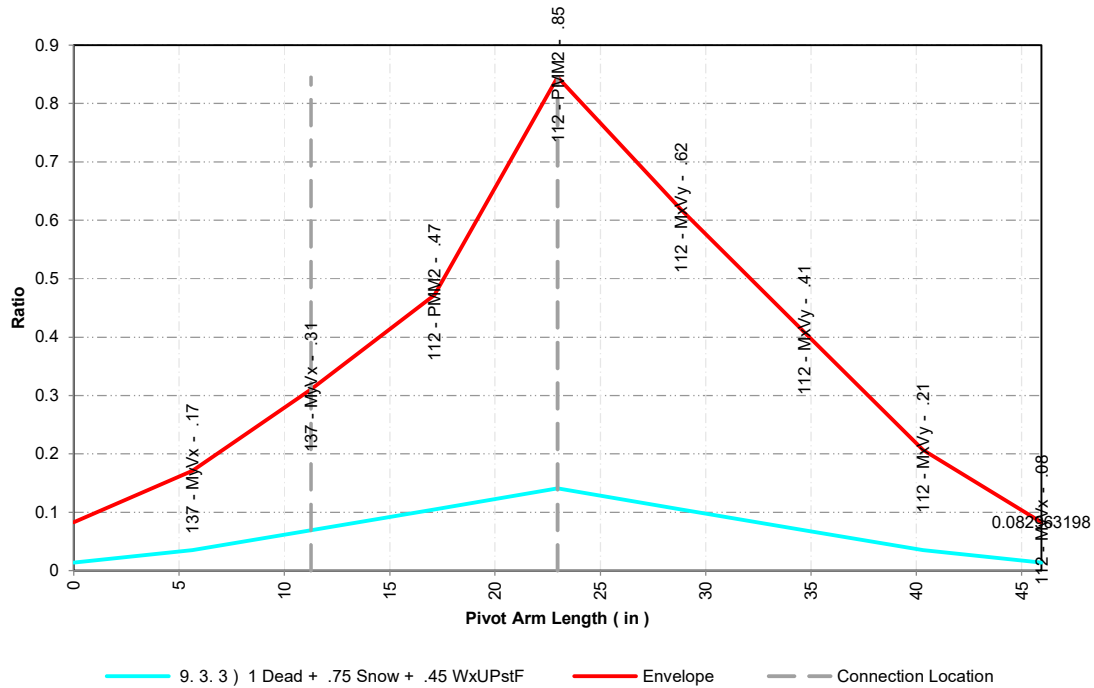
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

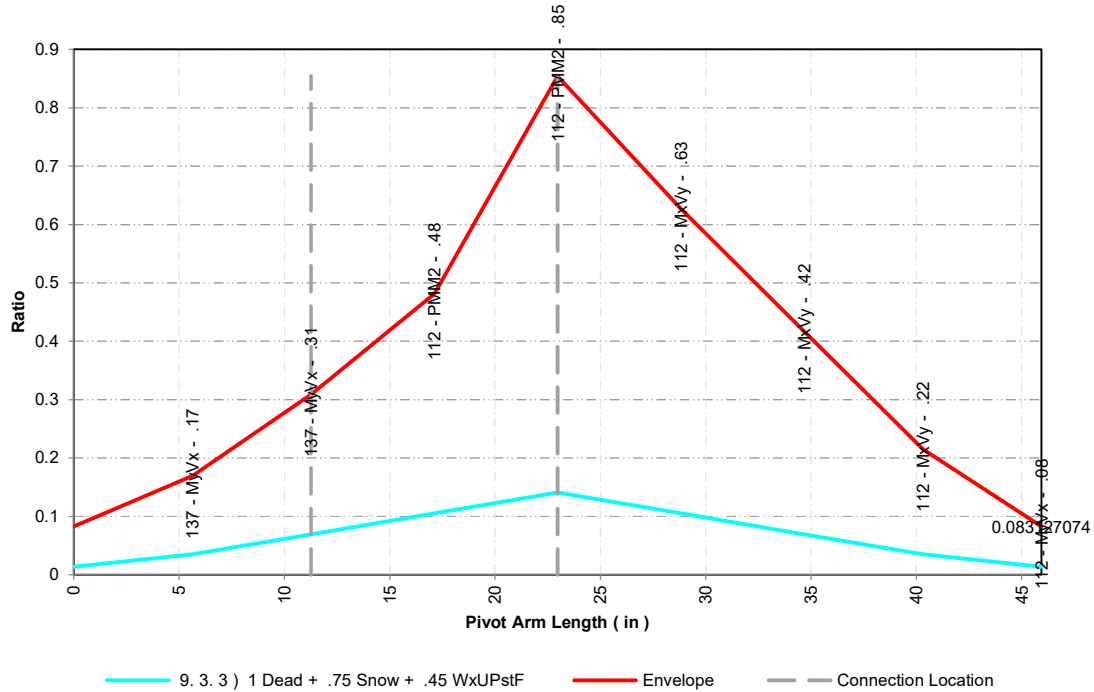
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 0 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 UNITY RATIO



PIVOT ARM # 2 UNITY RATIO



Post Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page A-006

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

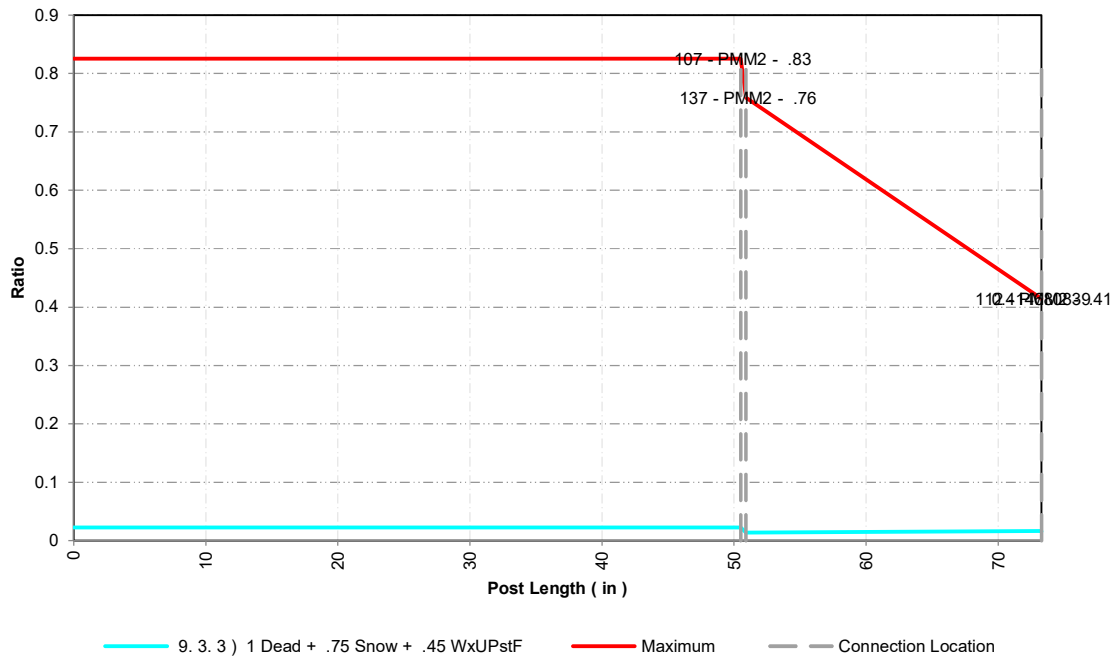
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

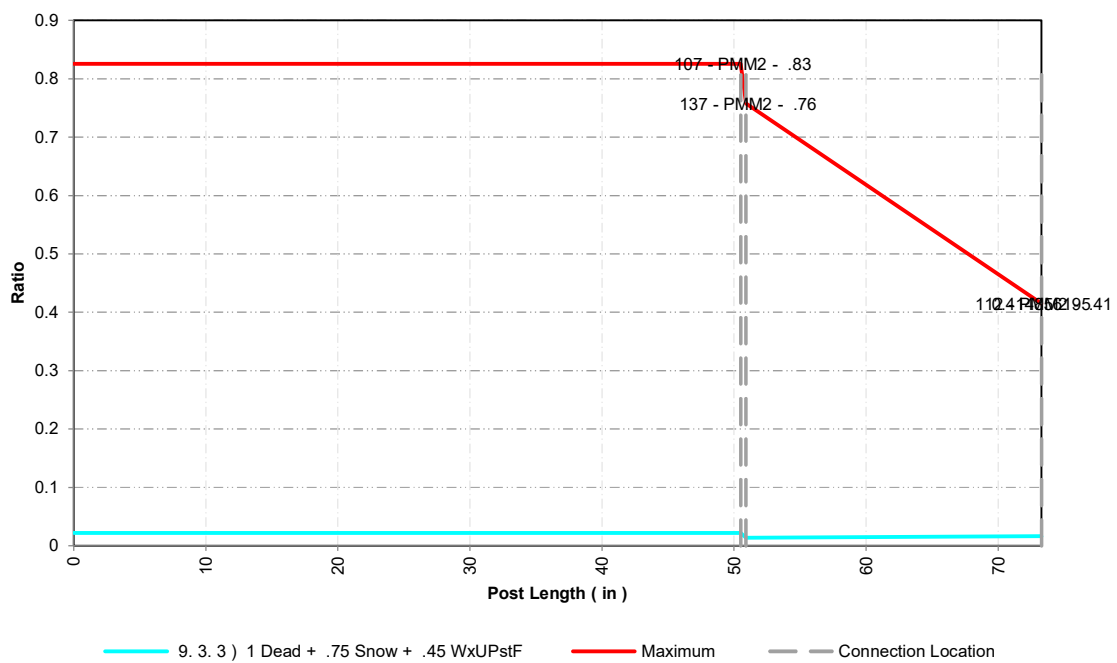
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 0 degree

POST # 1 UNITY RATIO



POST # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

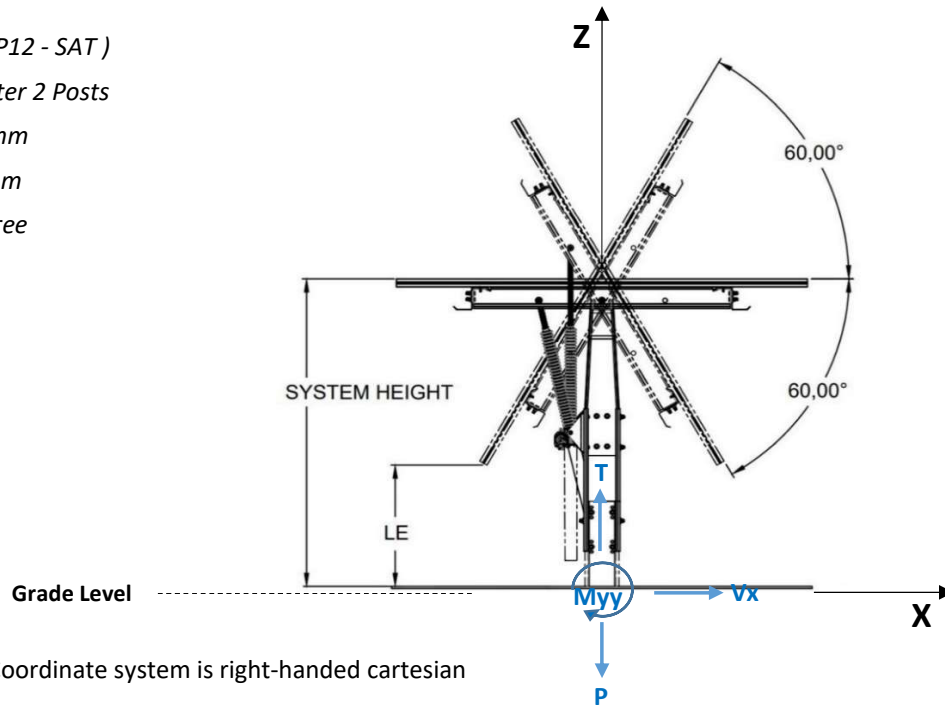
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

L.E : 914.4 mm

SYS. H : 1976 mm

TILT : 30 degree



Note:

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.64	0.50	0.00	0.25	≈ 0	0.00	0.25
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.20	≈ 0	n/a	-0.20
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.14	± 0.09	0.00	-0.11, 0.14
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.02	-0.2, 0.21	0.00	± 1.2	± 0.57	0.00	-1.2, 0.88
	M _{xx}	-0.01	-0.01, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.67	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
2ND	P	0.64	0.52	0.00	0.25	≈ 0	0.00	0.25
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.20	≈ 0	n/a	-0.20
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.14	± 0.09	0.00	-0.11, 0.14
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.02	-0.2, 0.21	0.00	± 1.2	± 0.57	0.00	-1.2, 0.88
	M _{xx}	0.01	0, 0.01	0.00	± 0	± 0.67	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

MODULE : Module: Heliene

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

LENGTH : 2279 mm

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

WIDTH : 1134 mm

LEADING EDGE : 914.4 mm

THICKNESS : 35 mm

SYSTEM HEIGHT : 1976 mm

WEIGHT : 29.2 kg

TILT POSITION : 30 degree

CHORD LENGTH : 13784 mm

POST SPAN : 8340 mm

CHORD CONTILEVER : 2722 mm

Member / Section	Grade	Depth	Width	Thickness	Radius	Lip	Angle
Purlin / Z	GR_70	140	75	1.95	4	20	45
Splice / Z	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Pivot Arm - End / Ω	GR_70	see note *		3.1	note * : standard baseline section		
Pivot Arm - Mid / Ω	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		
Omega Beam / Ω	GR_50	35	40	1.5	2	25	n/a
C Shape / U	GR_50	40	35	1.5	2	n/a	n/a
Pile / O	GR_50	88.9	n/a	4.5	n/a	n/a	n/a

Note : Dimensions are in mm / Min. Number of Purlin Bottom Flange Braces is 3 # / span

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.64	0.50	0.00	0.25	≈ 0	0.00	0.25
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.20	≈ 0	n/a	-0.20
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.14	± 0.09	0.00	-0.11, 0.14
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.02	-0.2, 0.21	0.00	± 1.2	± 0.57	0.00	-1.2, 0.88
	M _{xx}	-0.01	-0.01, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.67	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
2ND	P	0.64	0.52	0.00	0.25	≈ 0	0.00	0.25
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.20	≈ 0	n/a	-0.20
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.14	± 0.09	0.00	-0.11, 0.14
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.02	-0.2, 0.21	0.00	± 1.2	± 0.57	0.00	-1.2, 0.88
	M _{xx}	0.01	0, 0.01	0.00	± 0	± 0.67	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

Connection Loads

ANALYSIS PART page E-003

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

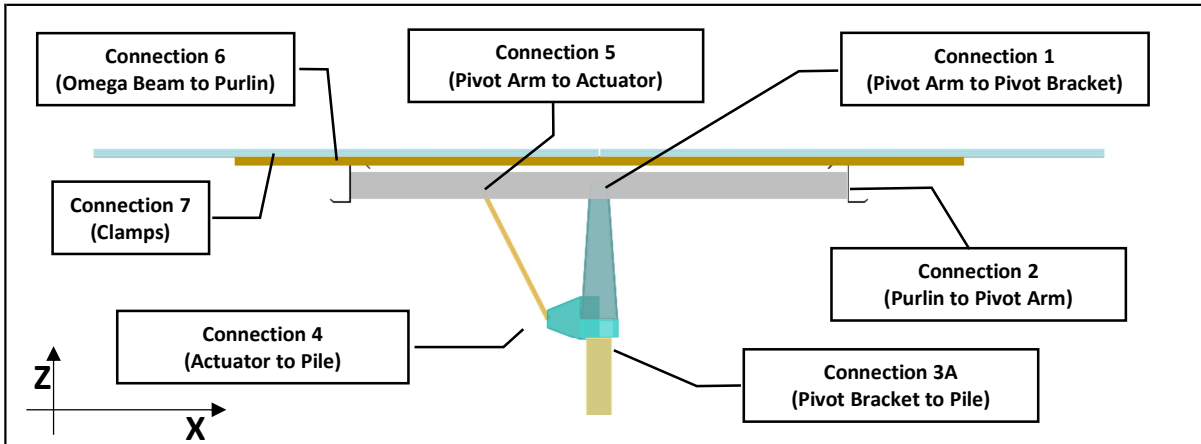
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



Note: coordinate system is right-handed cartesian

Fz	Fx	Fy	Mzz	Mxx	Myy	Load Combination
kip	kip	kip	kip.ft	kip.ft	kip.ft	ASD Factored
Connection : 1						
-1.32	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	76. 3. 112) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_+ + .45 WxDNst+T
-0.57	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 2						
0.32	-0.48	0.15	0.00	-0.27	0.02	4. 2. 3) 1 Dead + 1 S2_lhhh
0.29	-0.52	0.13	0.00	-0.23	0.02	48. 3. 66) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxDNst+T
Connection : 3						
-0.27	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	117. 5. 3) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPstF
-1.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.03	4. 2. 3) 1 Dead + 1 S2_lhhh
-0.79	-0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.55	92. 4. 1) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNstF
-0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71	130. 5. 16) .6 Dead + .6 WxOTal
-0.64	0.00	0.08	-0.01	0.47	-0.02	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
-0.64	0.00	0.08	-0.01	0.47	-0.02	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 4 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
-0.37	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	82. 3. 124) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_- + .45 WxDNstH-
Connection : 5 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
-0.37	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	82. 3. 124) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_- + .45 WxDNstH-
Connection : 6 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.02						0.6 WLup
Connection : 7 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.02						0.6 WLup

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

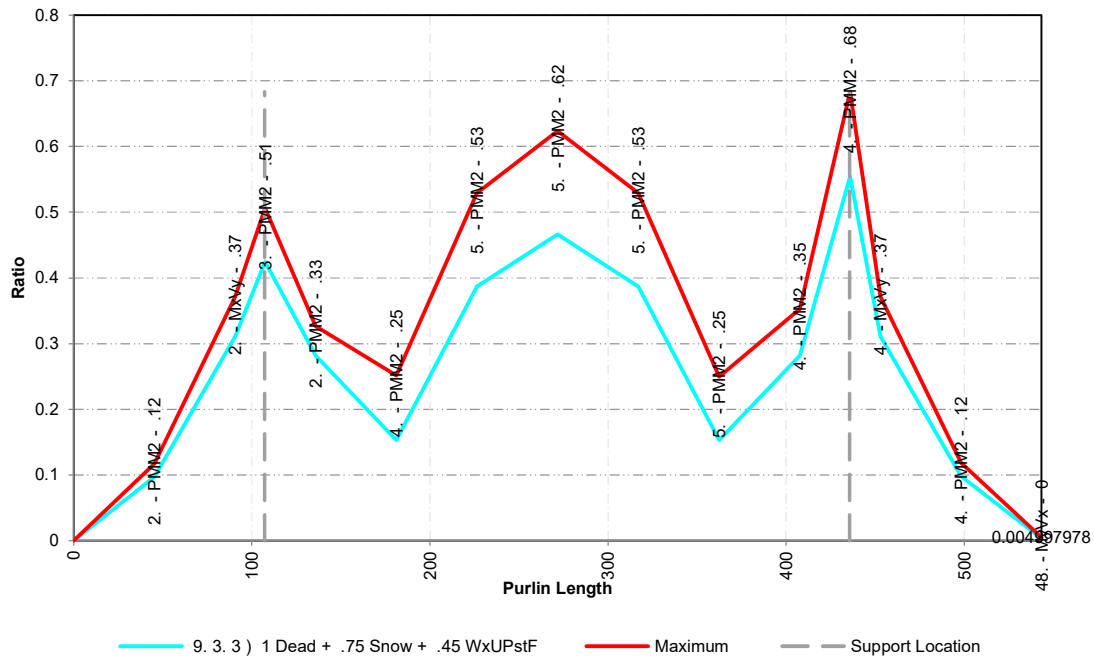
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

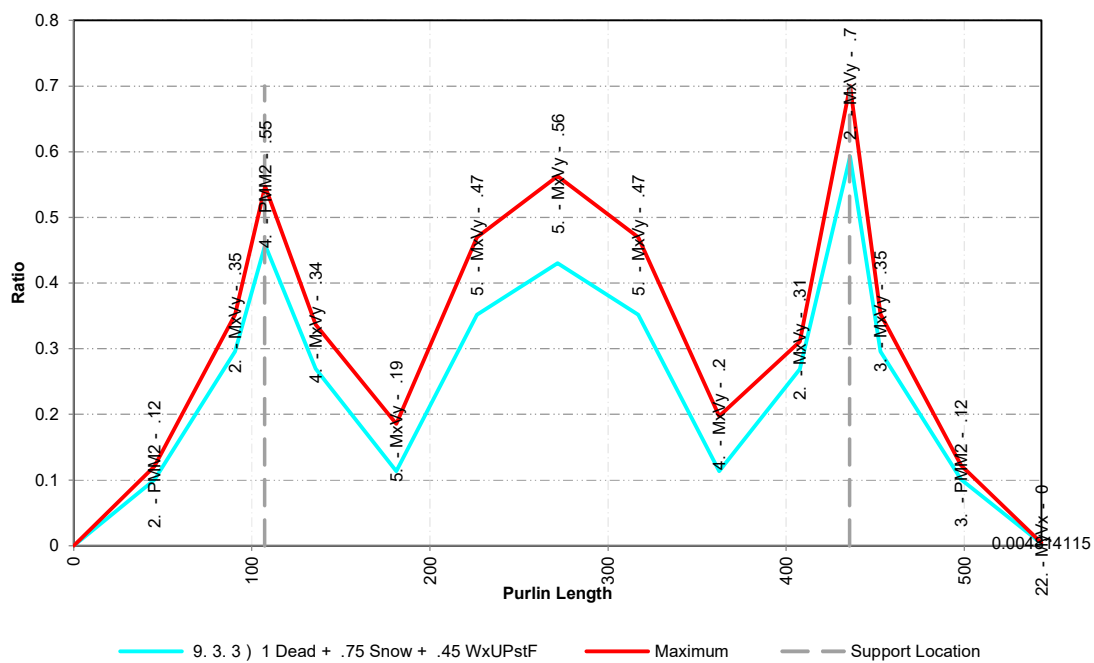
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PURLIN # 1 UNITY RATIO



PURLIN # 2 UNITY RATIO



Pivot Arm Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page E-005

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

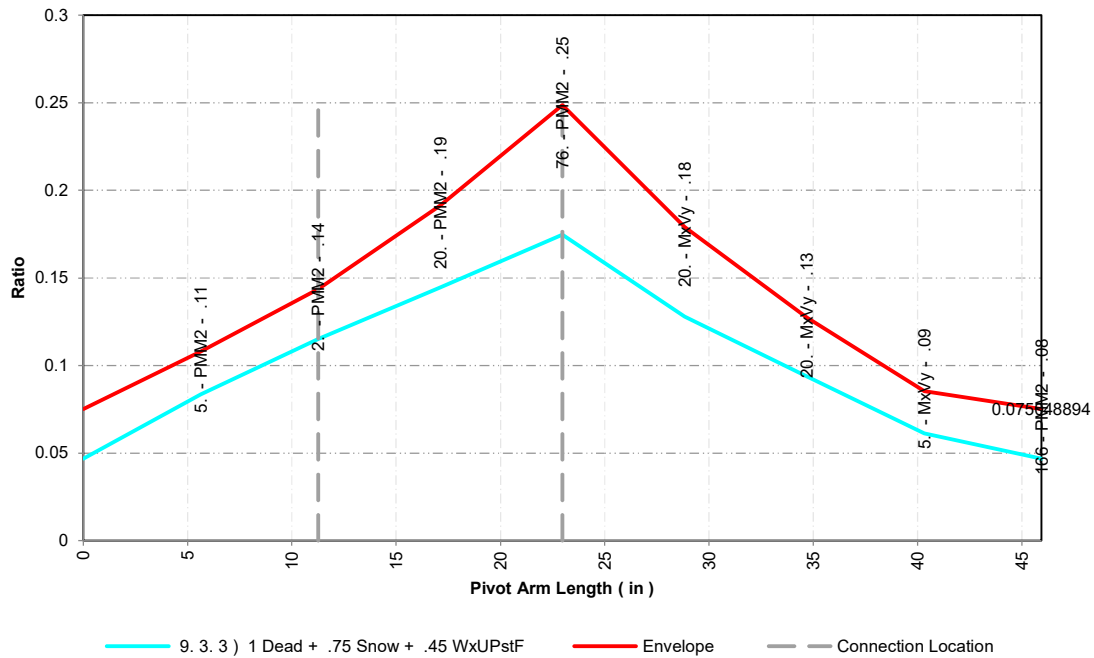
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

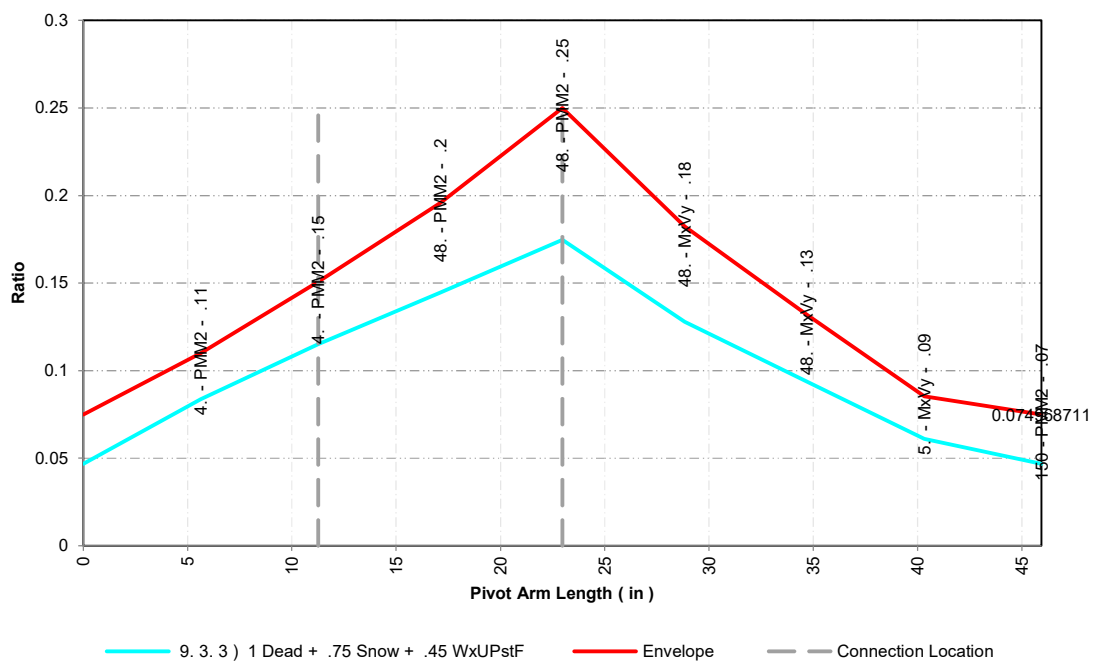
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 UNITY RATIO



PIVOT ARM # 2 UNITY RATIO



Post Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page E-006

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

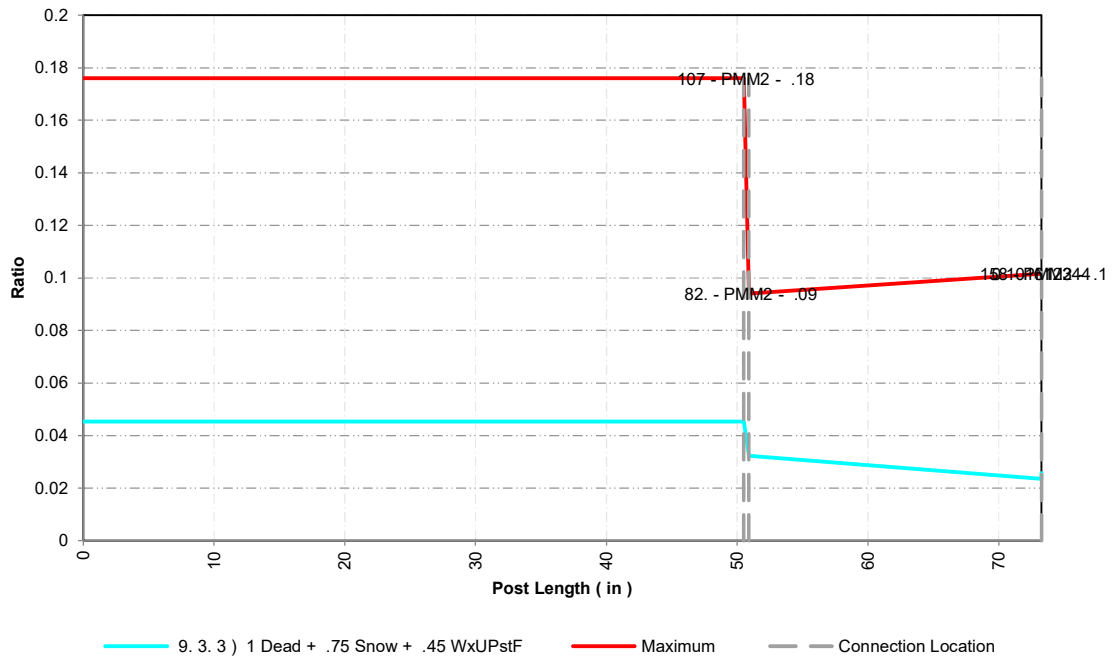
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

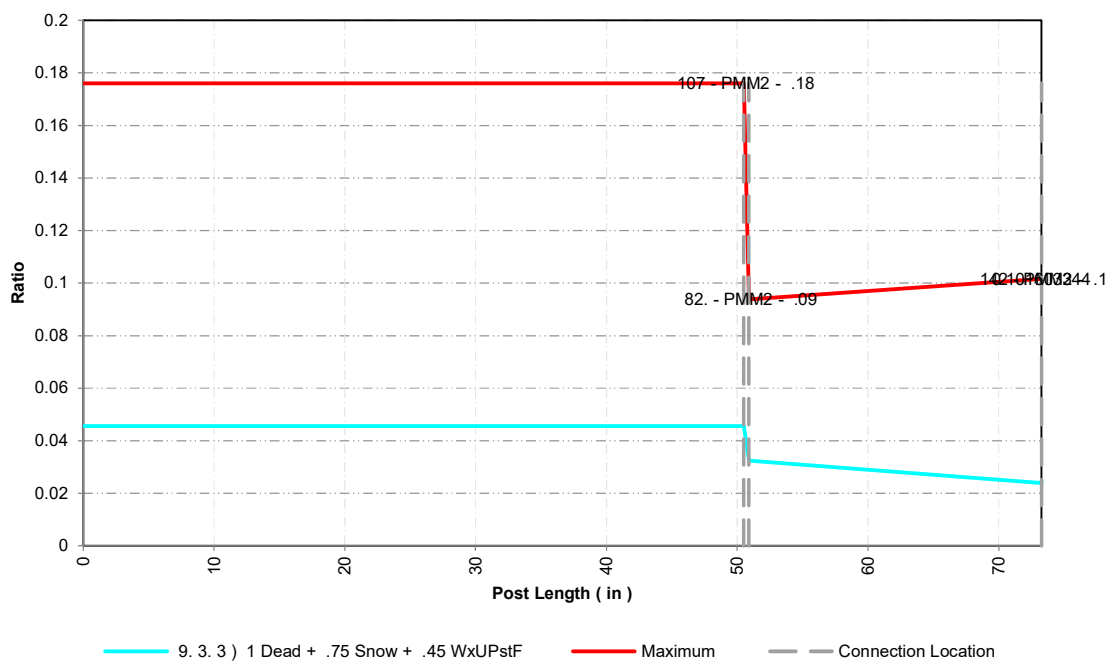
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

POST # 1 UNITY RATIO



POST # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

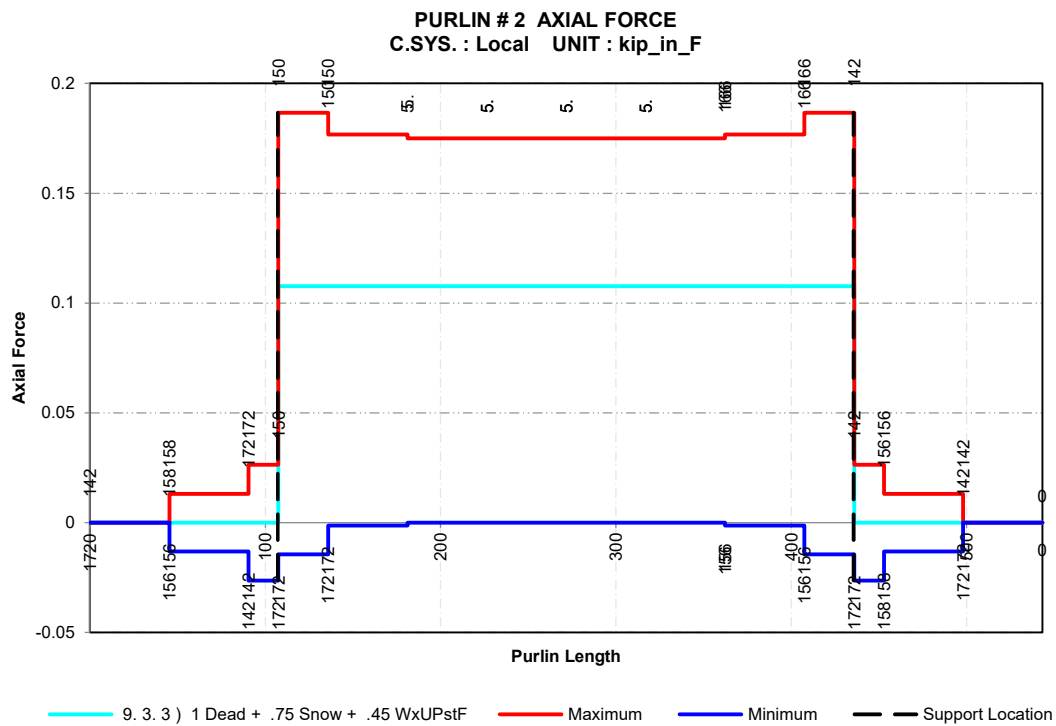
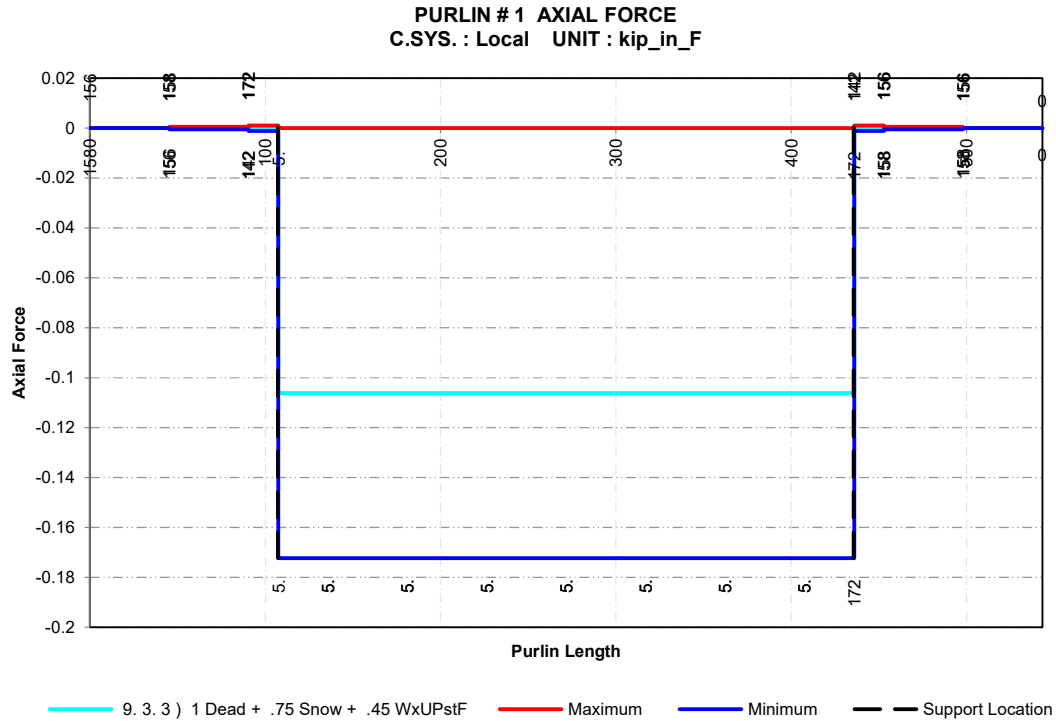
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

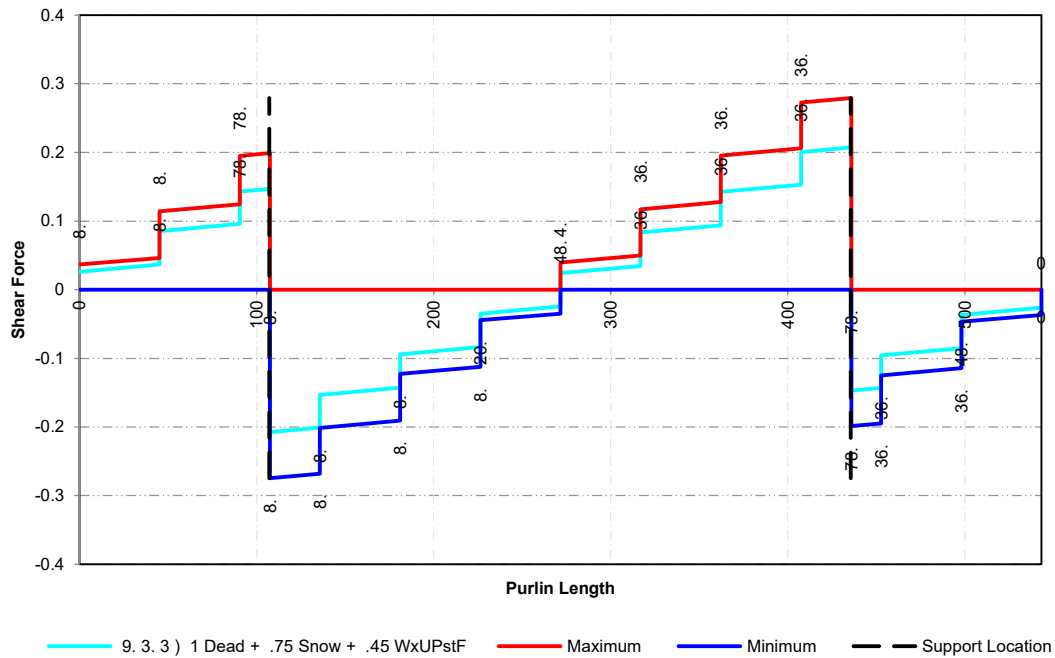
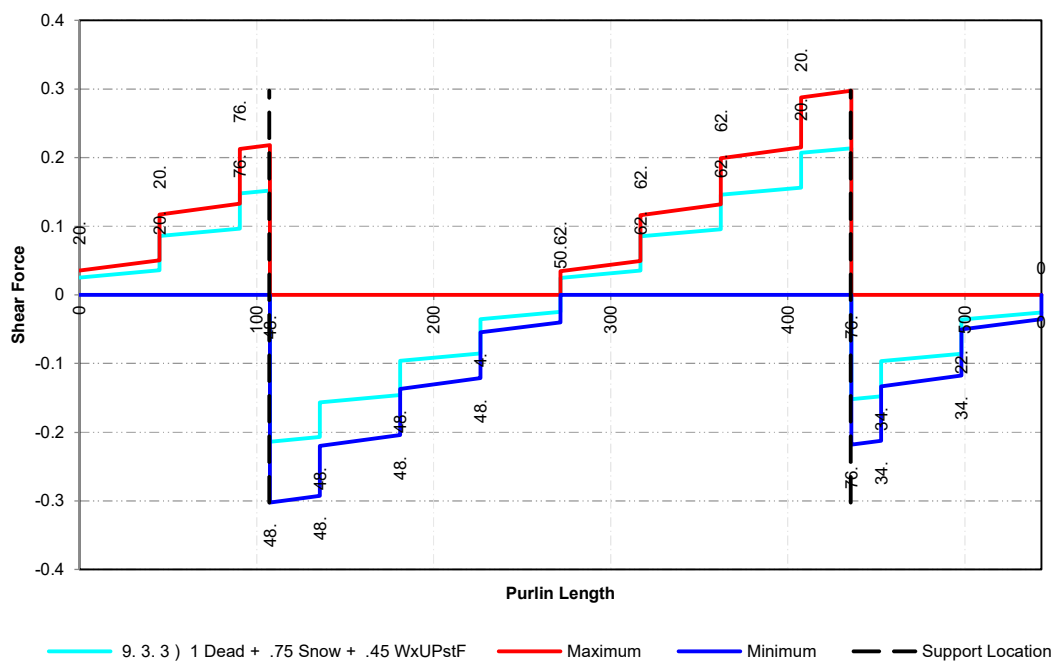
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

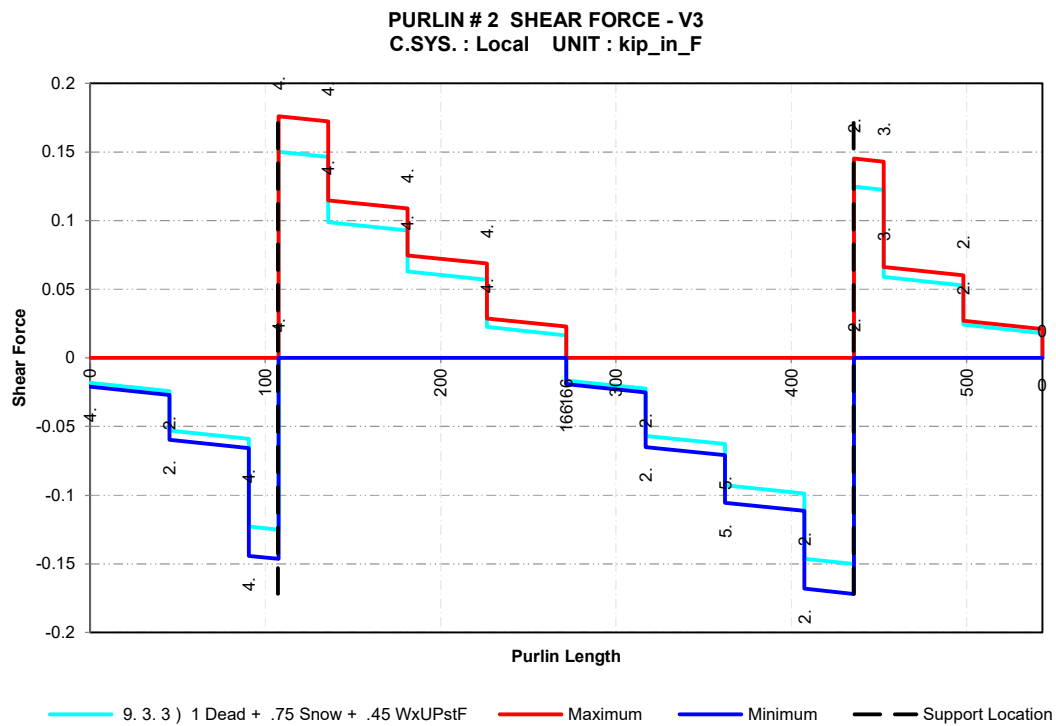
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PURLIN # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

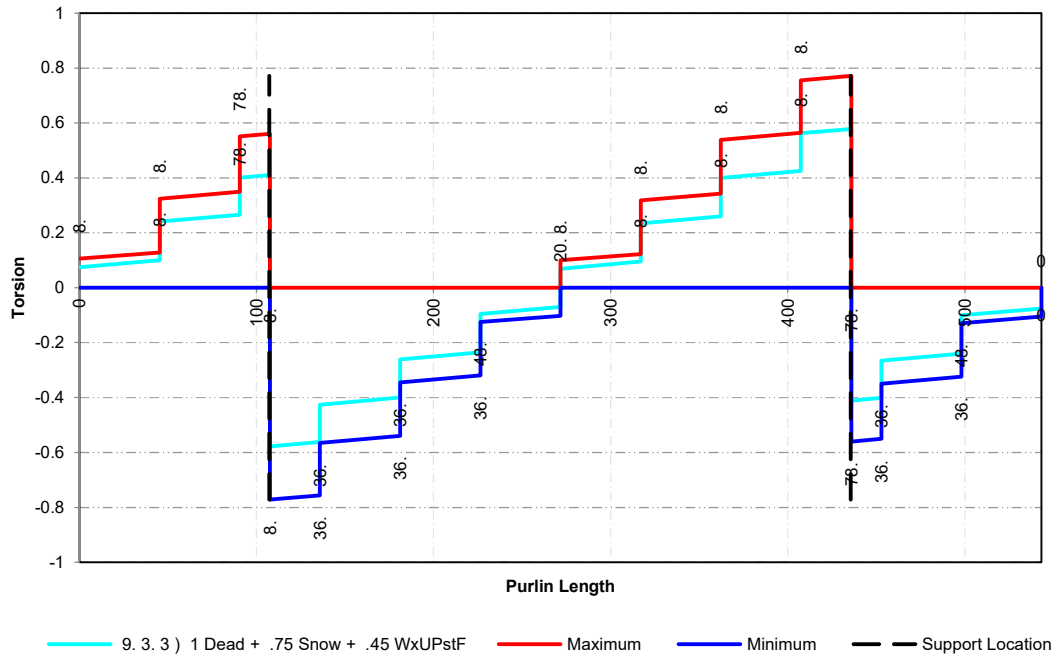
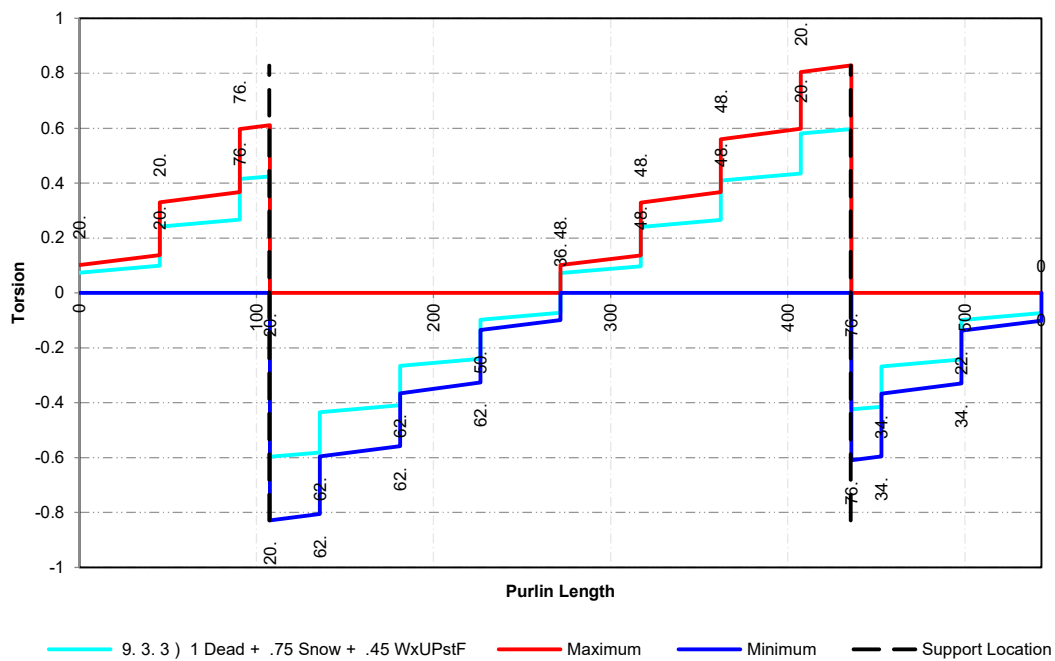
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PURLIN # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 TORSION**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

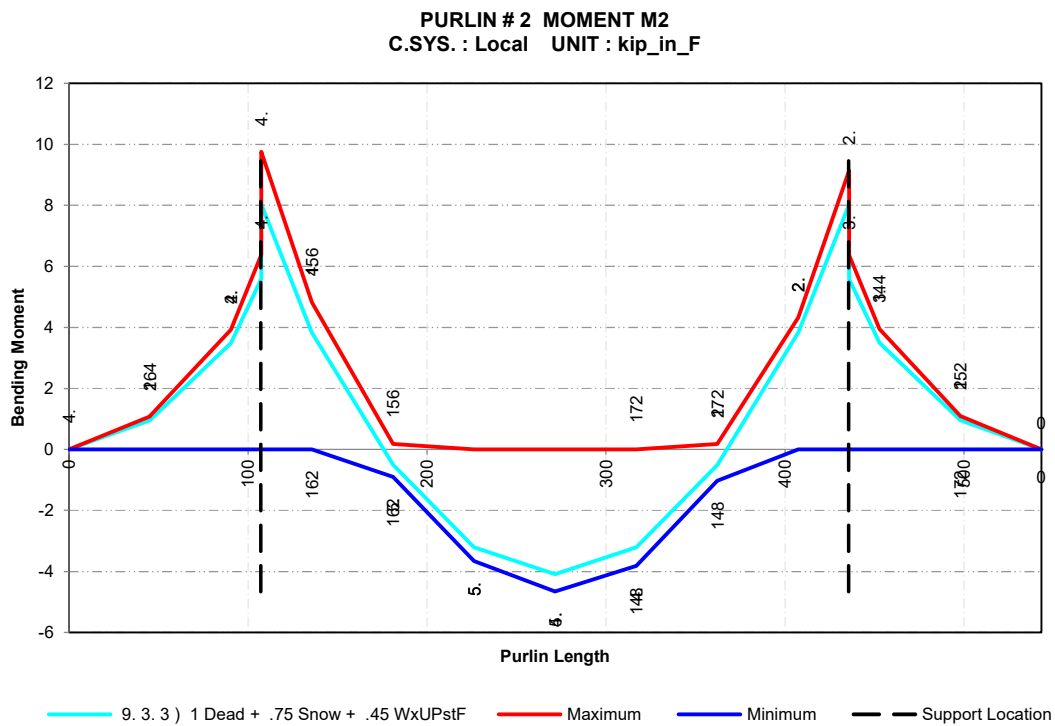
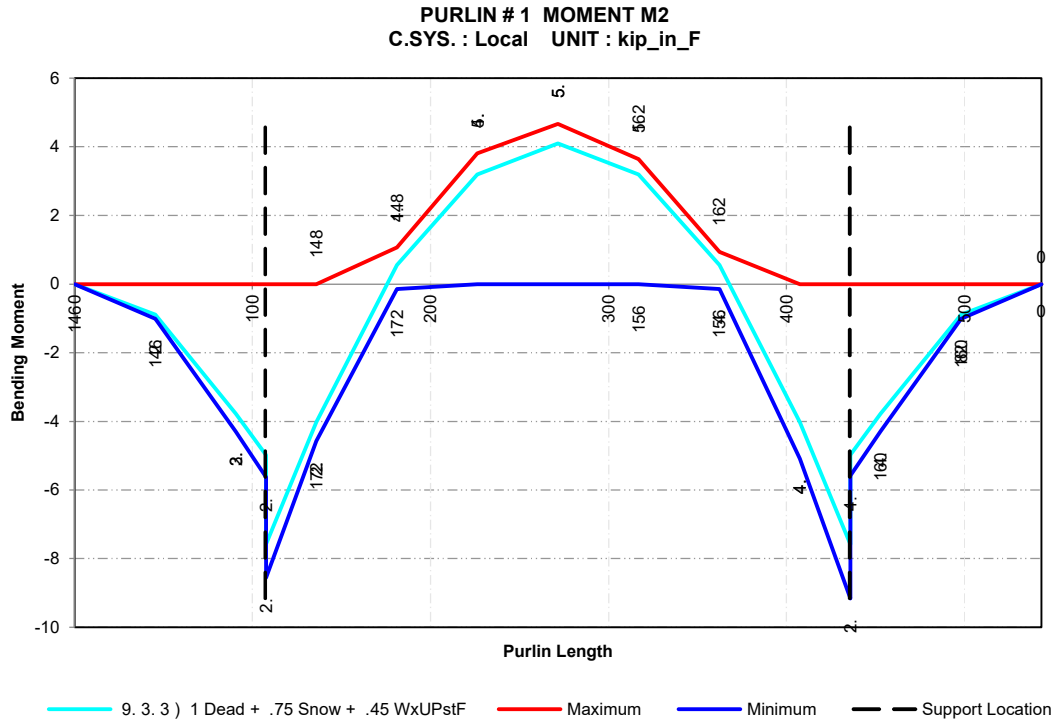
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

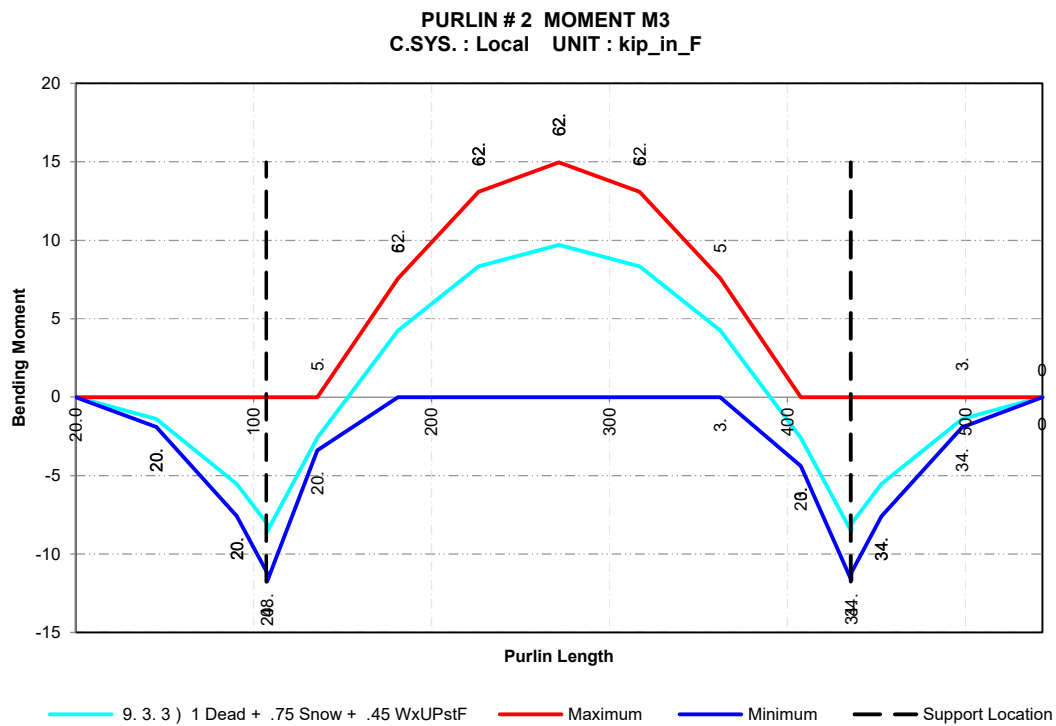
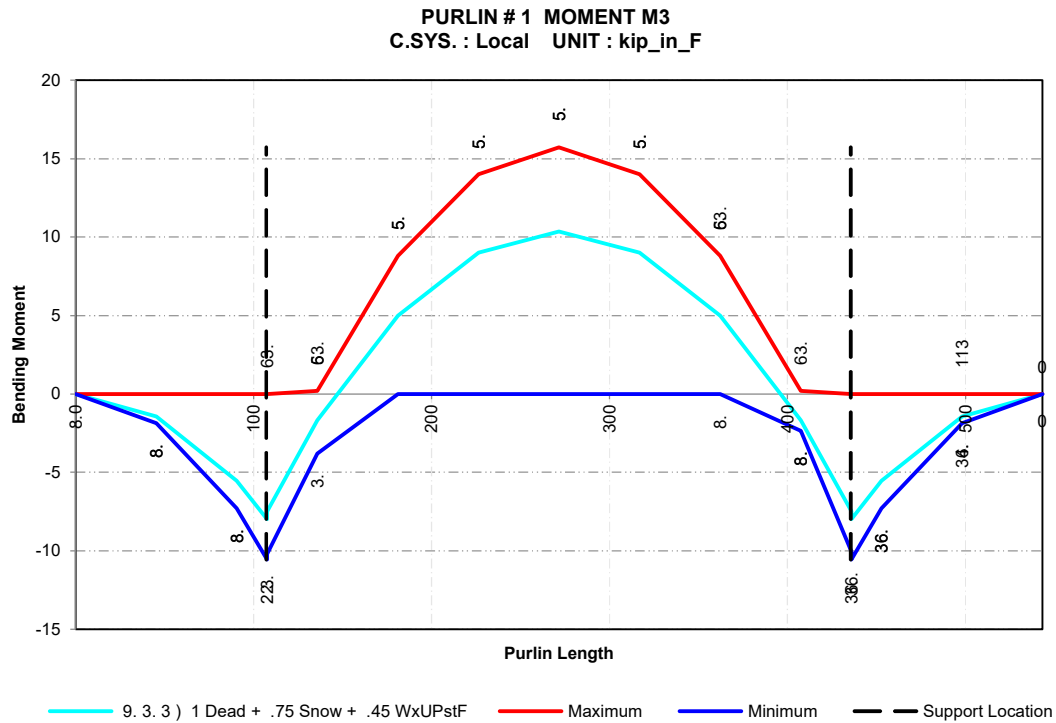
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

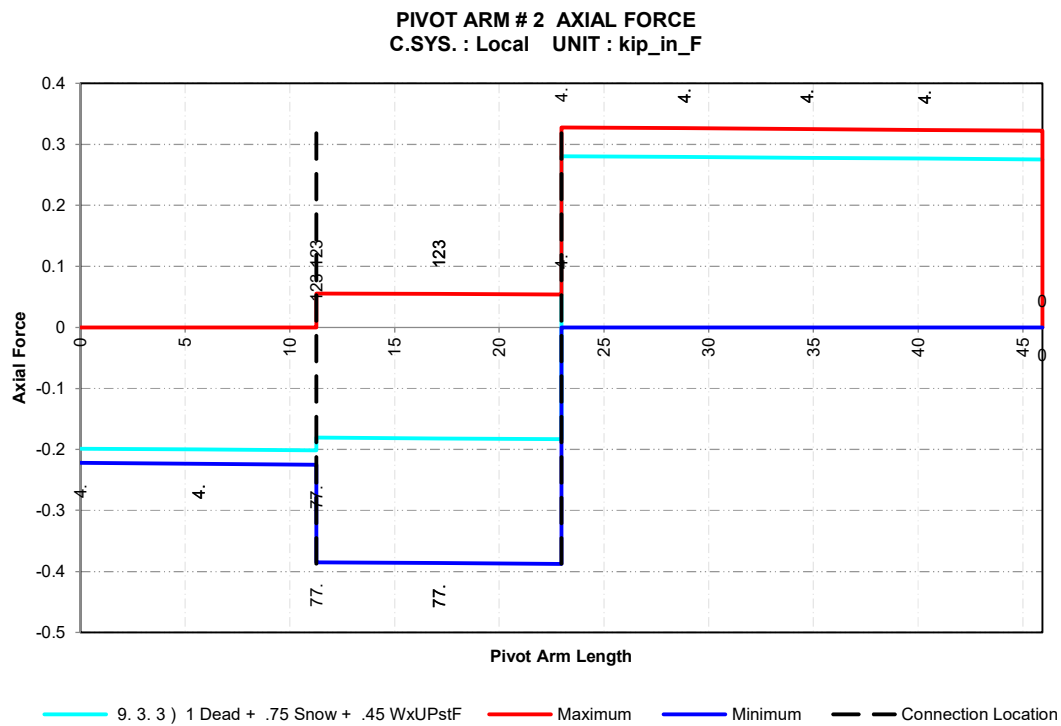
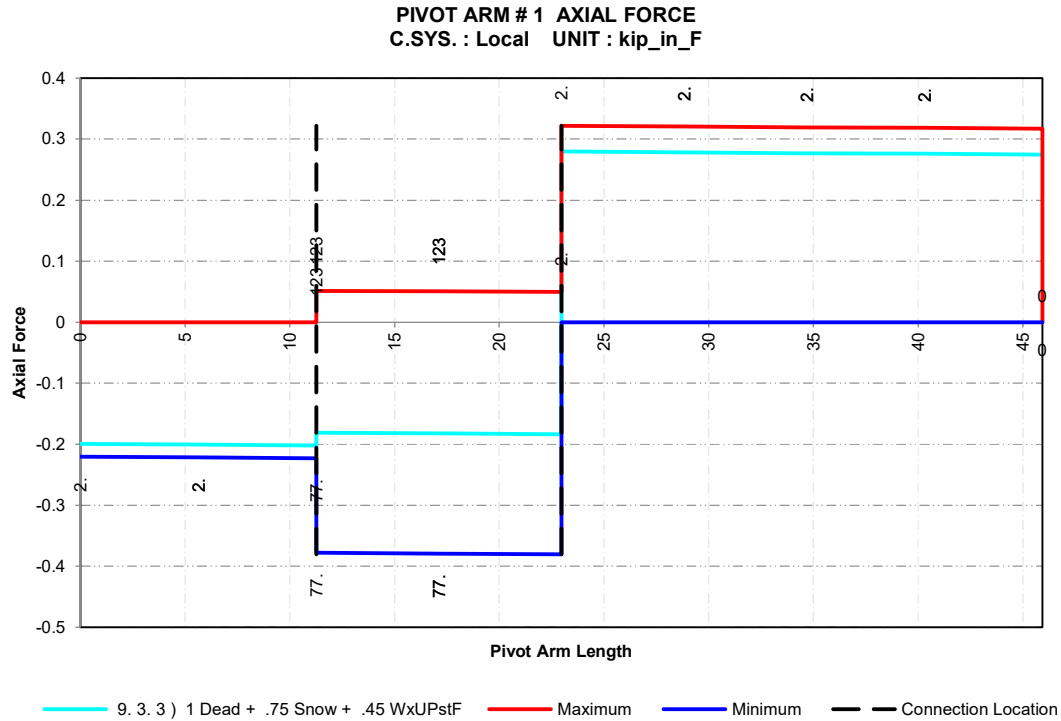
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

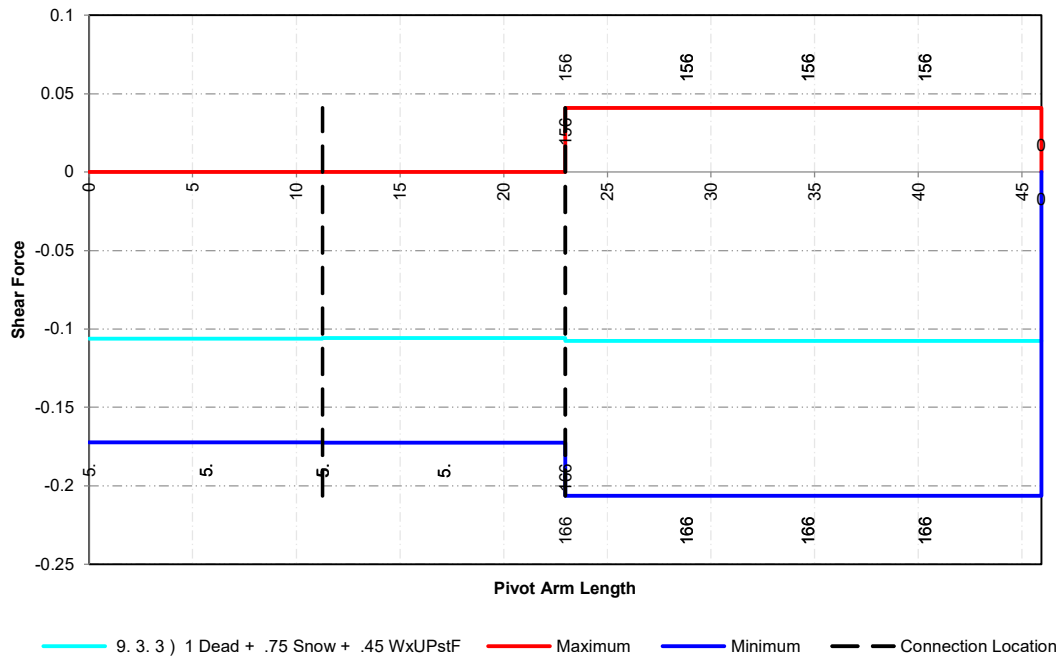
SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

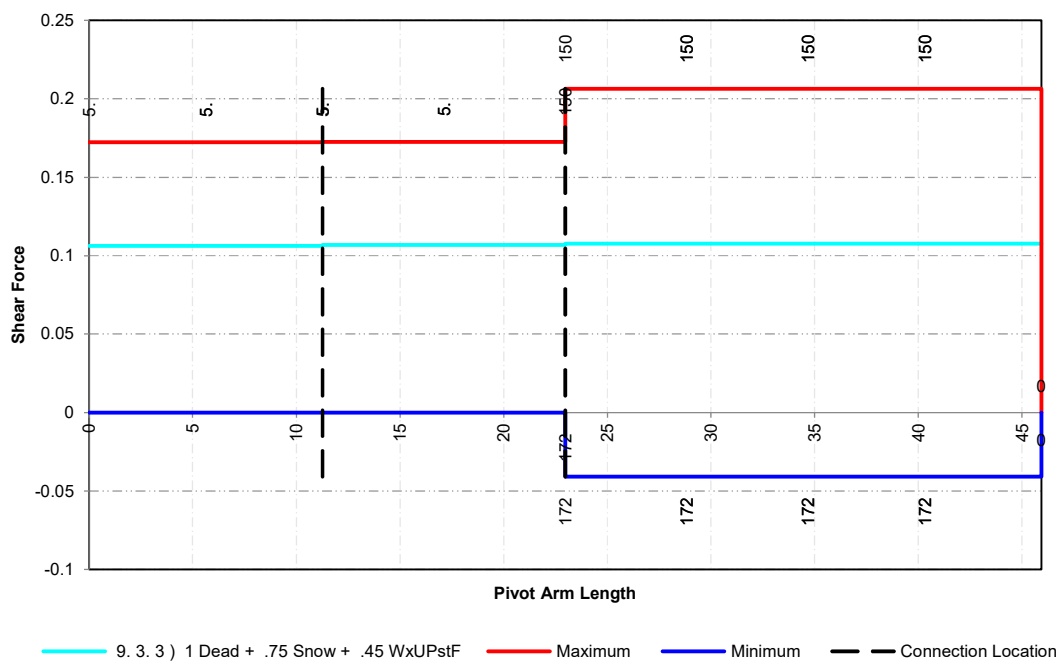
PIVOT ARM # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2

C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2

C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

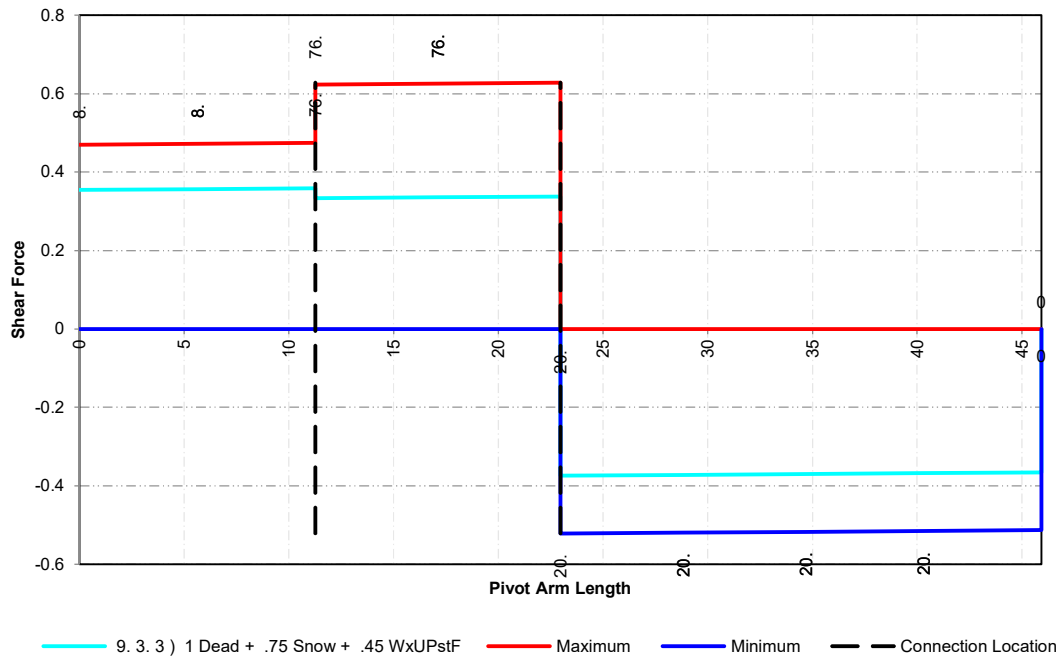
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

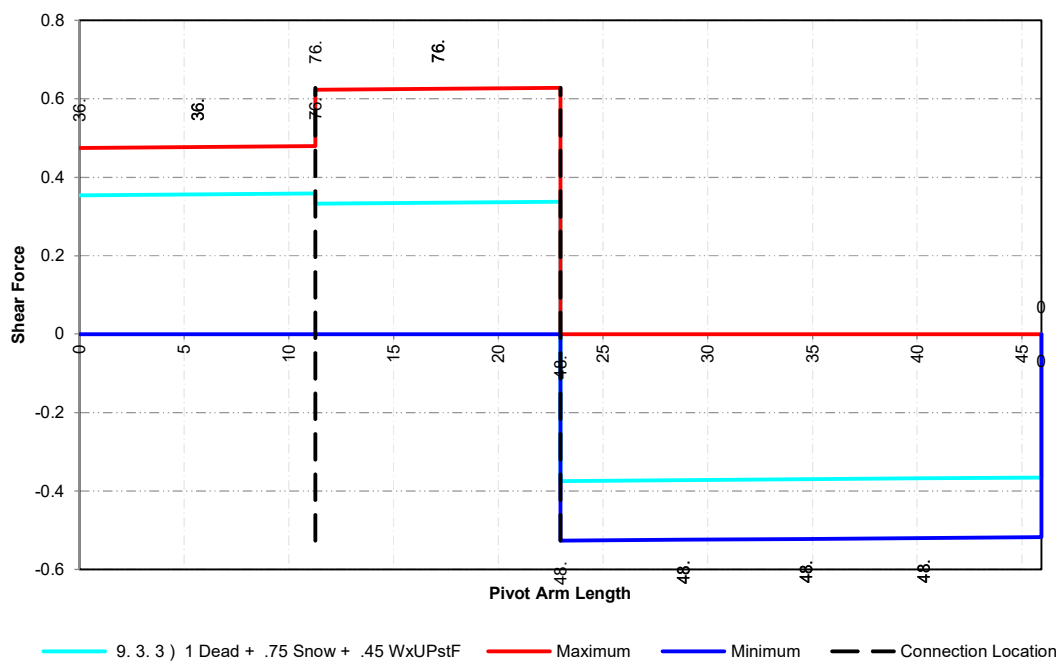
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

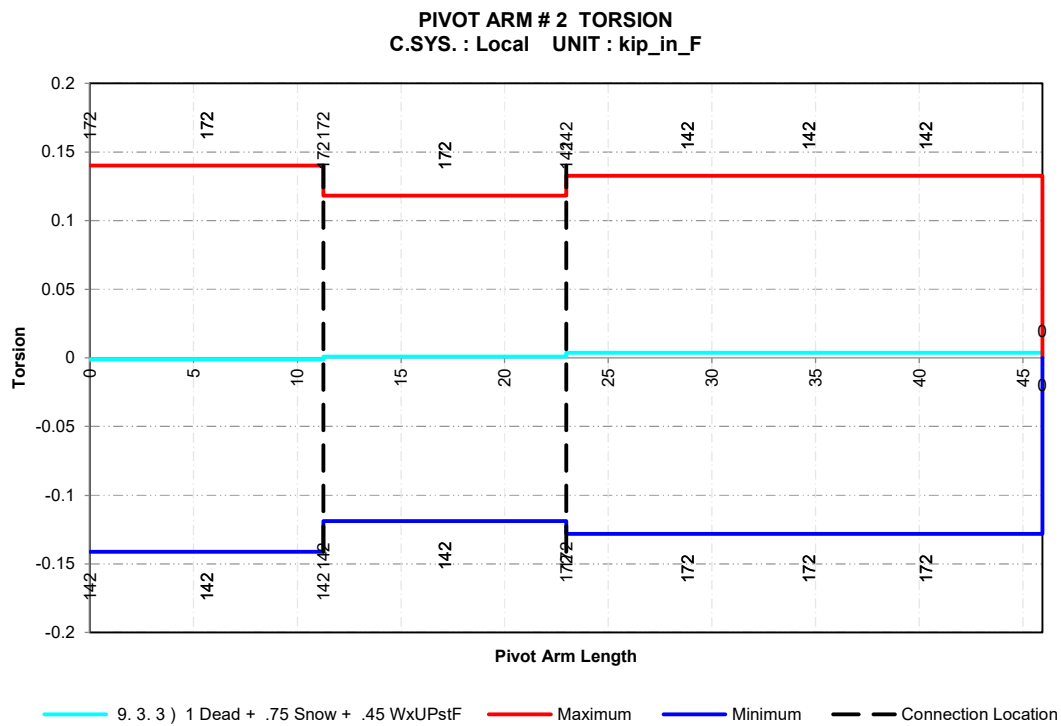
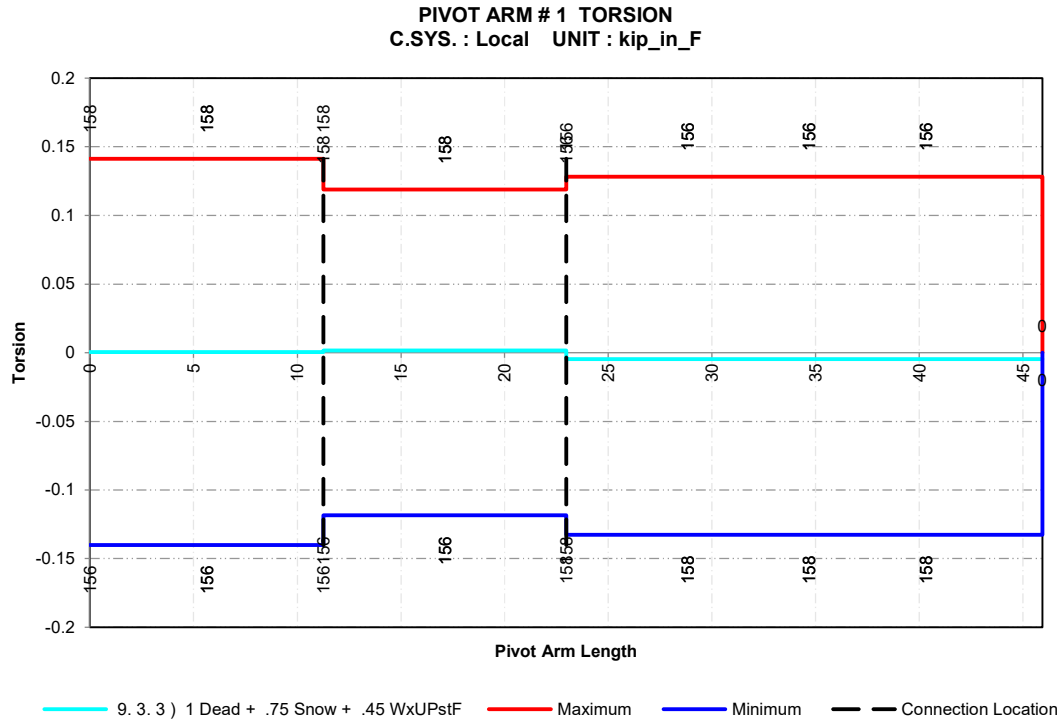
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

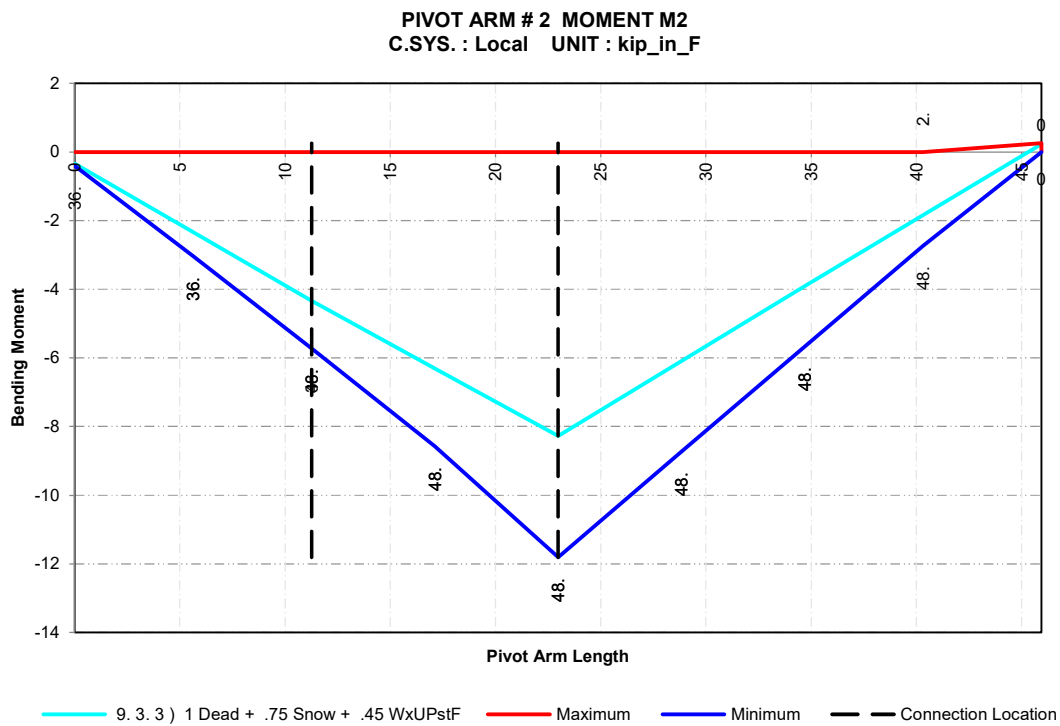
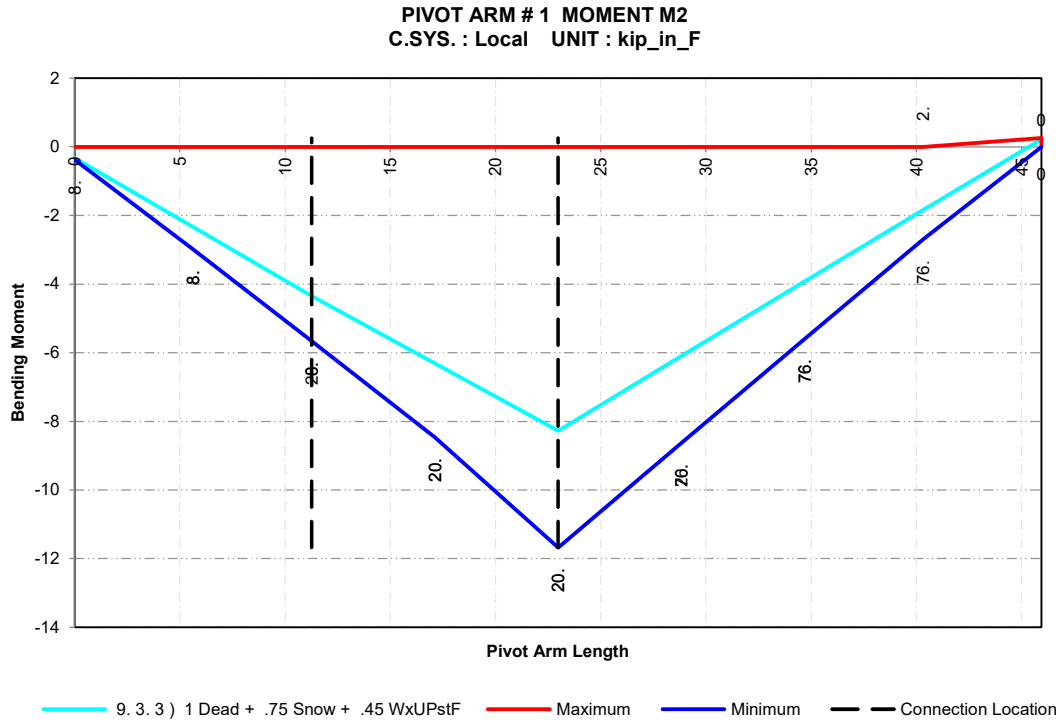
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

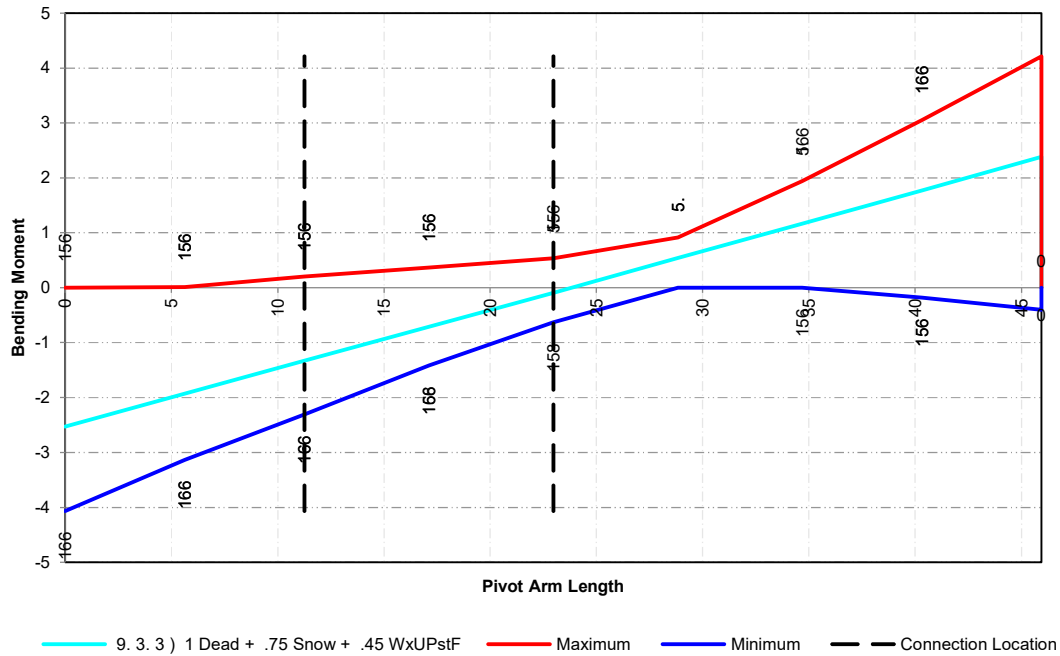
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

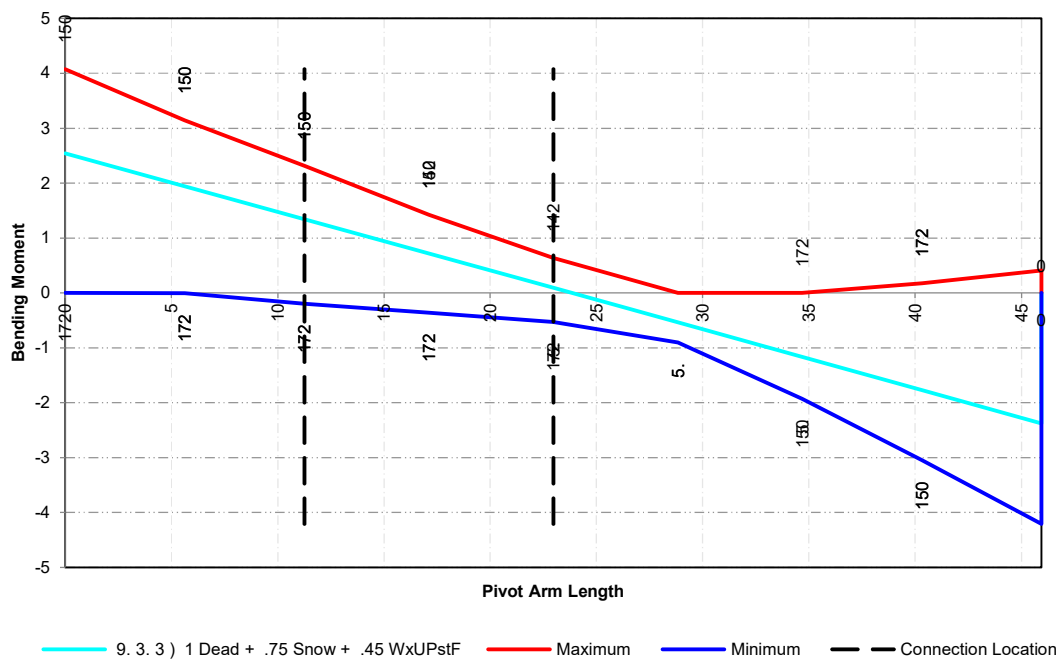
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

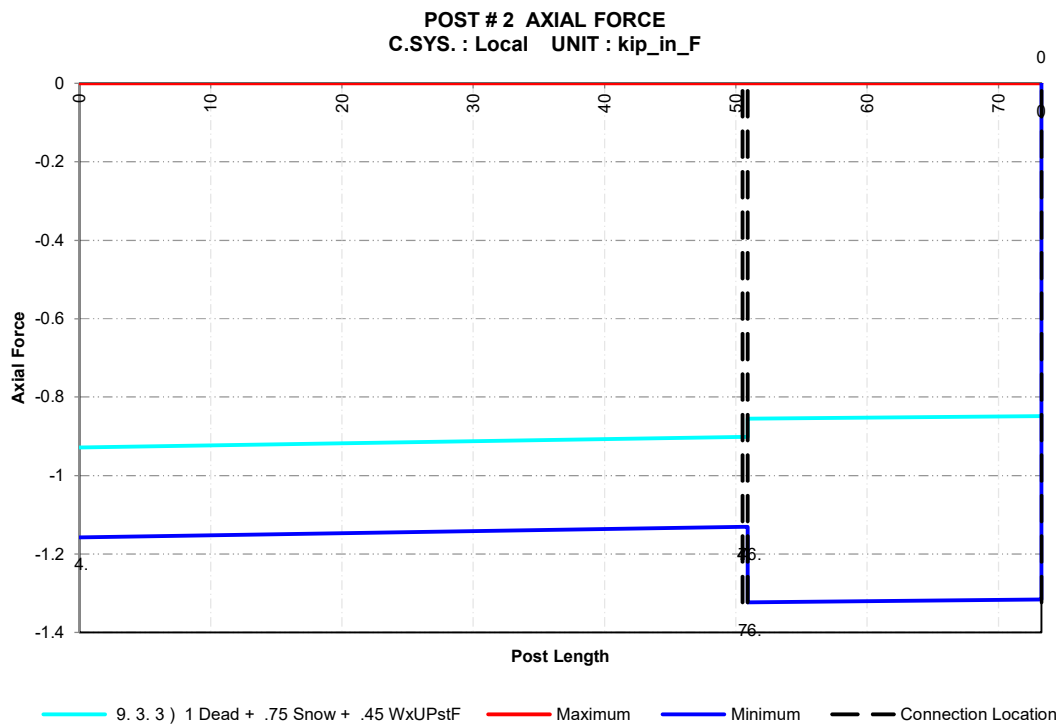
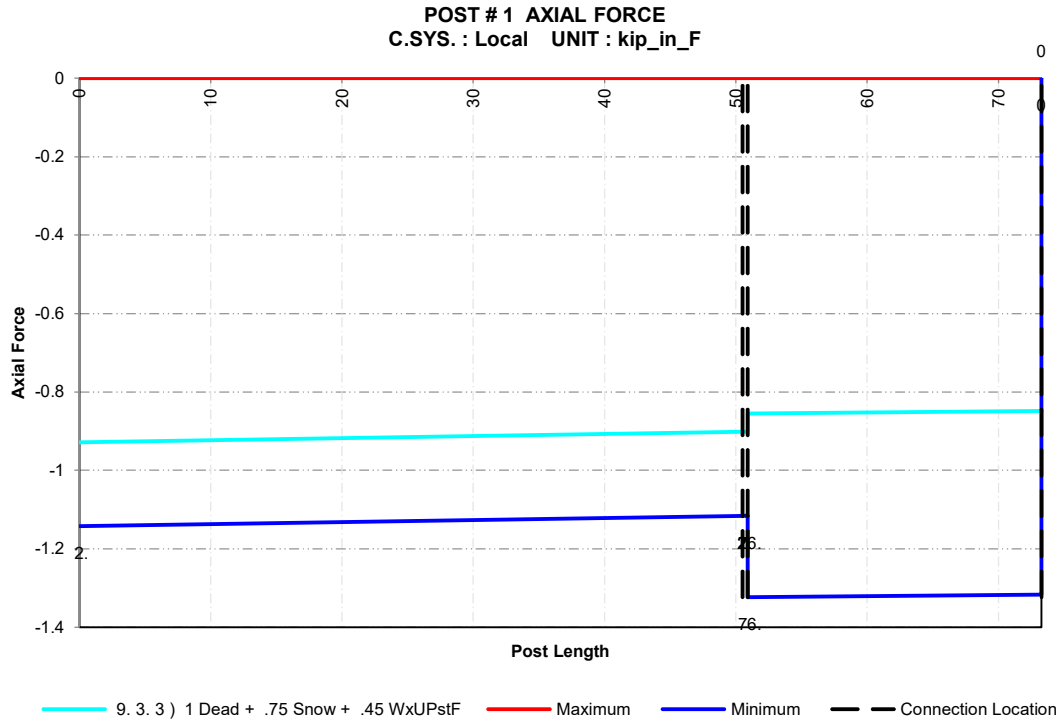
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

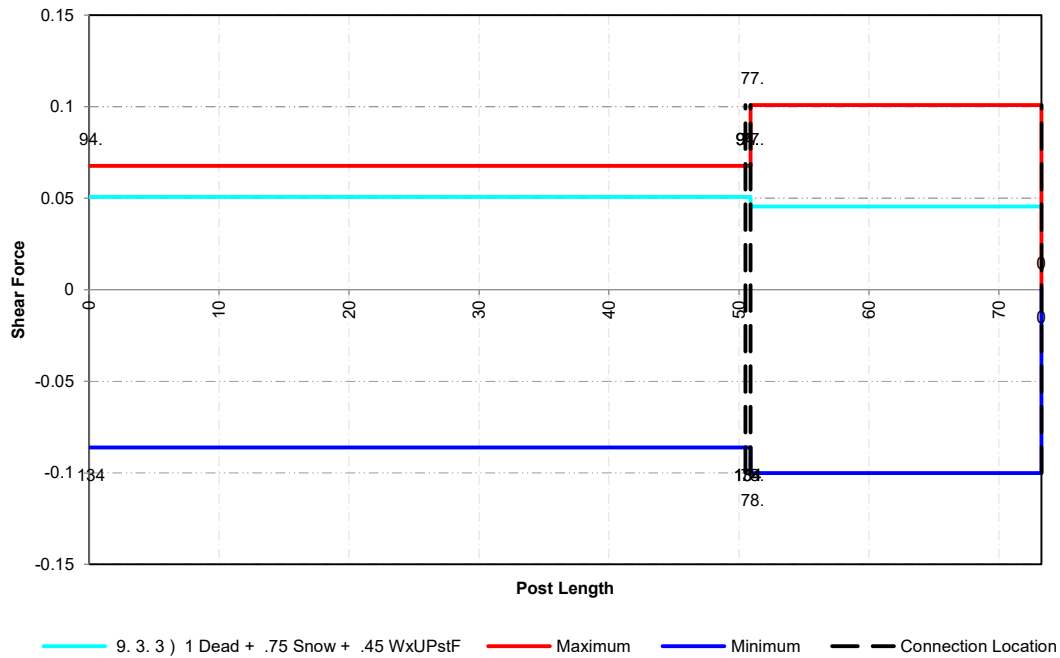
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

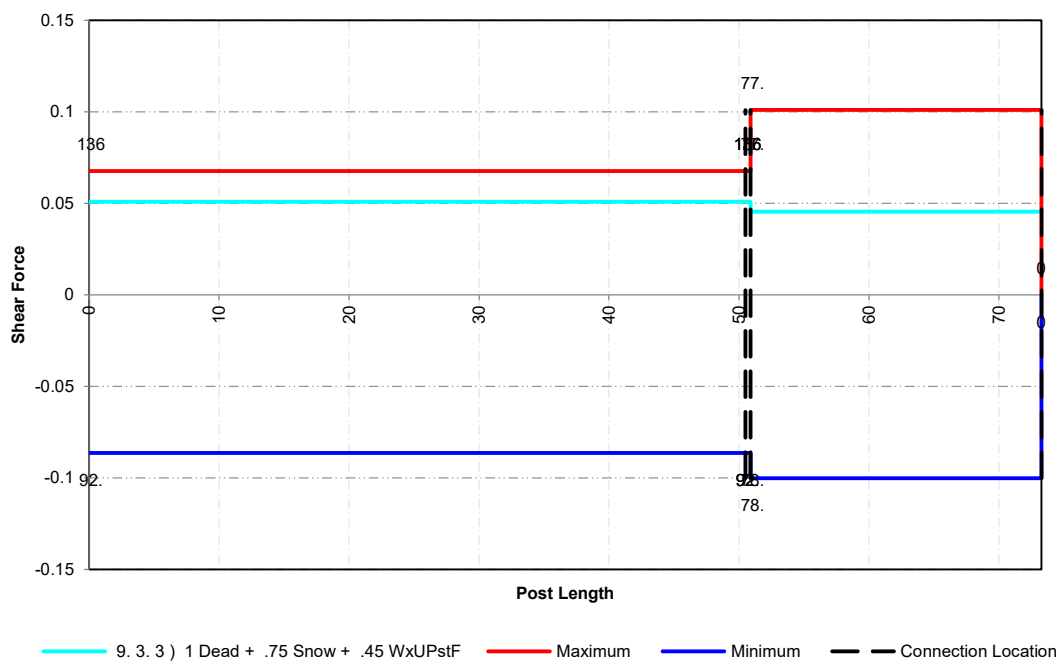
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

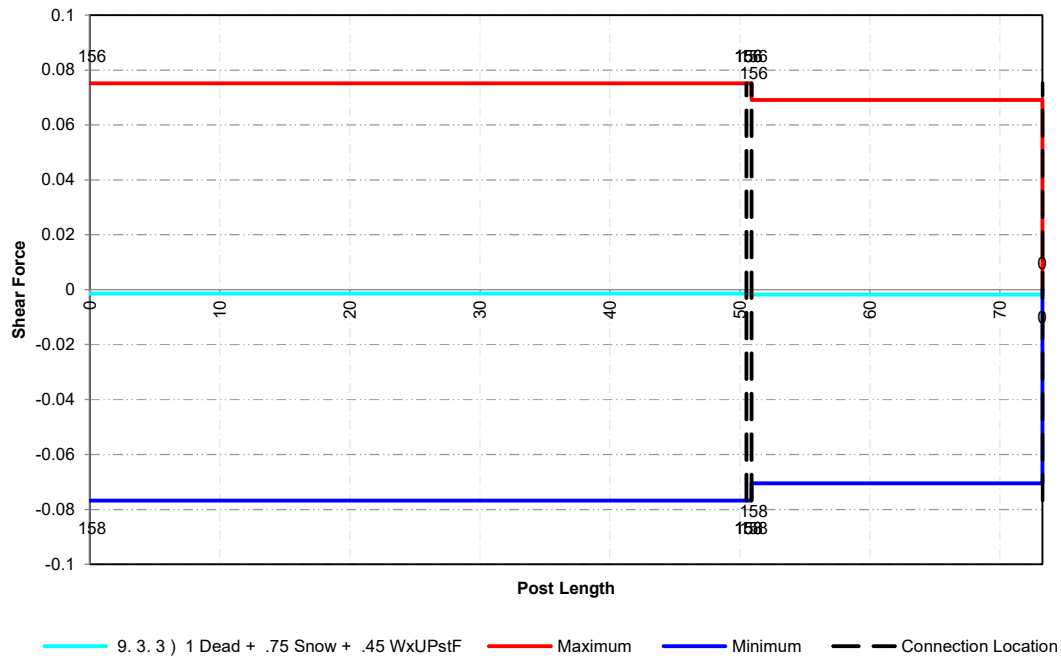
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

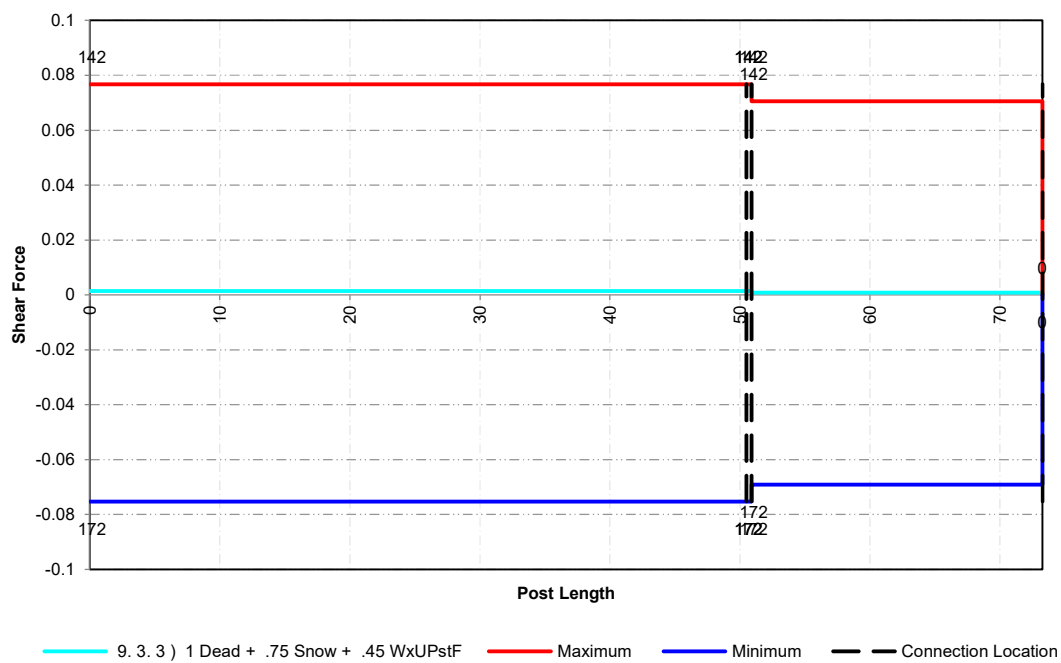
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

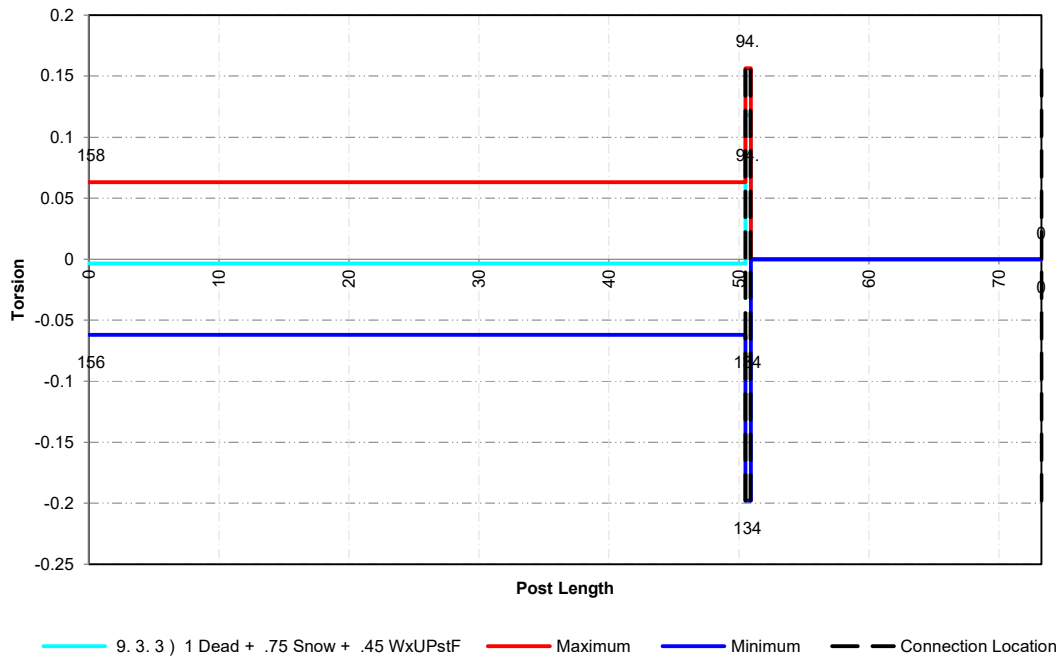
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

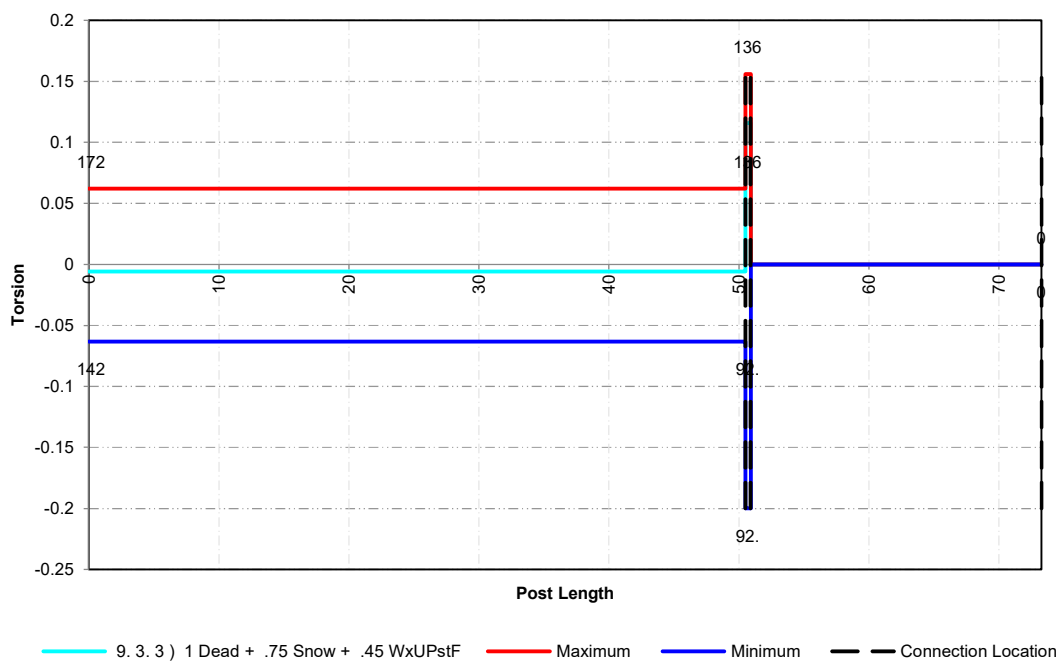
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

POST # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

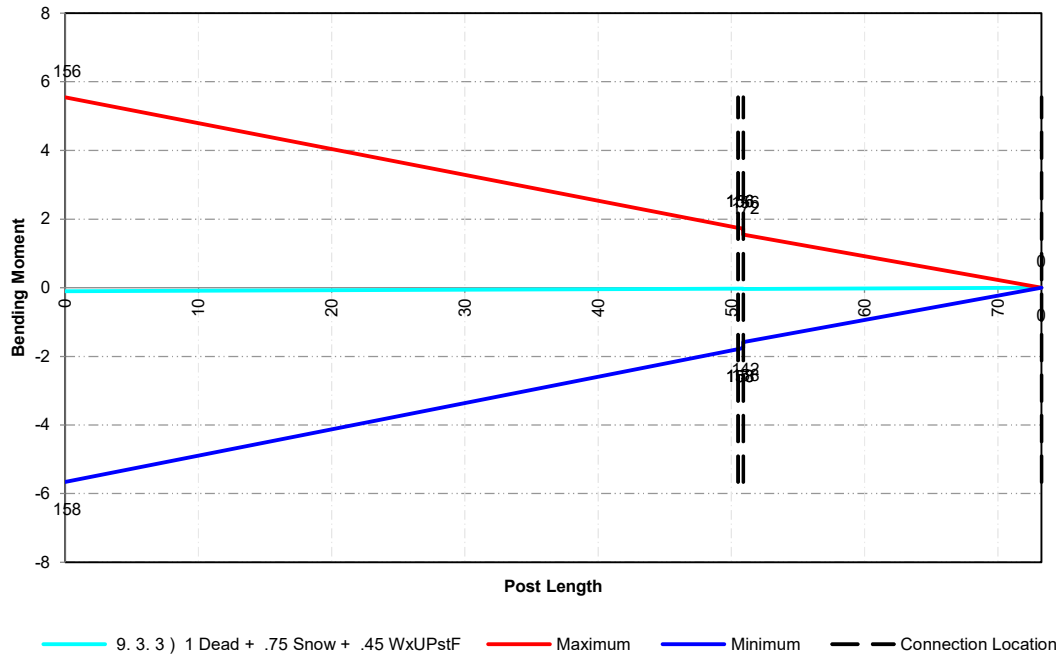
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

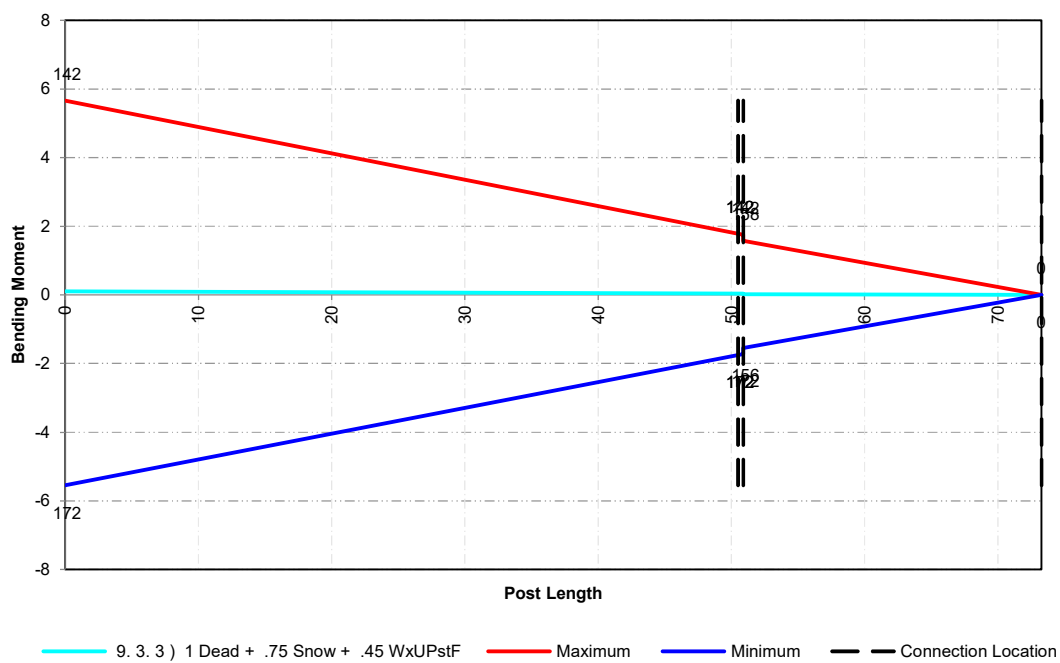
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

POST #1 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST #2 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

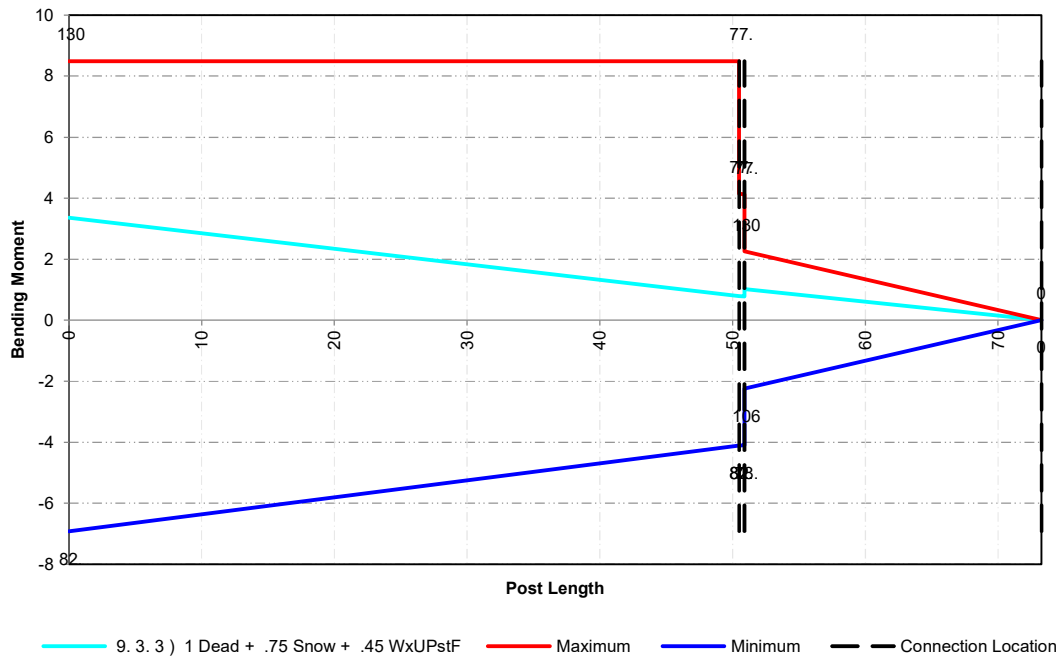
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

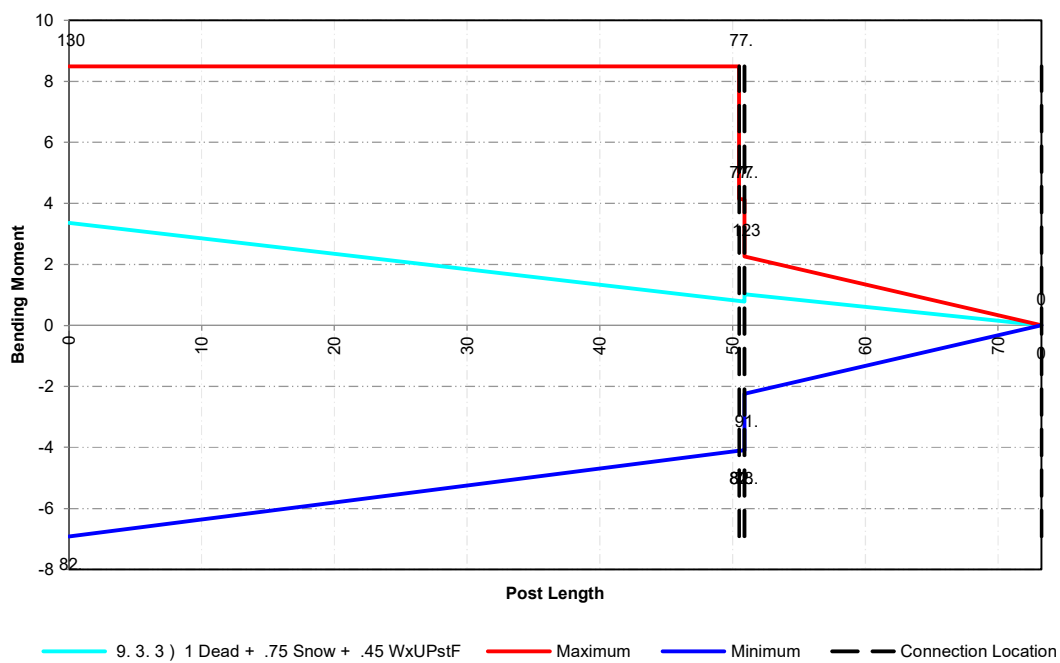
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

POST # 1 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

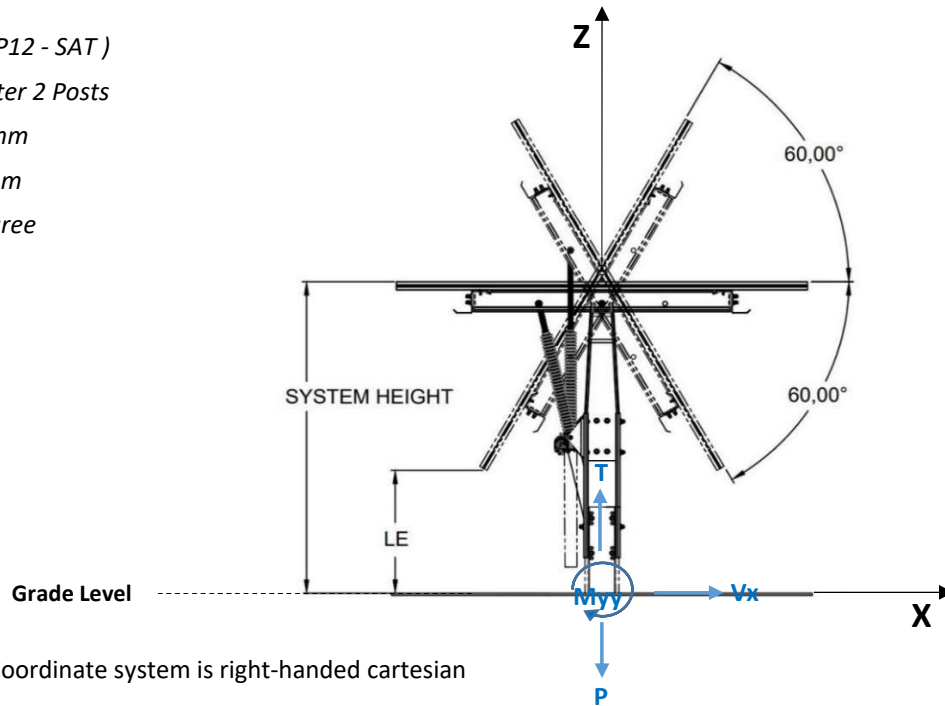
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

L.E : 914.4 mm

SYS. H : 1976 mm

TILT : -30 degree



Note:

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.64	0.50	0.00	0.25	≈ 0	0.00	0.25
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.20	≈ 0	n/a	-0.20
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.14	± 0.09	0.00	-0.14, 0.11
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.01	-0.21, 0.2	0.00	± 1.2	± 0.57	0.00	-0.88, 1.2
	M _{xx}	-0.01	-0.01, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.65	0.00	± 0.01
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
2ND	P	0.64	0.52	0.00	0.25	≈ 0	0.00	0.25
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.20	≈ 0	n/a	-0.20
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.14	± 0.09	0.00	-0.14, 0.11
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.01	-0.21, 0.2	0.00	± 1.2	± 0.57	0.00	-0.88, 1.2
	M _{xx}	0.01	0, 0.01	0.00	± 0	± 0.65	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

MODULE : Module: Heliene

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

LENGTH : 2279 mm

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

WIDTH : 1134 mm

LEADING EDGE : 914.4 mm

THICKNESS : 35 mm

SYSTEM HEIGHT : 1976 mm

WEIGHT : 29.2 kg

TILT POSITION : -30 degree

CHORD LENGTH : 13784 mm

POST SPAN : 8340 mm

CHORD CONTILEVER : 2722 mm

Member / Section	Grade	Depth	Width	Thickness	Radius	Lip	Angle
Purlin / Z	GR_70	140	75	1.95	4	20	45
Splice / Z	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Pivot Arm - End / Ω	GR_70	see note *		3.1	note * : standard baseline section		
Pivot Arm - Mid / Ω	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		
Omega Beam / Ω	GR_50	35	40	1.5	2	25	n/a
C Shape / U	GR_50	40	35	1.5	2	n/a	n/a
Pile / O	GR_50	88.9	n/a	4.5	n/a	n/a	n/a

Note : Dimensions are in mm / Min. Number of Purlin Bottom Flange Braces is 3 # / span

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.64	0.50	0.00	0.25	≈ 0	0.00	0.25
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.20	≈ 0	n/a	-0.20
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.14	± 0.09	0.00	-0.14, 0.11
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.01	-0.21, 0.2	0.00	± 1.2	± 0.57	0.00	-0.88, 1.2
	M _{xx}	-0.01	-0.01, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.65	0.00	± 0.01
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
2ND	P	0.64	0.52	0.00	0.25	≈ 0	0.00	0.25
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.20	≈ 0	n/a	-0.20
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.14	± 0.09	0.00	-0.14, 0.11
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.01	-0.21, 0.2	0.00	± 1.2	± 0.57	0.00	-0.88, 1.2
	M _{xx}	0.01	0, 0.01	0.00	± 0	± 0.65	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

Connection Loads

ANALYSIS PART page K-003

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

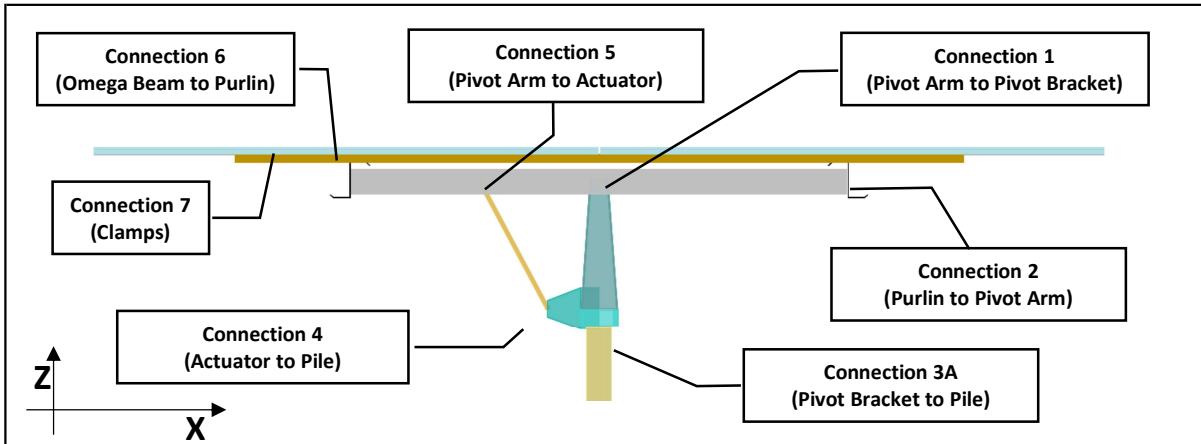
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



Note: coordinate system is right-handed cartesian

Fz	Fx	Fy	Mzz	Mxx	Myy	Load Combination
kip	kip	kip	kip.ft	kip.ft	kip.ft	ASD Factored
Connection : 1						
-1.21	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66. 3. 97) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxDNstH
-0.61	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 2						
0.32	0.48	-0.15	0.00	-0.27	0.02	4. 2. 3) 1 Dead + 1 S2_lhhh
0.29	0.52	-0.13	0.00	-0.23	0.01	48. 3. 66) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxDNst+T
Connection : 3						
-0.26	-0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.41	117. 5. 3) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPstF
-1.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	4. 2. 3) 1 Dead + 1 S2_lhhh
-0.53	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.54	115. 5. 1) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNstF
-0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.71	130. 5. 16) .6 Dead + .6 WxOTal
-0.63	0.00	0.08	-0.02	0.46	0.02	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
-0.63	0.00	0.08	-0.02	0.46	0.02	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 4 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
0.30	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66. 3. 97) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxDNstH
Connection : 5 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
0.30	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66. 3. 97) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxDNstH
Connection : 6 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.02						0.6 WLup
Connection : 7 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.02						0.6 WLup

Purlin Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page K-004

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

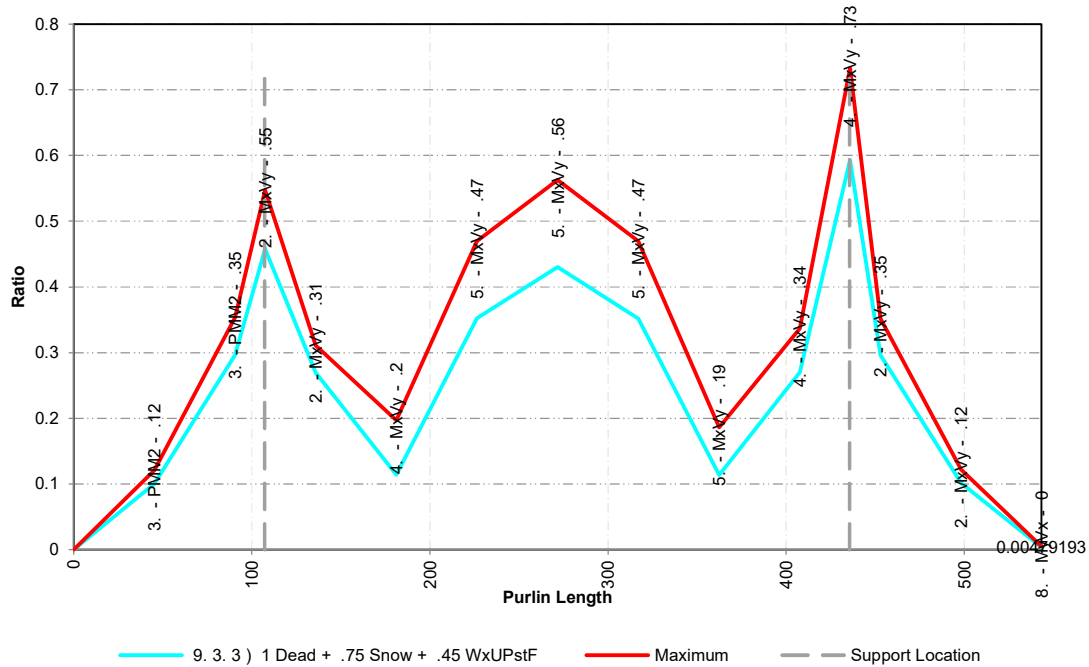
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

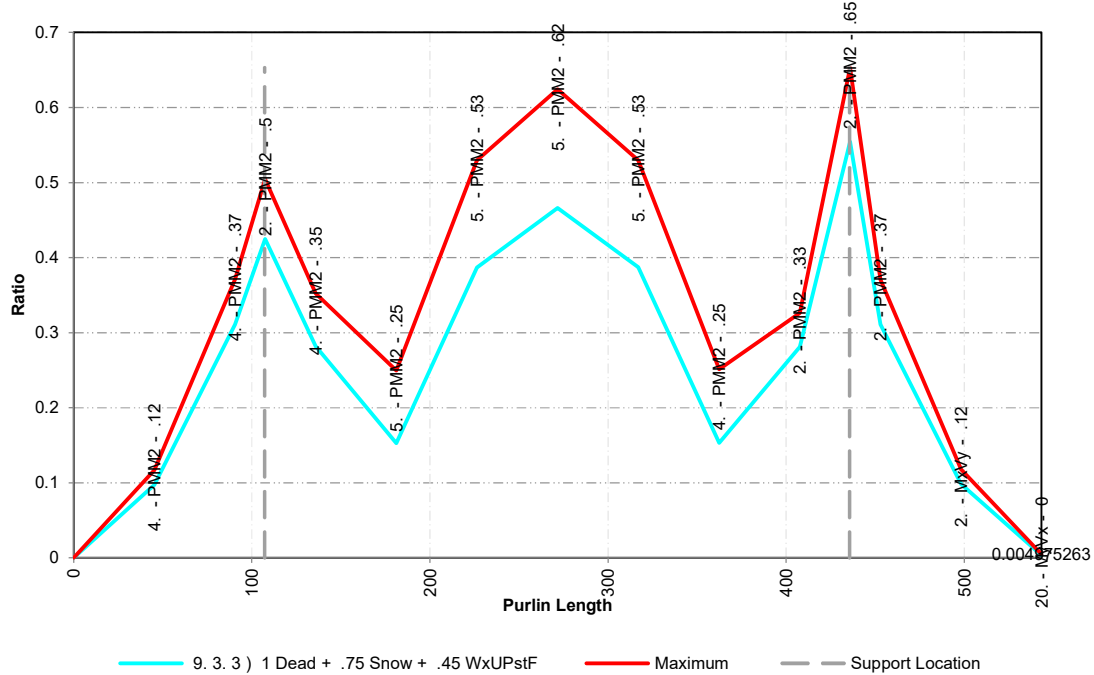
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PURLIN # 1 UNITY RATIO



PURLIN # 2 UNITY RATIO



Pivot Arm Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page K-005

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

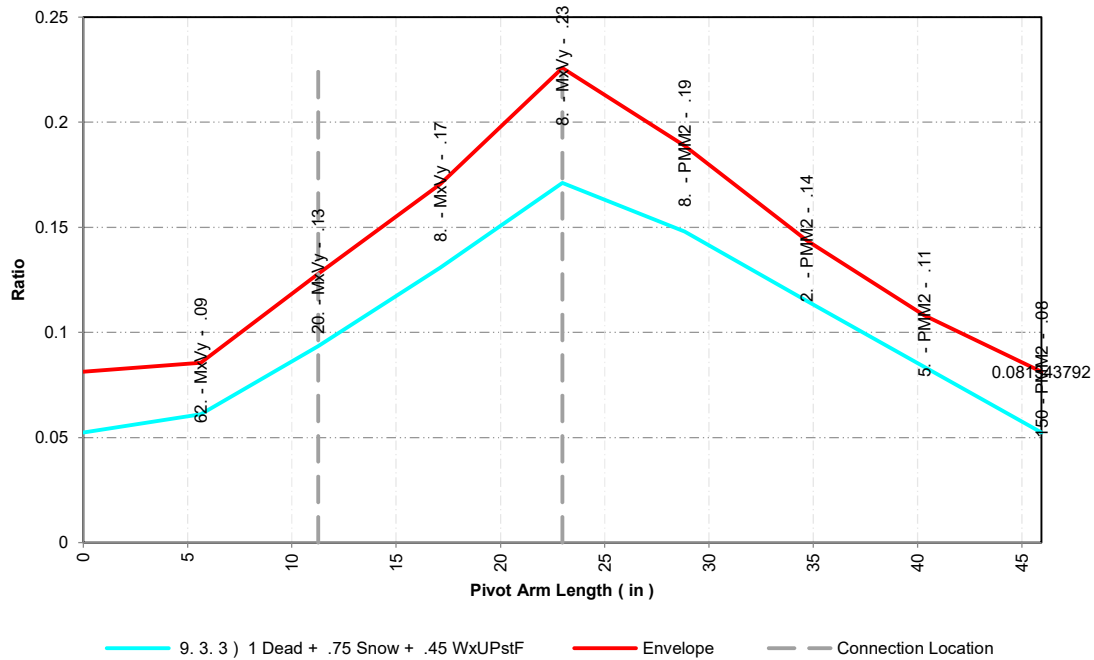
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

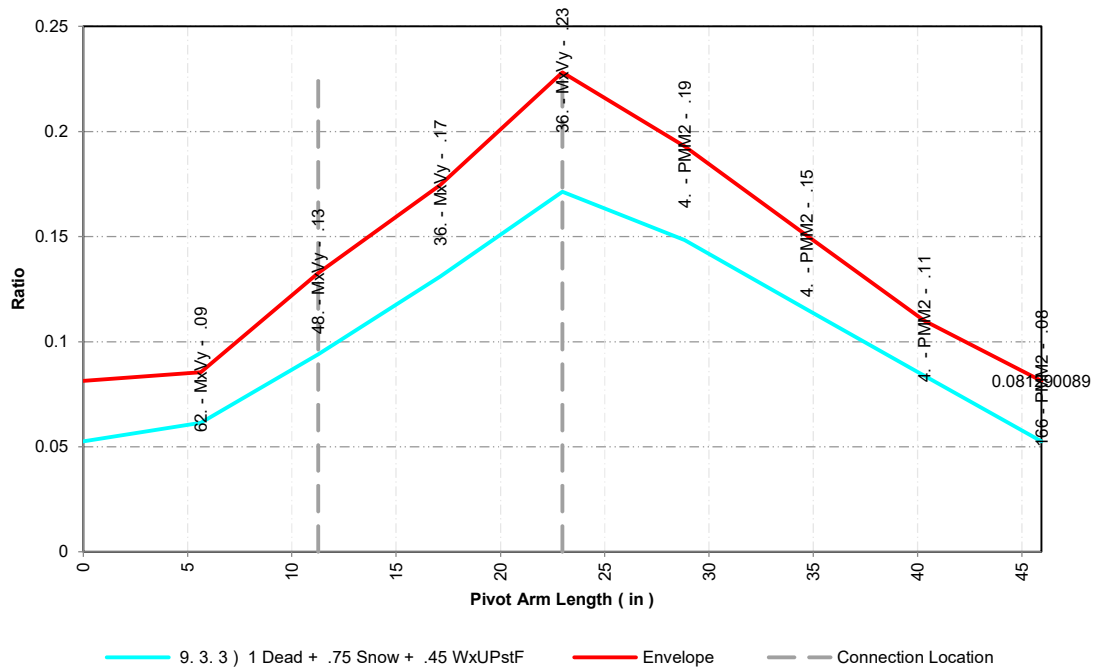
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 UNITY RATIO



PIVOT ARM # 2 UNITY RATIO



Post Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page K-006

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

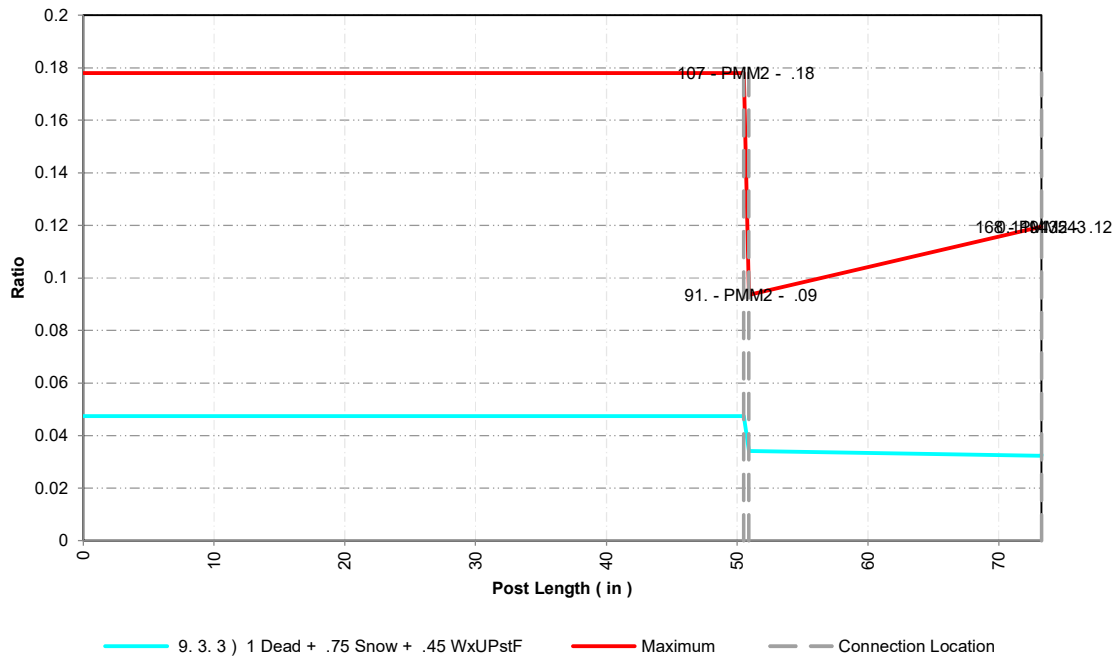
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

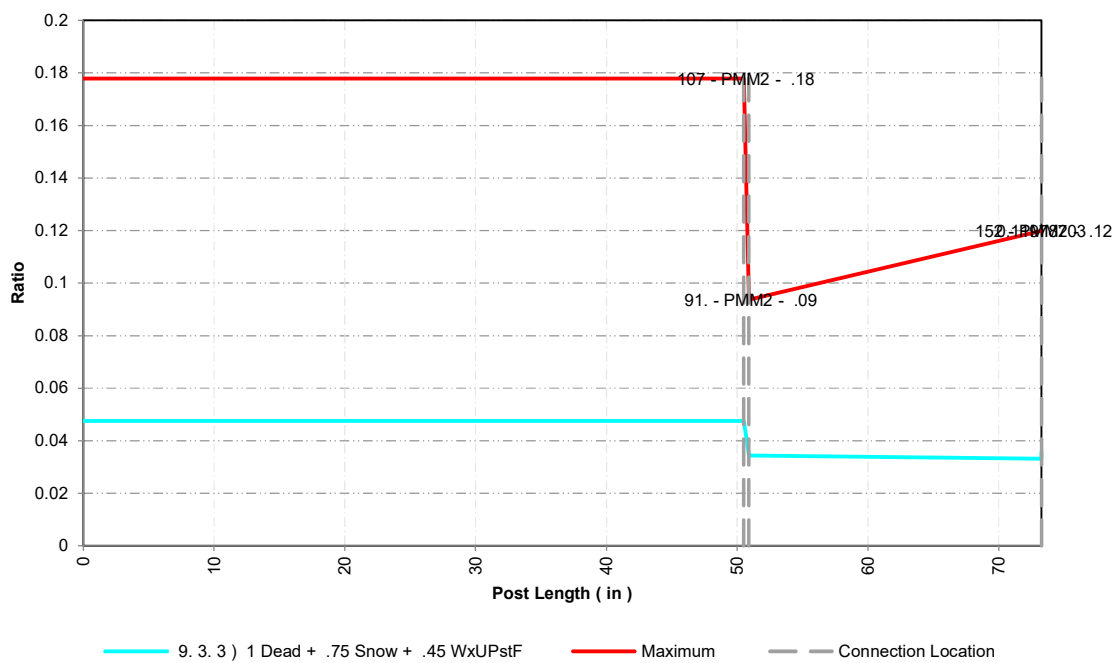
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

POST # 1 UNITY RATIO



POST # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

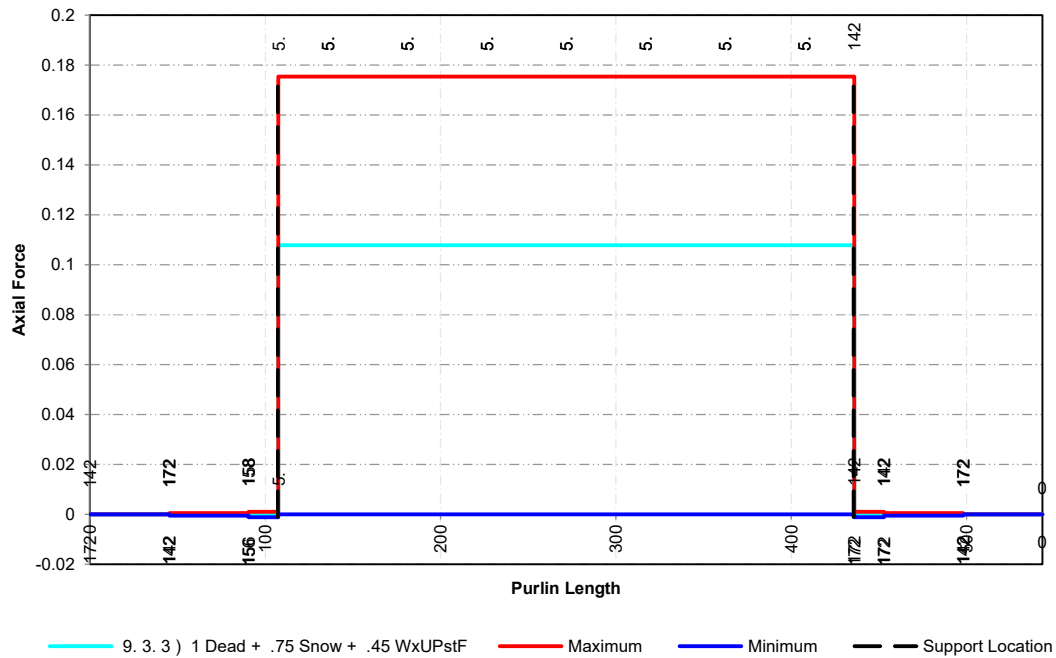
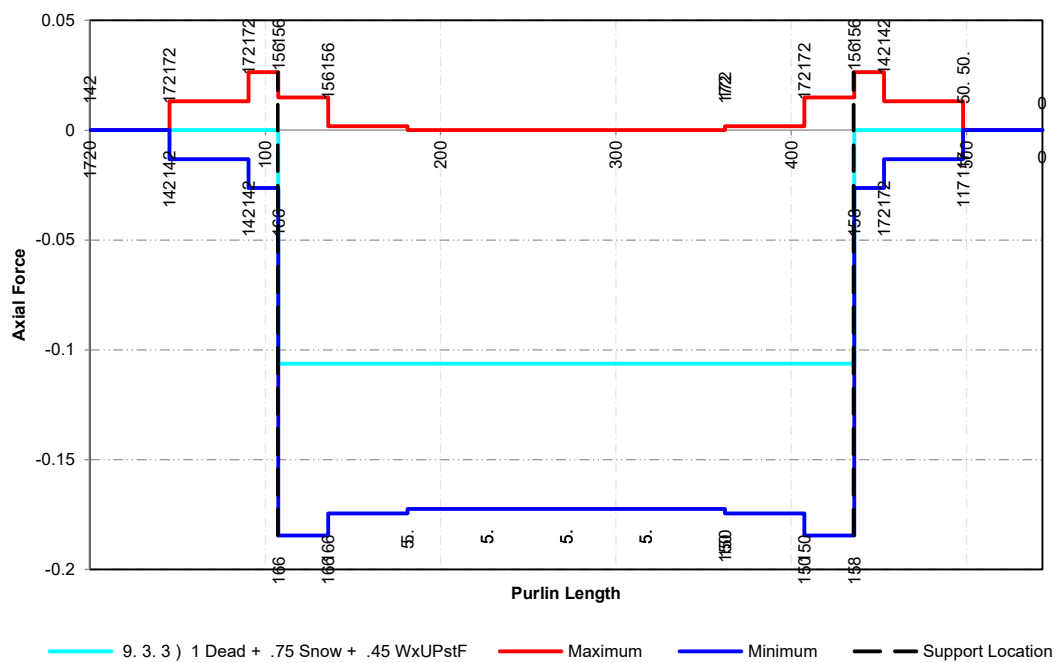
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PURLIN # 1 AXIAL FORCE
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 AXIAL FORCE**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

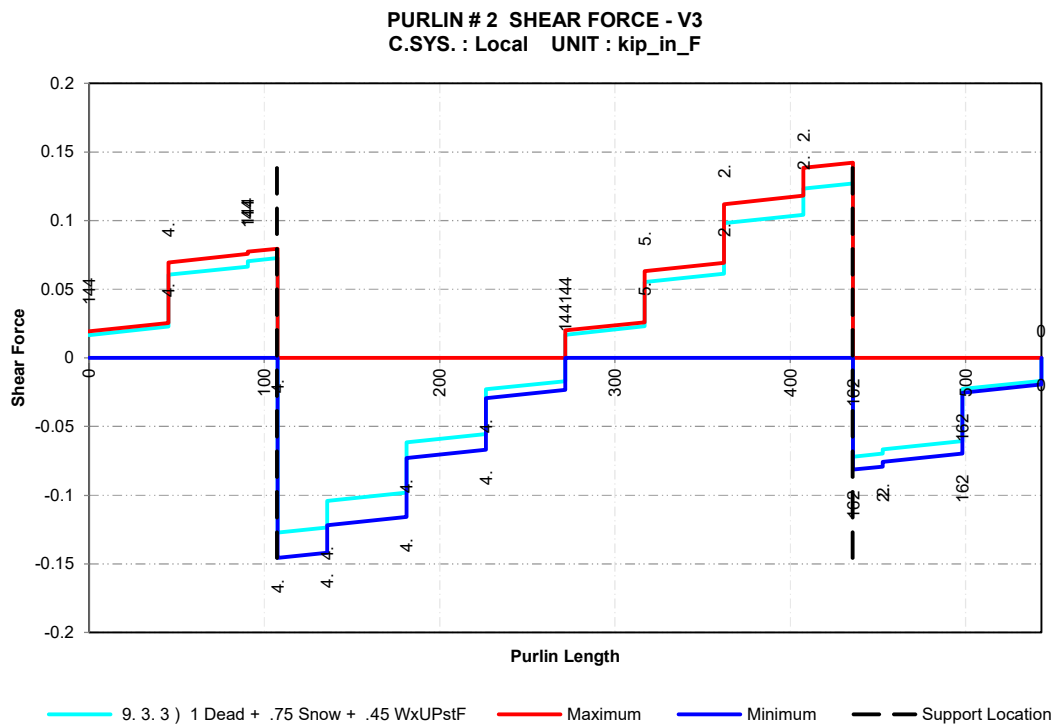
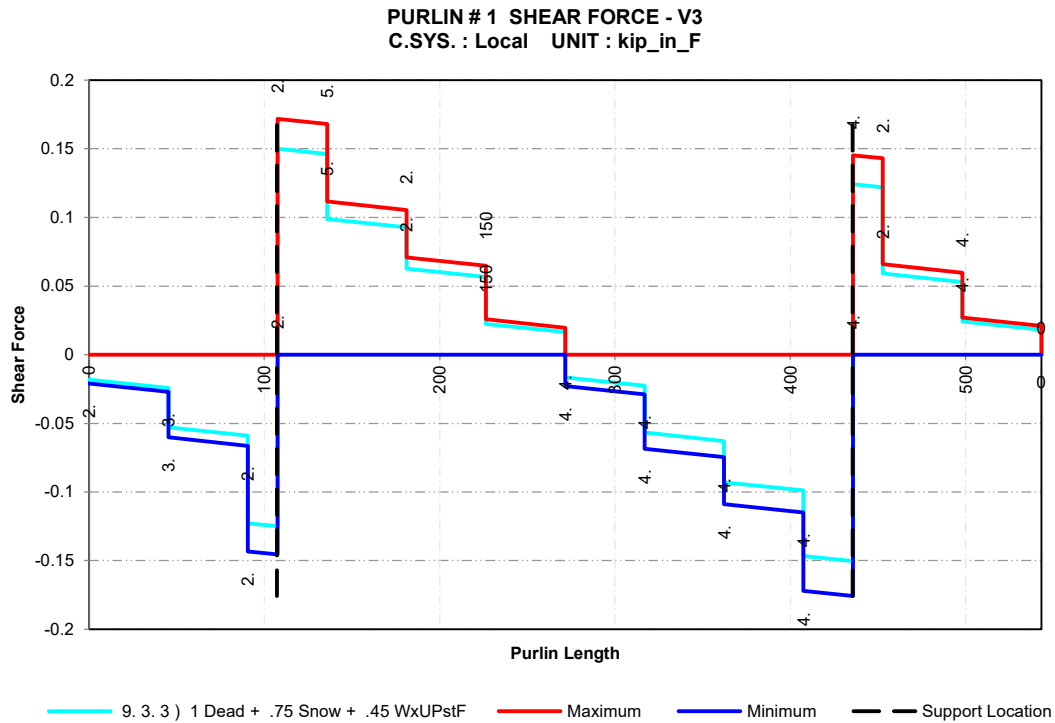
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

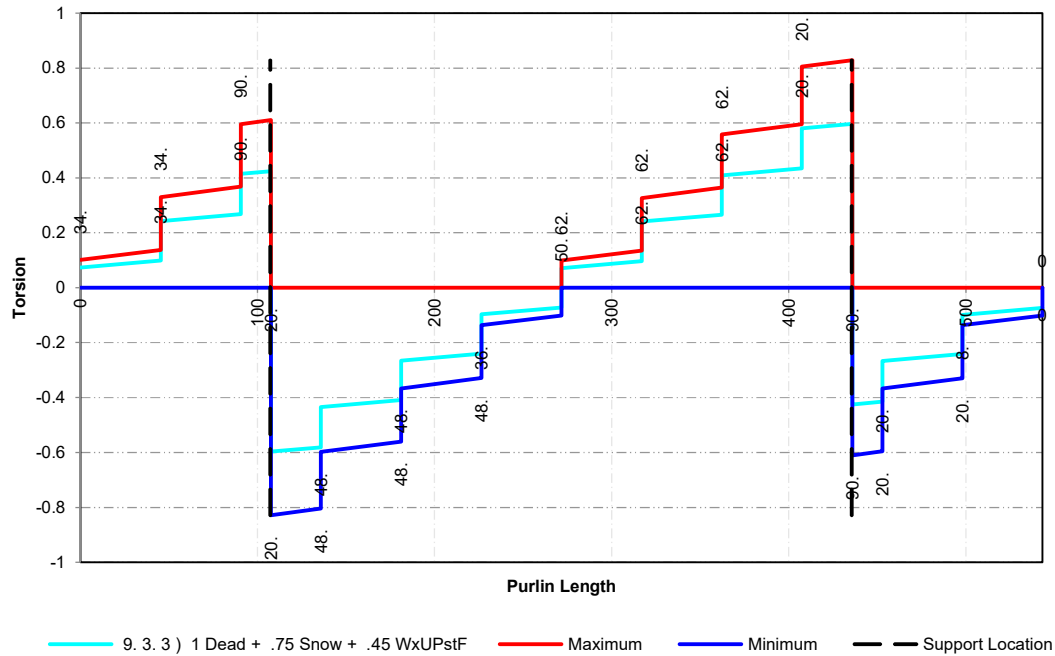
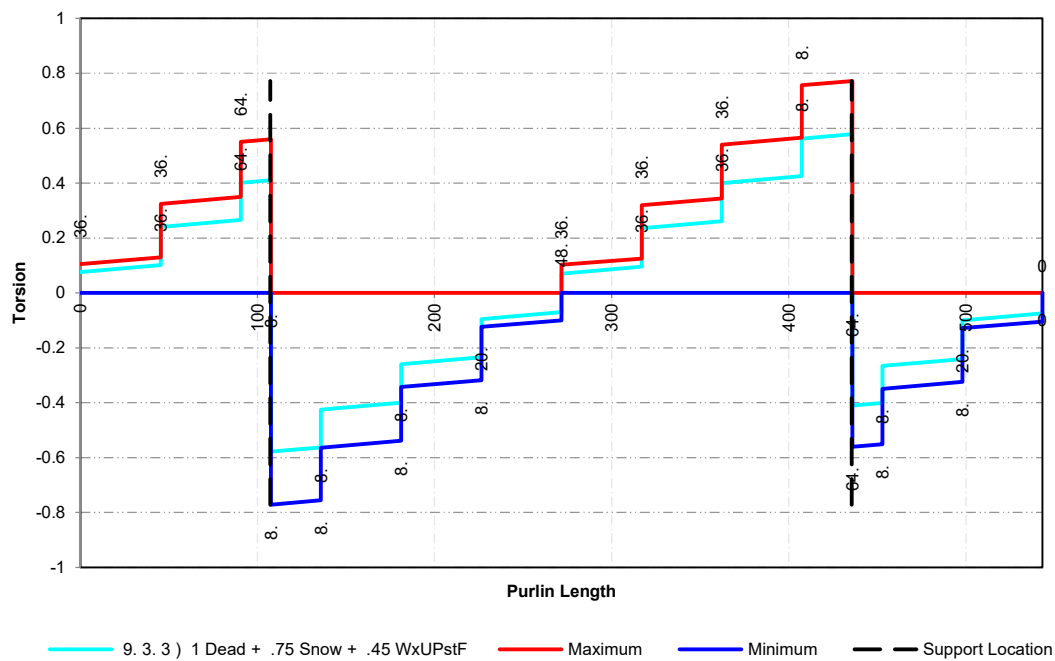
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PURLIN # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 TORSION**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

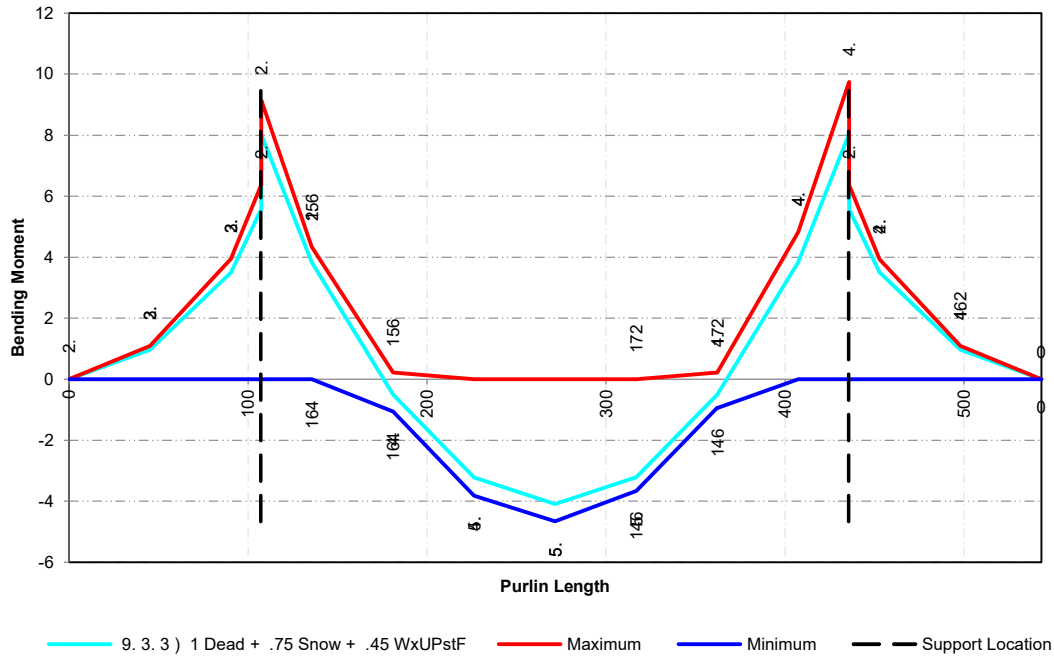
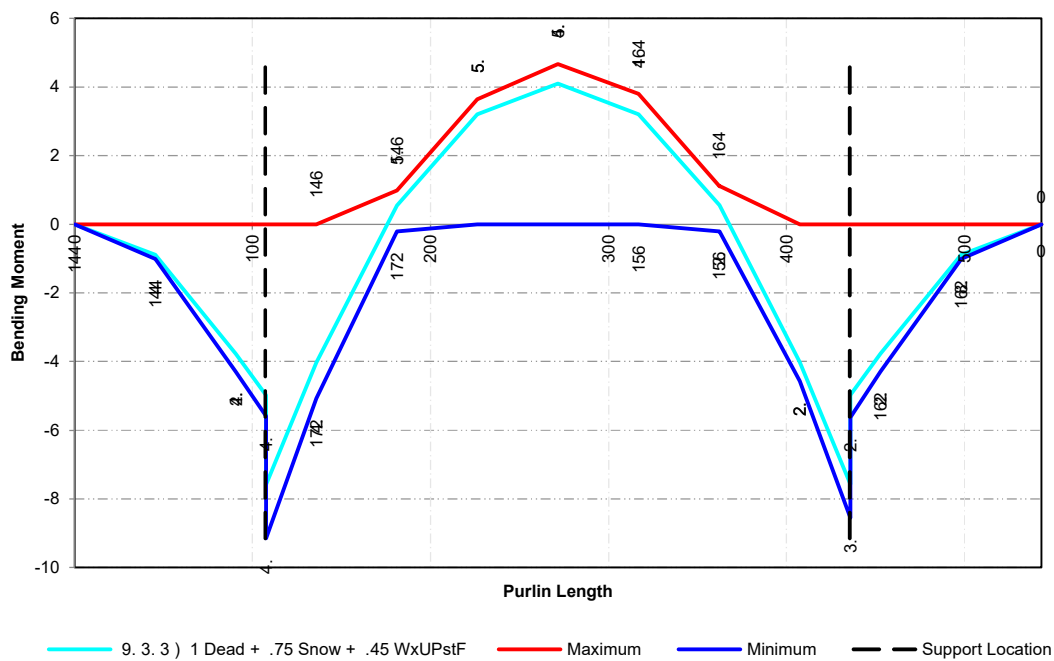
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PURLIN # 1 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 MOMENT M2**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

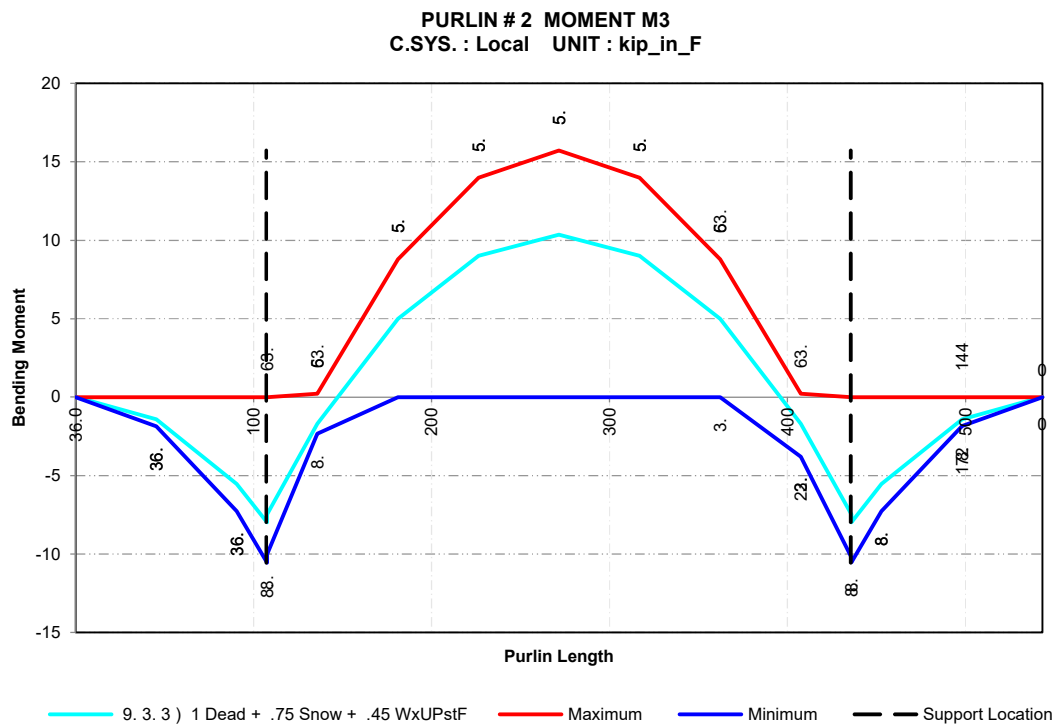
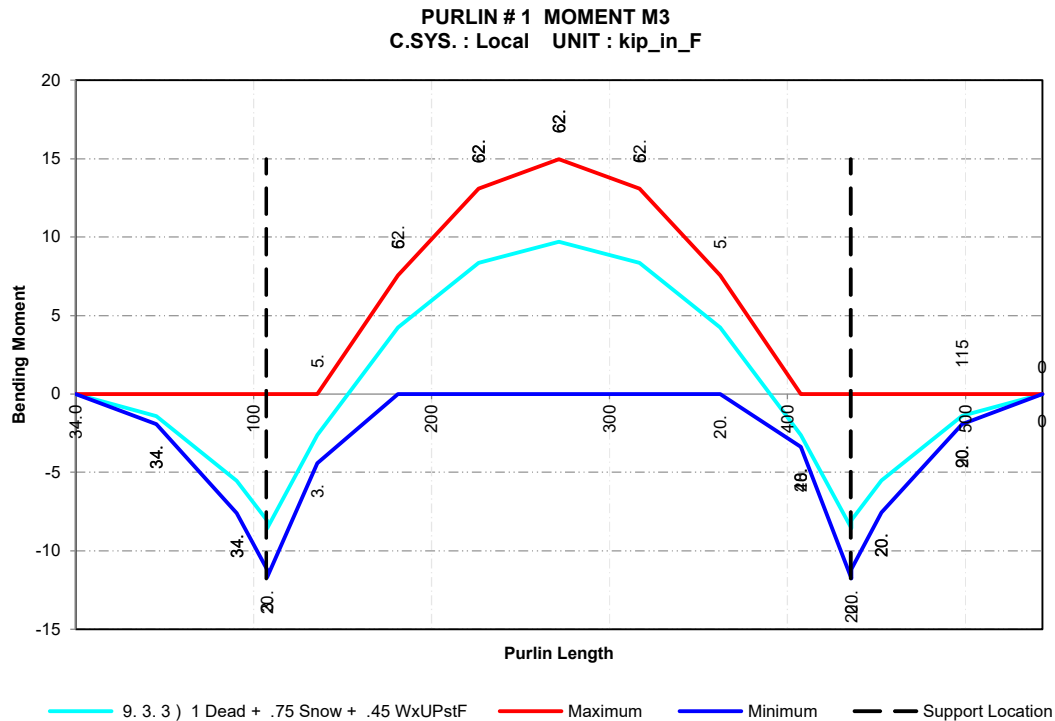
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

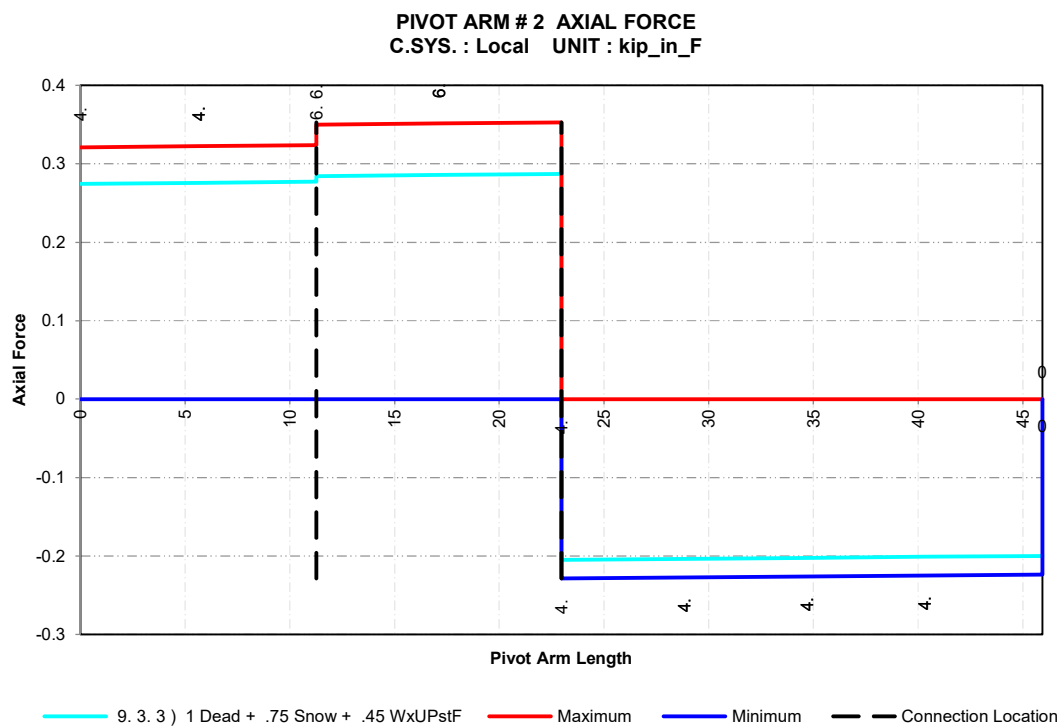
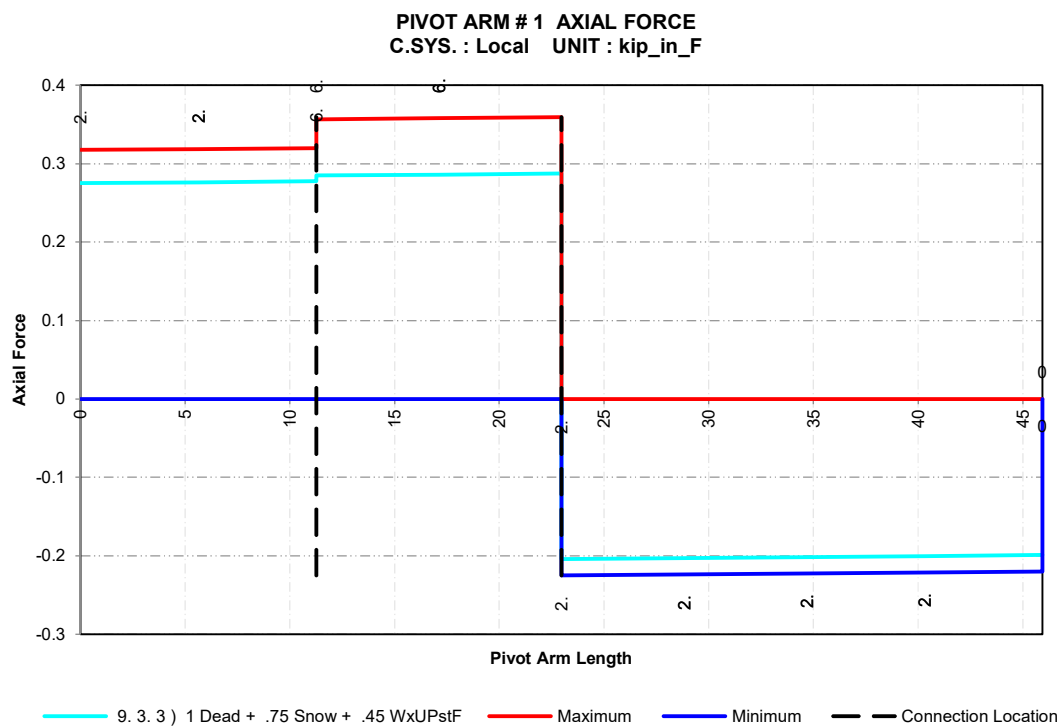
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



Pivot Arm Diagrams

ANALYSIS PART page K-011

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

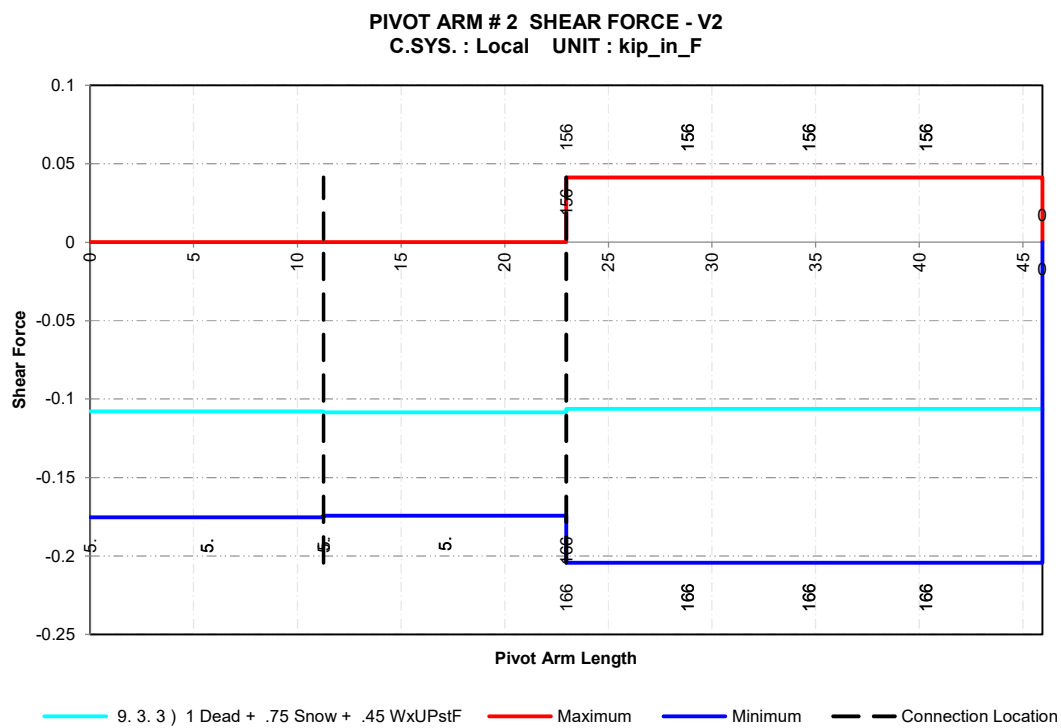
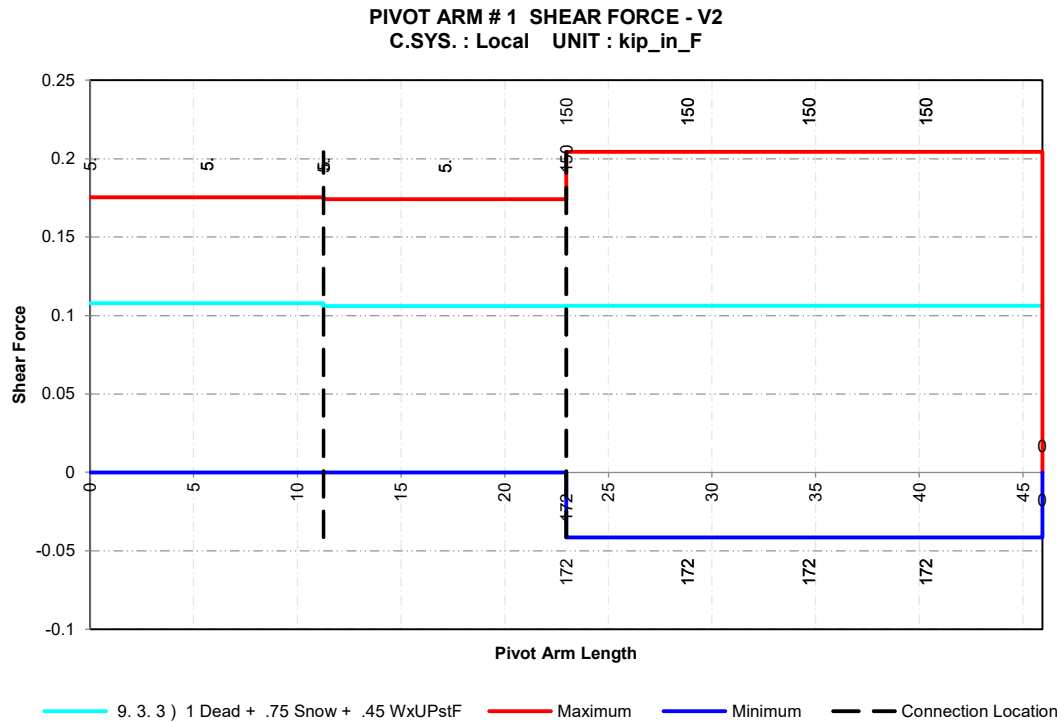
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

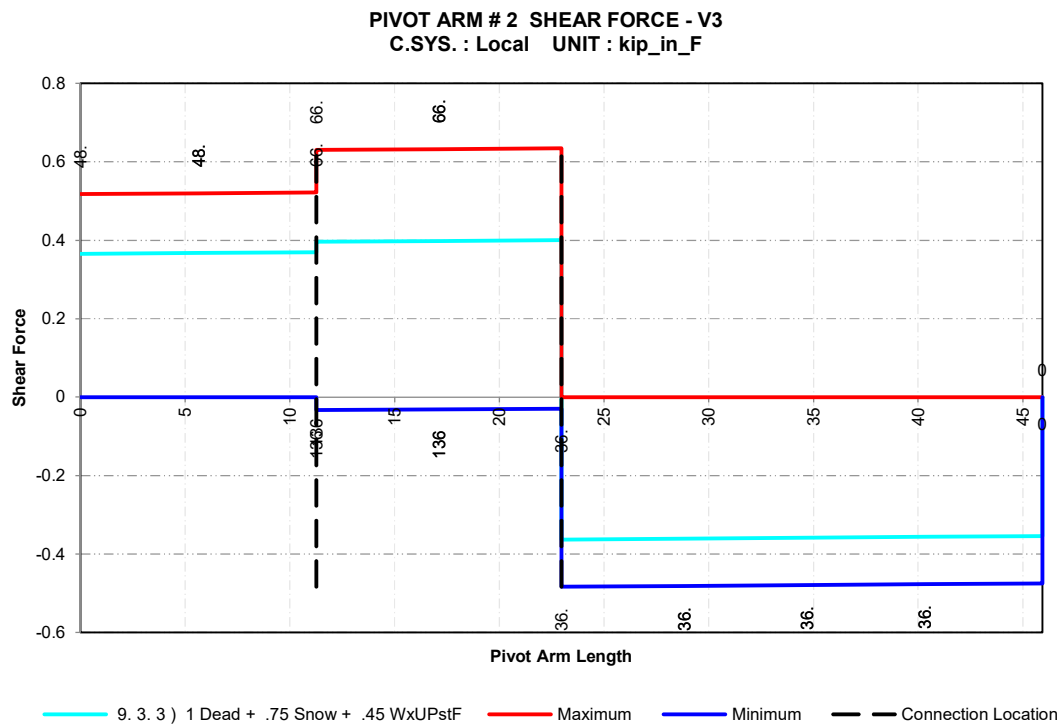
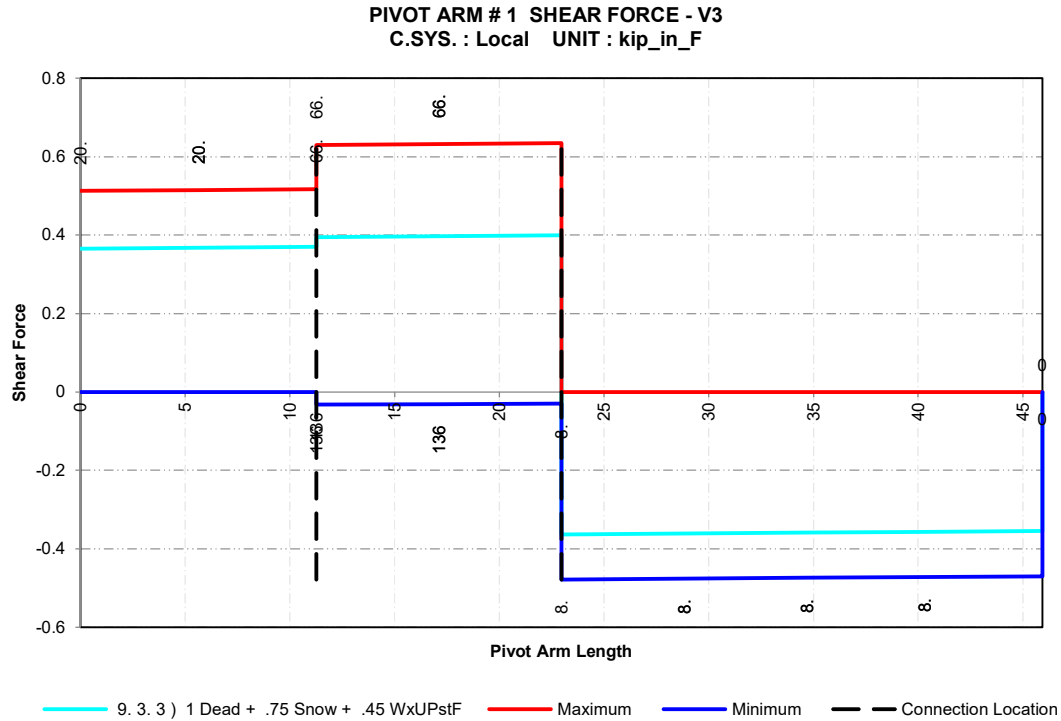
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

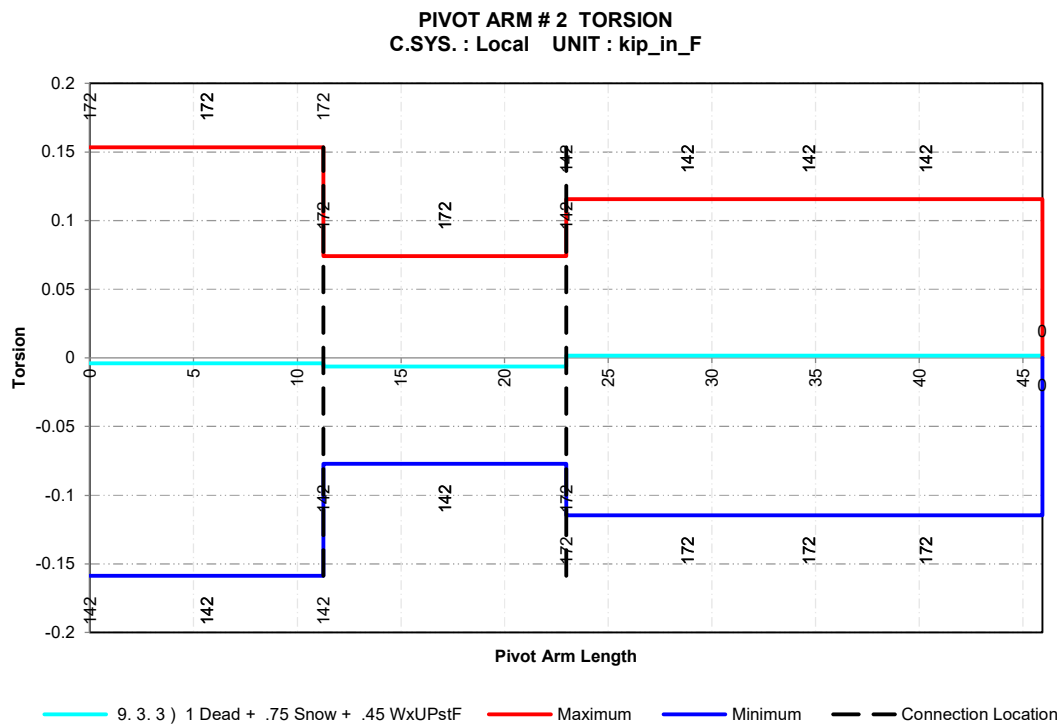
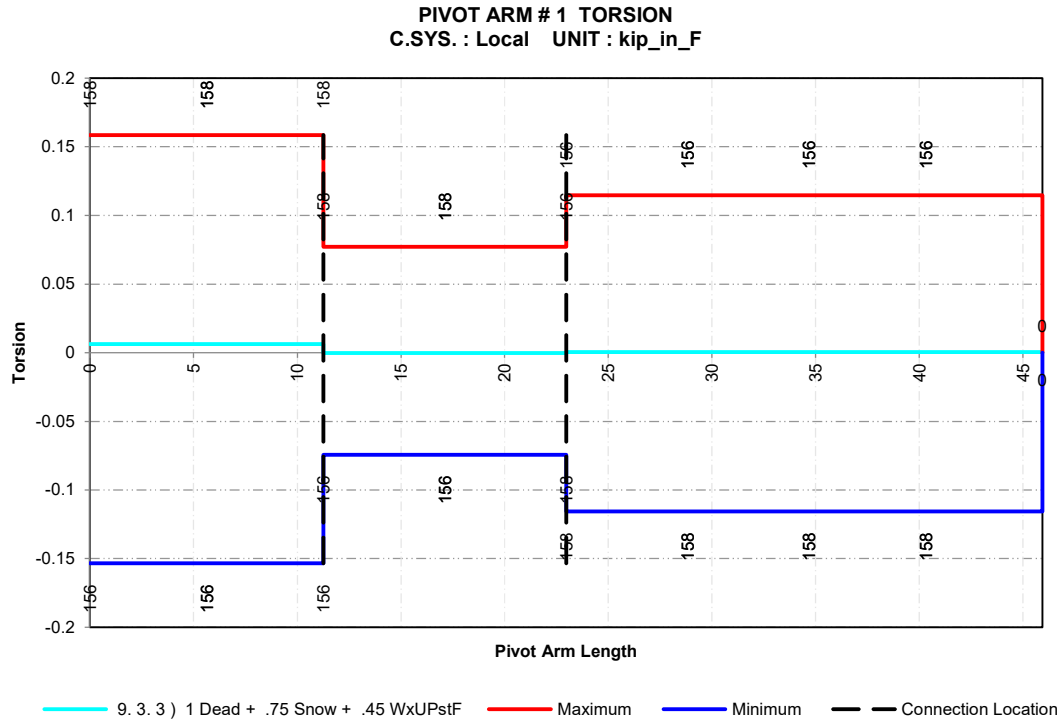
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

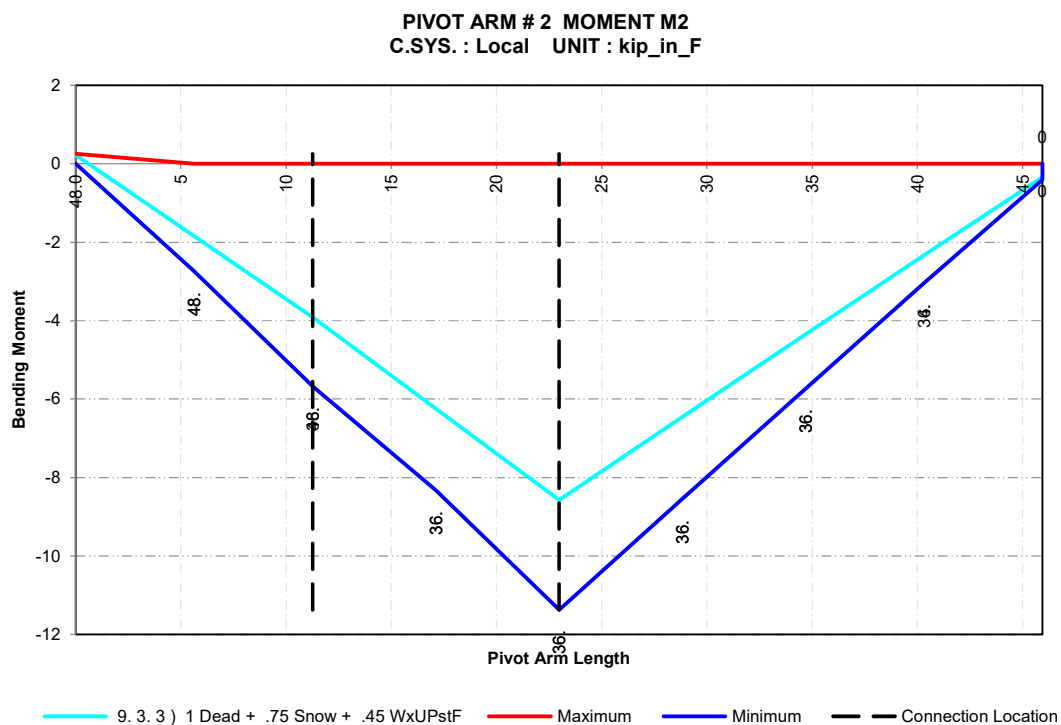
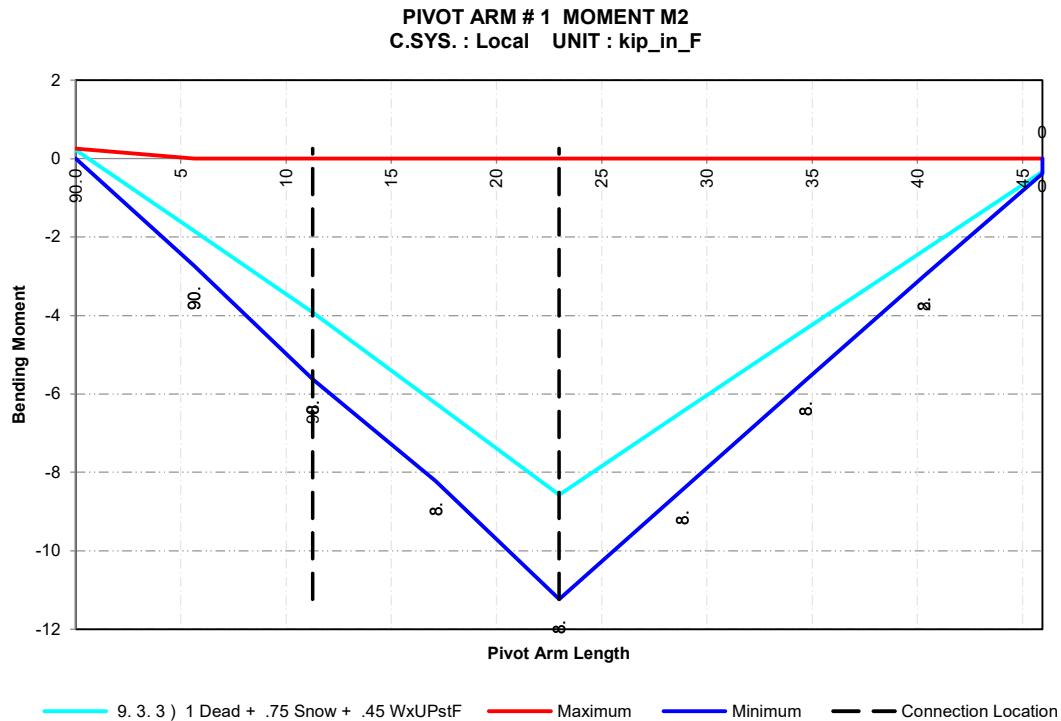
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

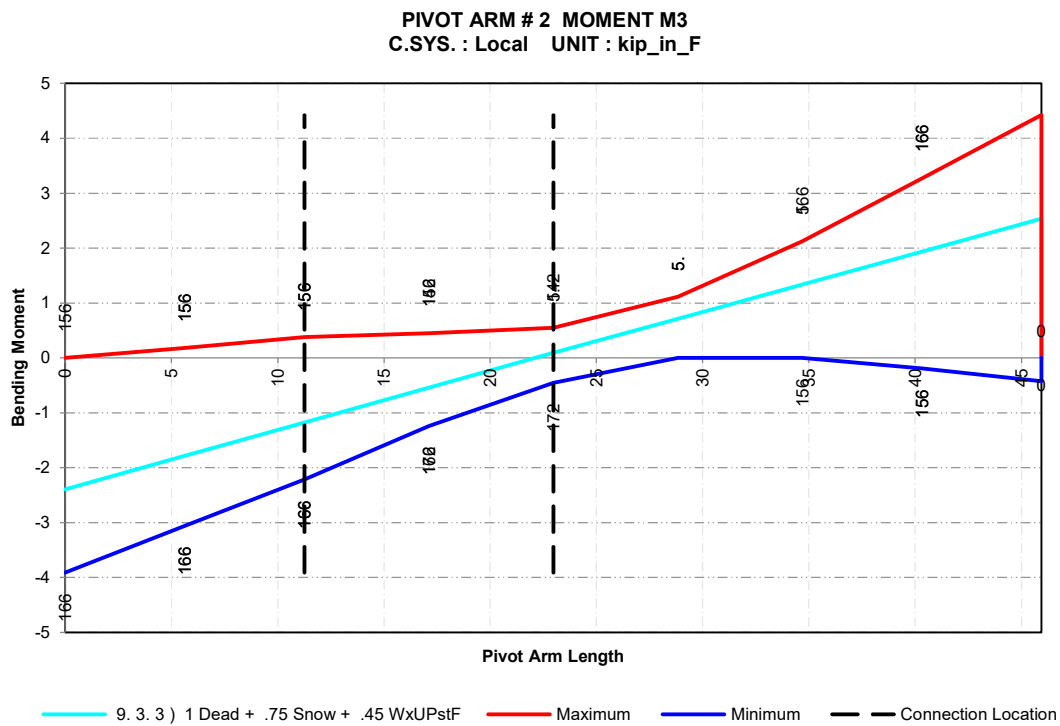
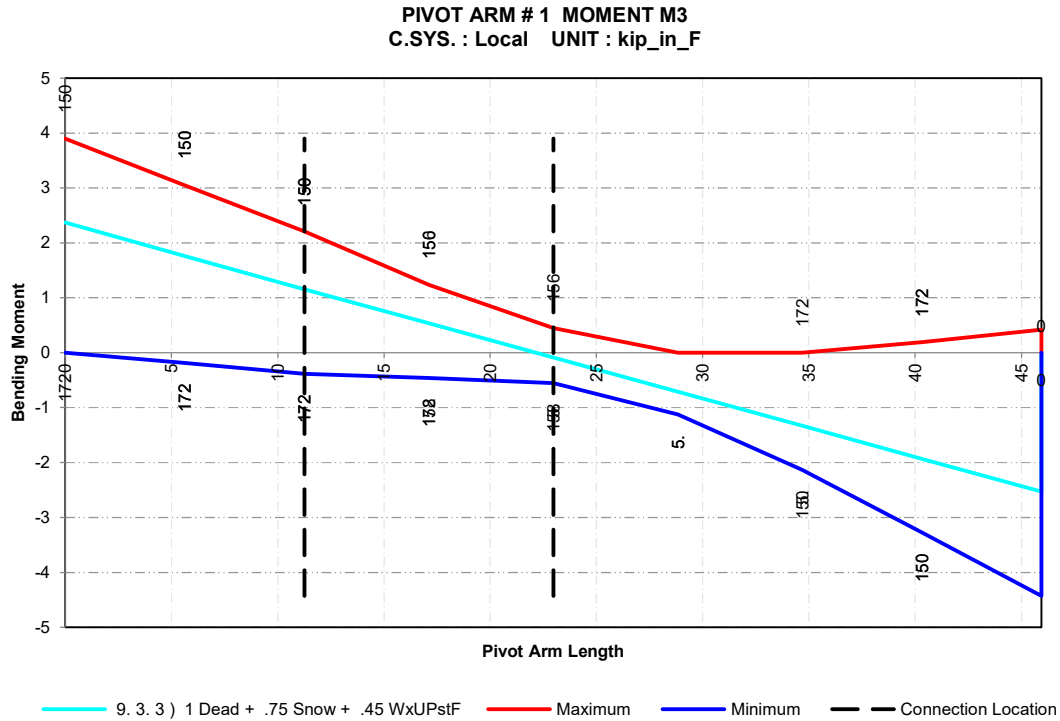
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

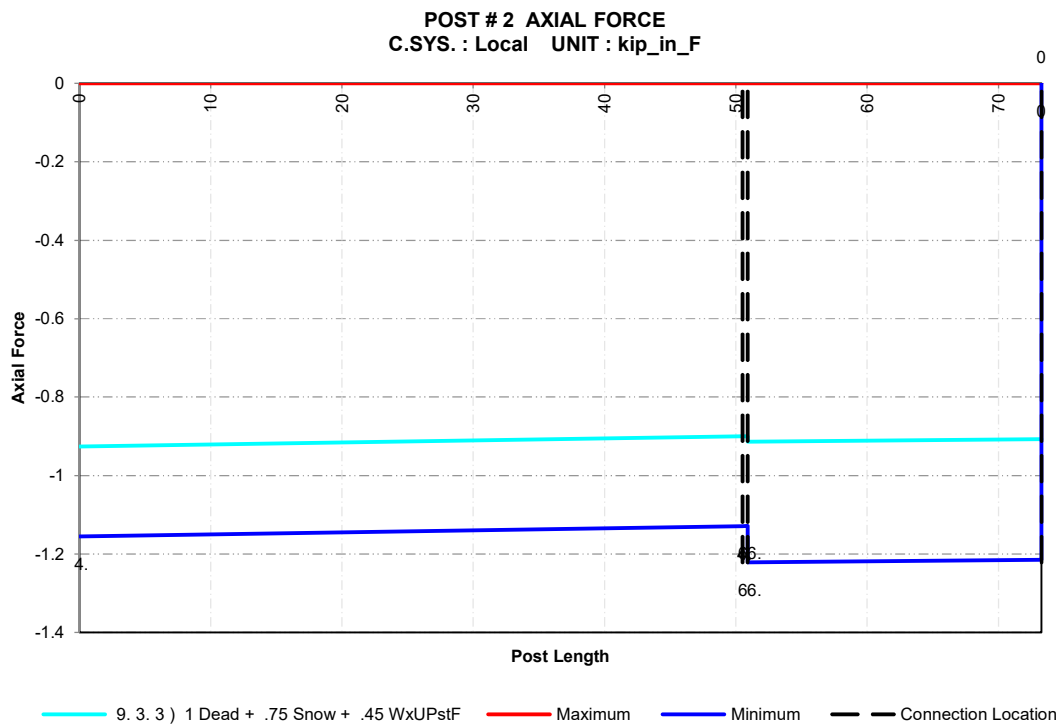
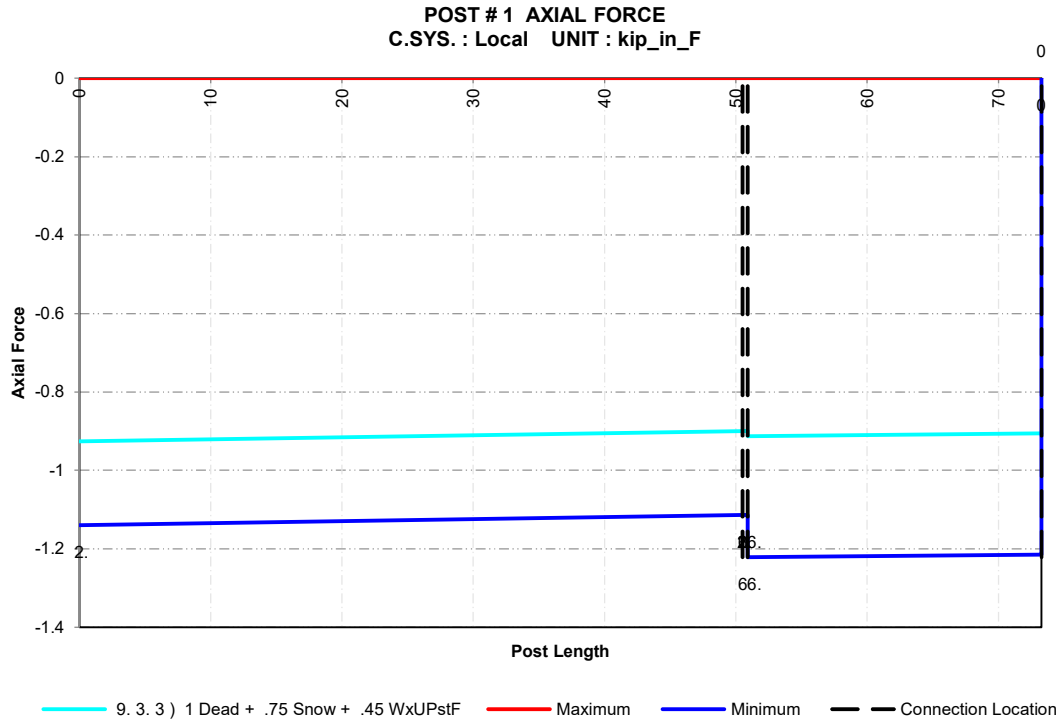
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

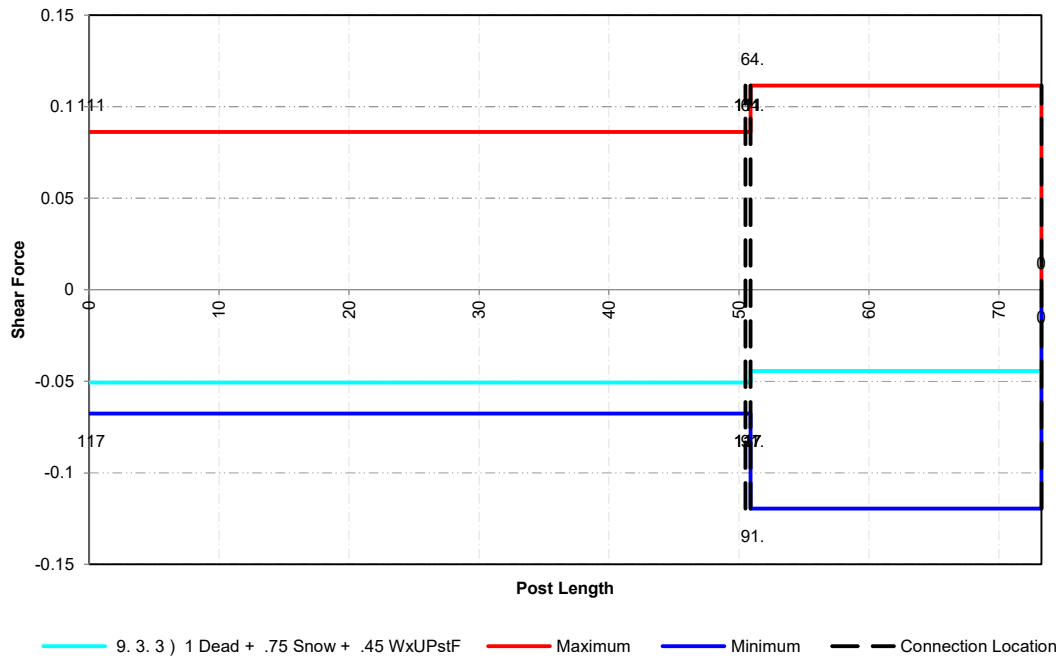
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

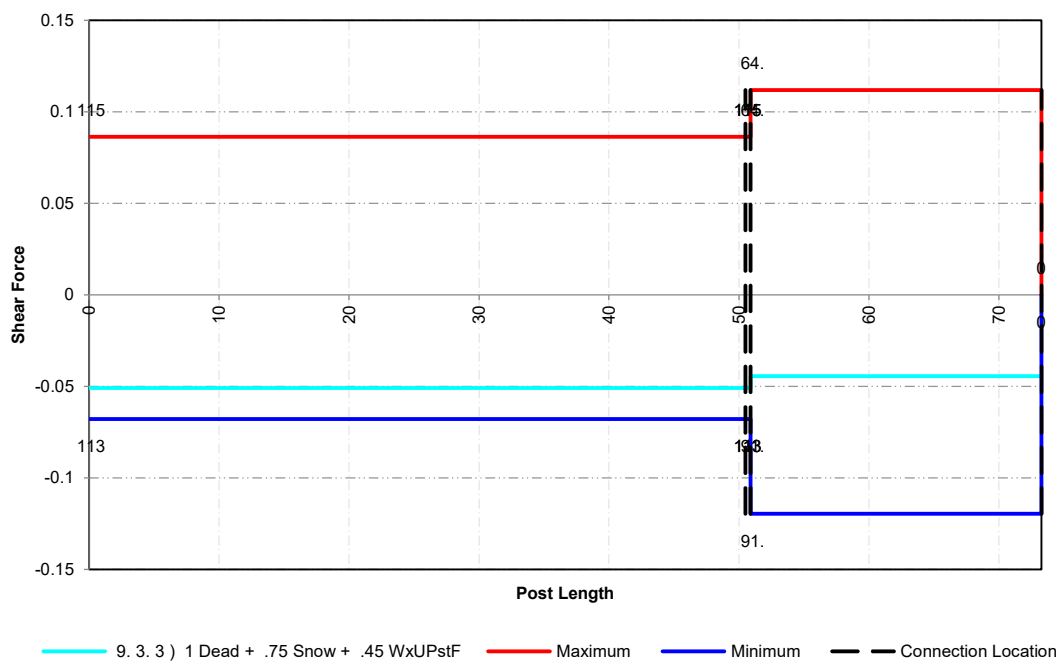
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

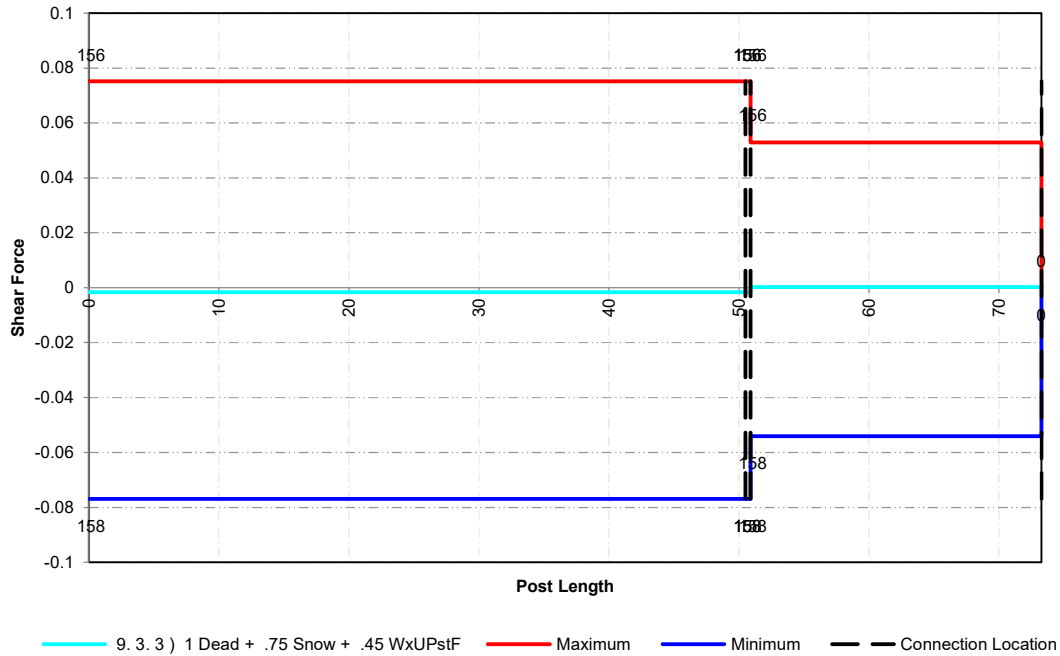
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

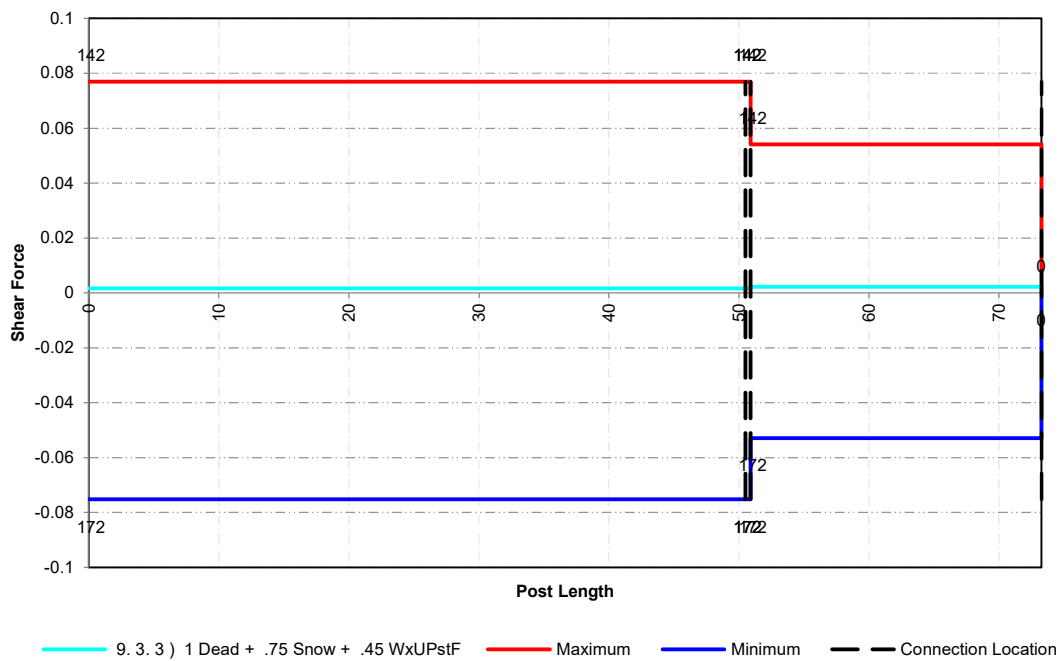
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

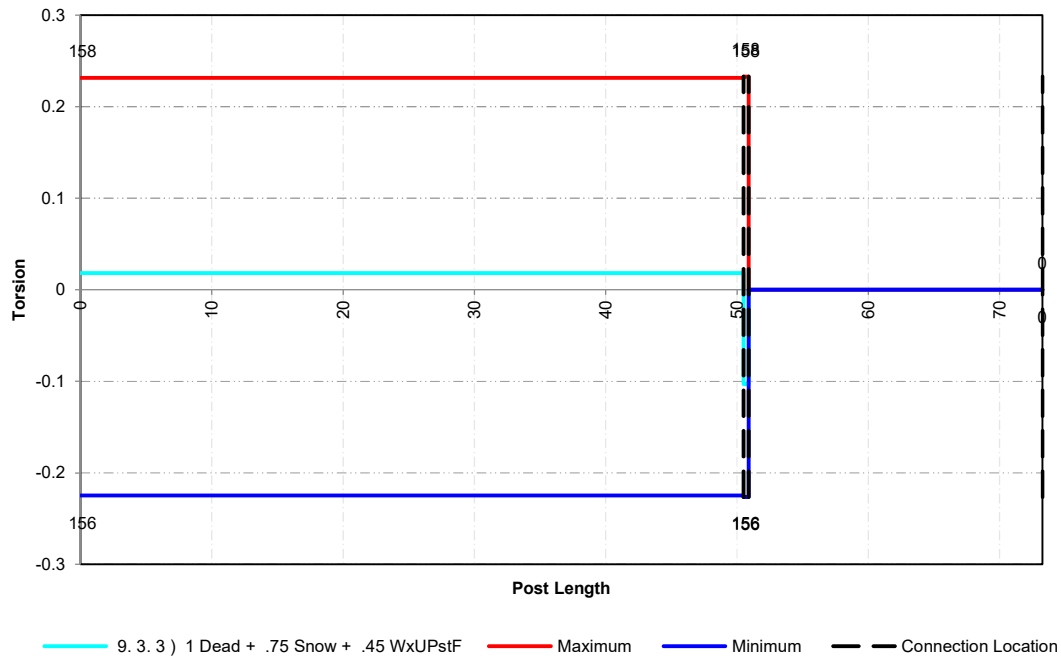
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

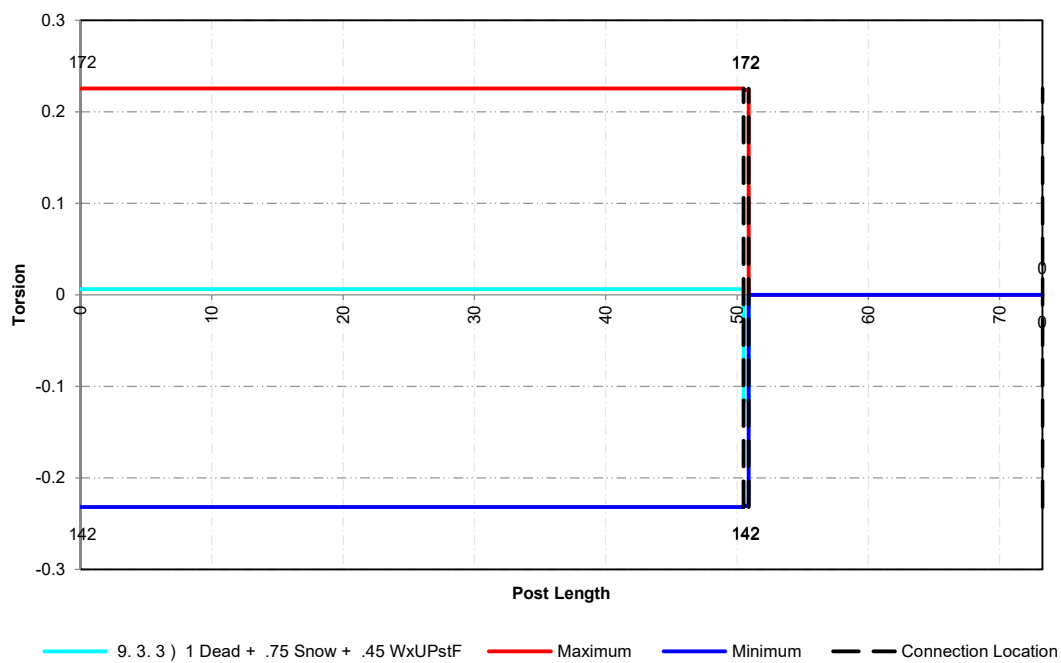
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

POST # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

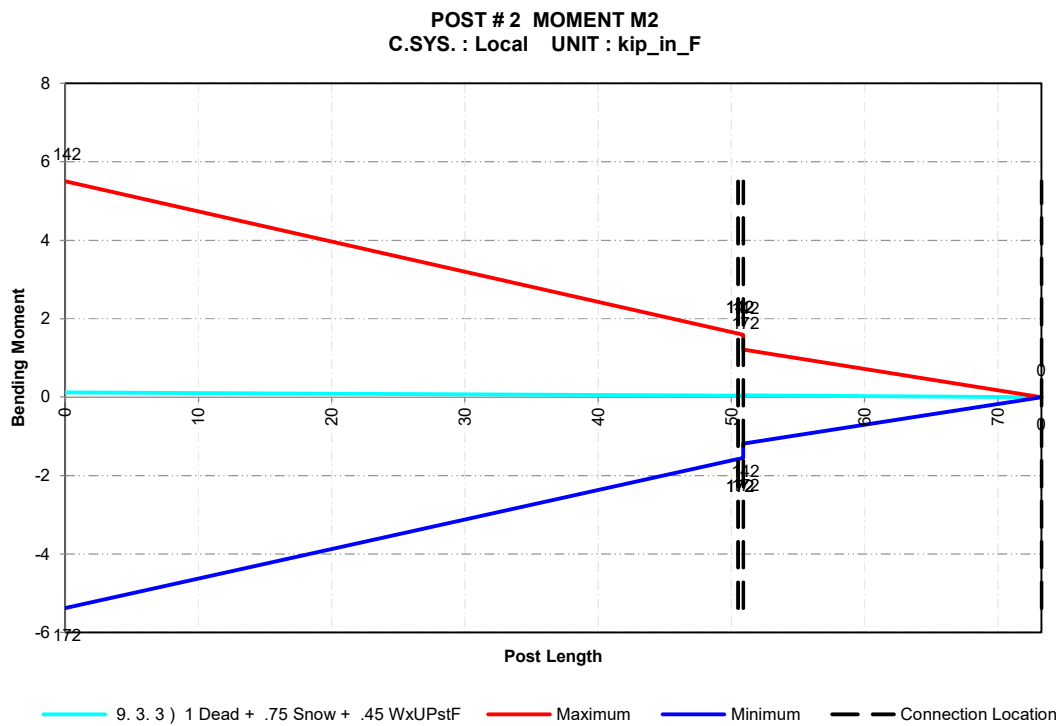
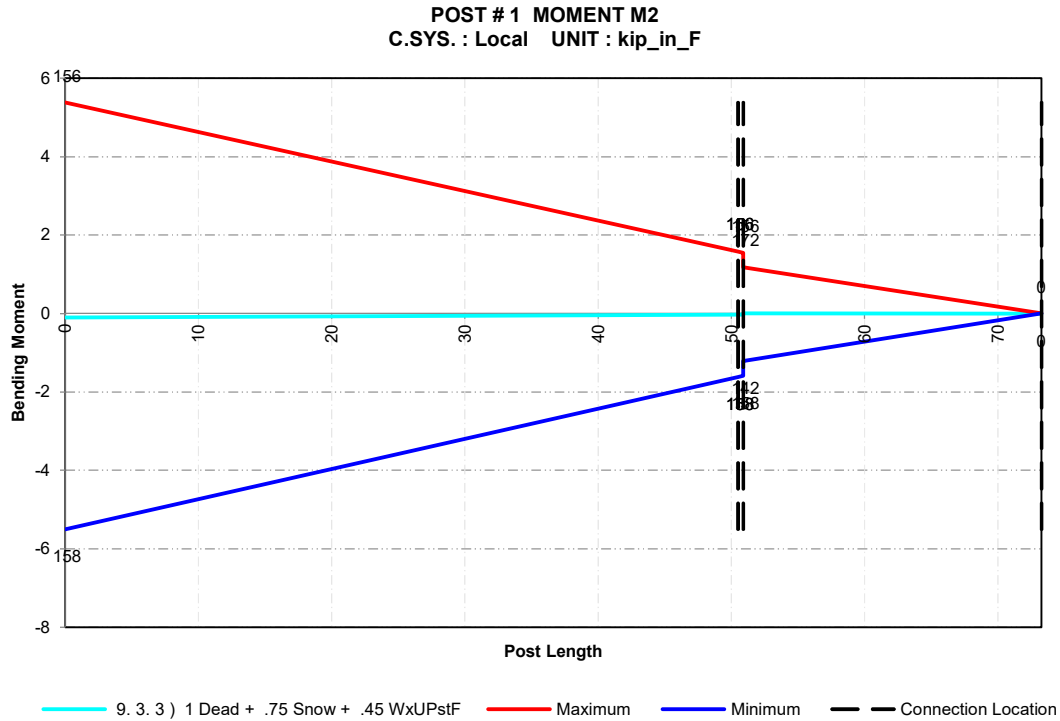
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

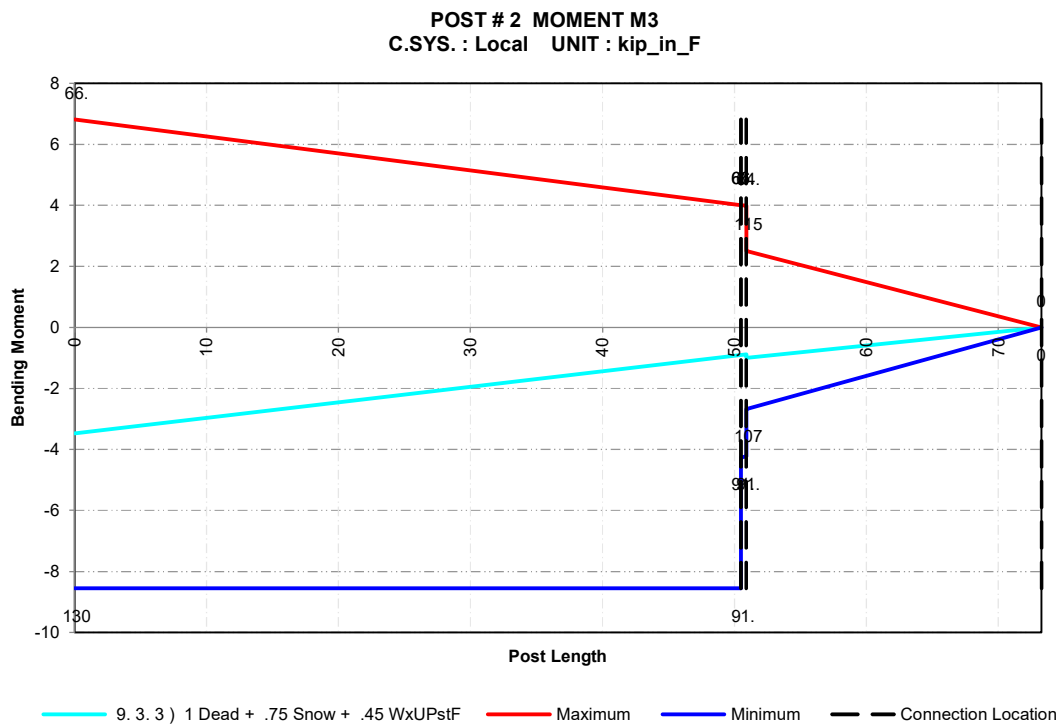
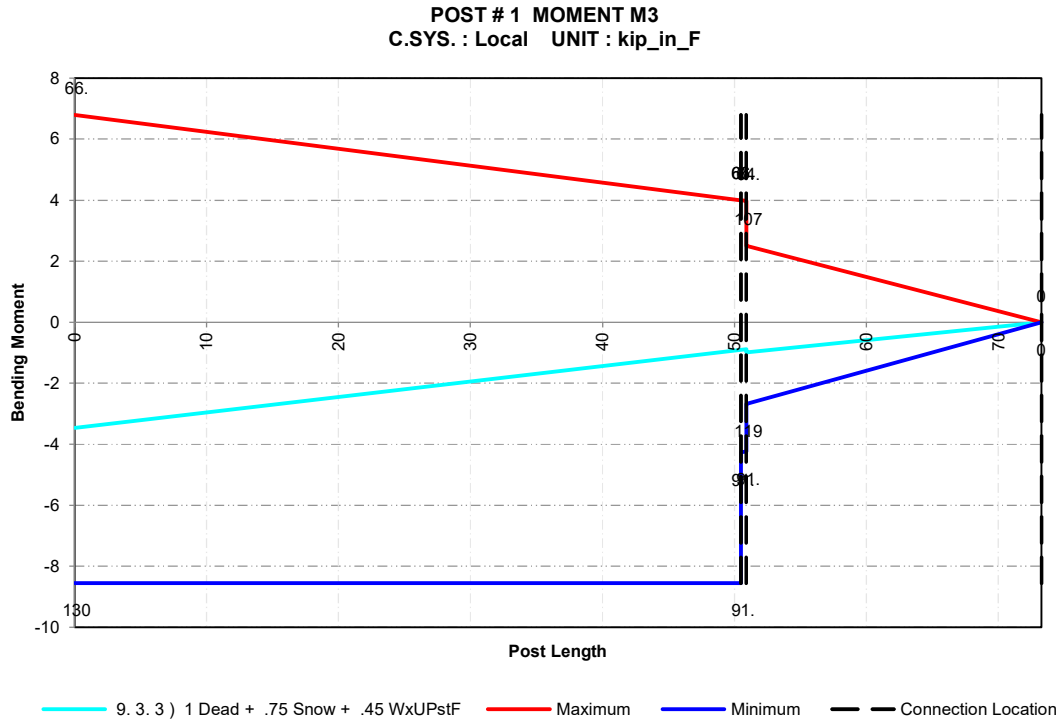
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

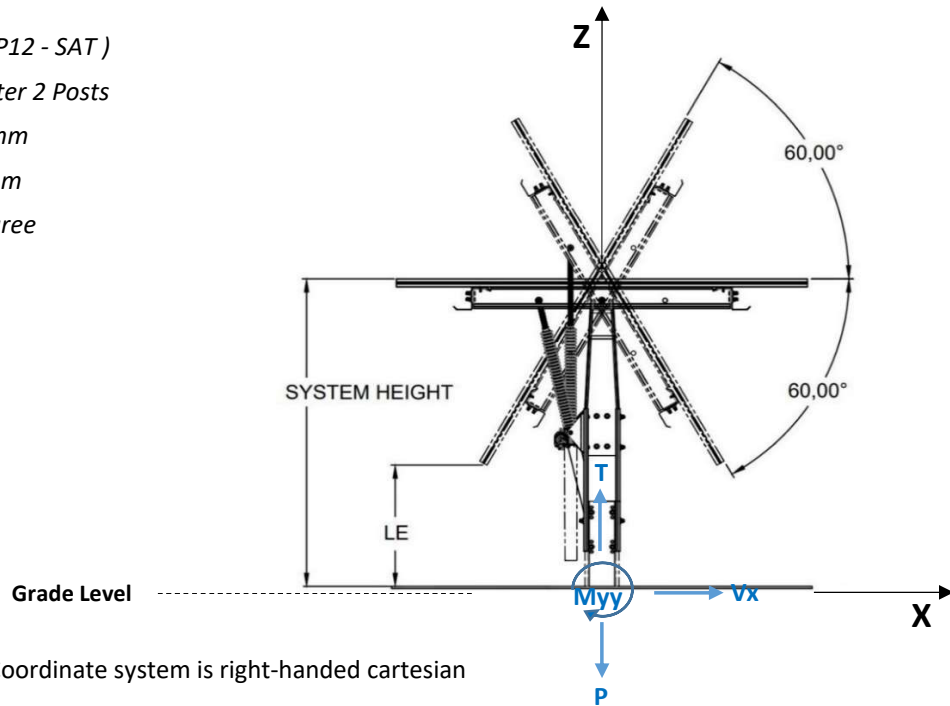
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

L.E : 914.4 mm

SYS. H : 1976 mm

TILT : -60 degree



Note:

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.64	0.07	0.00	0.07	≈ 0	0.00	0.07
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.06	≈ 0	n/a	-0.06
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.12	± 0.09	0.00	-0.12, 0.11
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.03	-0.02, 0.02	0.00	± 0.8	± 0.57	0.00	-0.75, 0.8
	M _{xx}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.61	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
2ND	P	0.64	0.07	0.00	0.07	≈ 0	0.00	0.07
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.06	≈ 0	n/a	-0.06
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.12	± 0.09	0.00	-0.12, 0.11
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.03	-0.02, 0.02	0.00	± 0.8	± 0.57	0.00	-0.75, 0.8
	M _{xx}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.61	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

MODULE : Module: Heliene

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

LENGTH : 2279 mm

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

WIDTH : 1134 mm

LEADING EDGE : 914.4 mm

THICKNESS : 35 mm

SYSTEM HEIGHT : 1976 mm

WEIGHT : 29.2 kg

TILT POSITION : -60 degree

CHORD LENGTH : 13784 mm

POST SPAN : 8340 mm

CHORD CONTILEVER : 2722 mm

Member / Section	Grade	Depth	Width	Thickness	Radius	Lip	Angle
Purlin / Z	GR_70	140	75	1.95	4	20	45
Splice / Z	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Pivot Arm - End / Ω	GR_70	see note *		3.1	note * : standard baseline section		
Pivot Arm - Mid / Ω	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A		
Omega Beam / Ω	GR_50	35	40	1.5	2	25	n/a
C Shape / U	GR_50	40	35	1.5	2	n/a	n/a
Pile / O	GR_50	88.9	n/a	4.5	n/a	n/a	n/a

Note : Dimensions are in mm / Min. Number of Purlin Bottom Flange Braces is 3 # / span

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.64	0.07	0.00	0.07	≈ 0	0.00	0.07
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.06	≈ 0	n/a	-0.06
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.12	± 0.09	0.00	-0.12, 0.11
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.03	-0.02, 0.02	0.00	± 0.8	± 0.57	0.00	-0.75, 0.8
	M _{xx}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.61	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
2ND	P	0.64	0.07	0.00	0.07	≈ 0	0.00	0.07
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.06	≈ 0	n/a	-0.06
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.12	± 0.09	0.00	-0.12, 0.11
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.11	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.03	-0.02, 0.02	0.00	± 0.8	± 0.57	0.00	-0.75, 0.8
	M _{xx}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.61	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

Connection Loads

ANALYSIS PART page M-003

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

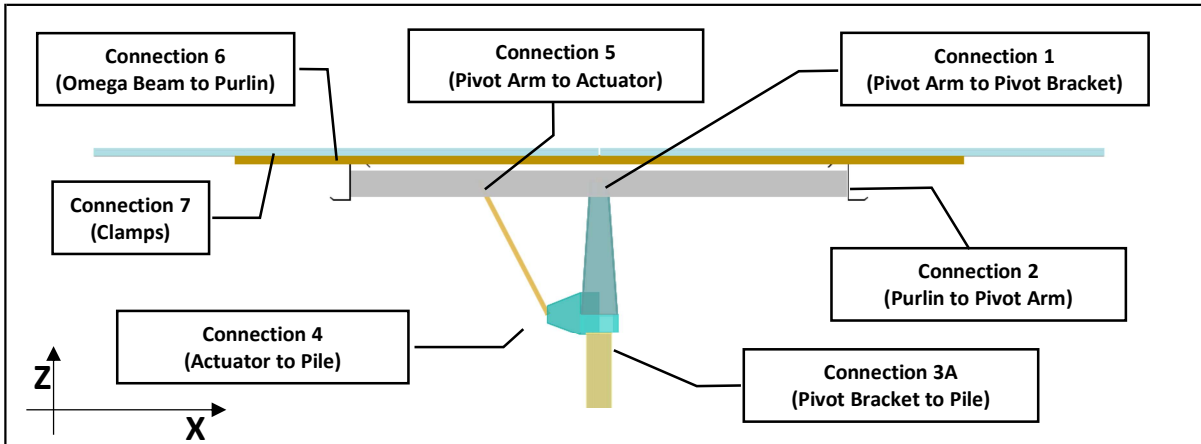
TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -60 degree



Note: coordinate system is right-handed cartesian

Fz	Fx	Fy	Mzz	Mxx	Myy	Load Combination
kip	kip	kip	kip.ft	kip.ft	kip.ft	ASD Factored
Connection : 1						
-0.84	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66. 3. 97) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxDNstH
-0.65	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 2						
0.30	0.14	0.13	0.00	0.24	0.03	159. 13. 1) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + -.525 Quake_x
0.29	0.20	-0.13	0.00	-0.24	0.02	48. 3. 66) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxDNst+T
Connection : 3						
-0.34	-0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.39	117. 5. 3) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPstF
-0.72	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	48. 3. 66) 1 Dead + .75 S2_lhhh + .45 WxDNst+T
-0.42	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	115. 5. 1) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNstF
-0.68	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	92. 4. 1) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNstF
-0.63	0.00	0.08	-0.02	0.43	0.03	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
-0.63	0.00	0.08	-0.02	0.43	0.03	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 4 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
0.20	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	96. 4. 5) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNstH
Connection : 5 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
0.20	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	96. 4. 5) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNstH
Connection : 6 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.01						0.6 WLup
Connection : 7 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.01						0.6 WLup

Purlin Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page M-004

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

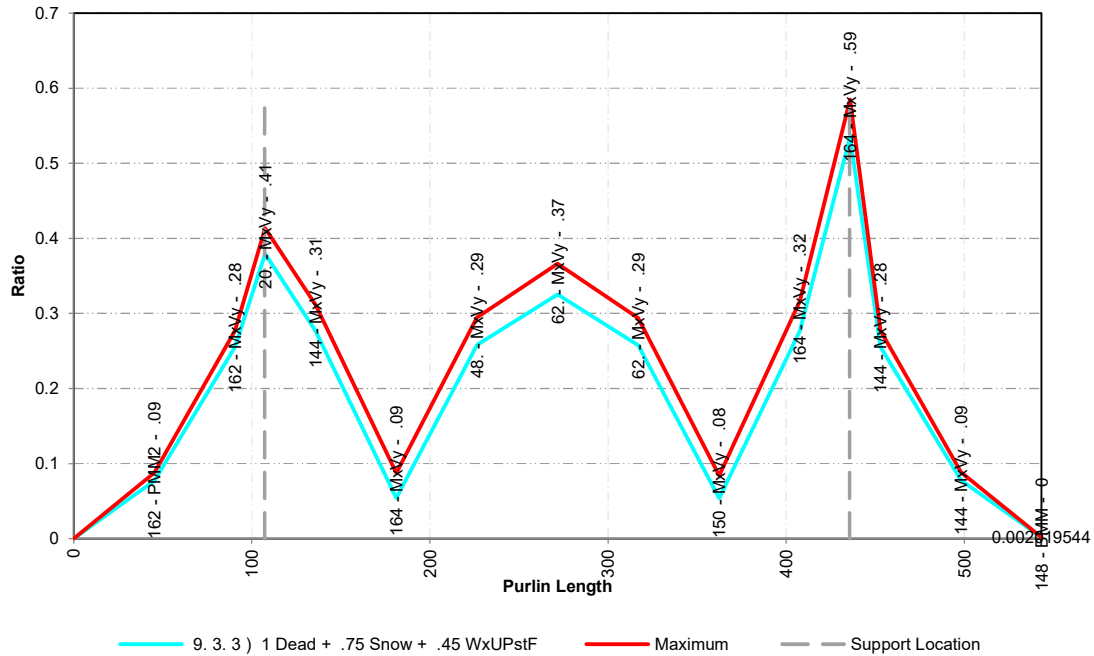
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

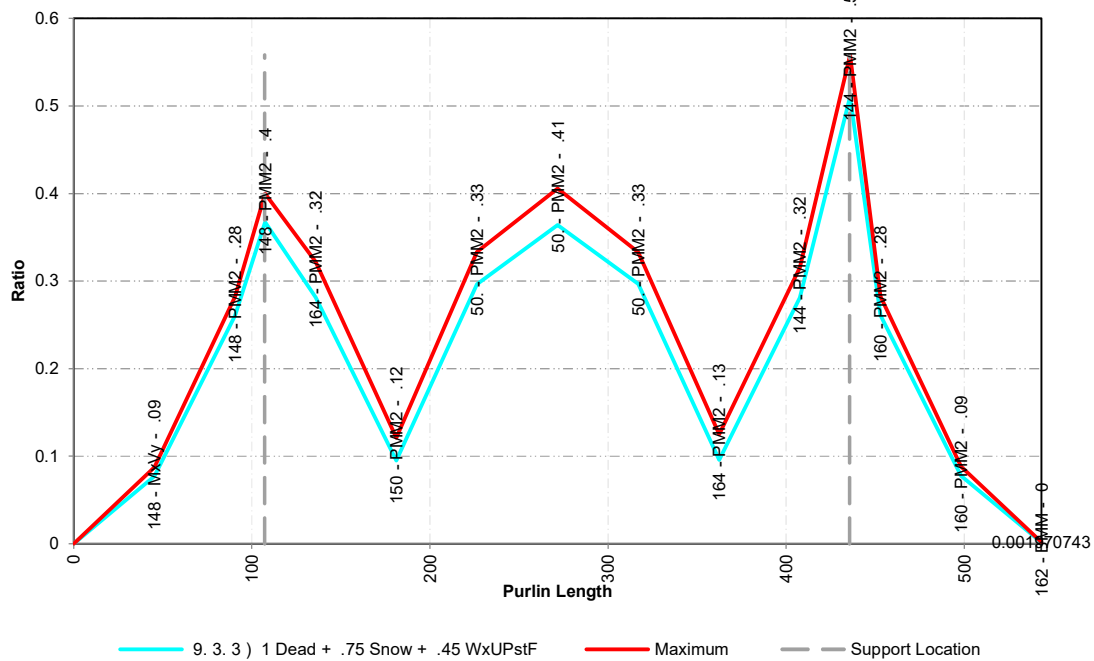
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -60 degree

PURLIN # 1 UNITY RATIO



PURLIN # 2 UNITY RATIO



Pivot Arm Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page M-005

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

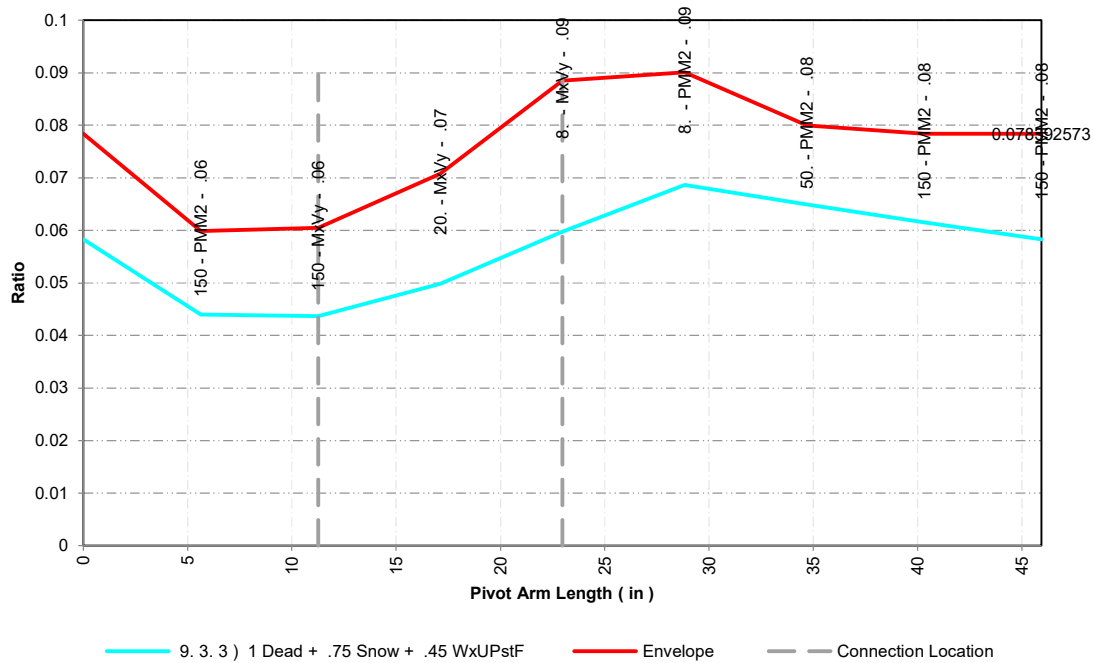
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

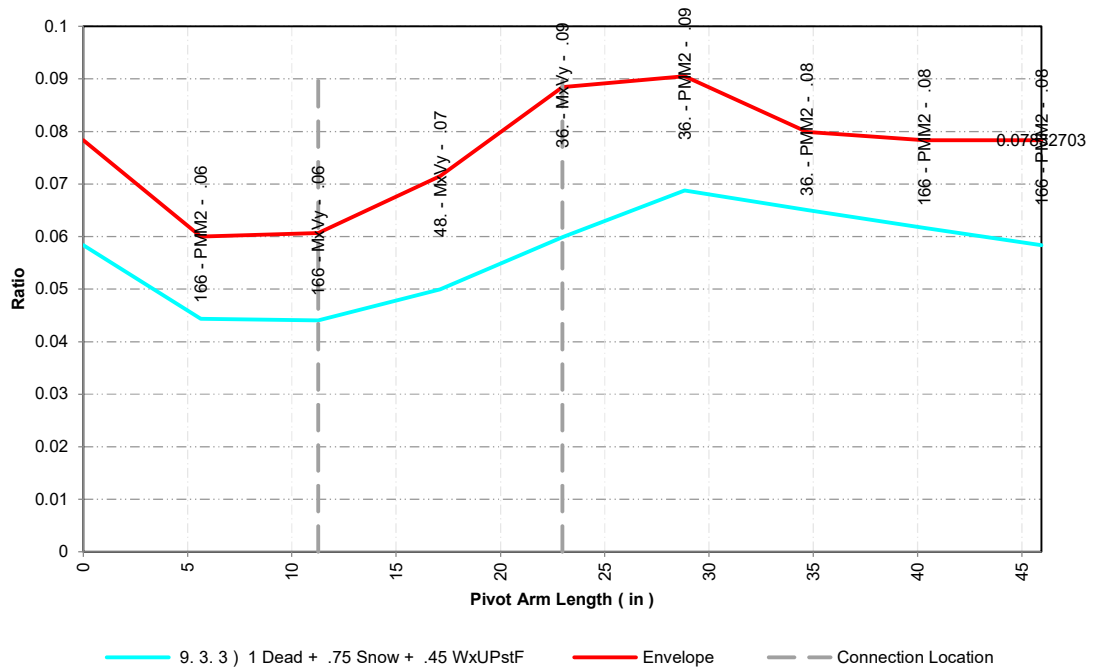
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -60 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 UNITY RATIO



PIVOT ARM # 2 UNITY RATIO



Post Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page M-006

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X20 (1P12 - SAT)

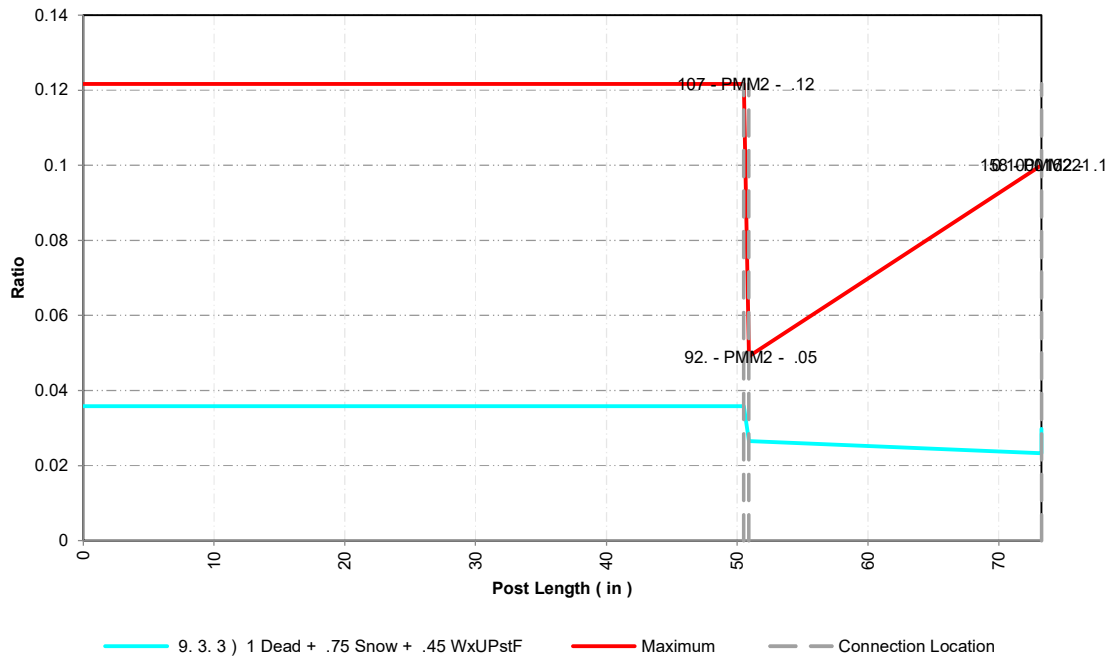
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

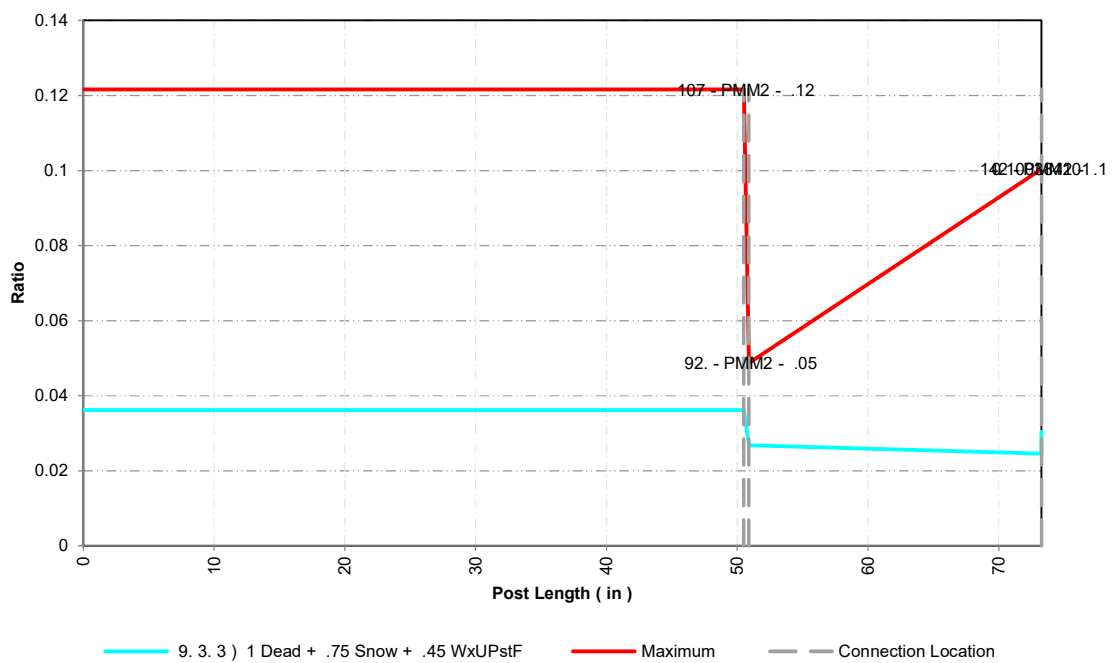
CLASS : Perimeter 2 Posts

TILT : -60 degree

POST # 1 UNITY RATIO



POST # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

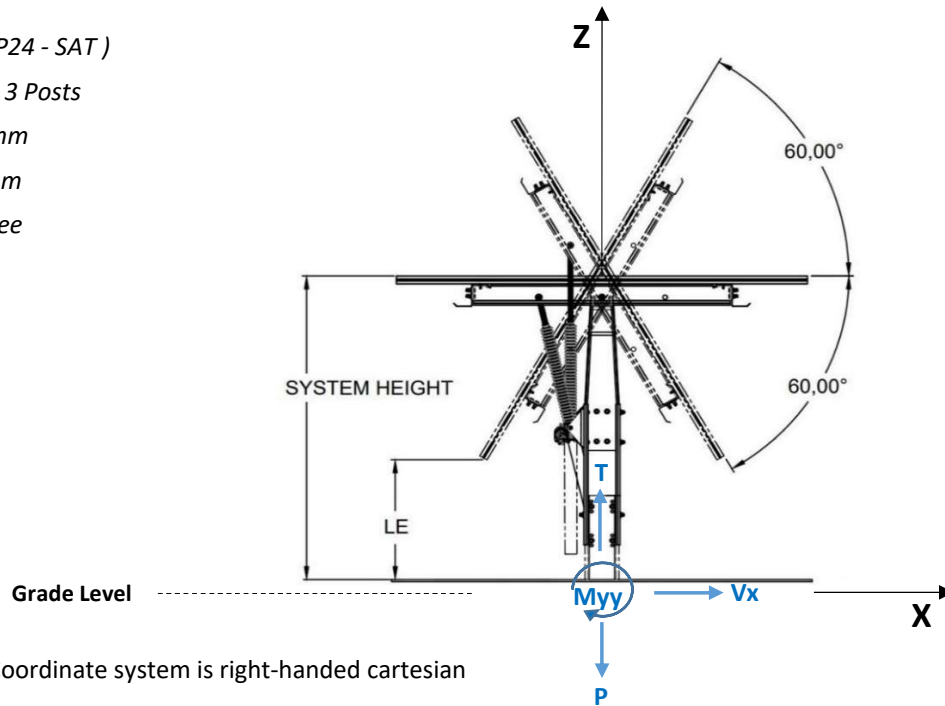
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

L.E : 914.4 mm

SYS. H : 1976 mm

TILT : -3 degree



Note:

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.77	0.97	0.00	2.01	≈ 0	0.44	0.96
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-2.34	≈ 0	n/a	-1.29
	V _x	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0.12	± 0.09	-0.02	-0.05 , 0.07
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.01	-0.45 , 0.47	0.00	± 4.71	± 0.55	-0.14	-1.37 , 2.6
	M _{xx}	0.00	-0.01 , 0.01	0.00	± 0	± 0.57	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
MIDDLE	P	1.02	1.37	0.00	2.60	≈ 0	0.57	1.24
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.03	≈ 0	n/a	-1.68
	V _x	0.00	-0.01 , 0	0.00	± 0.16	± 0.1	-0.03	-0.06 , 0.09
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.12	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.02	-0.6 , 0.56	0.00	± 5.39	± 0.62	-0.18	-1.72 , 2.98
	M _{xx}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.73	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

MODULE : Module: Heliene

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

LENGTH : 2279 mm

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

WIDTH : 1134 mm

LEADING EDGE : 914.4 mm

THICKNESS : 35 mm

SYSTEM HEIGHT : 1976 mm

WEIGHT : 29.2 kg

TILT POSITION : -3 degree

CHORD LENGTH : 27758 mm

POST SPAN : 10230 mm

CHORD CONTILEVER : 3649 mm

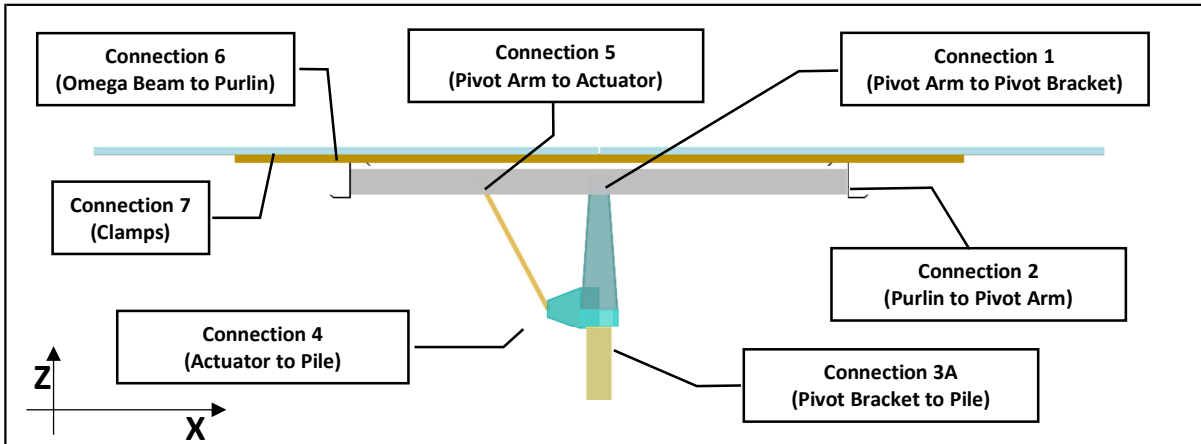
Member / Section	Grade	Depth	Width	Thickness	Radius	Lip	Angle
Purlin / Z	GR_70	140	75	2.15	4	20	45
Splice / Z	GR_70	142.7	69	4.2	4	n/a	n/a
Pivot Arm - End / Ω	GR_70	see note *		2.3	note * : standard baseline section		
Pivot Arm - Mid / Ω	GR_70	see note *		2.7	note * : standard baseline section		
Omega Beam / Ω	GR_50	35	40	1.5	2	25	n/a
C Shape / U	GR_50	40	35	1.5	2	n/a	n/a
Pile / O - ext (int)	GR_50	88.9	n/a	4.5 (4.5)	n/a	n/a	n/a

Note : Dimensions are in mm / Min. Number of Purlin Bottom Flange Braces is 3 # / span

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.77	0.97	0.00	2.01	≈ 0	0.44	0.96
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-2.34	≈ 0	n/a	-1.29
	V _x	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0.12	± 0.09	-0.02	-0.05 , 0.07
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.01	-0.45 , 0.47	0.00	± 4.71	± 0.55	-0.14	-1.37 , 2.6
	M _{xx}	0.00	-0.01 , 0.01	0.00	± 0	± 0.57	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
MIDDLE	P	1.02	1.37	0.00	2.60	≈ 0	0.57	1.24
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.03	≈ 0	n/a	-1.68
	V _x	0.00	-0.01 , 0	0.00	± 0.16	± 0.1	-0.03	-0.06 , 0.09
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.12	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.02	-0.6 , 0.56	0.00	± 5.39	± 0.62	-0.18	-1.72 , 2.98
	M _{xx}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.73	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714	TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)	L.EDGE : 914.4 mm
SITE : CT, US	CLASS : Central 3 Posts	TILT : -3 degree



Note: coordinate system is right-handed cartesian

Fz	Fx	Fy	Mzz	Mxx	Myy	Load Combination
kip	kip	kip	kip.ft	kip.ft	kip.ft	ASD Factored
Connection : 1						
-3.88	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	97. 4. 6) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNalH
-0.98	0.00	-0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
Connection : 2						
2.57	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.23	52. 3. 74) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WxDNstH
1.69	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 3						
1.21	-0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.56	118. 5. 4) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPalF
-2.61	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.46	62. 3. 89) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WxDNst+T
1.21	-0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.56	118. 5. 4) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPalF
-0.61	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3.23	130. 5. 16) .6 Dead + .6 WxOTal
-1.02	0.00	-0.08	0.02	-0.51	0.02	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
-1.02	0.00	-0.08	0.02	-0.51	0.02	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
Connection : 4 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
-2.41	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	135. 5. 21) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 5 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
-2.41	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	135. 5. 21) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 6 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.17						0.6 WLup
Connection : 7 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.17						0.6 WLup

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

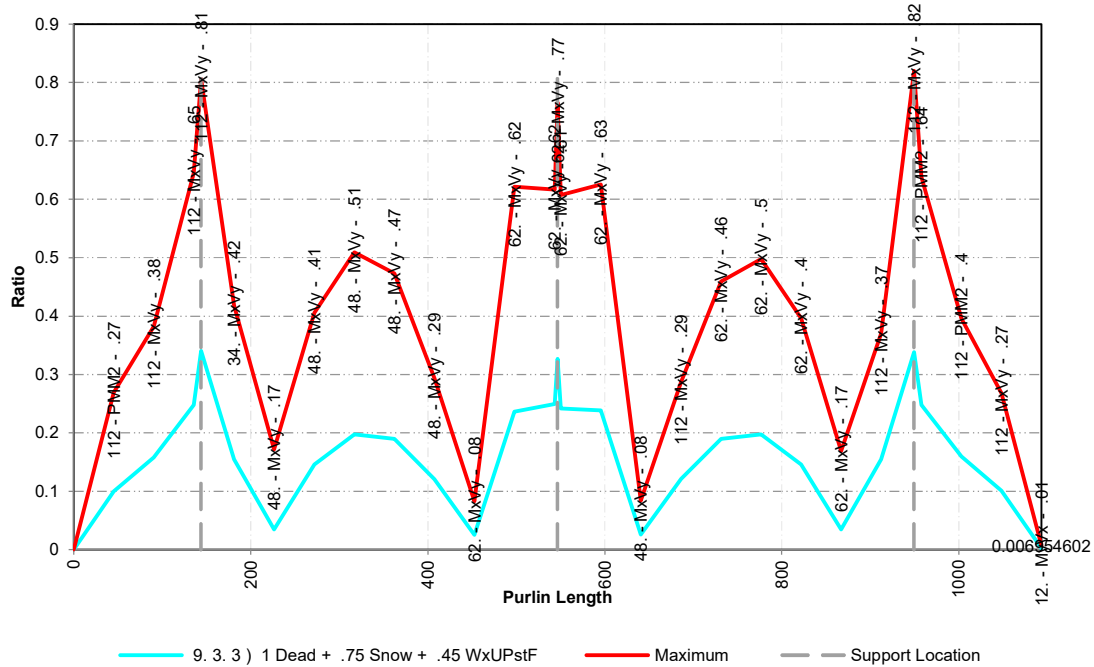
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

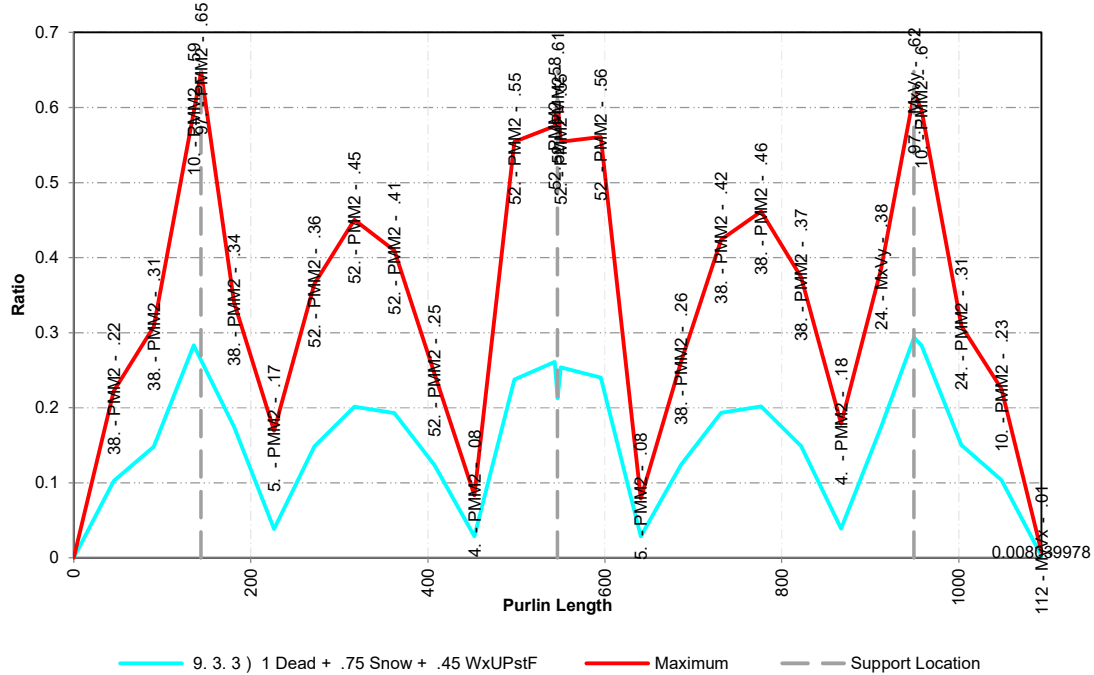
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

PURLIN # 1 UNITY RATIO



PURLIN # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

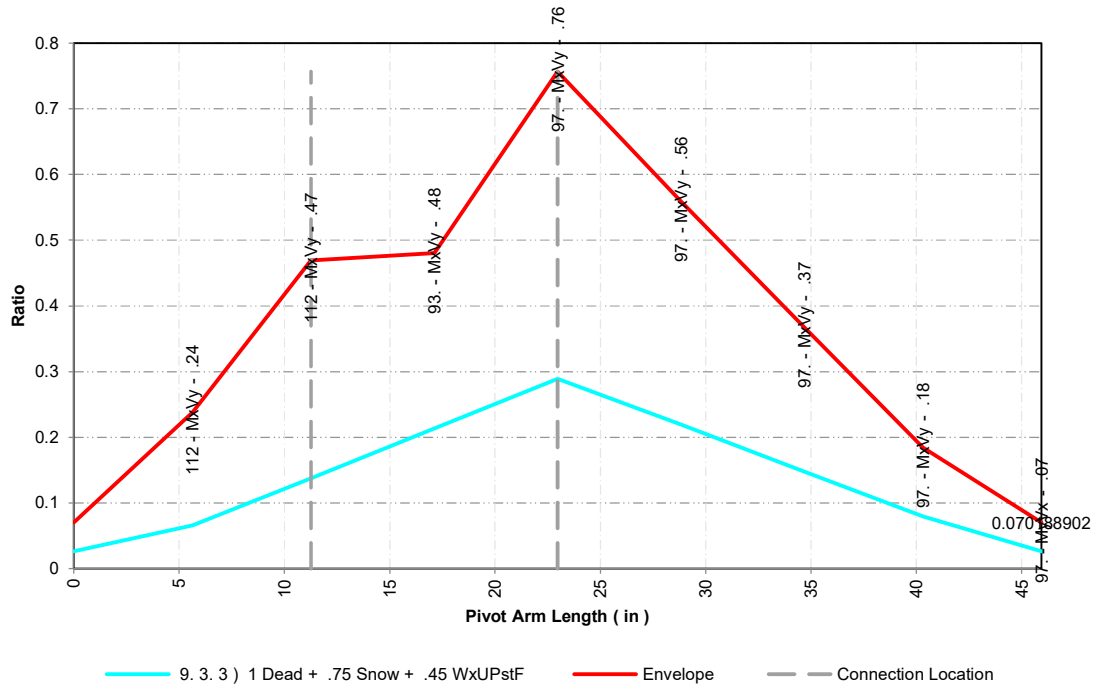
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

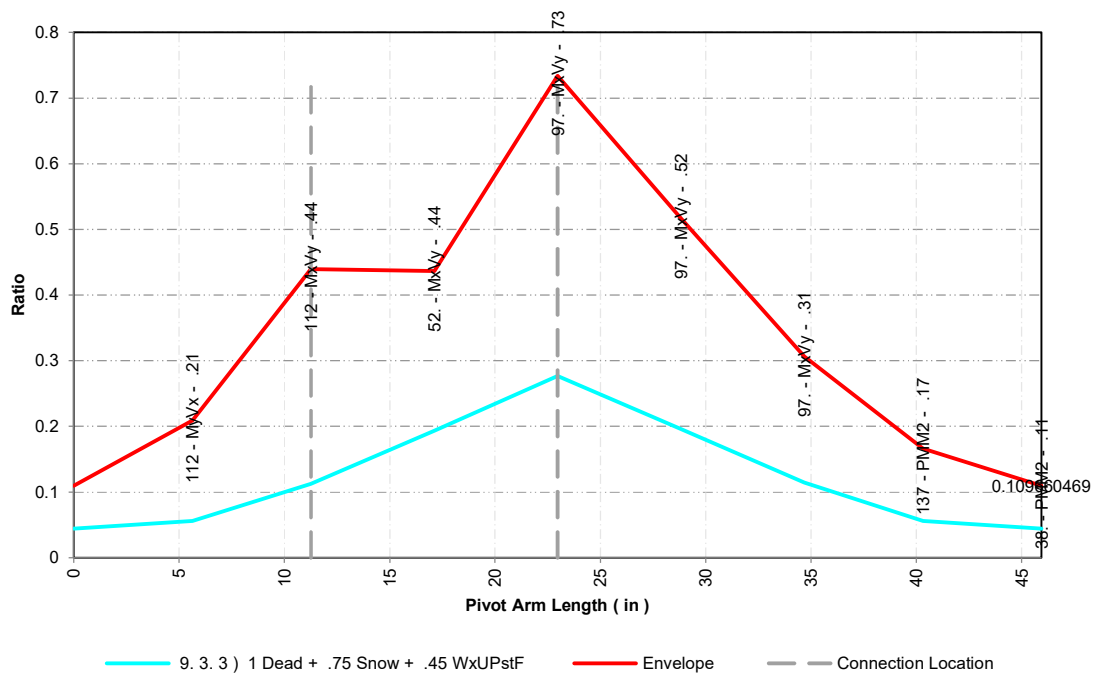
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 UNITY RATIO



PIVOT ARM # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

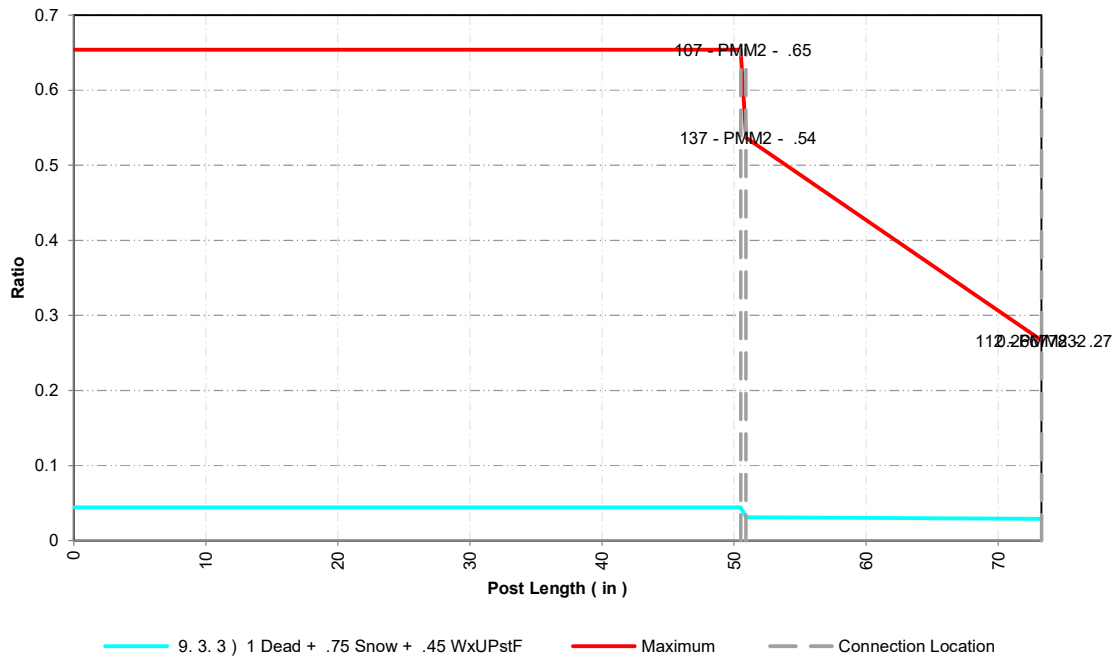
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

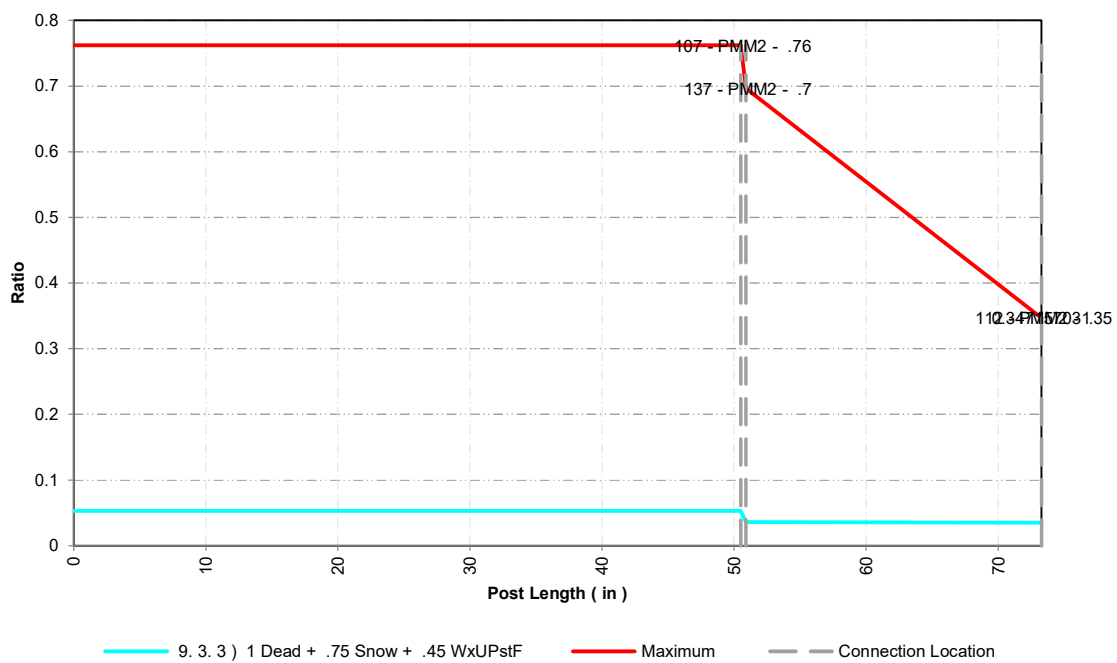
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 UNITY RATIO



POST # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

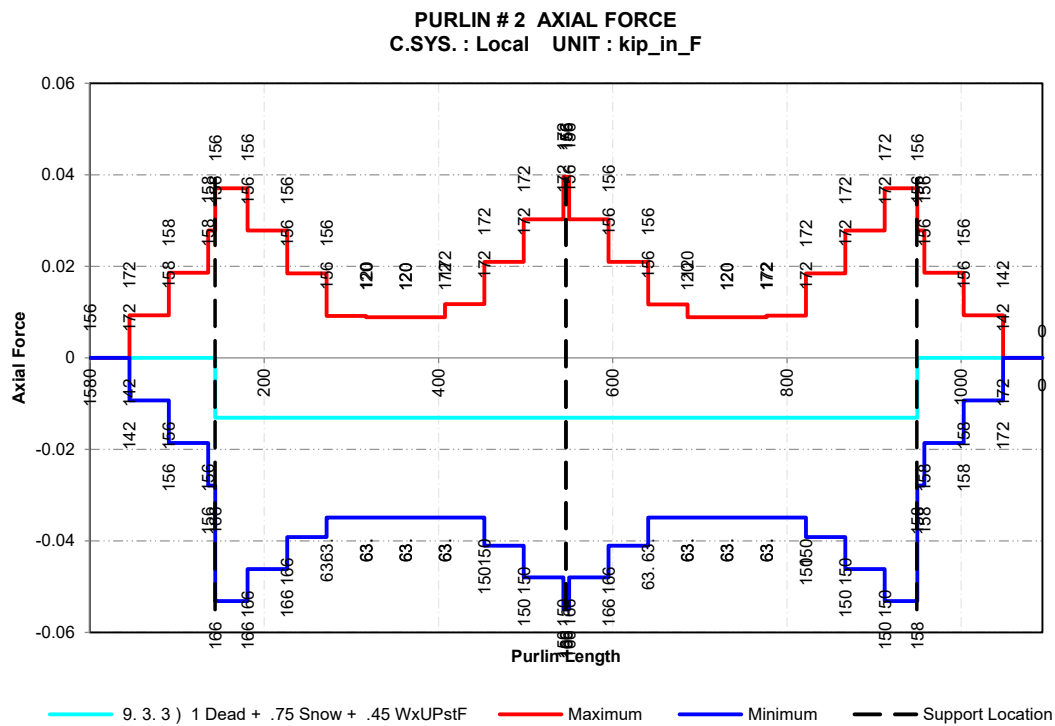
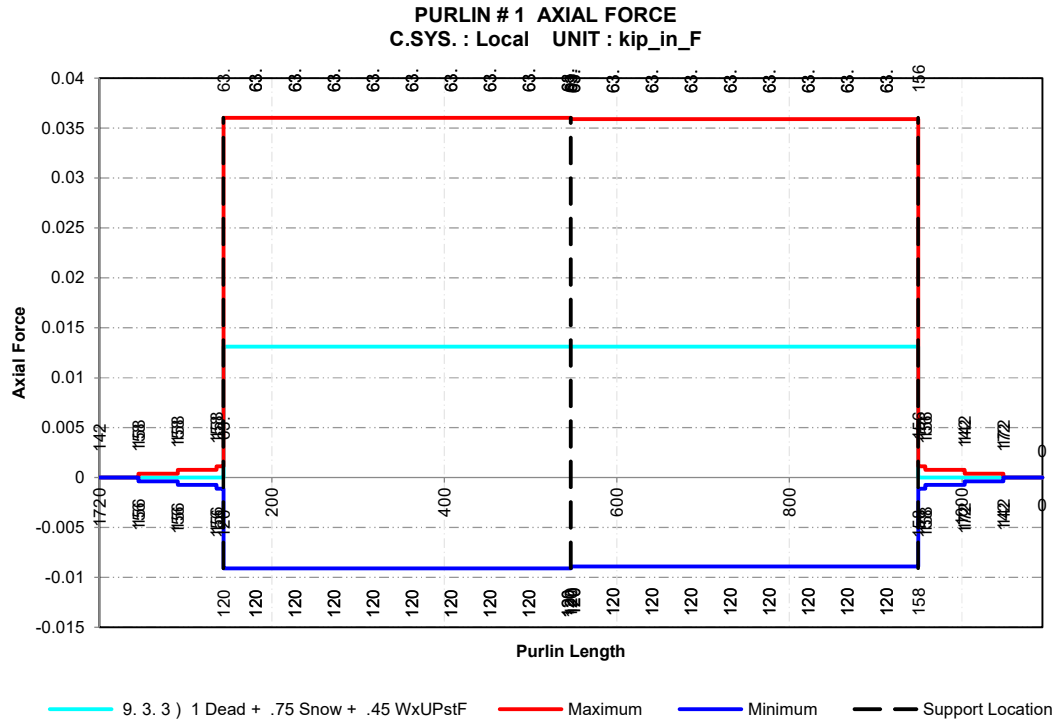
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

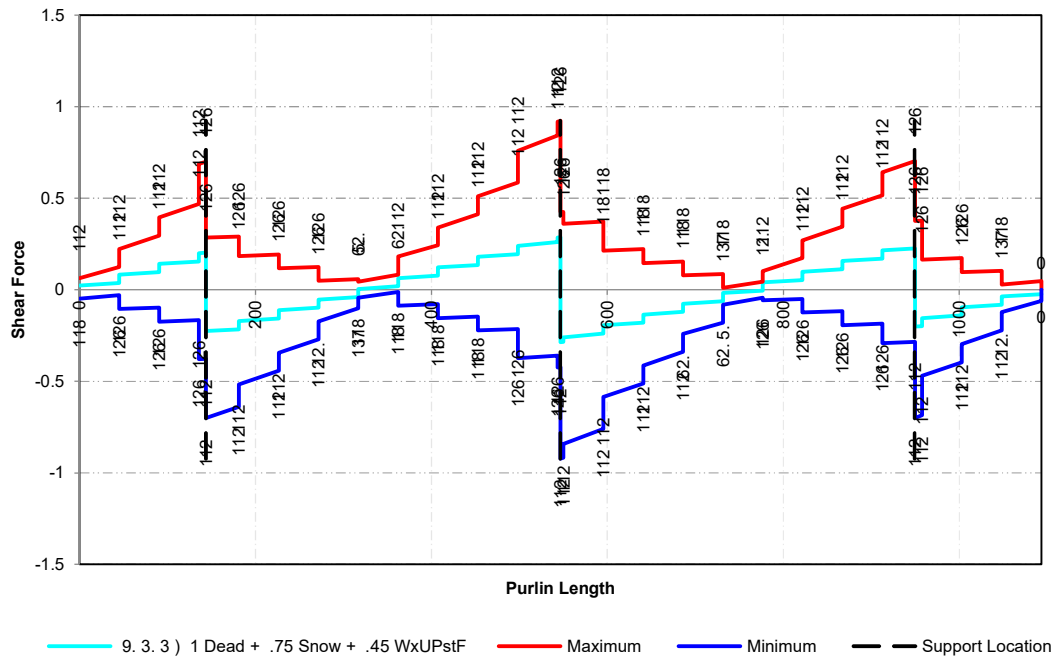
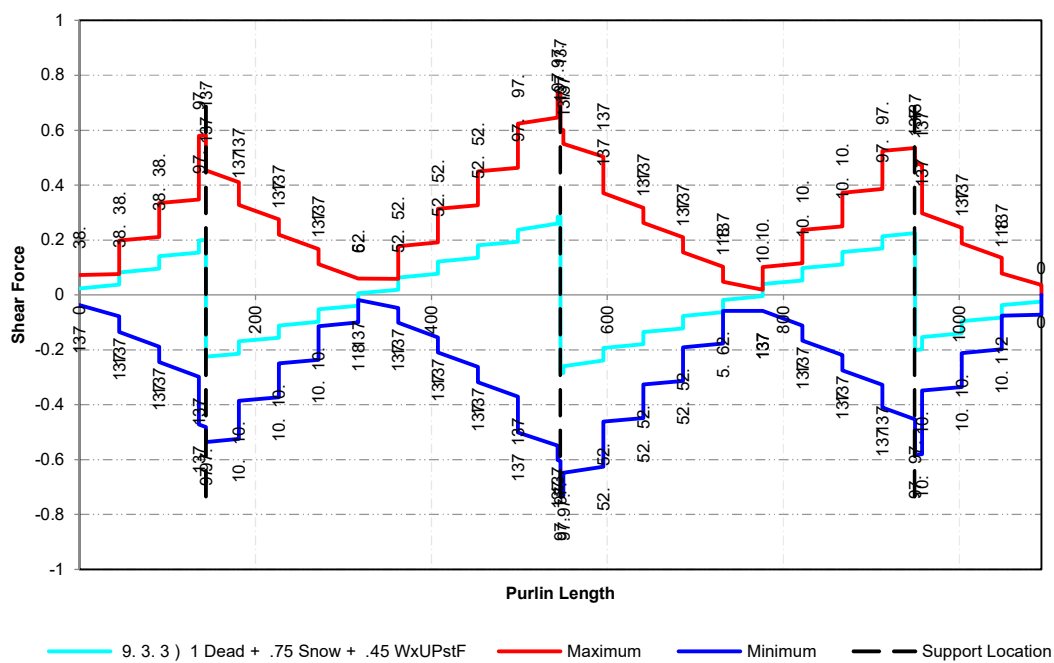
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

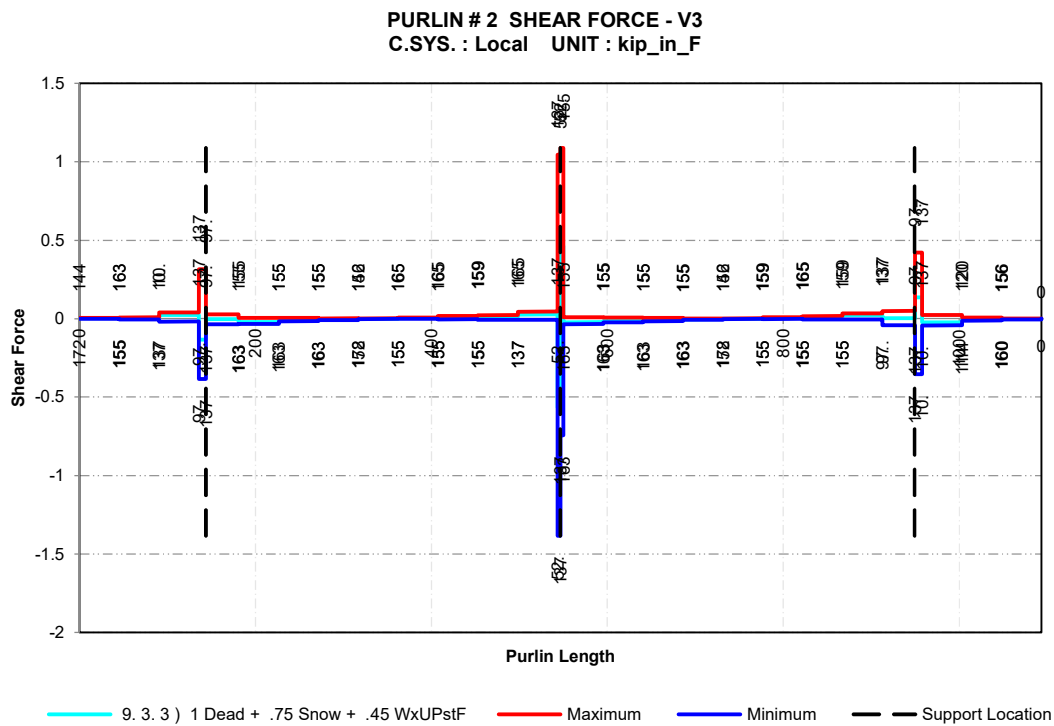
SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

PURLIN # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

TILT : -3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

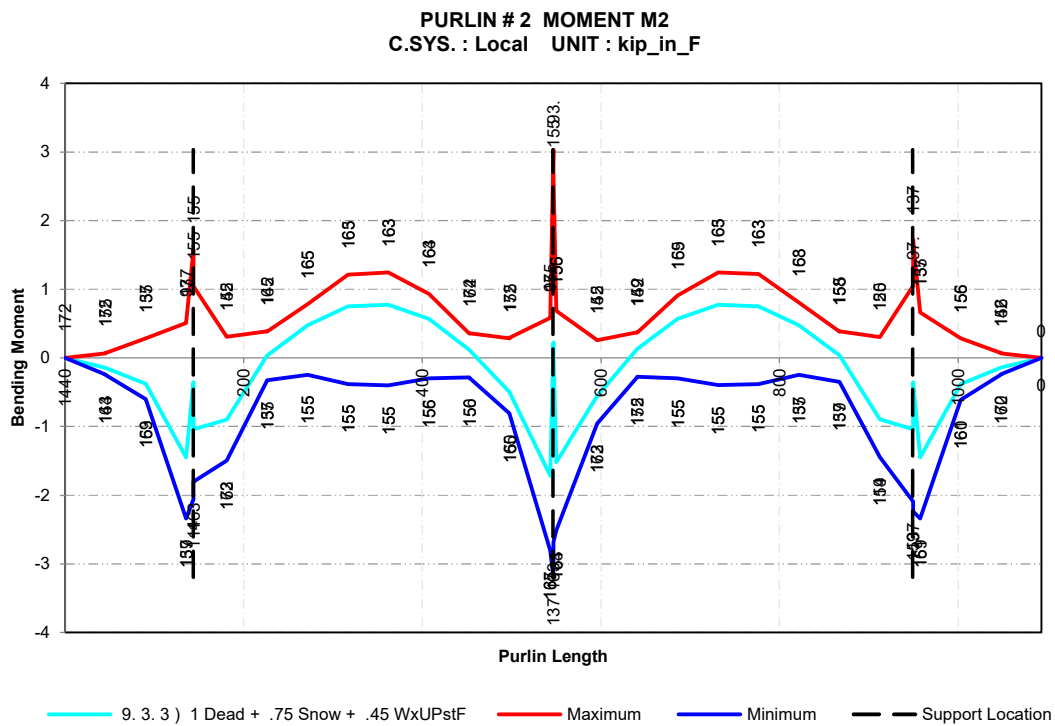
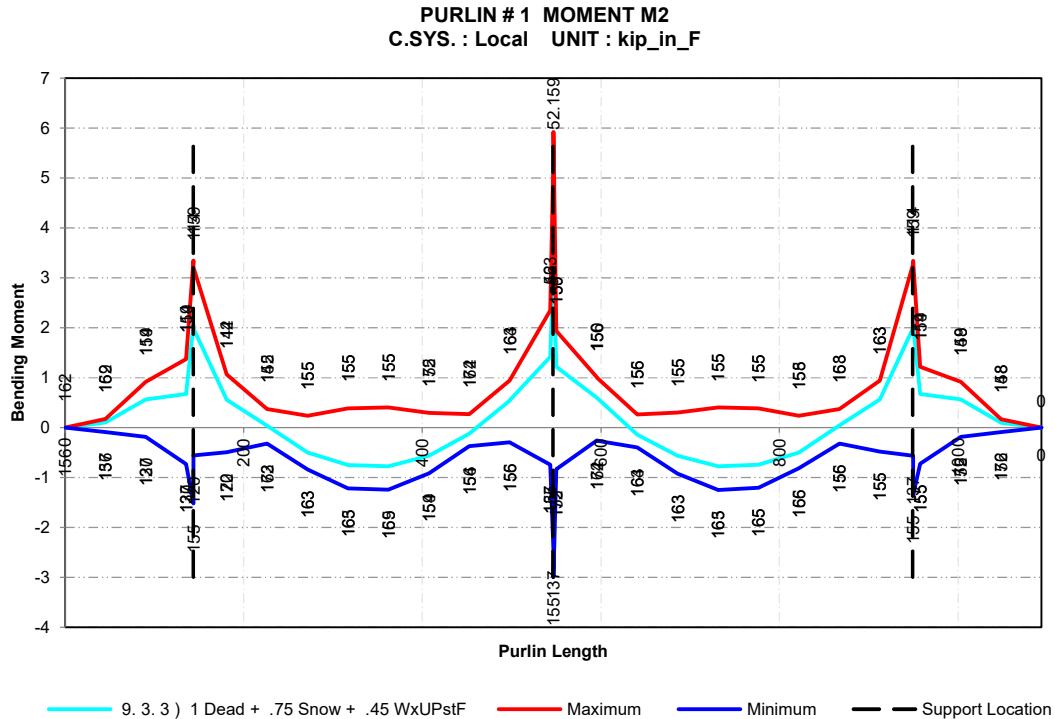
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

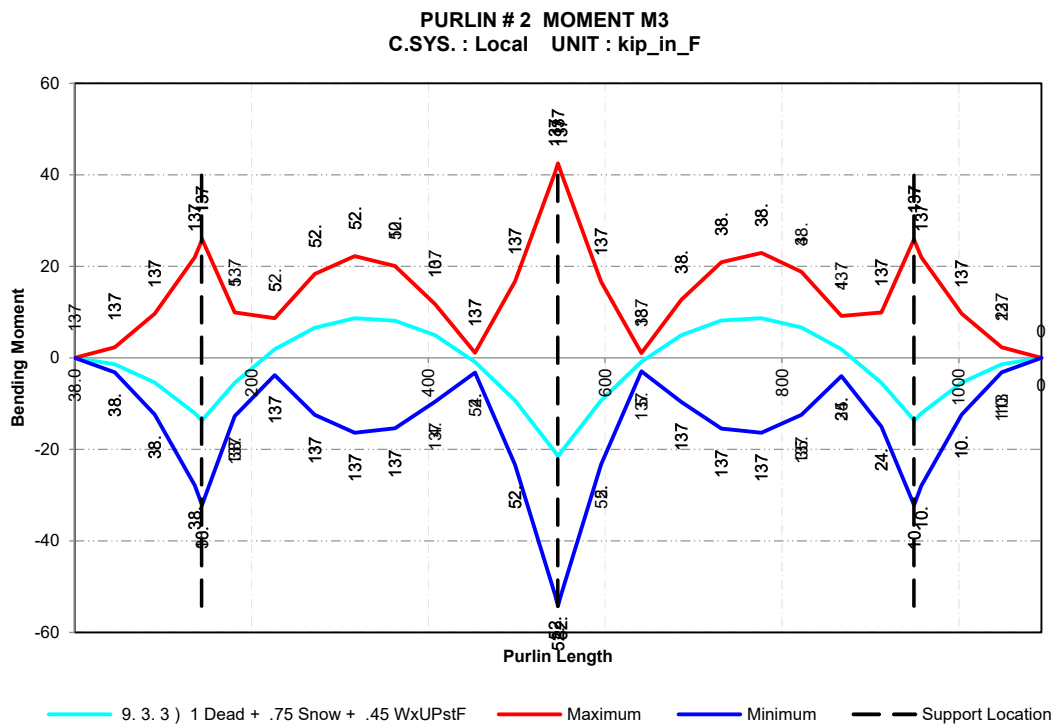
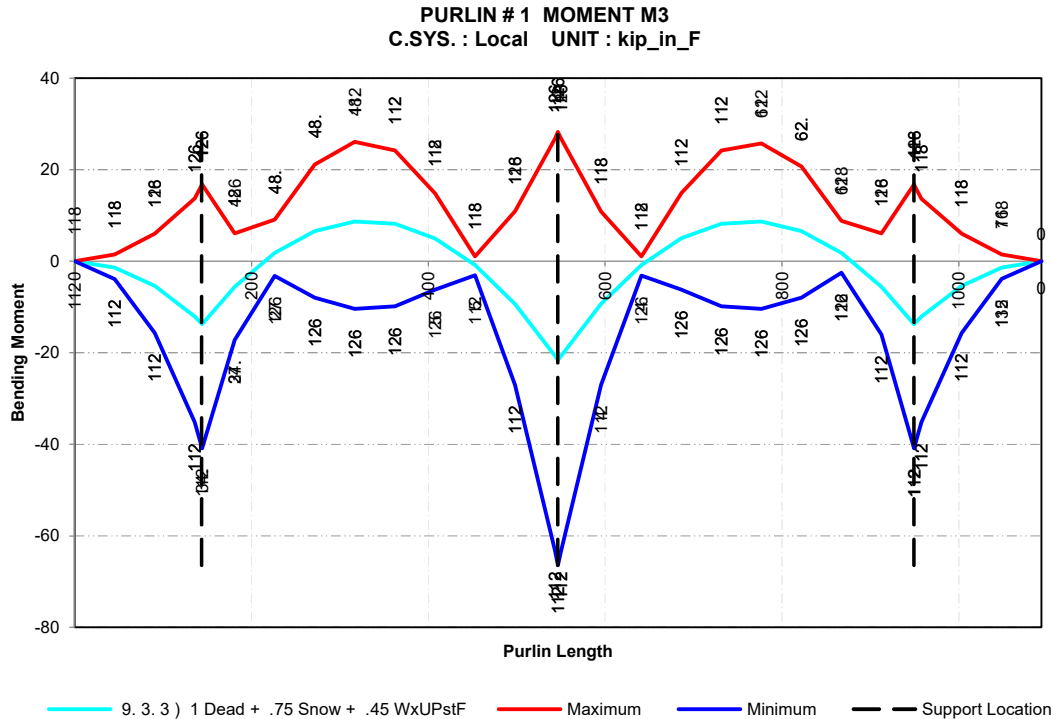
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

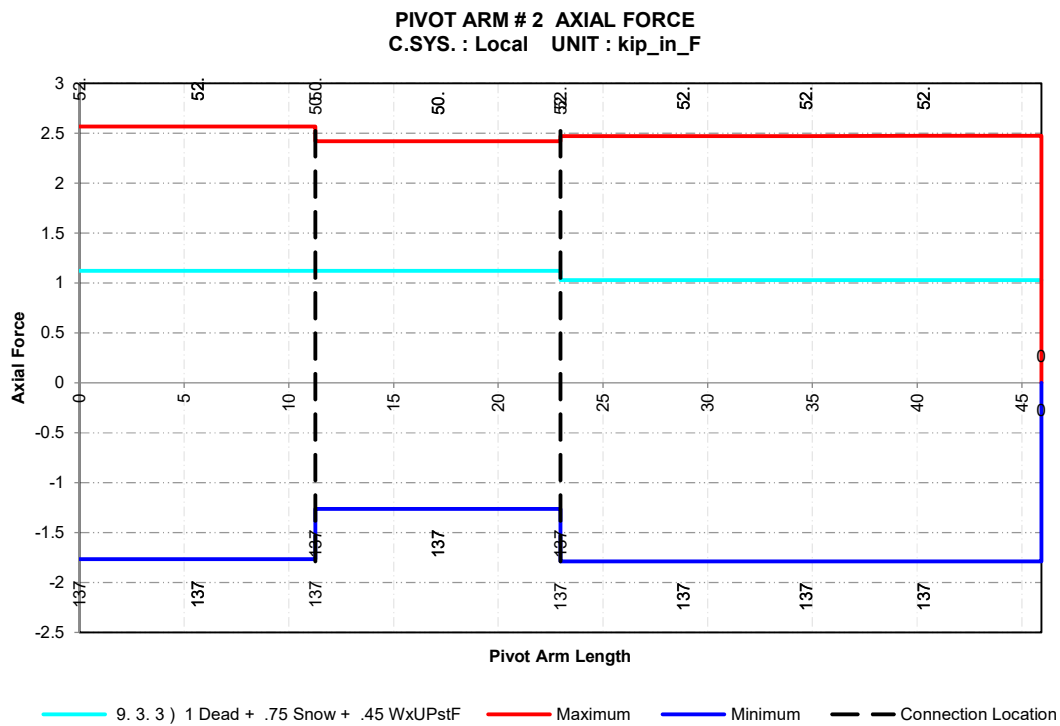
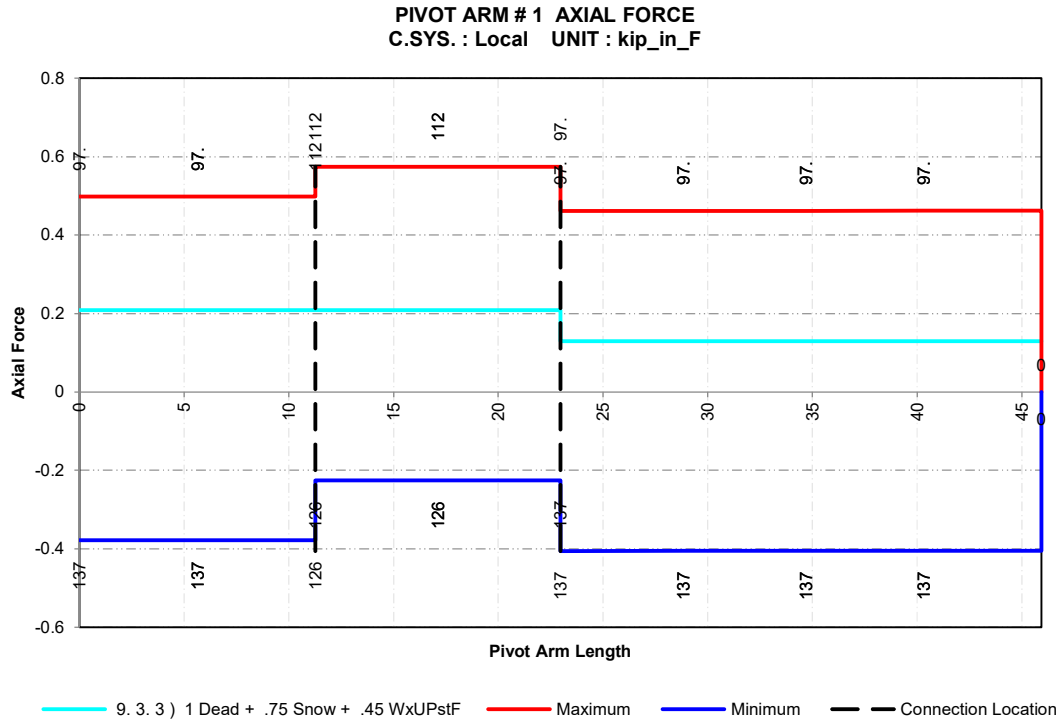
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

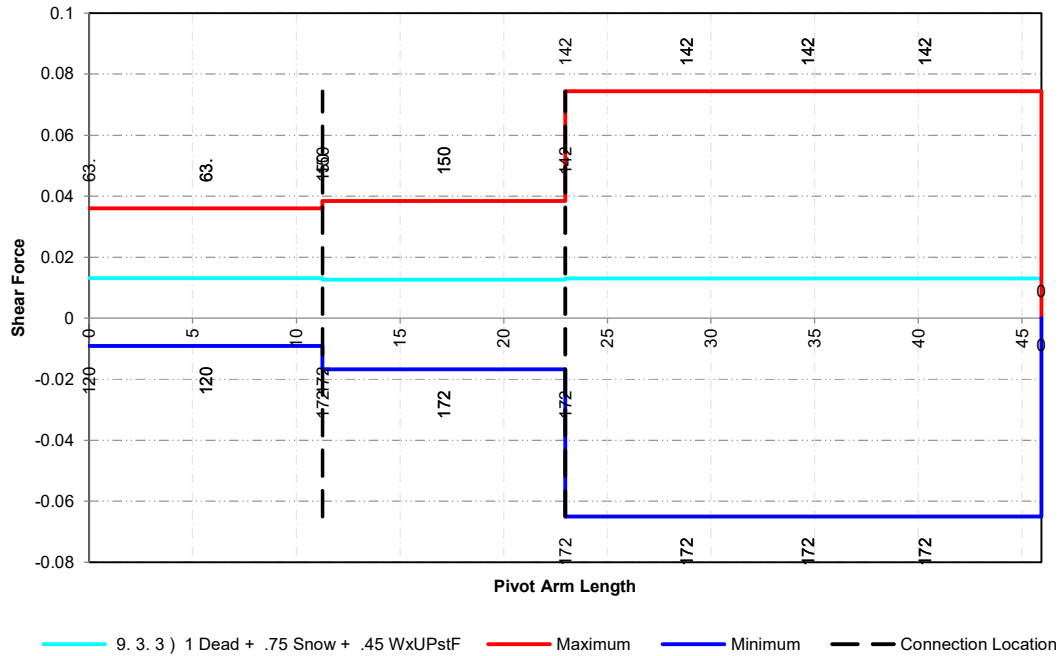
SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

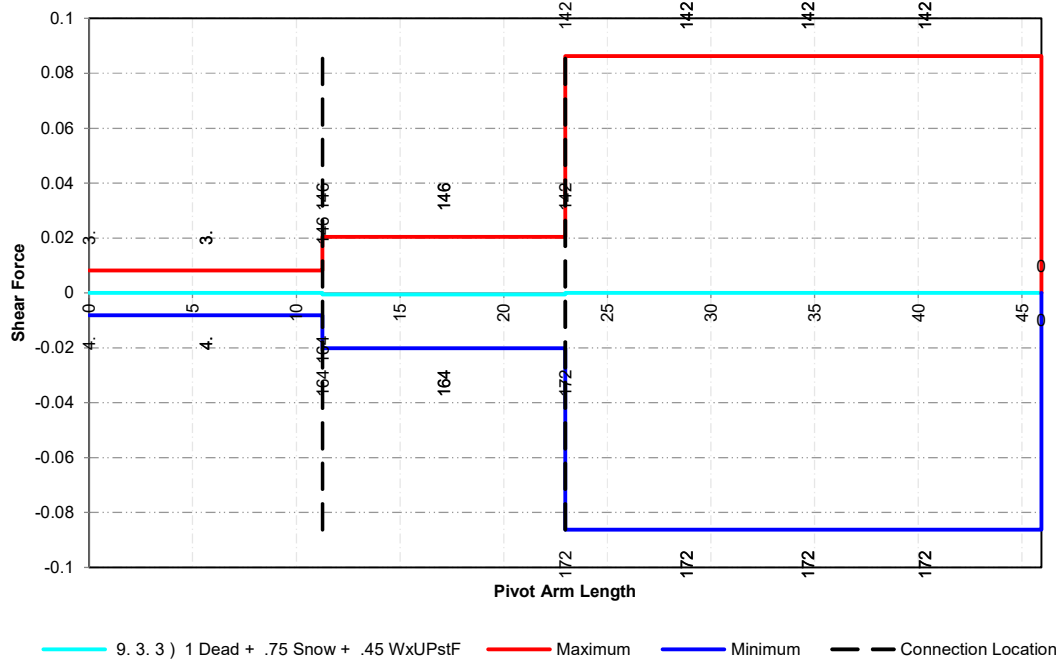
PIVOT ARM # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2

C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2

C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

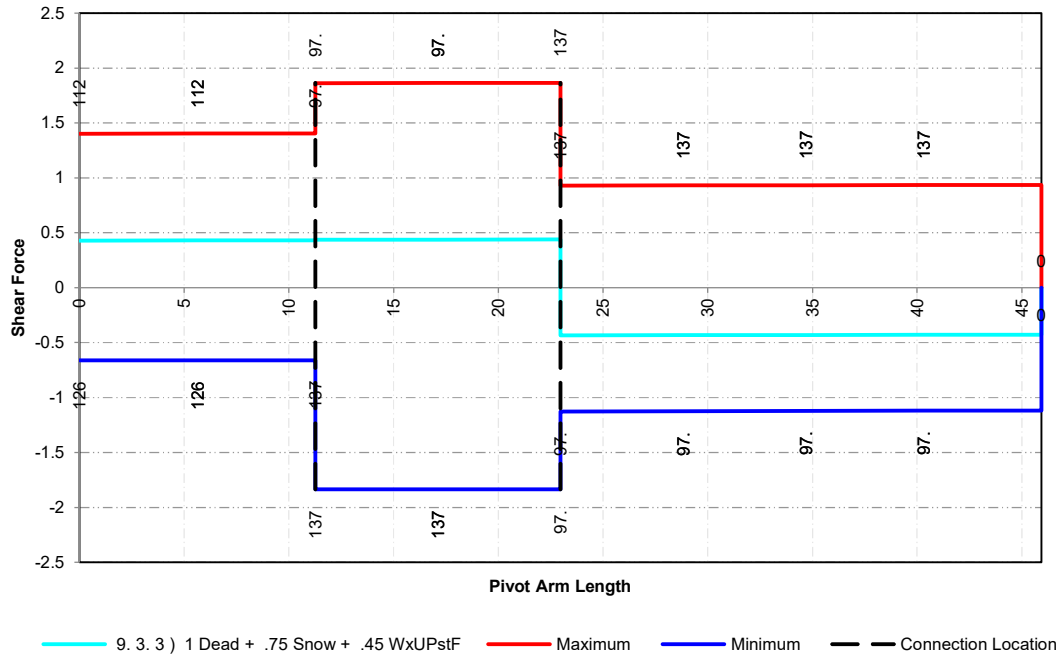
SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

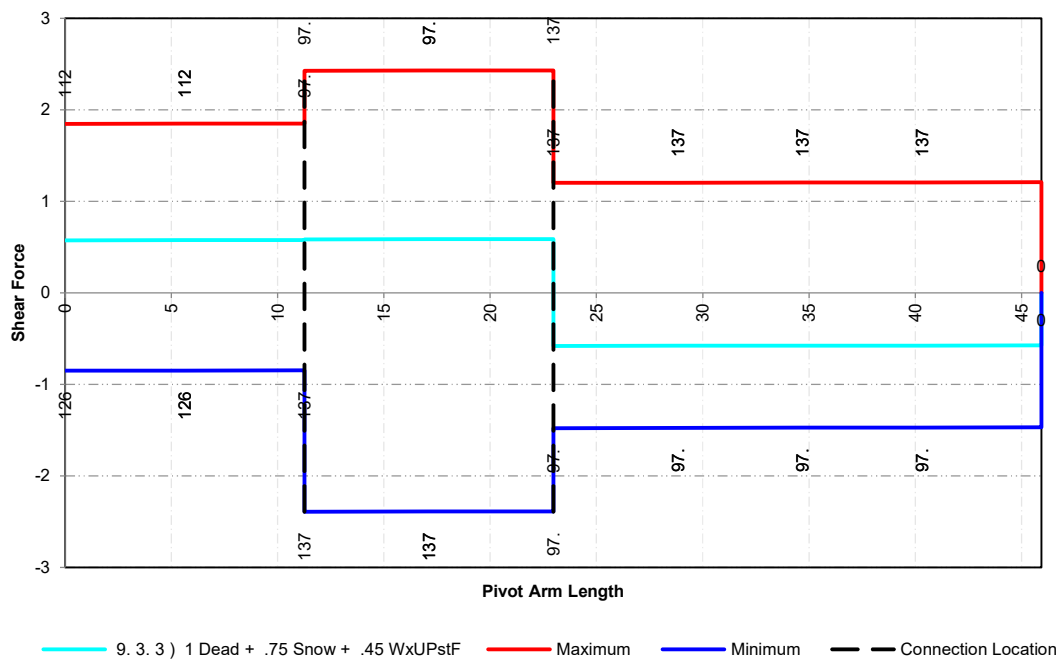
PIVOT ARM # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3

C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3

C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

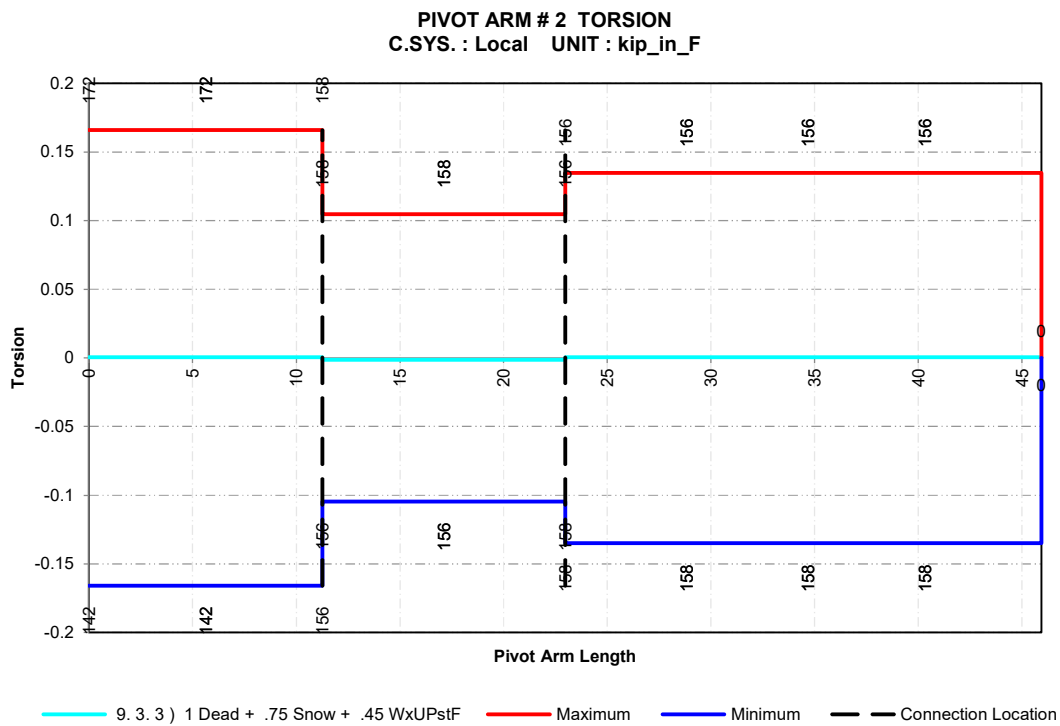
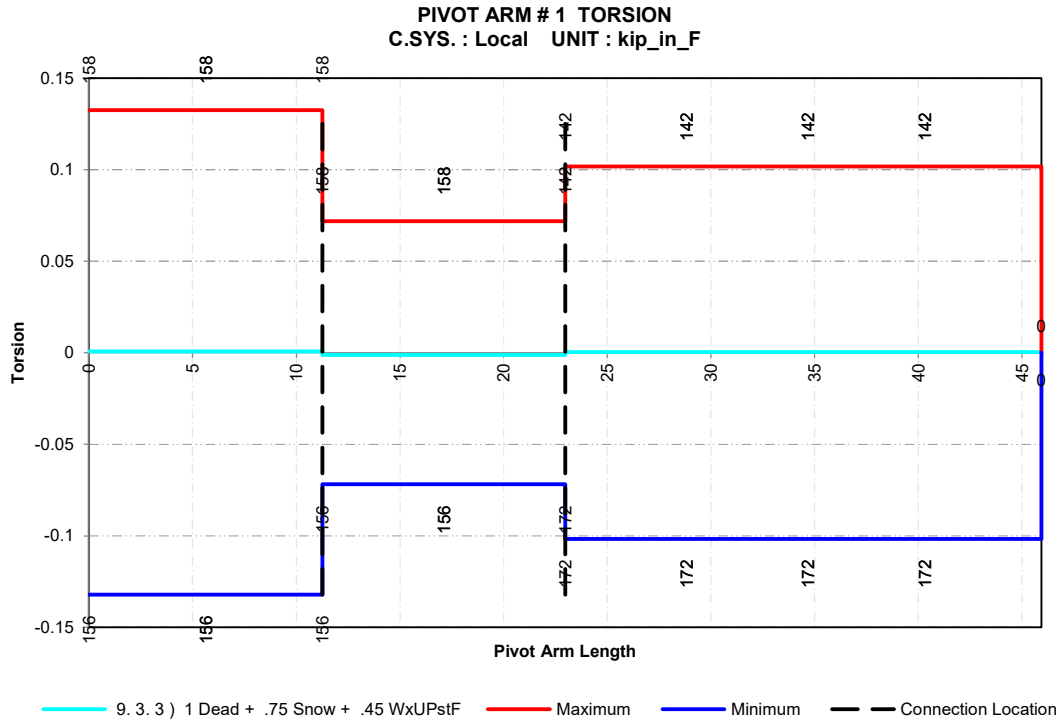
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

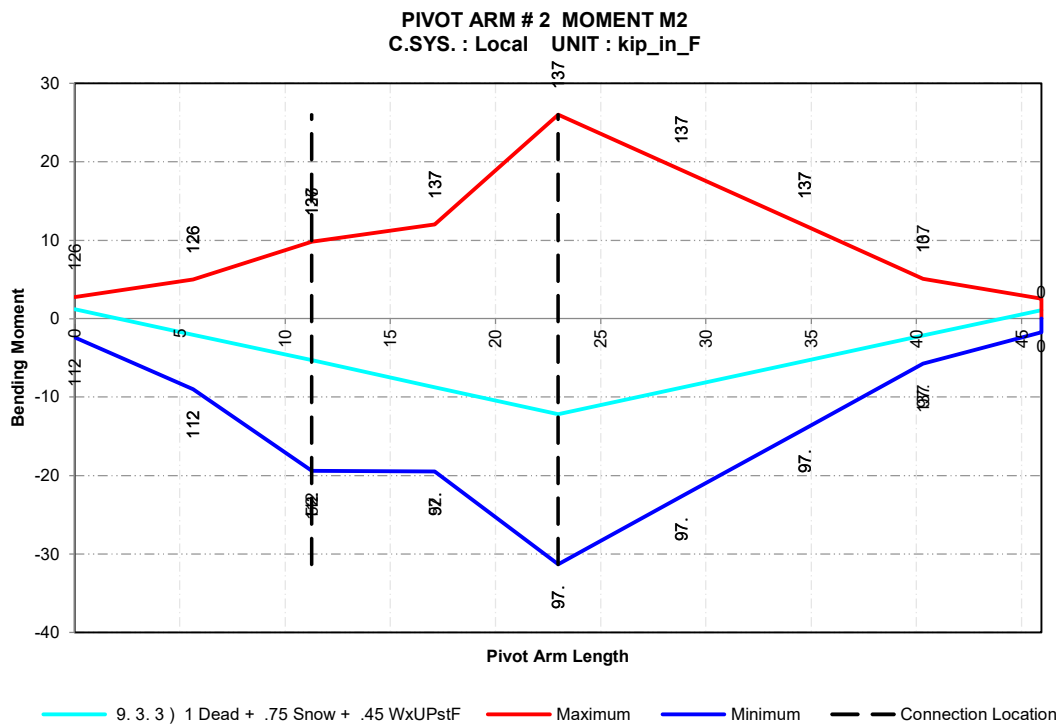
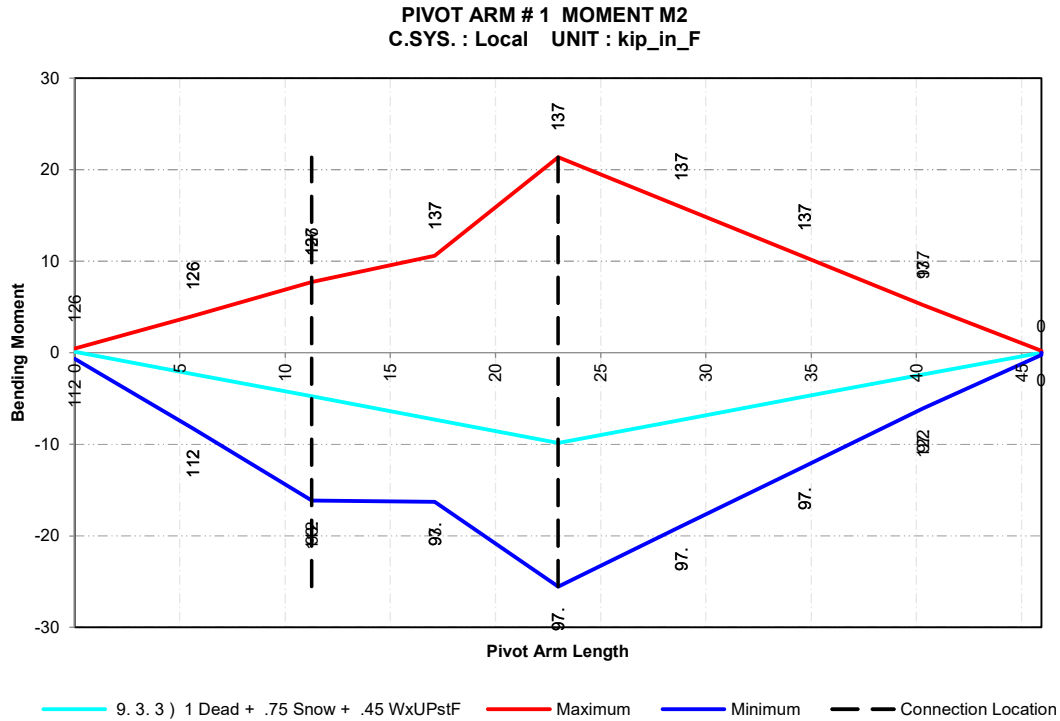
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

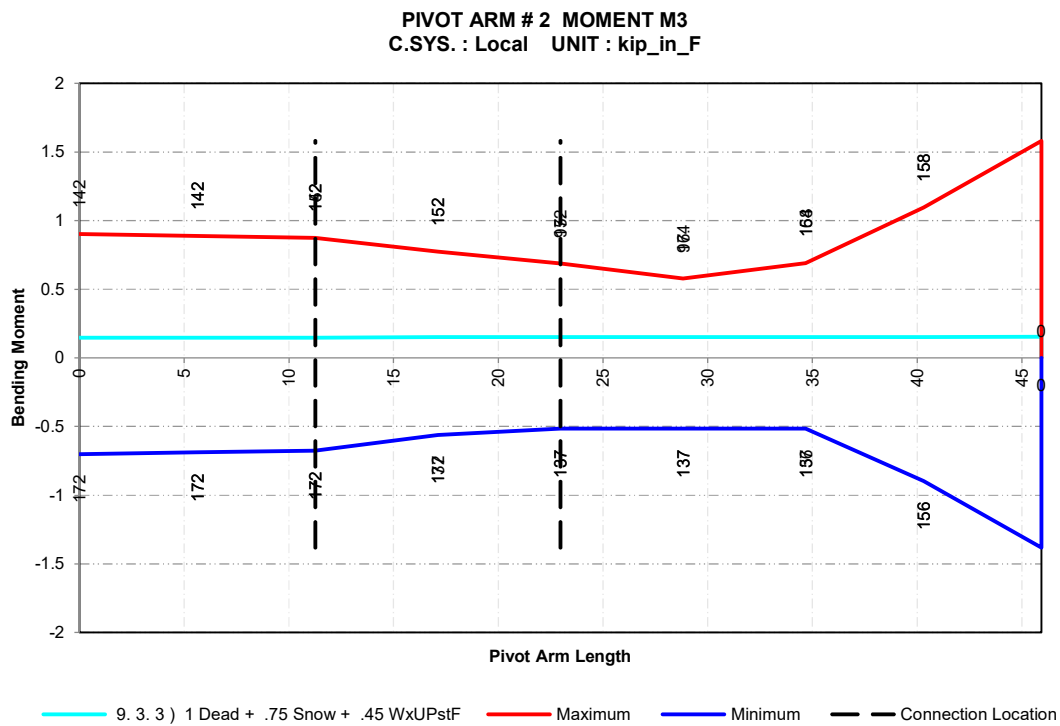
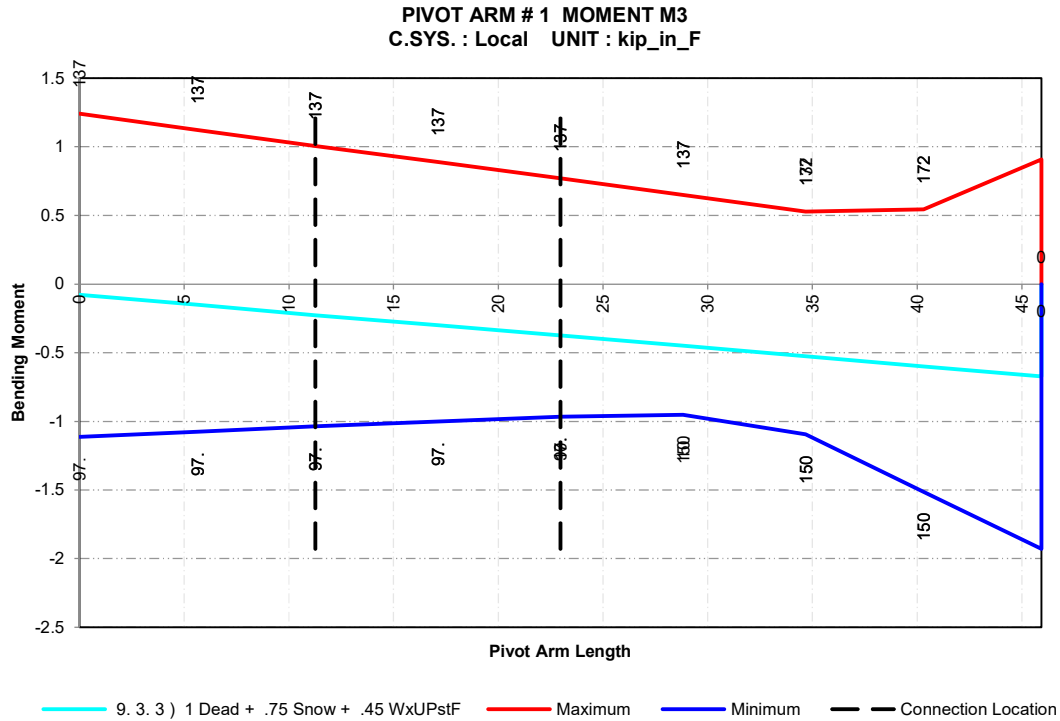
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

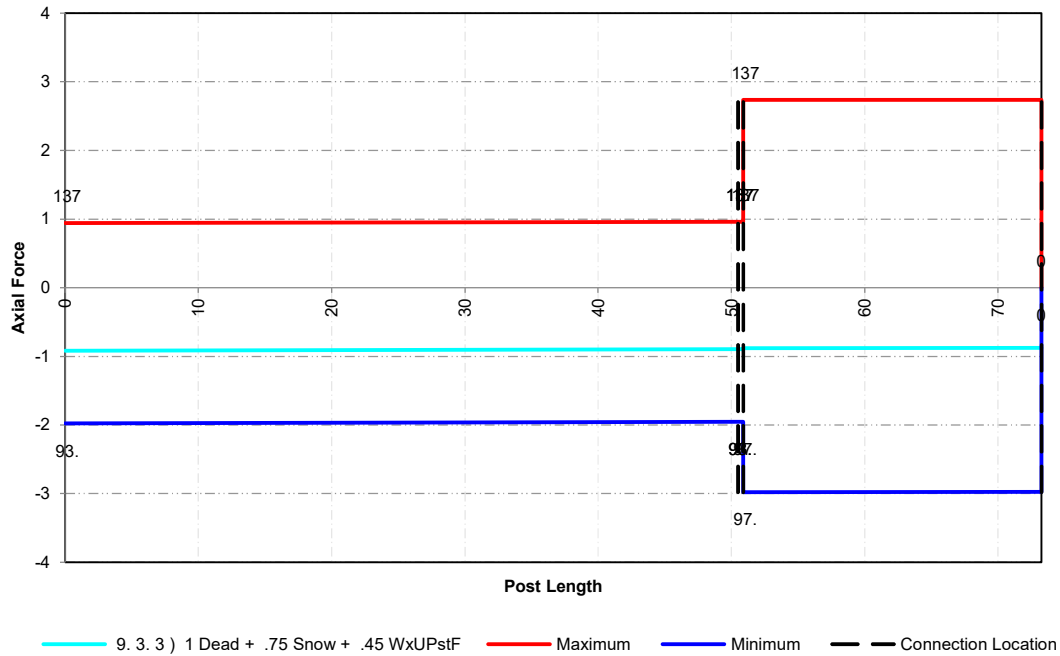
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

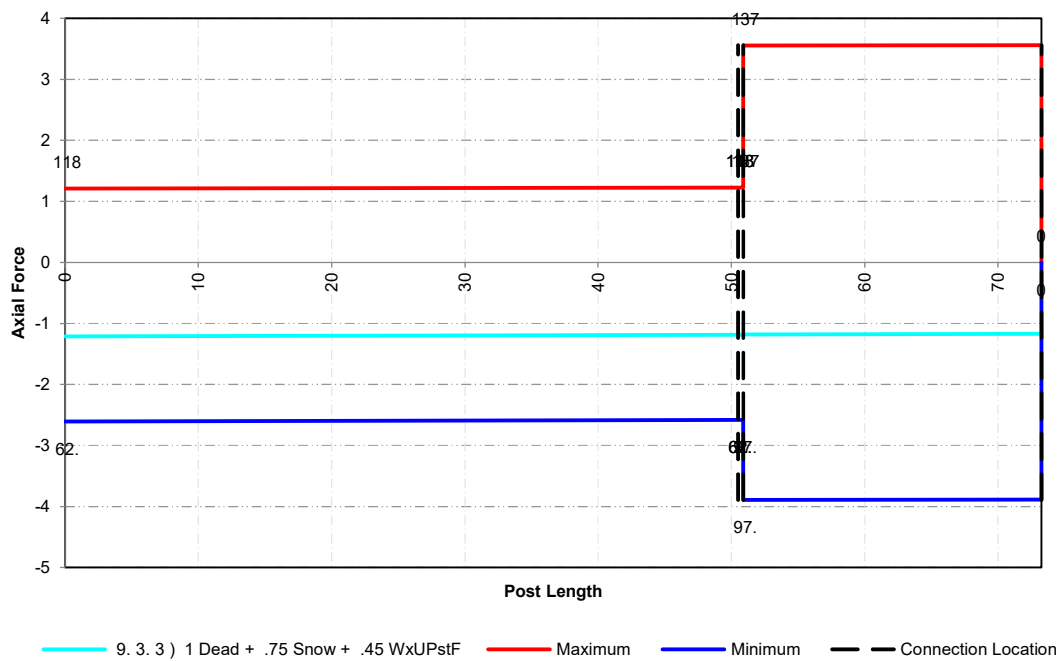
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 AXIAL FORCE
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 AXIAL FORCE
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

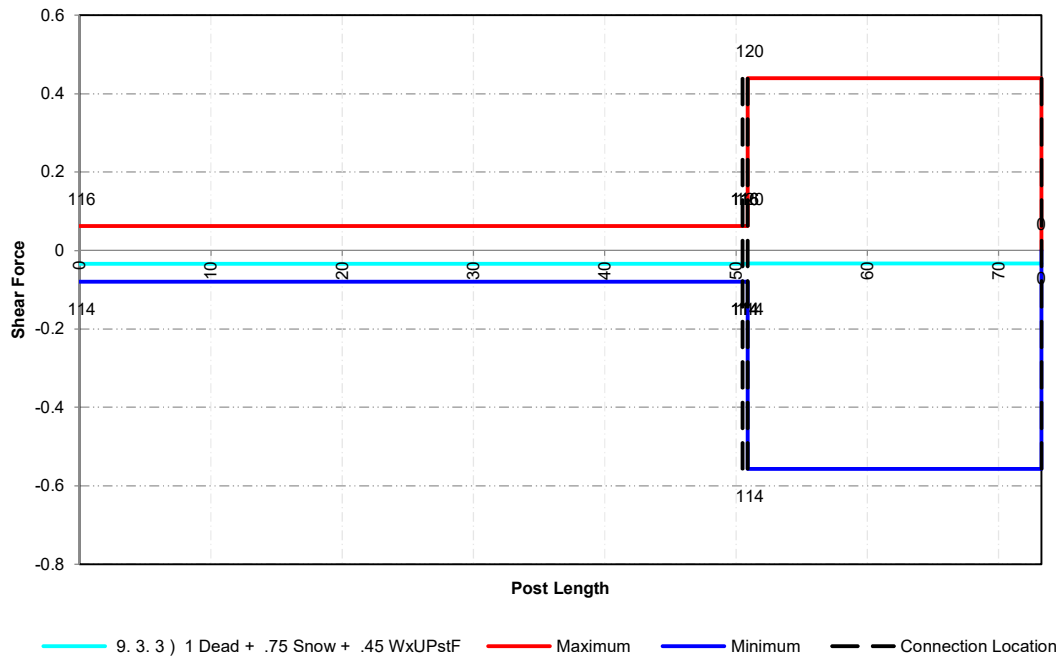
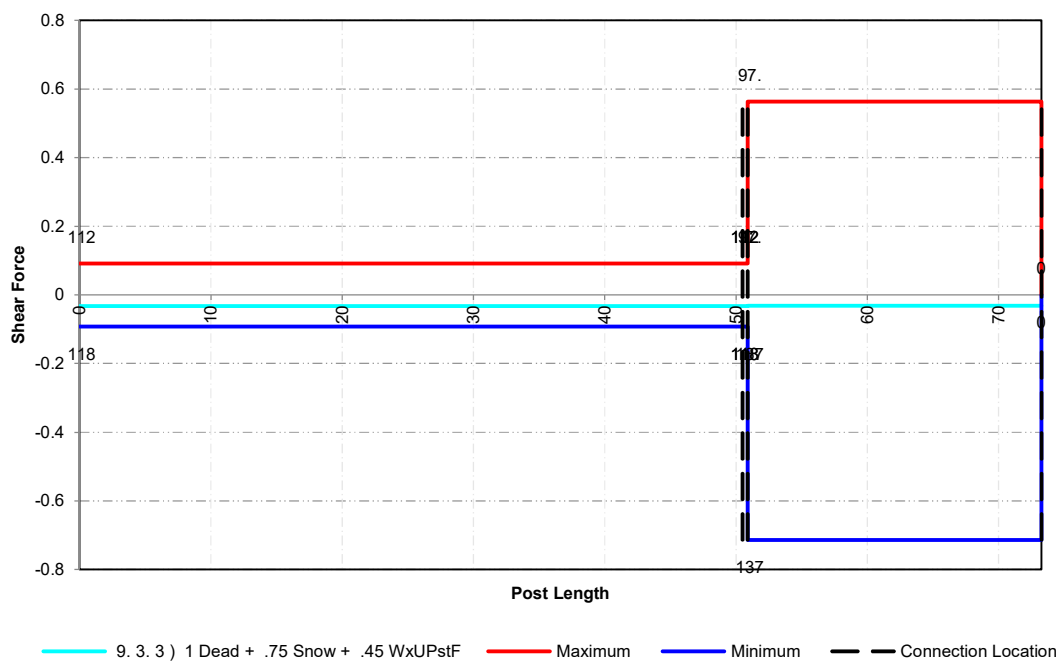
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

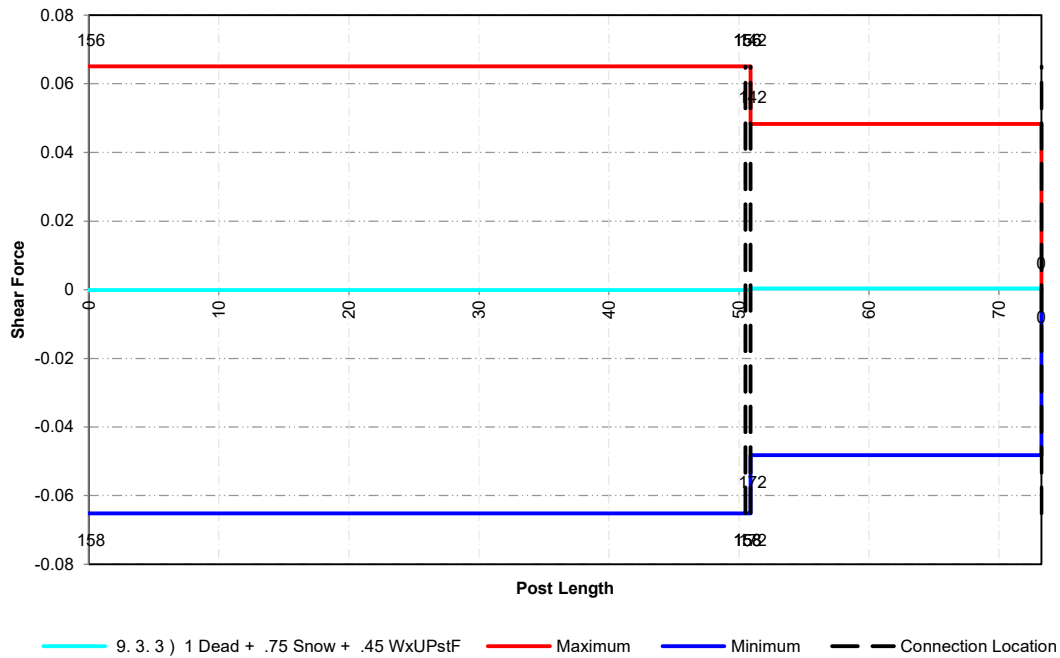
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

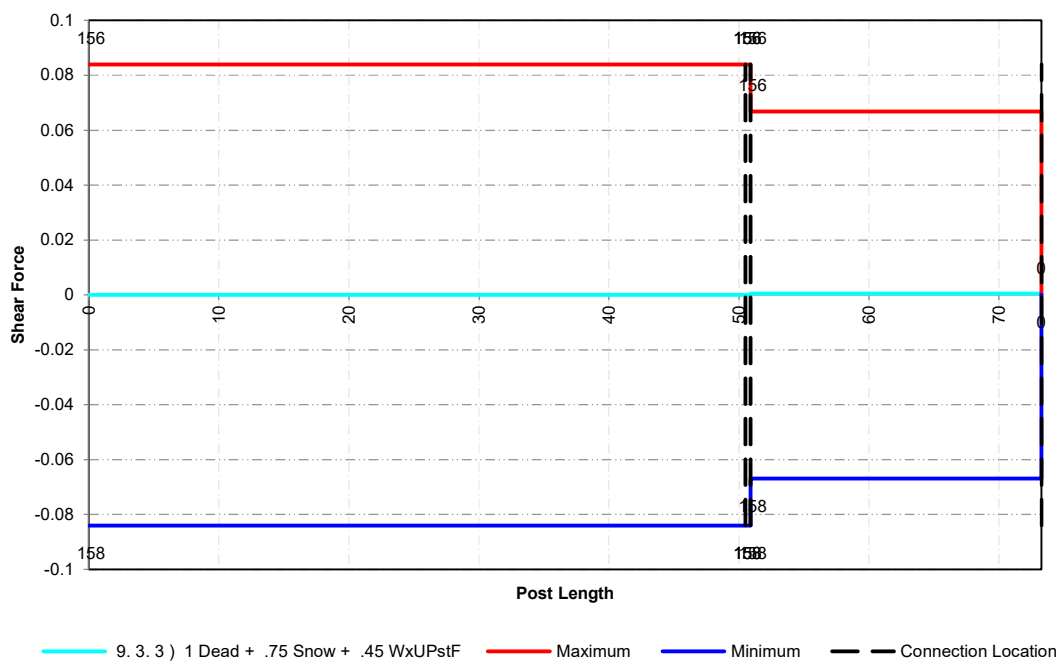
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

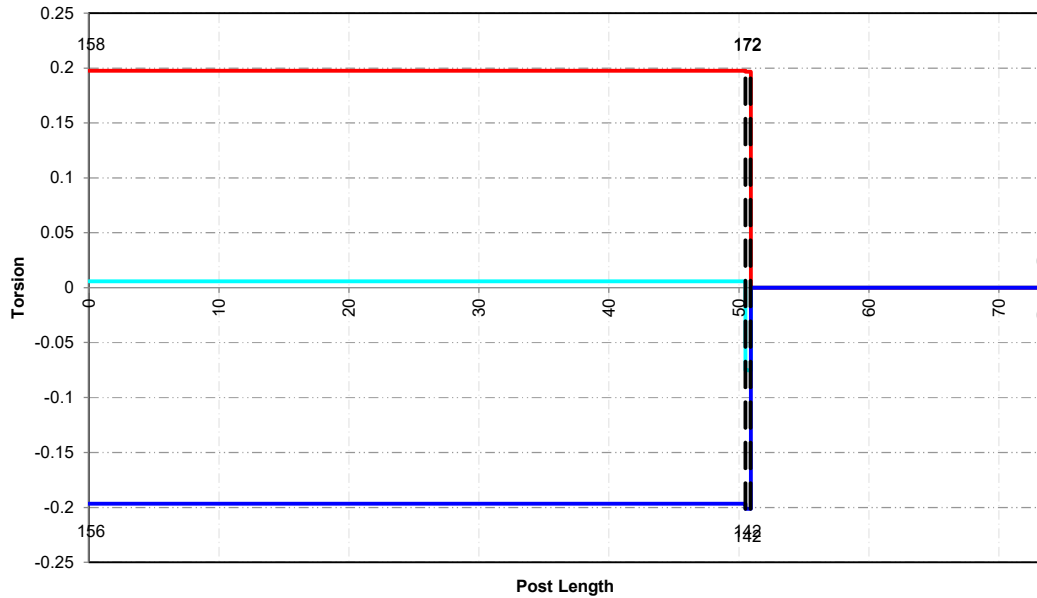
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

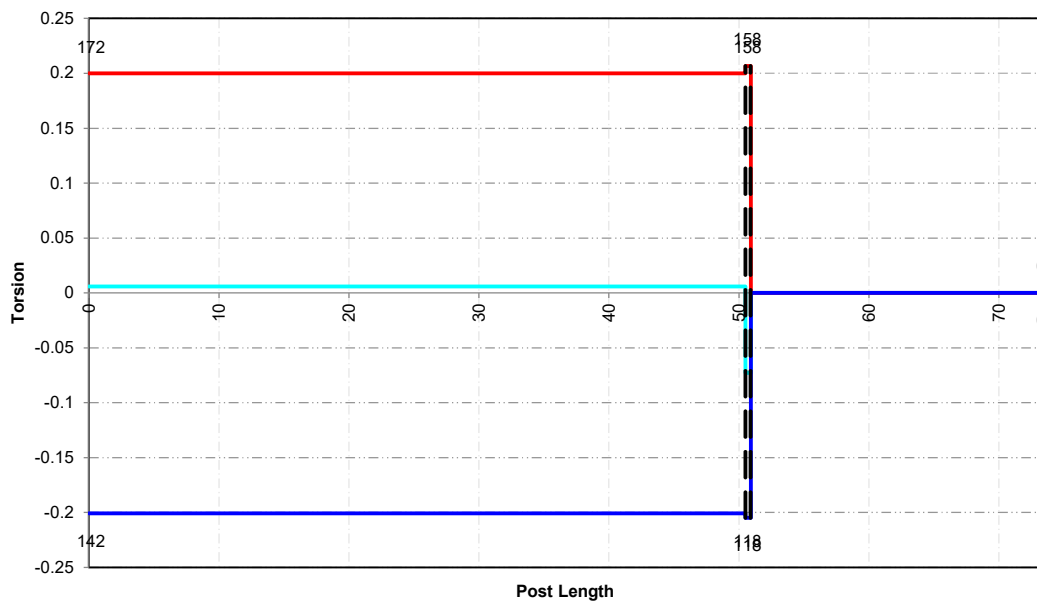
TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



9. 3. 3) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxUPstF Maximum Minimum Connection Location

POST # 2 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



9. 3. 3) 1 Dead + .75 Snow + .45 WxUPstF Maximum Minimum Connection Location

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

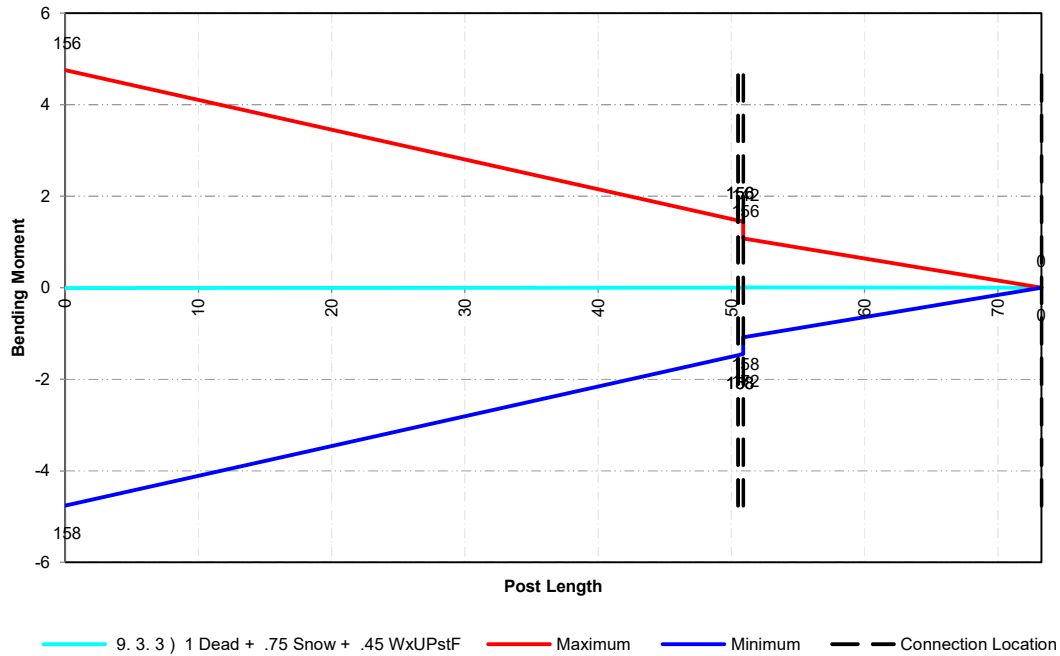
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

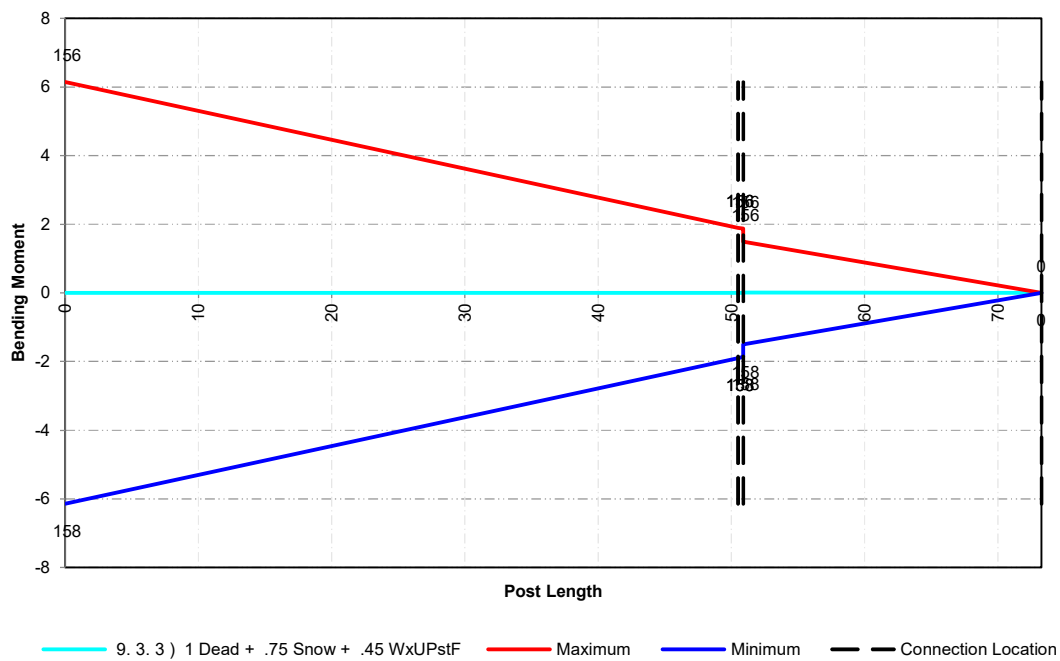
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST #1 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST #2 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

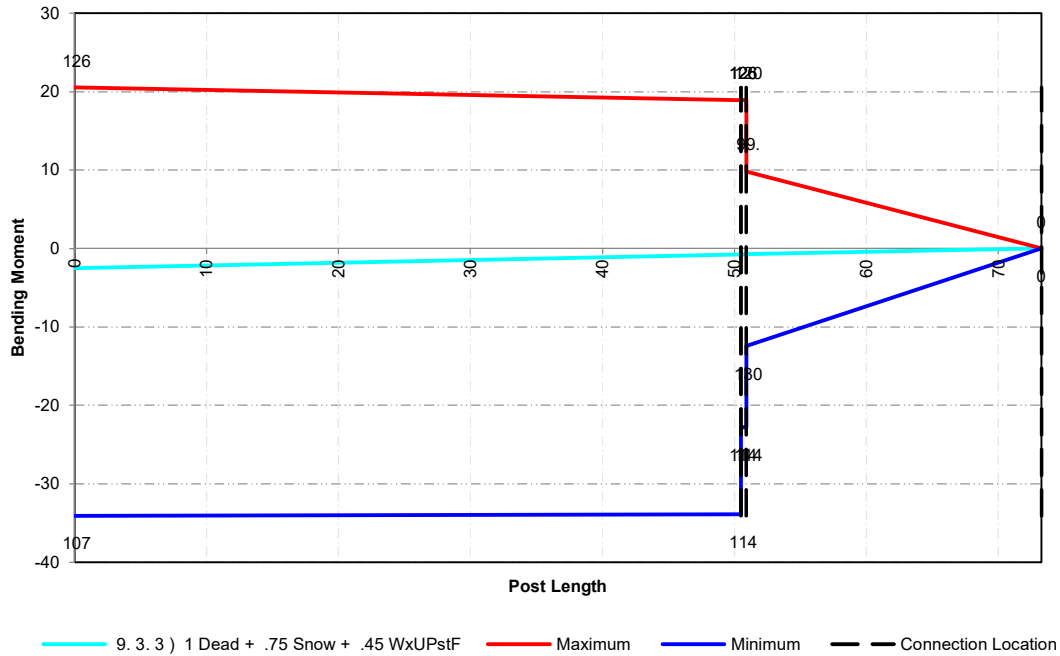
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

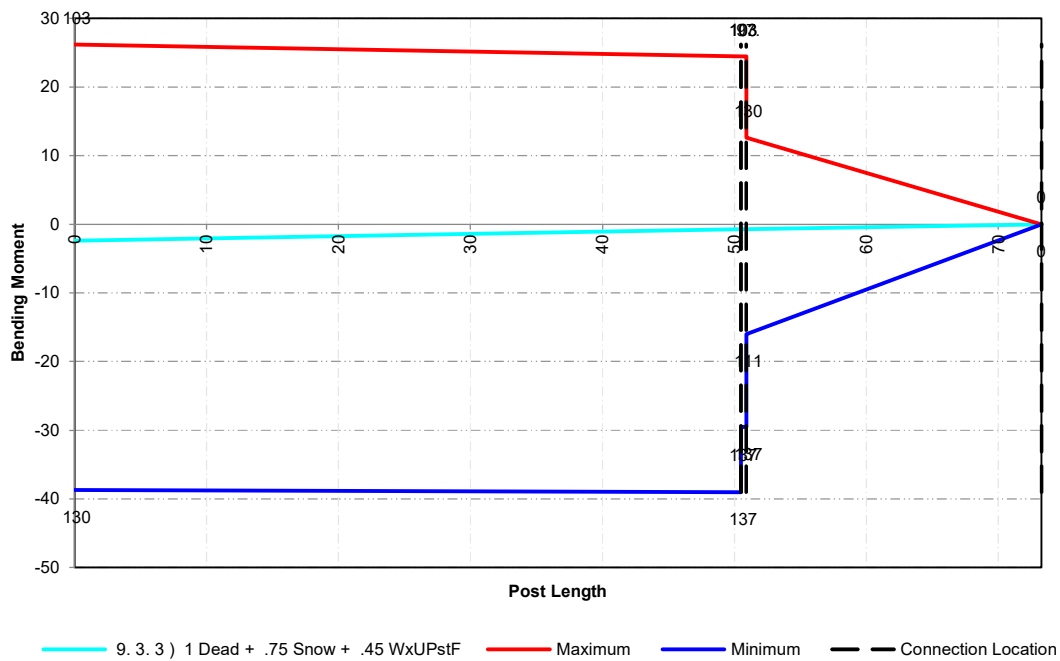
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -3 degree

POST # 1 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

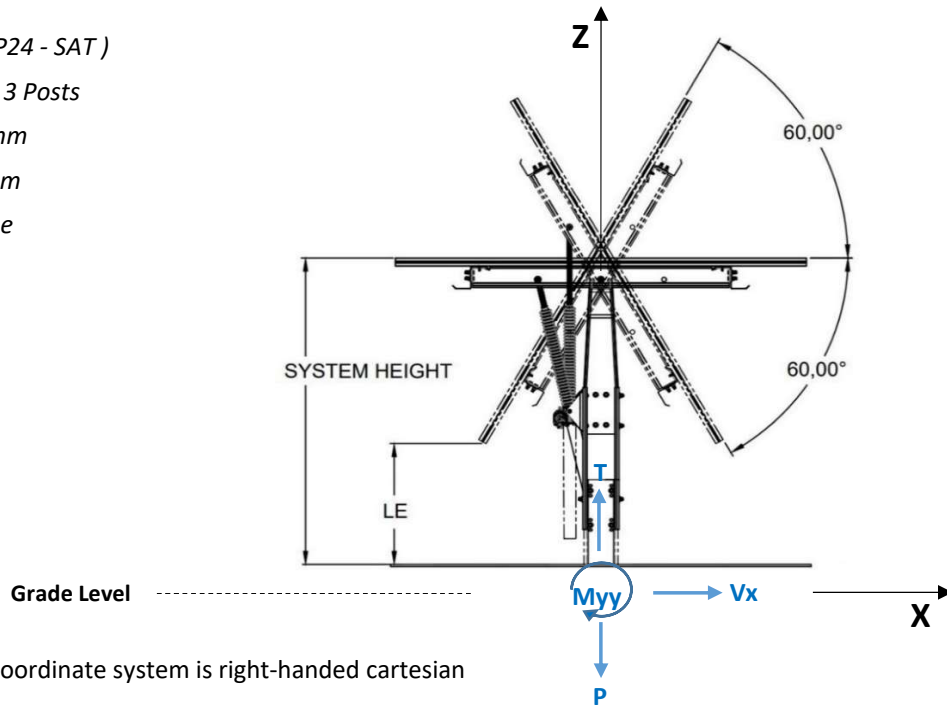
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

L.E : 914.4 mm

SYS. H : 1976 mm

TILT : 3 degree



Note:

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.77	0.97	0.00	2.01	≈ 0	0.44	0.96
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-2.34	≈ 0	n/a	-1.29
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.12	± 0.09	0.02	-0.07, 0.05
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.47, 0.45	0.00	± 4.71	± 0.55	0.14	-2.6, 1.37
	M _{xx}	0.00	-0.01, 0.01	0.00	± 0	± 0.57	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
MIDDLE	P	1.02	1.37	0.00	2.60	≈ 0	0.57	1.24
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.03	≈ 0	n/a	-1.68
	V _x	0.00	0, 0.01	0.00	± 0.16	± 0.1	0.03	-0.09, 0.06
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.12	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.03	-0.56, 0.6	0.00	± 5.39	± 0.62	0.18	-2.98, 1.72
	M _{xx}	0.00	-0.01, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.73	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

MODULE : Module: Heliene

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

LENGTH : 2279 mm

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

WIDTH : 1134 mm

LEADING EDGE : 914.4 mm

THICKNESS : 35 mm

SYSTEM HEIGHT : 1976 mm

WEIGHT : 29.2 kg

TILT POSITION : 3 degree

CHORD LENGTH : 27758 mm

POST SPAN : 10230 mm

CHORD CONTILEVER : 3649 mm

Member / Section	Grade	Depth	Width	Thickness	Radius	Lip	Angle
Purlin / Z	GR_70	140	75	2.15	4	20	45
Splice / Z	GR_70	142.7	69	4.2	4	n/a	n/a
Pivot Arm - End / Ω	GR_70	see note *		2.3	note * : standard baseline section		
Pivot Arm - Mid / Ω	GR_70	see note *		2.7	note * : standard baseline section		
Omega Beam / Ω	GR_50	35	40	1.5	2	25	n/a
C Shape / U	GR_50	40	35	1.5	2	n/a	n/a
Pile / O - ext (int)	GR_50	88.9	n/a	4.5 (4.5)	n/a	n/a	n/a

Note : Dimensions are in mm / Min. Number of Purlin Bottom Flange Braces is 3 # / span

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.77	0.97	0.00	2.01	≈ 0	0.44	0.96
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-2.34	≈ 0	n/a	-1.29
	V _x	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0.12	± 0.09	0.02	-0.07 , 0.05
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.47 , 0.45	0.00	± 4.71	± 0.55	0.14	-2.6 , 1.37
	M _{xx}	0.00	-0.01 , 0.01	0.00	± 0	± 0.57	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
MIDDLE	P	1.02	1.37	0.00	2.60	≈ 0	0.57	1.24
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-3.03	≈ 0	n/a	-1.68
	V _x	0.00	0 , 0.01	0.00	± 0.16	± 0.1	0.03	-0.09 , 0.06
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.12	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.03	-0.56 , 0.6	0.00	± 5.39	± 0.62	0.18	-2.98 , 1.72
	M _{xx}	0.00	-0.01 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.73	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

Connection Loads

ANALYSIS PART page 3-003

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

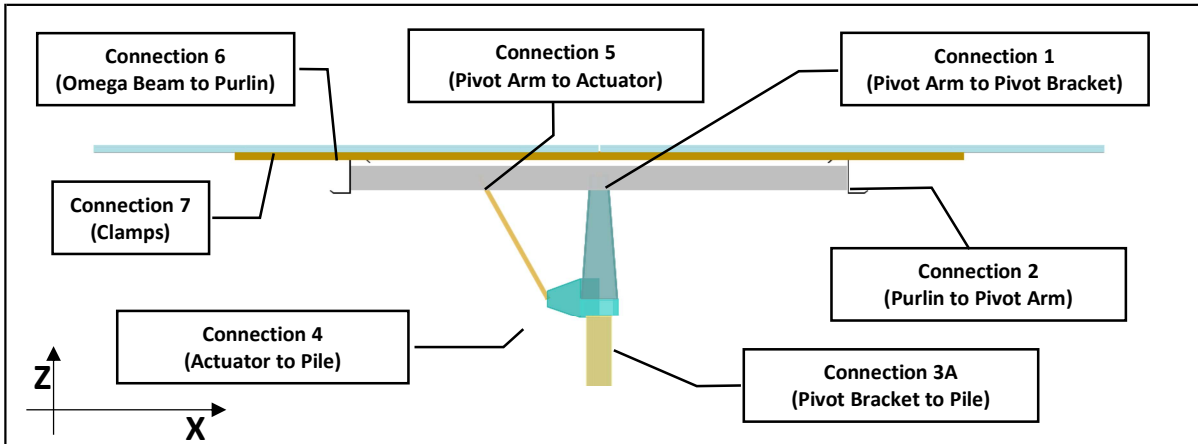
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



Note: coordinate system is right-handed cartesian

Fz	Fx	Fy	Mzz	Mxx	Myy	Load Combination
kip	kip	kip	kip.ft	kip.ft	kip.ft	ASD Factored
Connection : 1						
-4.93	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
-0.97	0.00	-0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
Connection : 2						
3.03	-1.85	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.25	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
3.03	-1.85	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.25	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 3						
1.21	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.82	137. 5. 23) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPal+T
-2.61	-0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.25	50. 3. 70) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .45 WxDNstF
1.21	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.56	118. 5. 4) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPalF
-0.61	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.22	130. 5. 16) .6 Dead + .6 WxOTal
-1.02	0.00	-0.08	0.01	-0.51	-0.03	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
-1.02	0.00	-0.08	0.01	-0.51	-0.03	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
Connection : 4 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
2.47	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	135. 5. 21) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 5 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
2.47	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	135. 5. 21) .6 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 6 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.17						0.6 WLup
Connection : 7 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.17						0.6 WLup

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

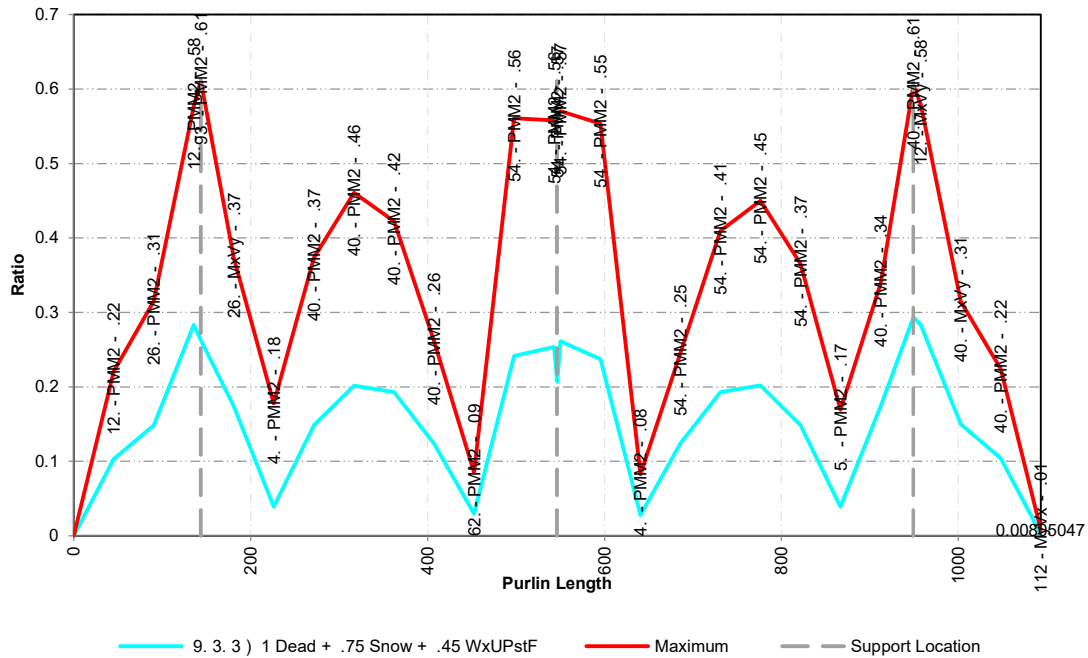
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

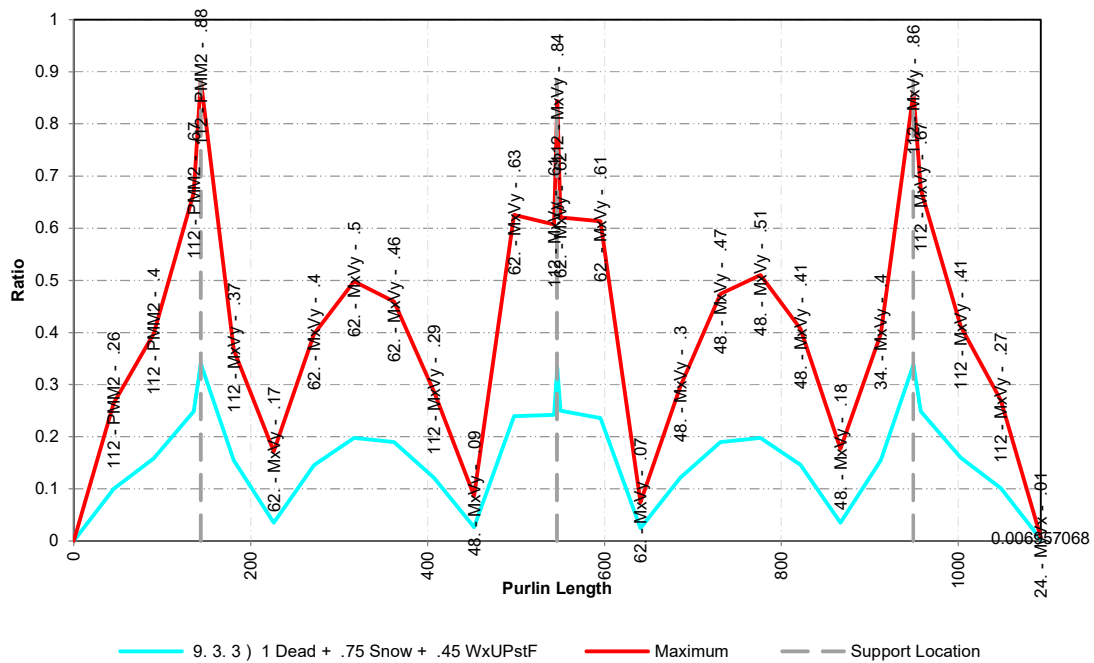
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

PURLIN # 1 UNITY RATIO



PURLIN # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

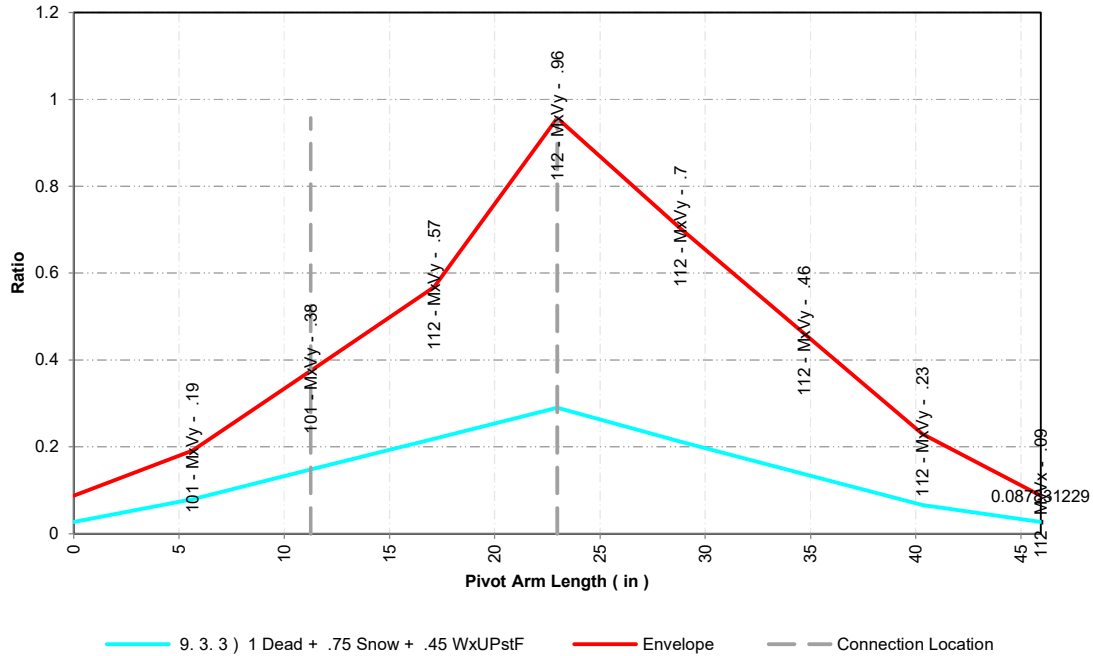
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

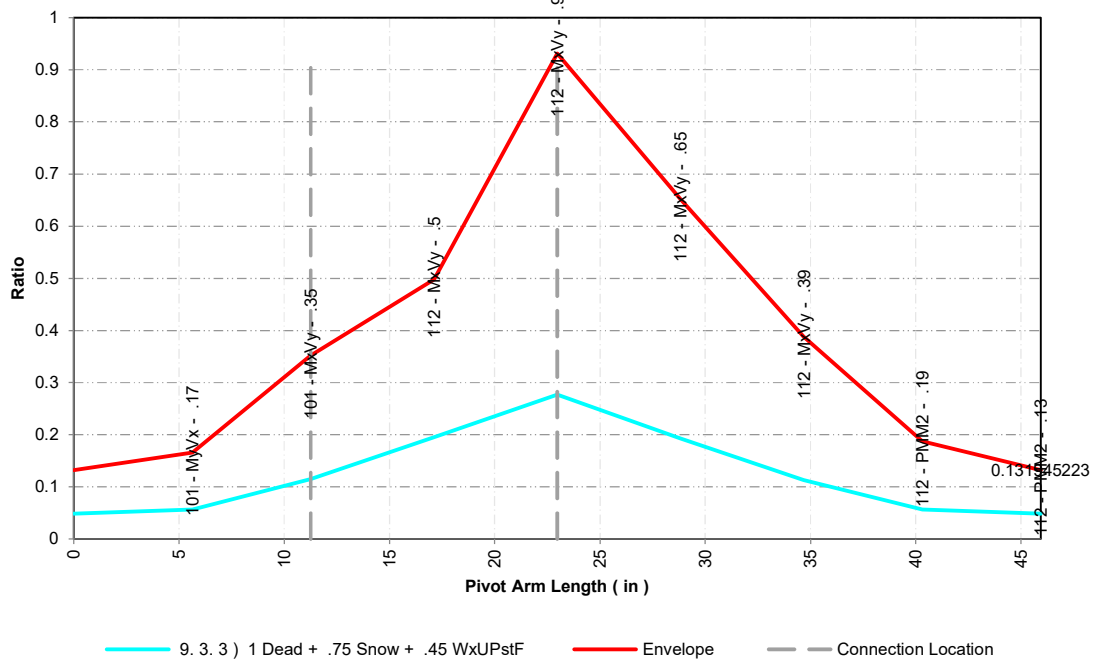
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 UNITY RATIO



PIVOT ARM # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

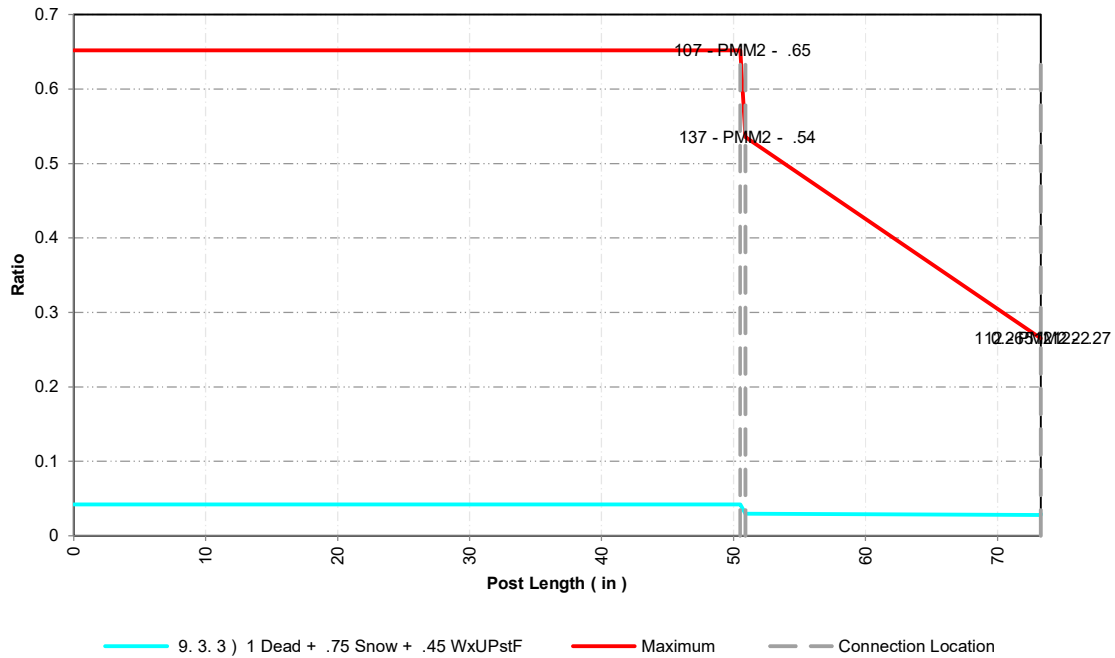
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

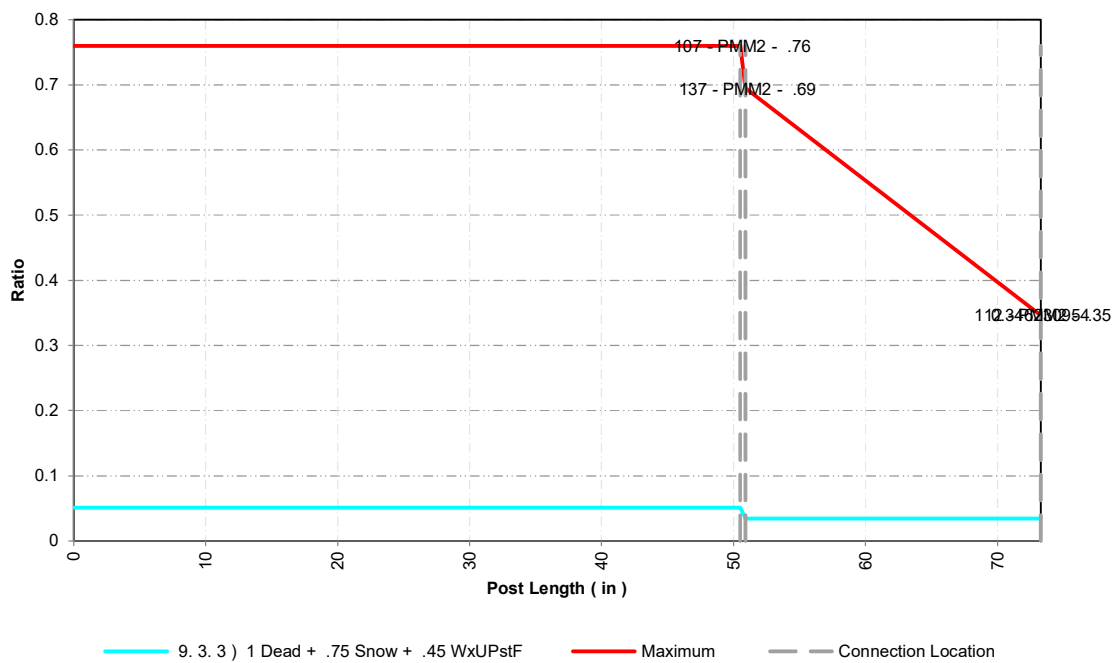
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

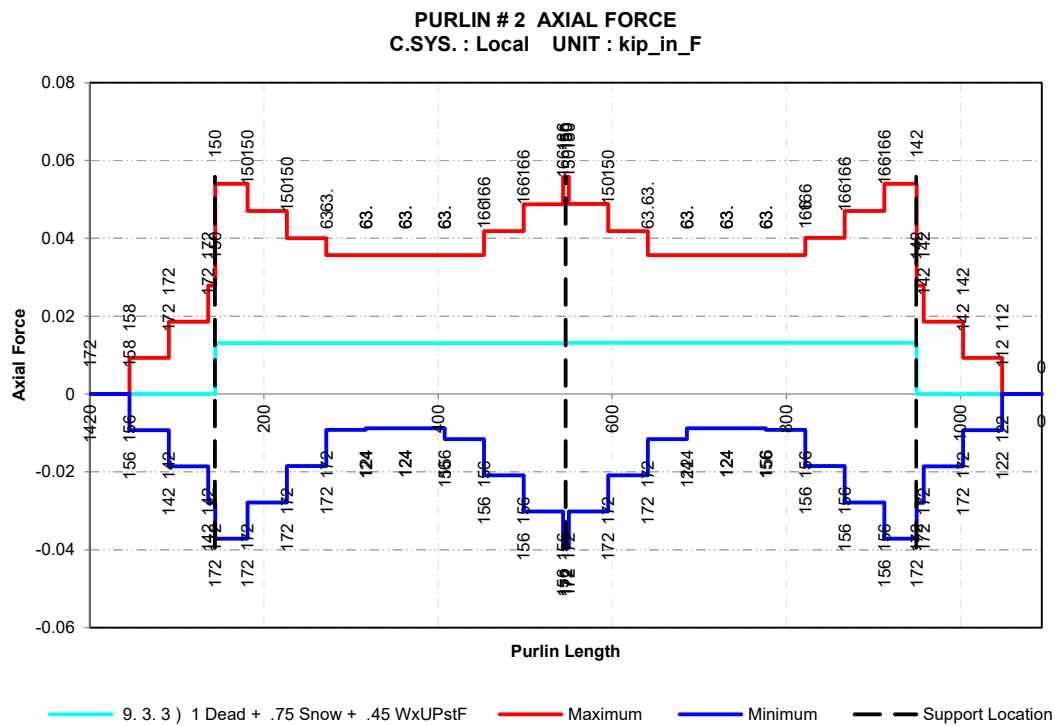
POST # 1 UNITY RATIO



POST # 2 UNITY RATIO



TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

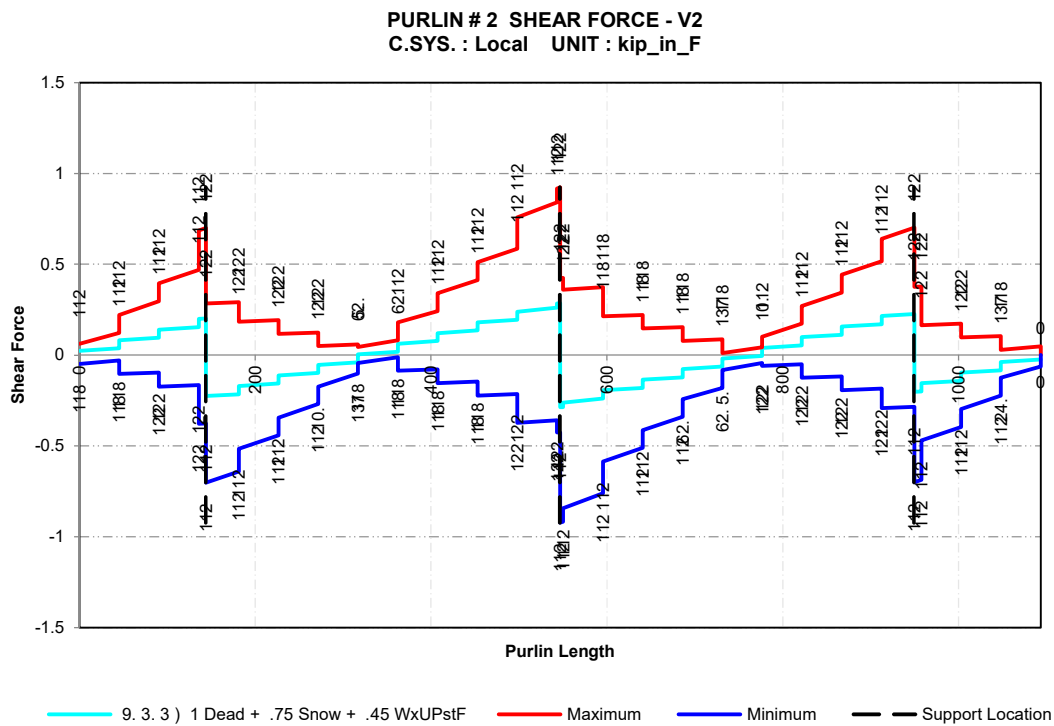
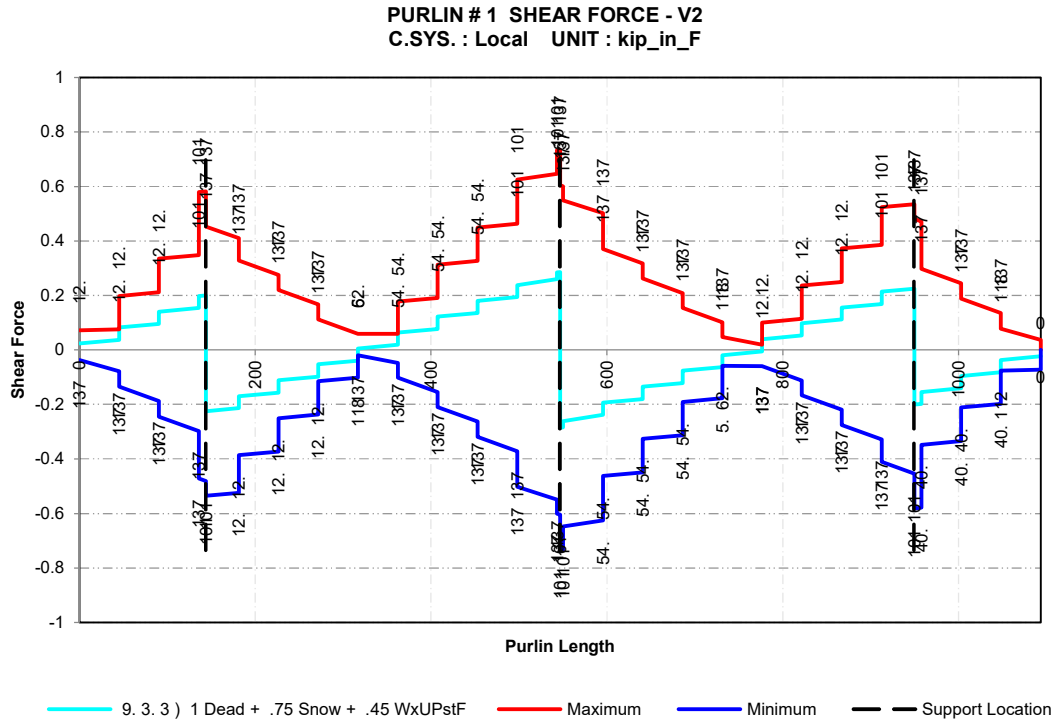
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

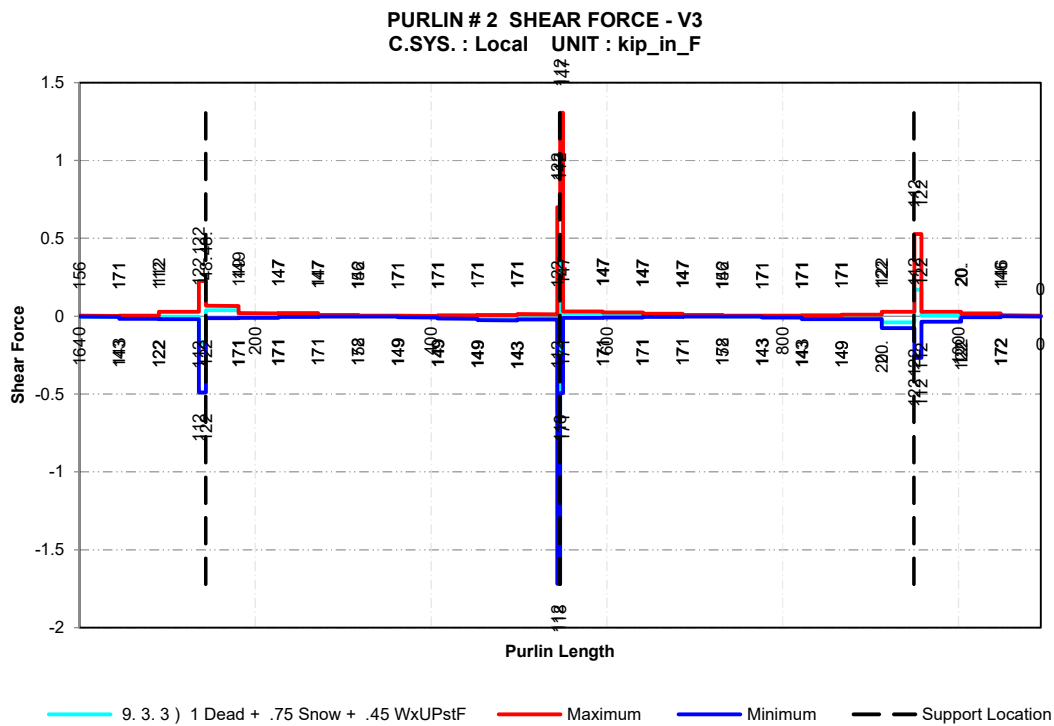
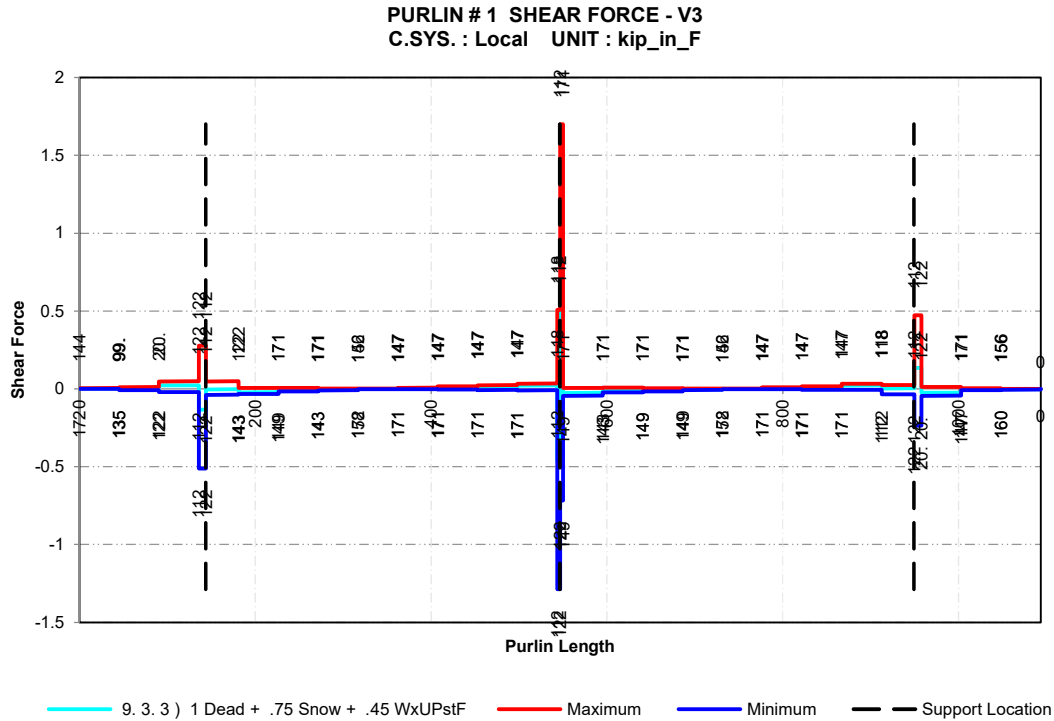
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

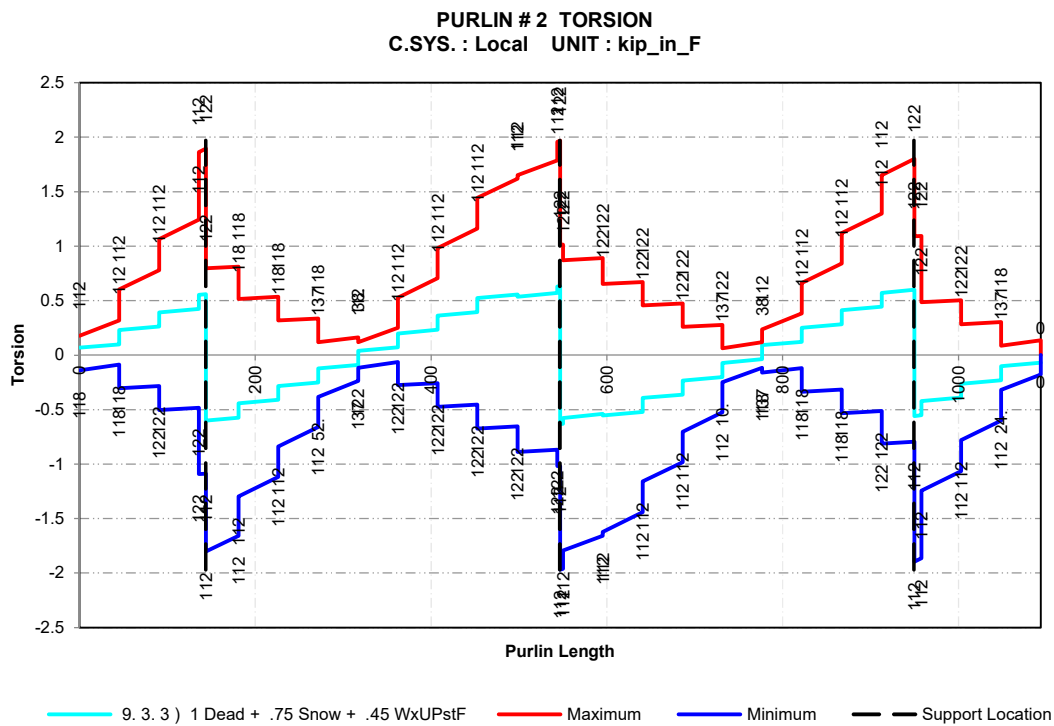
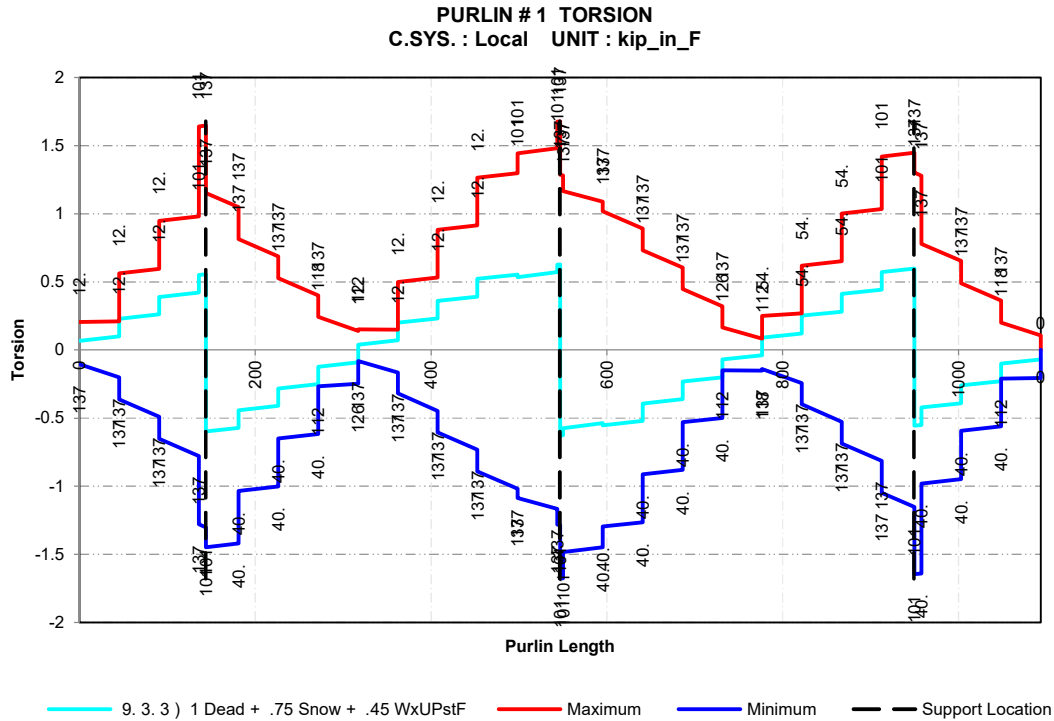
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

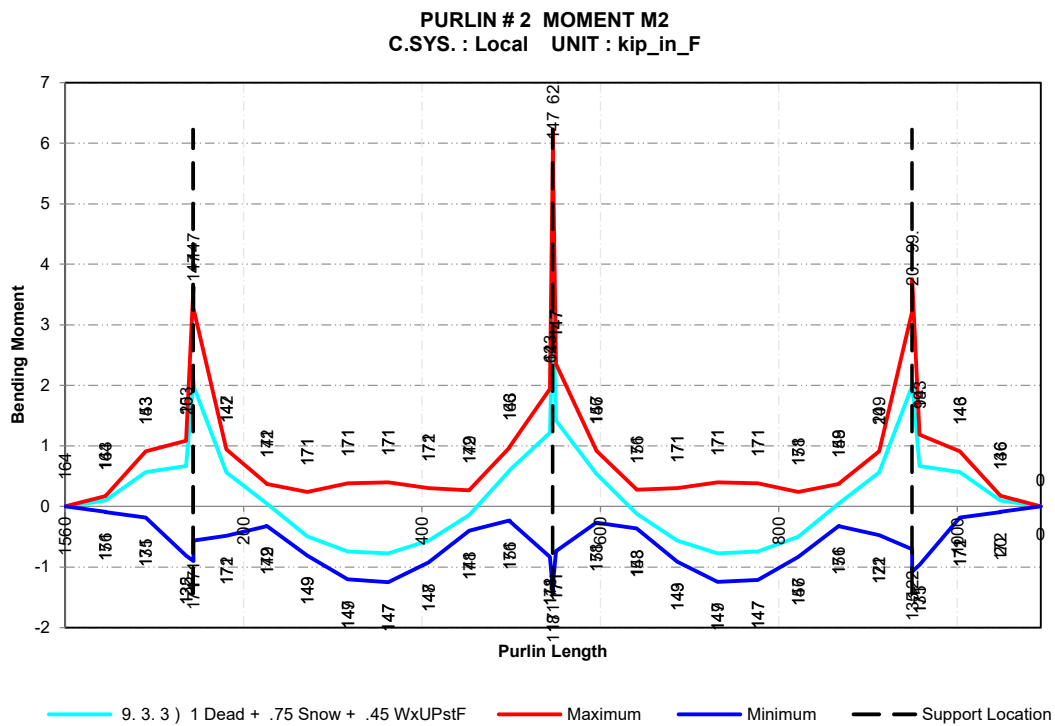
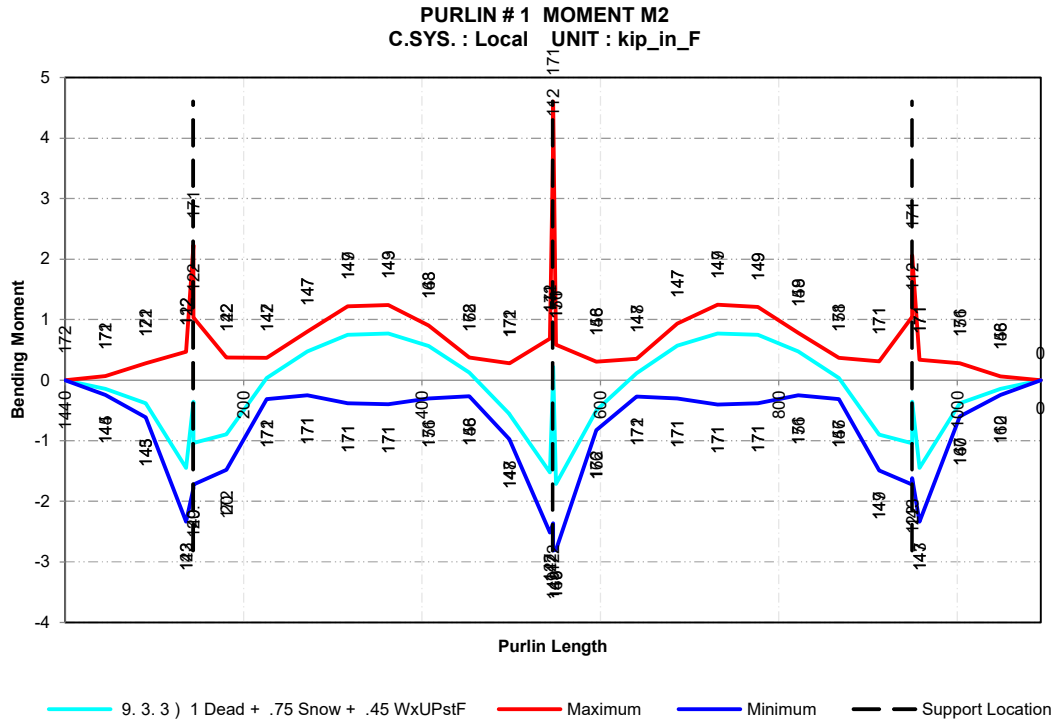
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

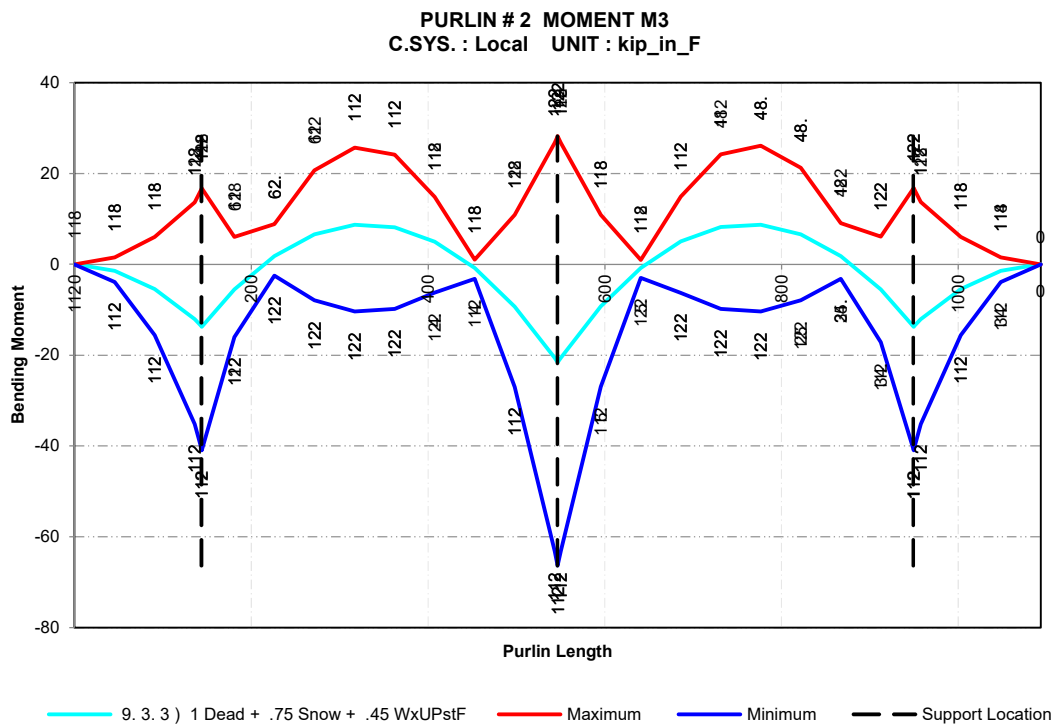
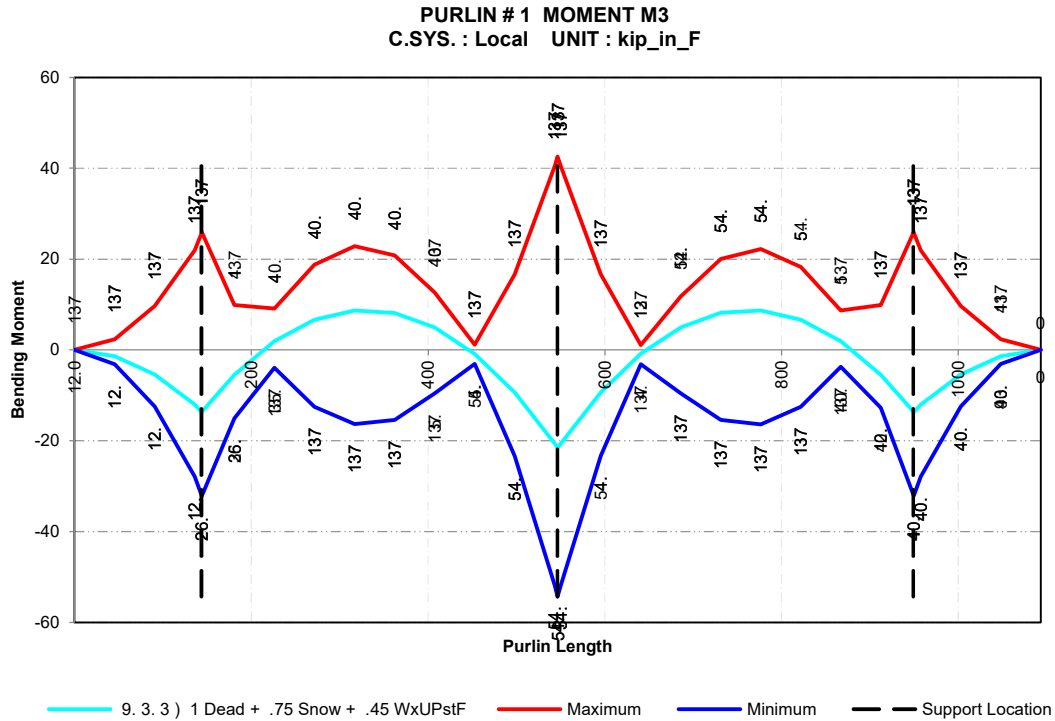
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

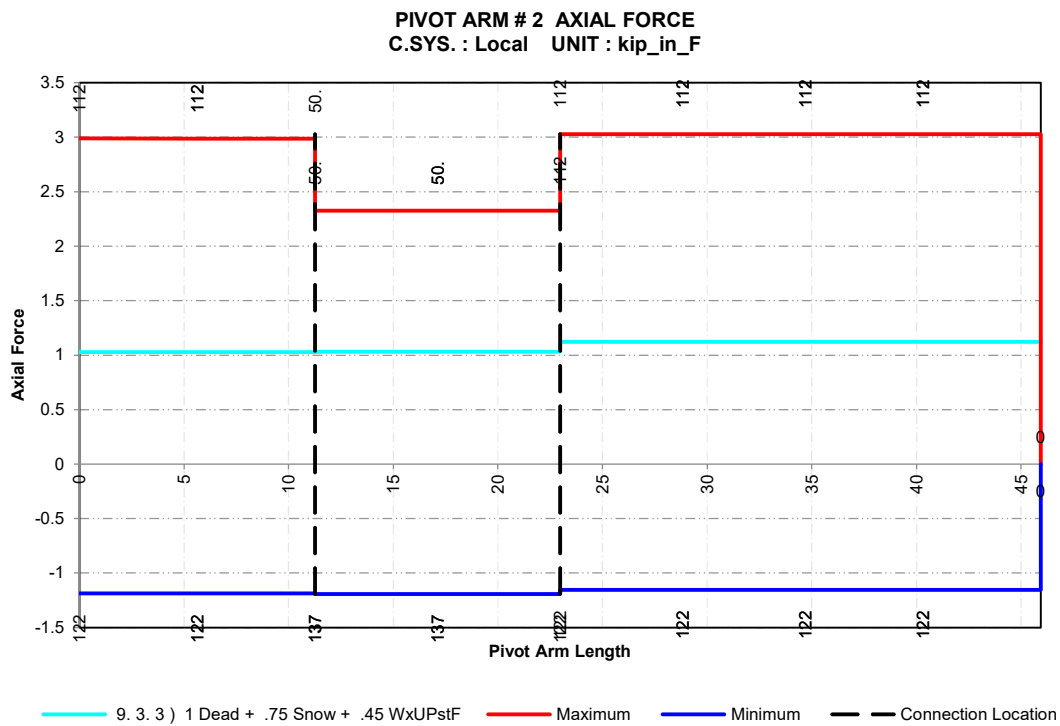
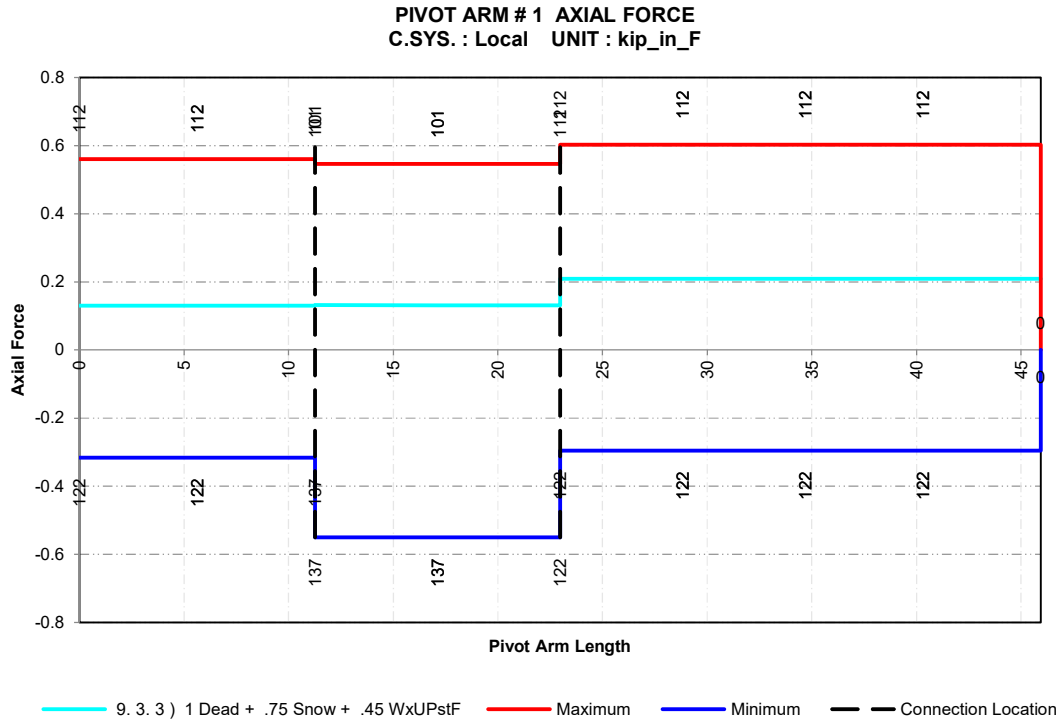
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

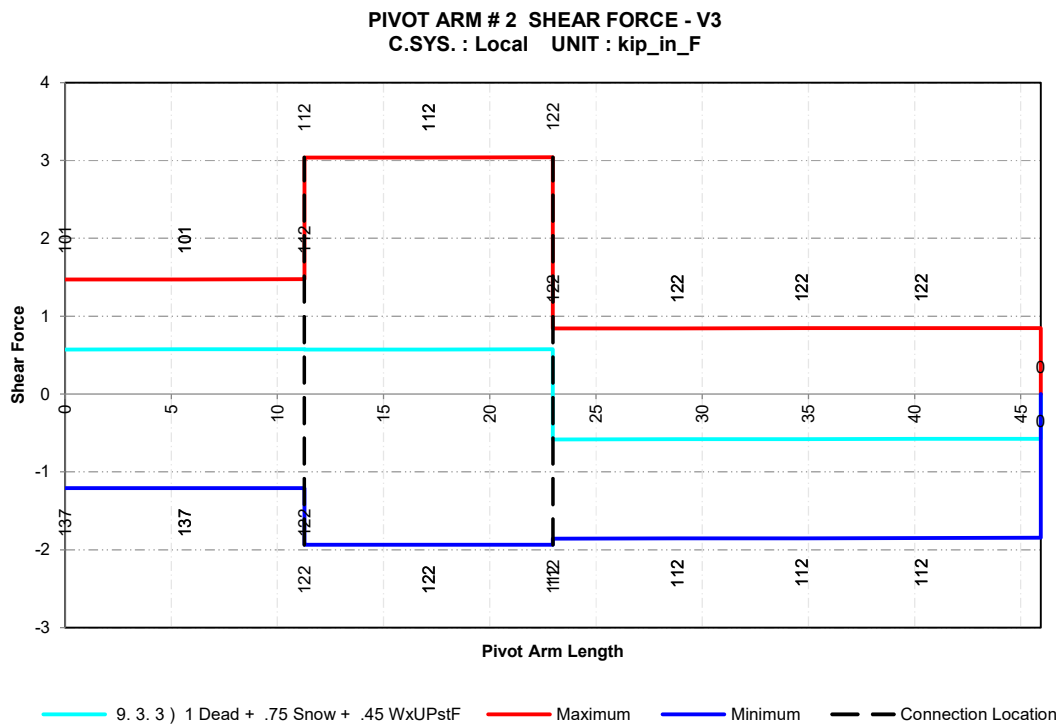
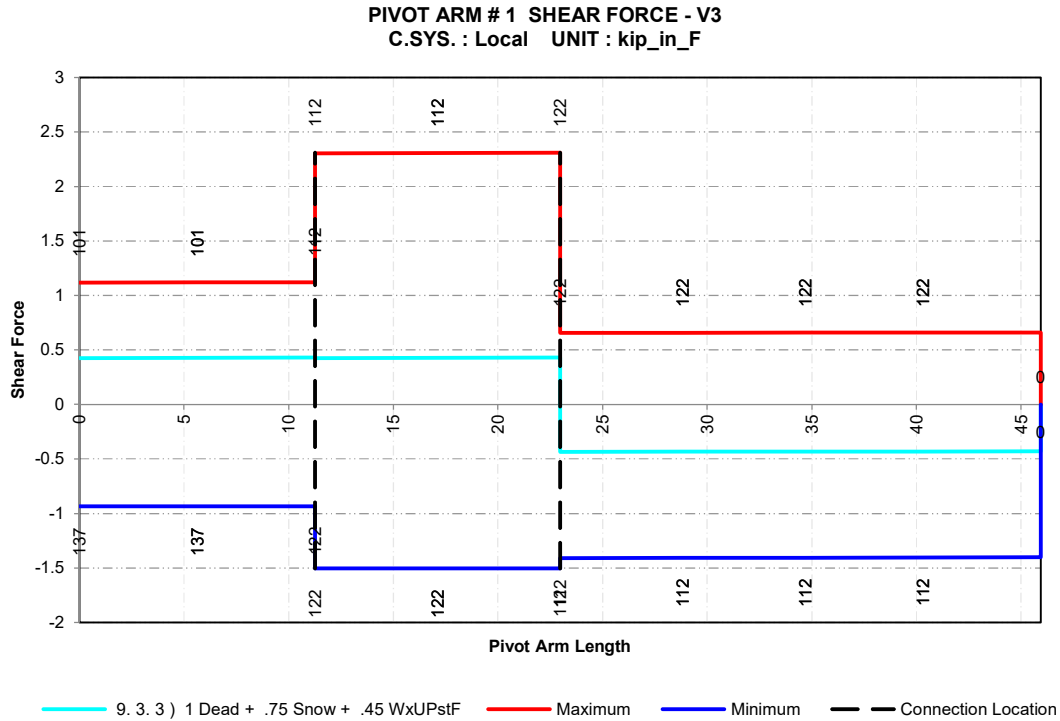
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

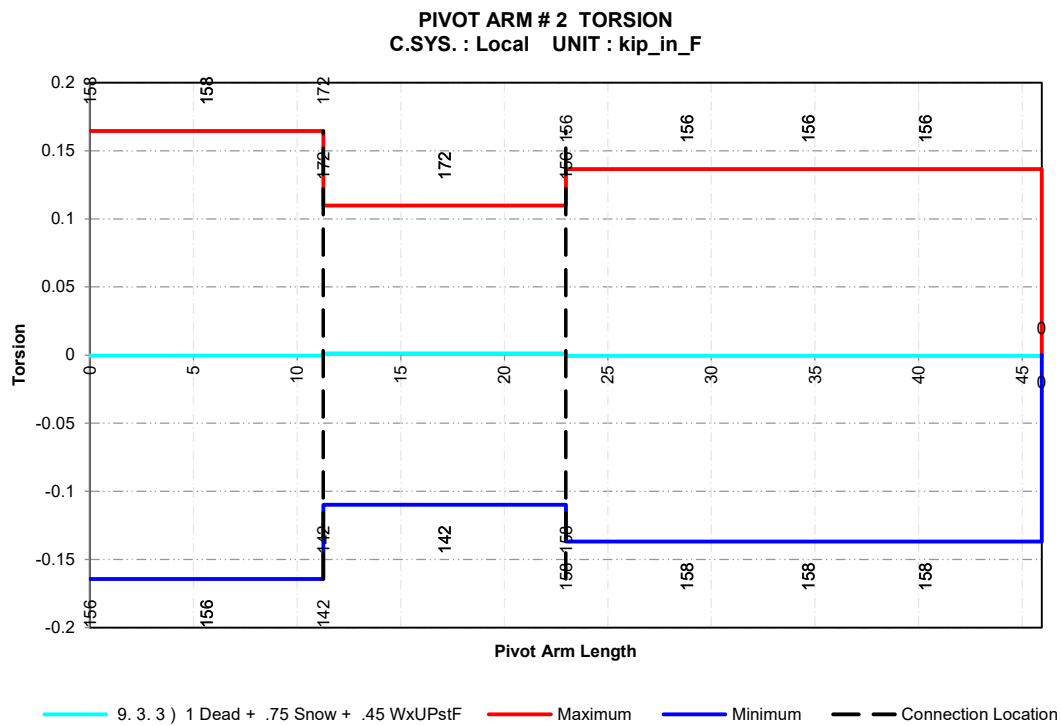
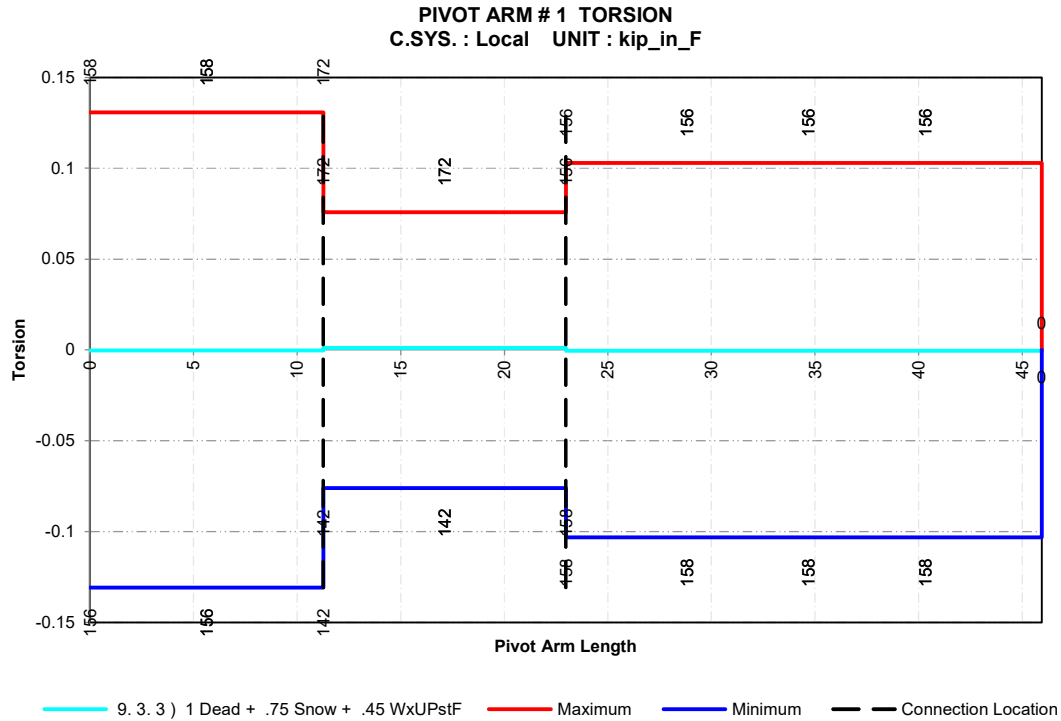
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

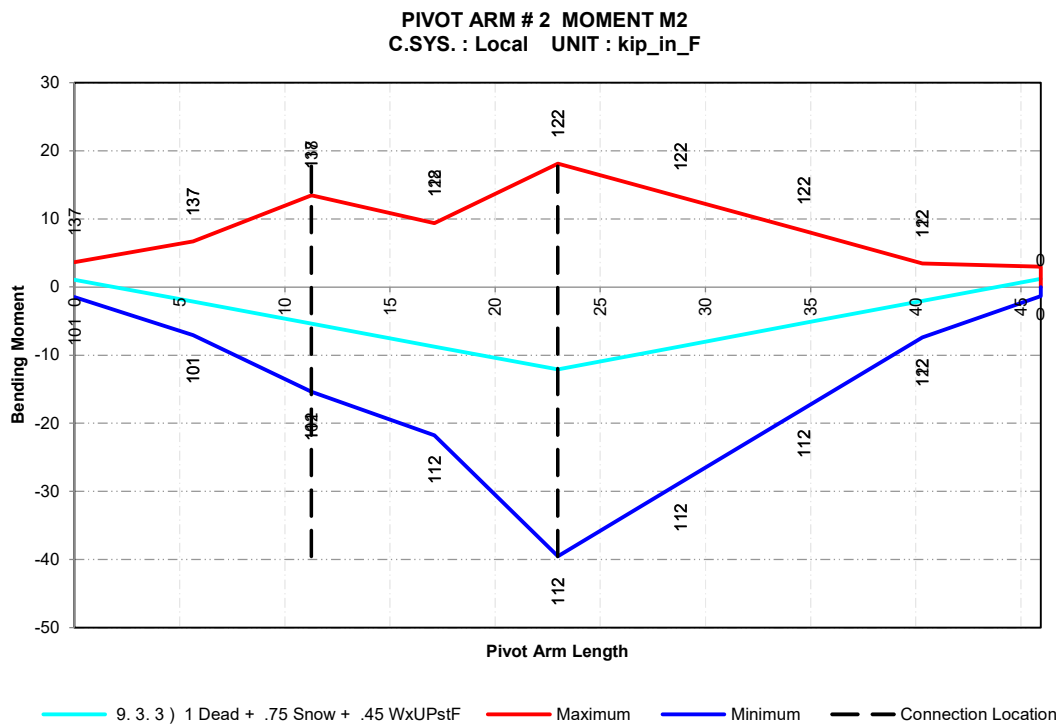
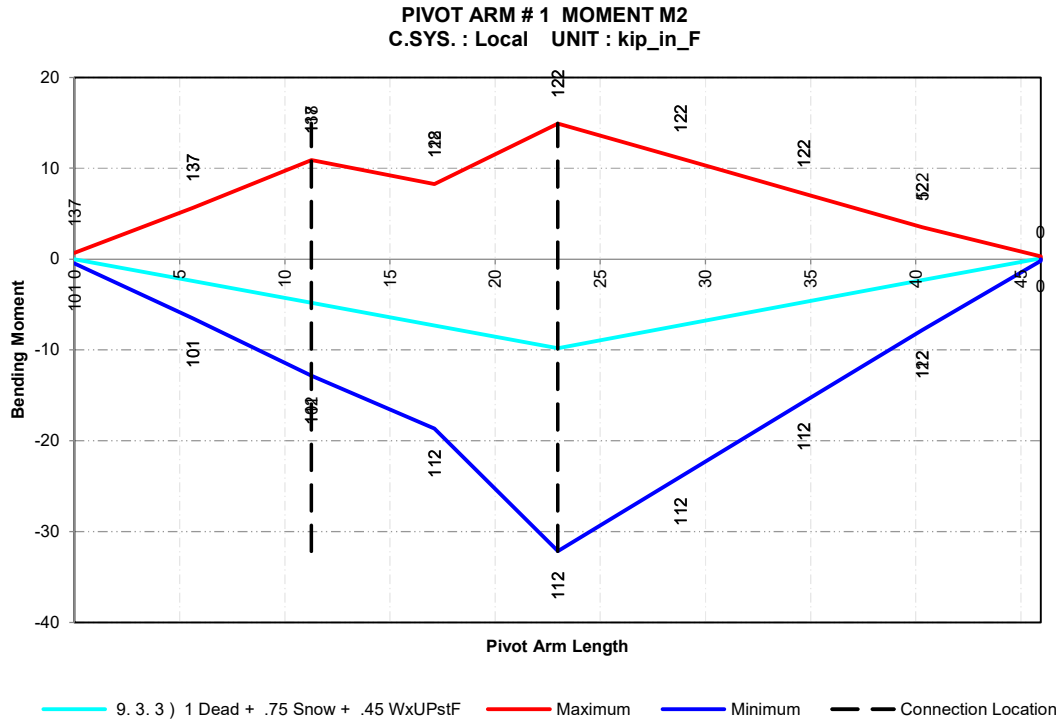
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

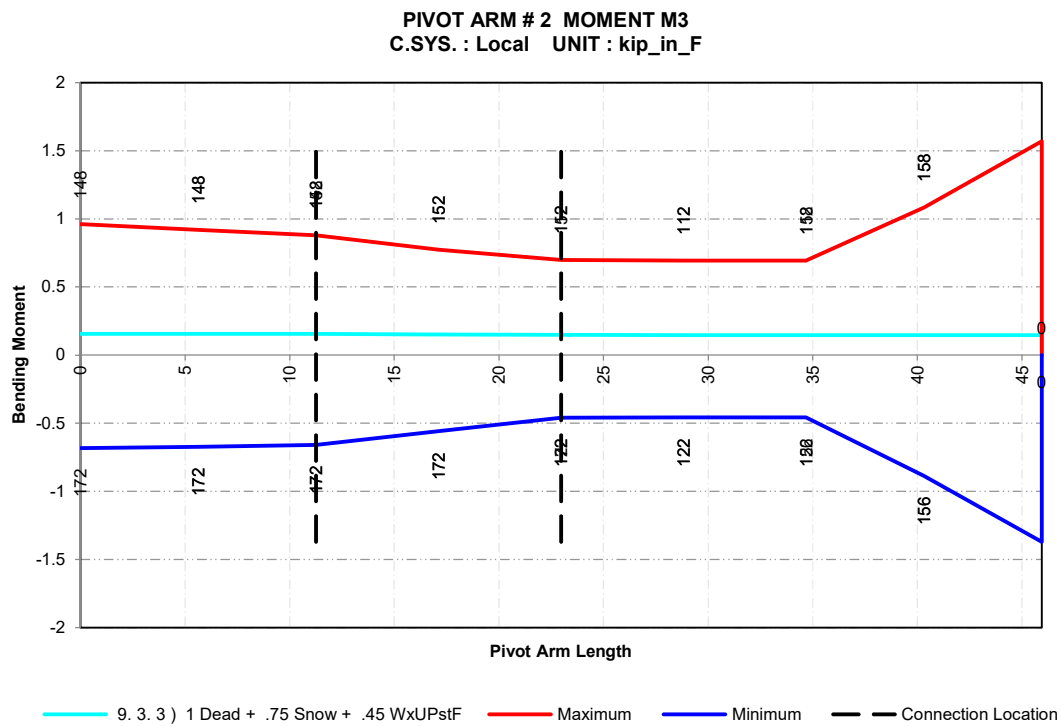
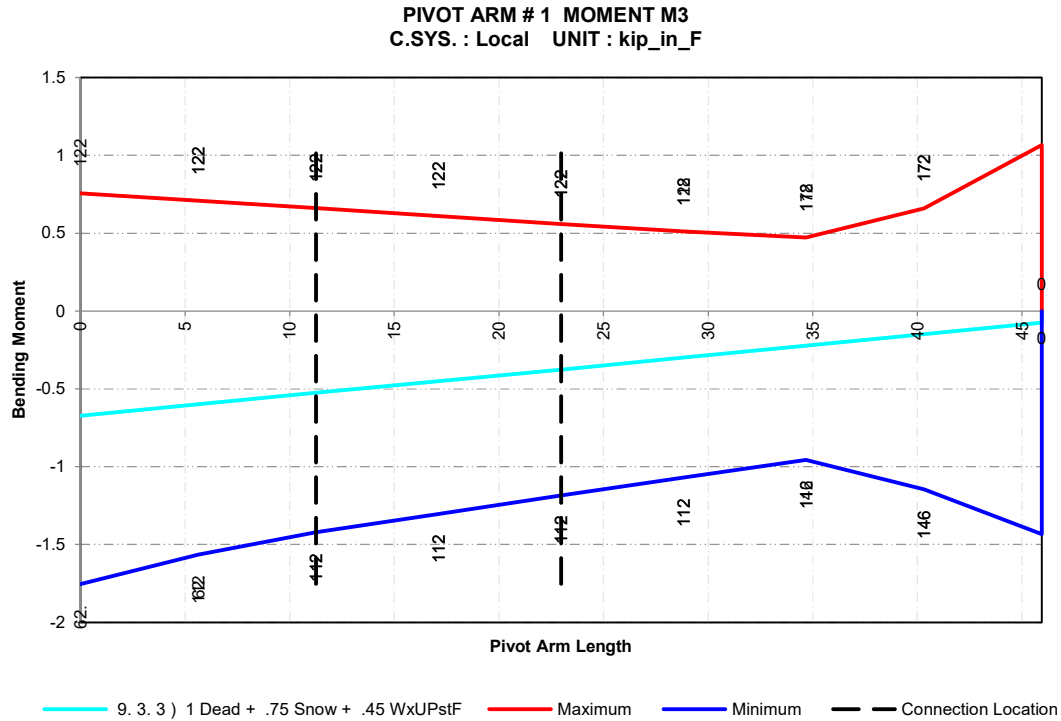
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

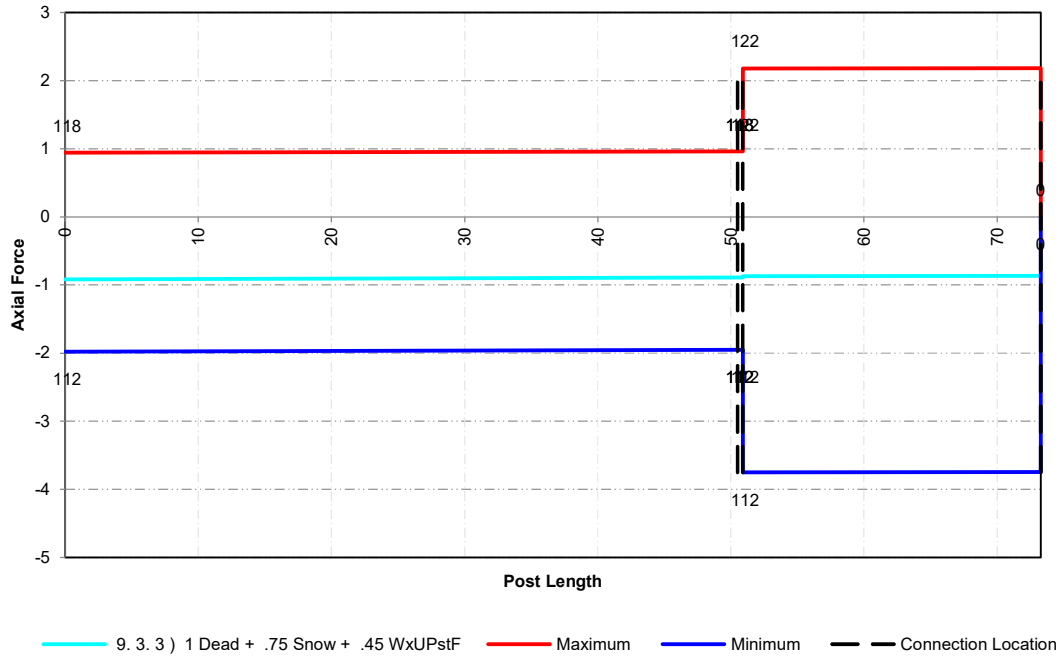
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

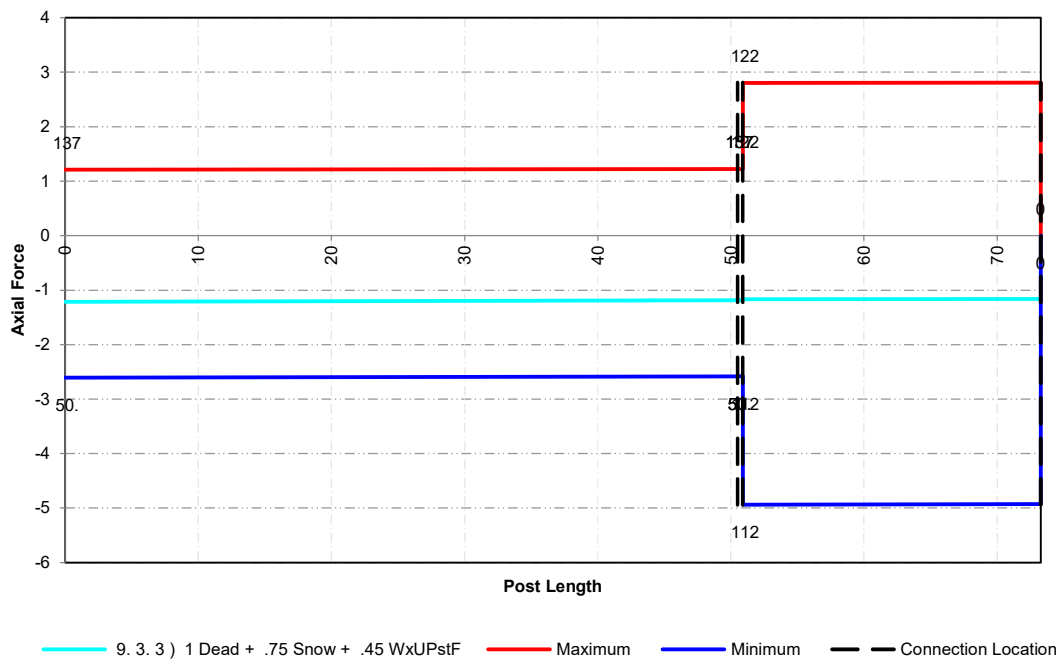
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

POST # 1 AXIAL FORCE
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 AXIAL FORCE
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

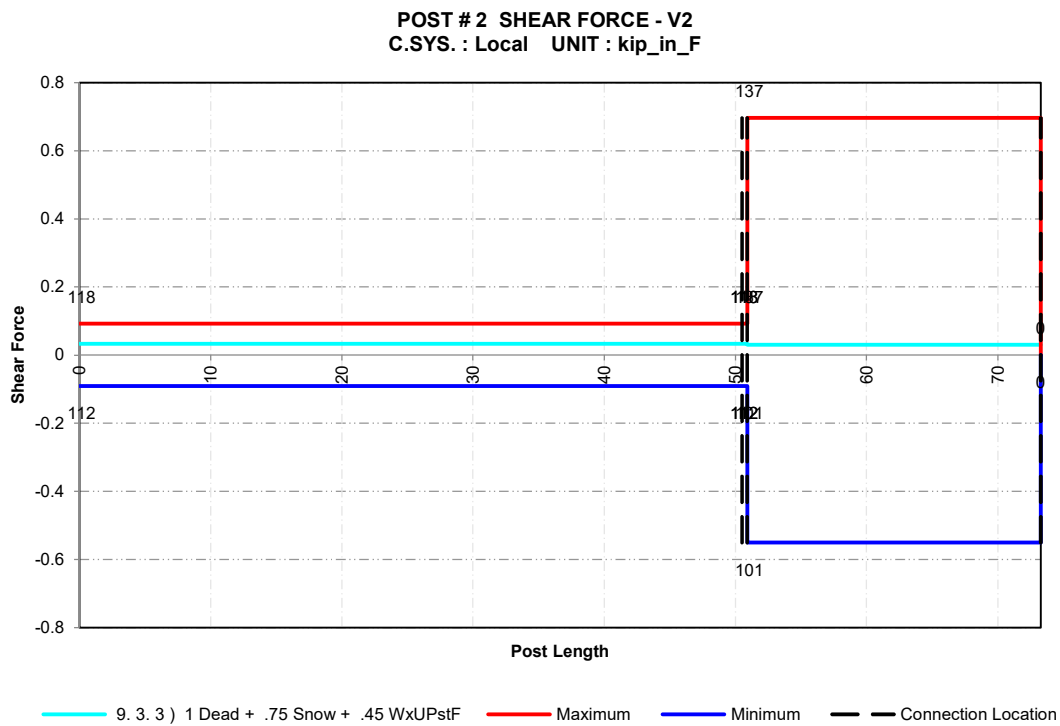
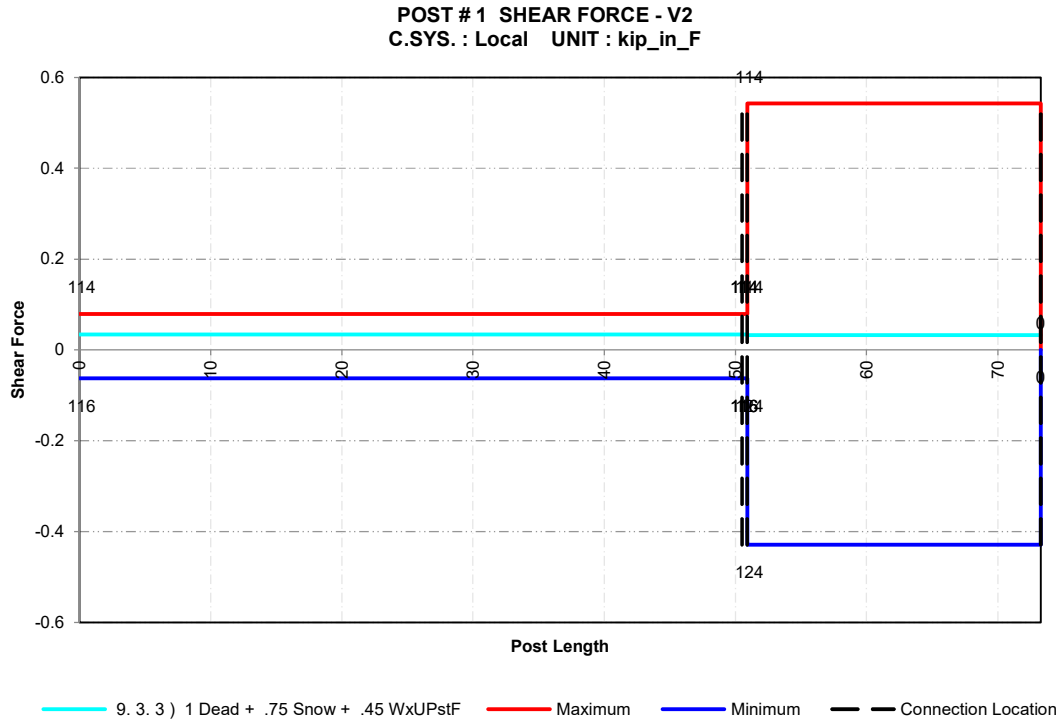
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

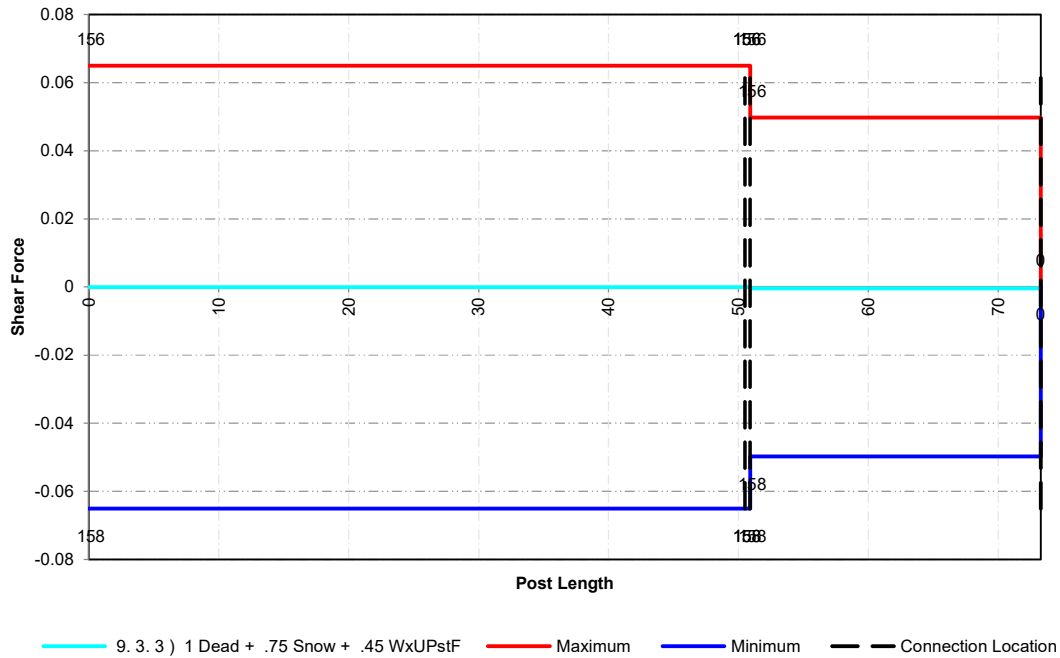
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

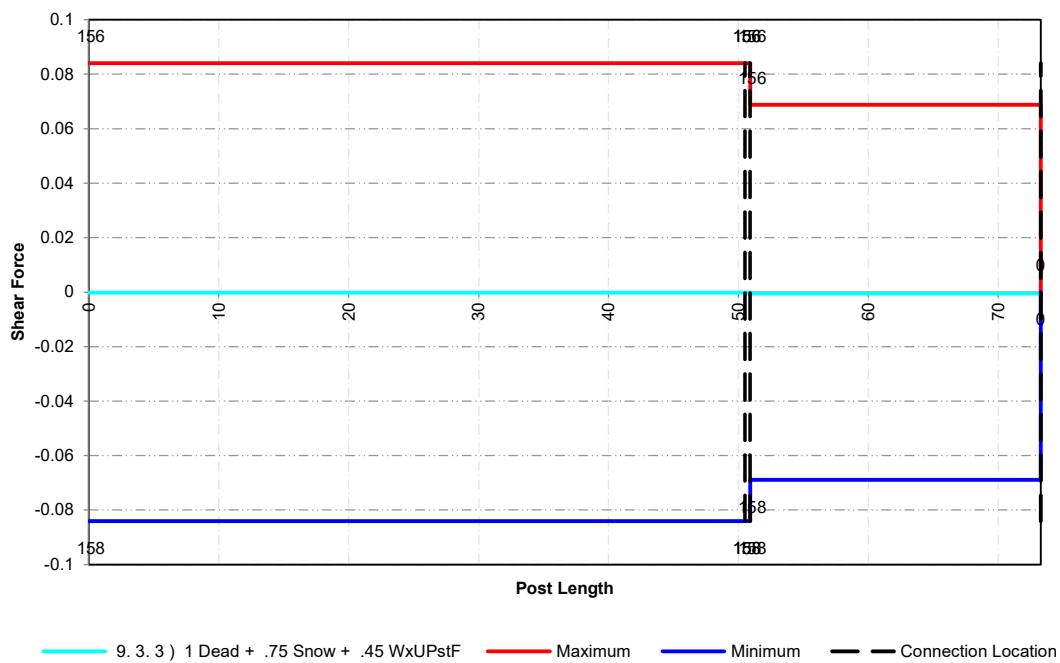
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

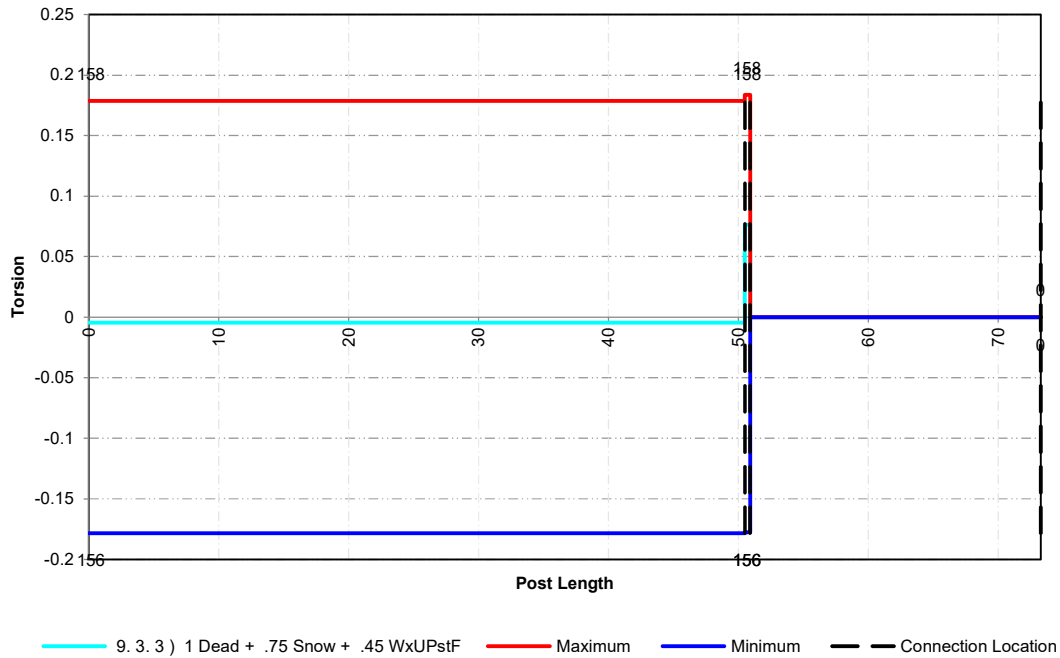
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

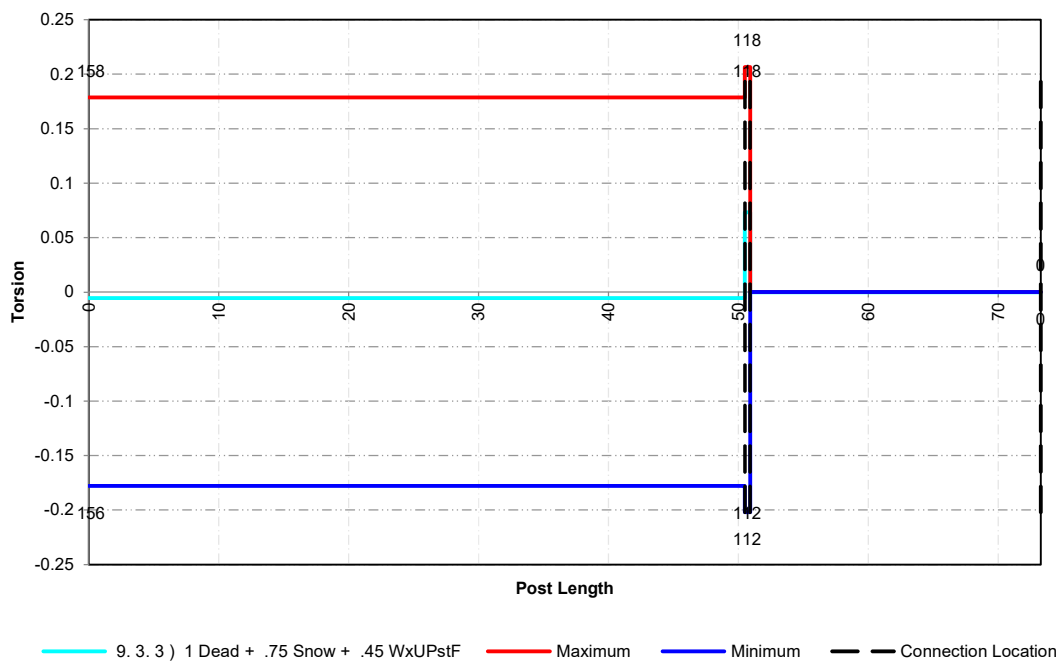
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree

POST # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

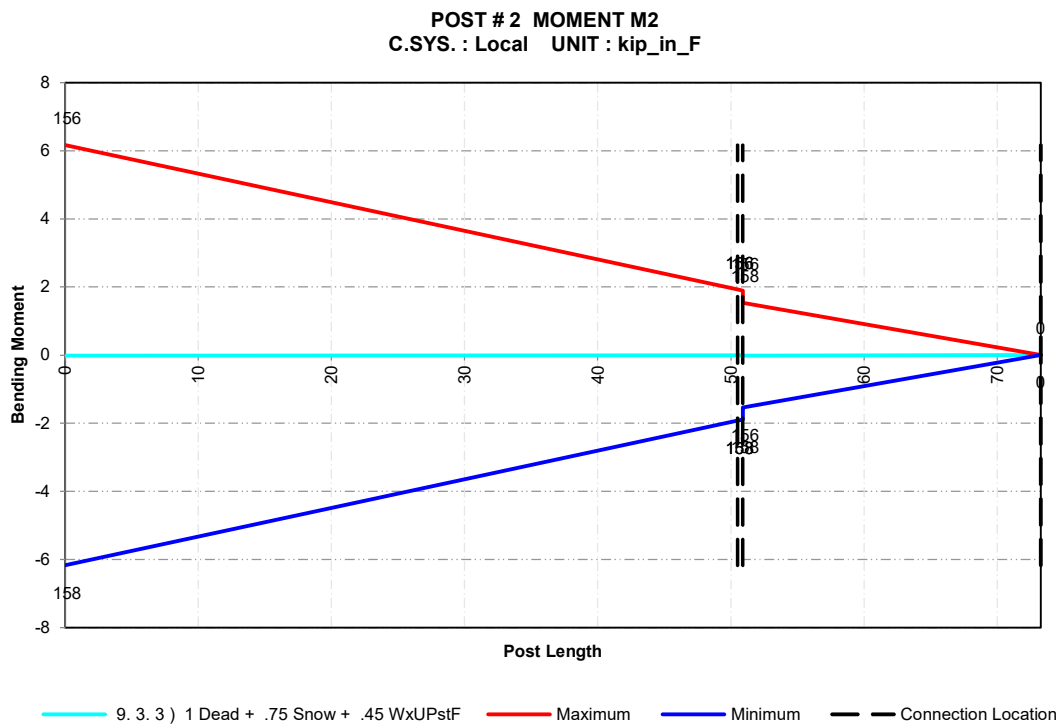
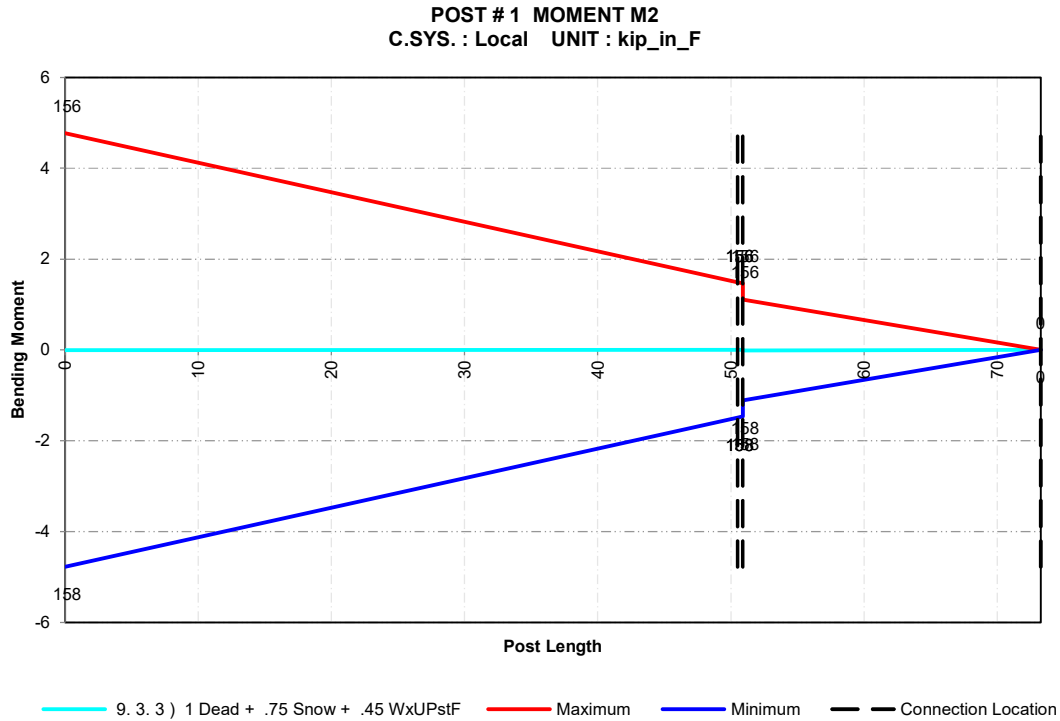
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

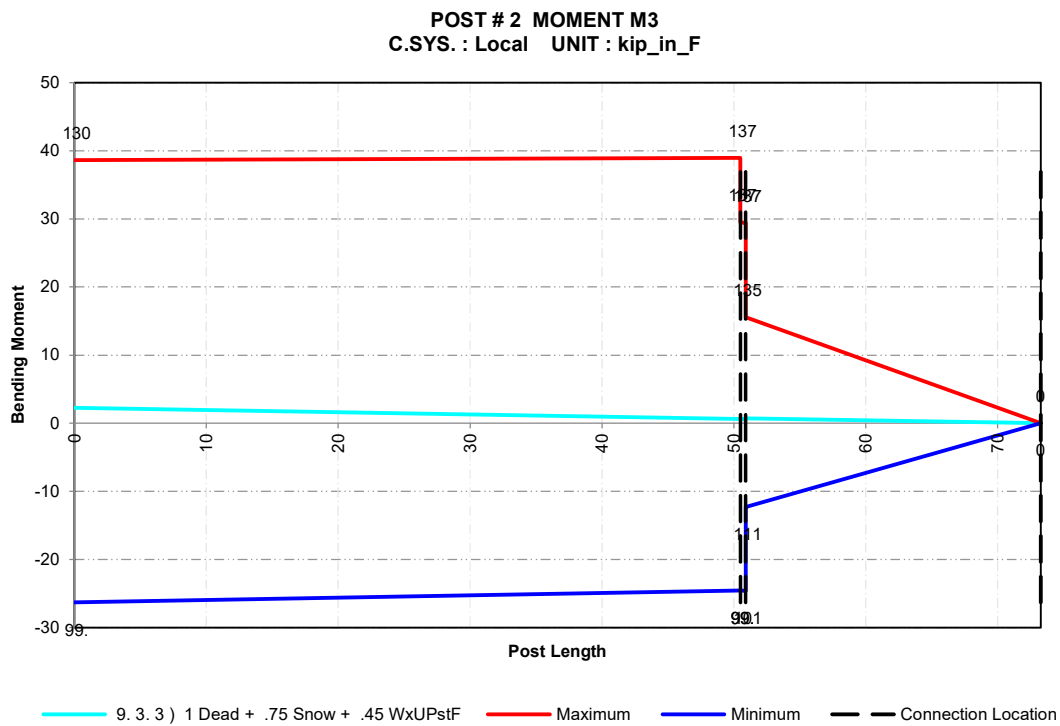
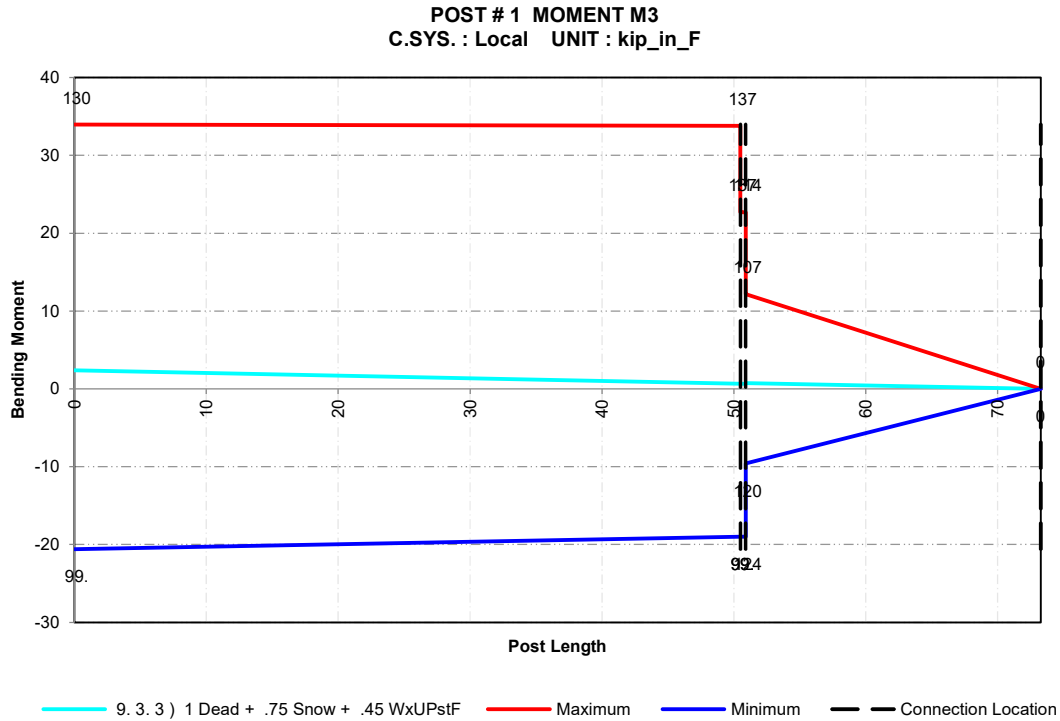
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 3 degree



PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

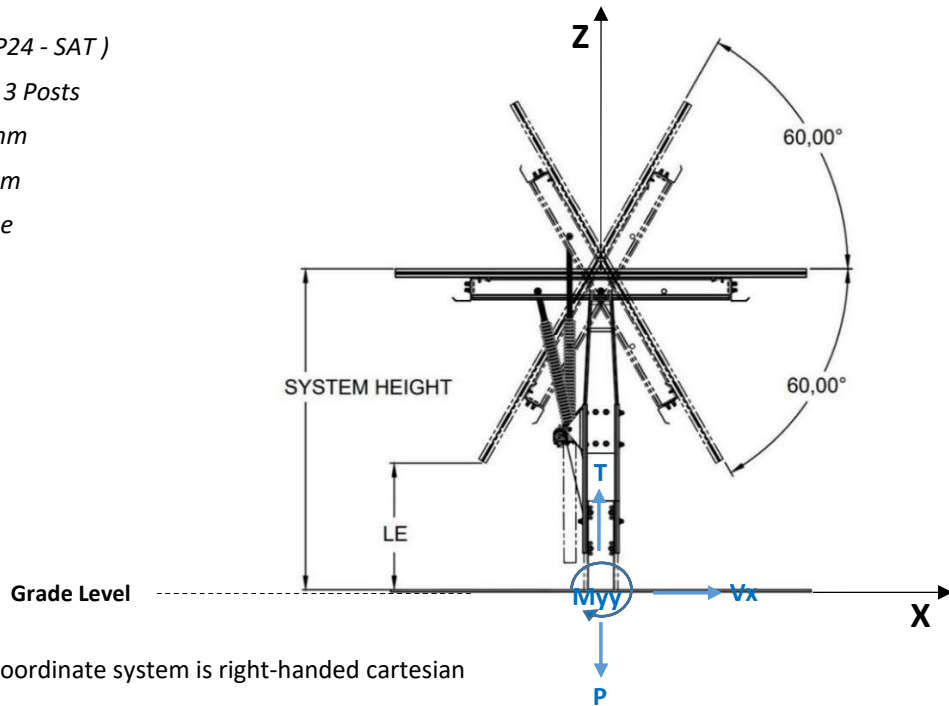
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

L.E : 914.4 mm

SYS. H : 1976 mm

TILT : 0 degree



Note:

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.77	0.97	1.25	1.64	≈ 0	0.36	0.59
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-1.88	≈ 0	n/a	-0.83
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	0, 0
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.46, 0.46	0.00	± 3.46	± 0.55	0.00	-1.11, 1.91
	M _{xx}	0.00	-0.01, 0.01	0.00	± 0	± 0.57	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
MIDDLE	P	1.02	1.37	1.62	2.12	≈ 0	0.46	0.76
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-2.44	≈ 0	n/a	-1.07
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.1	0.00	0, 0
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.12	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.58, 0.58	0.00	± 3.95	± 0.62	0.00	-1.66, 1.87
	M _{xx}	0.00	-0.01, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.73	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

MODULE : Module: Heliene

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

LENGTH : 2279 mm

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

WIDTH : 1134 mm

LEADING EDGE : 914.4 mm

THICKNESS : 35 mm

SYSTEM HEIGHT : 1976 mm

WEIGHT : 29.2 kg

TILT POSITION : 0 degree

CHORD LENGTH : 27758 mm

POST SPAN : 10230 mm

CHORD CONTILEVER : 3649 mm

Member / Section	Grade	Depth	Width	Thickness	Radius	Lip	Angle
Purlin / Z	GR_70	140	75	2.15	4	20	45
Splice / Z	GR_70	142.7	69	4.2	4	n/a	n/a
Pivot Arm - End / Ω	GR_70	see note *		2.3	note * : standard baseline section		
Pivot Arm - Mid / Ω	GR_70	see note *		2.7	note * : standard baseline section		
Omega Beam / Ω	GR_50	35	40	1.5	2	25	n/a
C Shape / U	GR_50	40	35	1.5	2	n/a	n/a
Pile / O - ext (int)	GR_50	88.9	n/a	4.5 (4.5)	n/a	n/a	n/a

Note : Dimensions are in mm / Min. Number of Purlin Bottom Flange Braces is 3 # / span

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.77	0.97	1.25	1.64	≈ 0	0.36	0.59
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-1.88	≈ 0	n/a	-0.83
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	0, 0
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.46, 0.46	0.00	± 3.46	± 0.55	0.00	-1.11, 1.91
	M _{xx}	0.00	-0.01, 0.01	0.00	± 0	± 0.57	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
MIDDLE	P	1.02	1.37	1.62	2.12	≈ 0	0.46	0.76
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-2.44	≈ 0	n/a	-1.07
	V _x	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0.01	± 0.1	0.00	0, 0
	V _y	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.12	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.00	-0.58, 0.58	0.00	± 3.95	± 0.62	0.00	-1.66, 1.87
	M _{xx}	0.00	-0.01, 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.73	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0, 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

Connection Loads

ANALYSIS PART page N-003

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

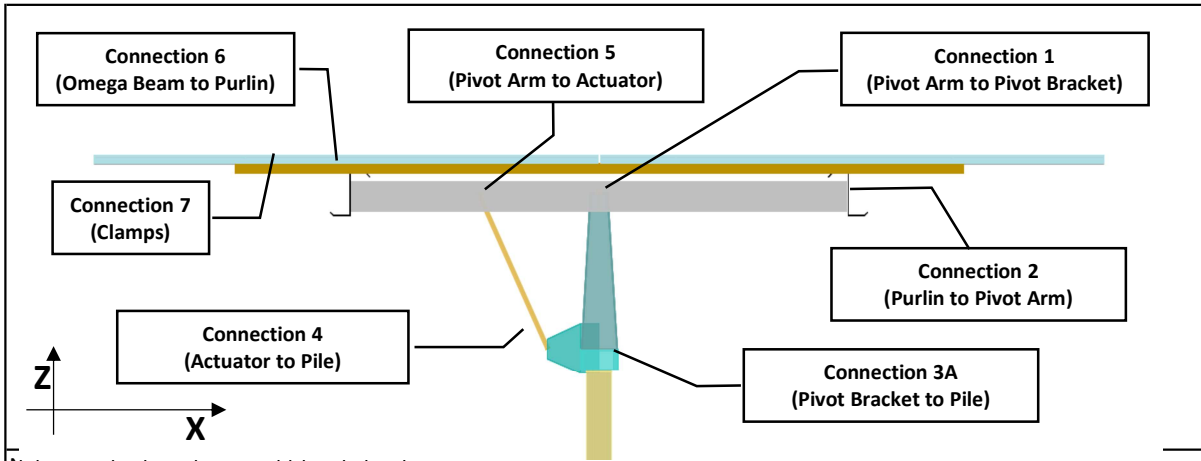
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 0 degree



Fz	Fx	Fy	Mzz	Mxx	Myy	Load Combination
kip	kip	kip	kip.ft	kip.ft	kip.ft	ASD Factored
Connection : 1						
-4.13	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
-0.98	0.00	-0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
Connection : 2						
2.60	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.26	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
2.60	-1.58	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.21	112. 4. 21) 1 Dead + .6 WxDNal+T
Connection : 3						
0.85	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.80	137. 5. 23) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPal+T
-2.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	139. 7. 1) 1 Dead + .7 Ice_dead + .7 Ice_wDN
-1.02	-0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.44	157. 12. 1) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_x
-1.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.38	107. 4. 16) 1 Dead + .6 WxOTal
-1.02	0.00	-0.08	0.02	-0.51	0.00	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
-1.02	0.00	-0.08	0.02	-0.51	0.00	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
Connection : 4 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
1.95	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	137. 5. 23) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPal+T
Connection : 5 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
1.95	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	137. 5. 23) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPal+T
Connection : 6 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.13						0.6 WLup
Connection : 7 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.13						0.6 WLup

Purlin Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page N-004

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

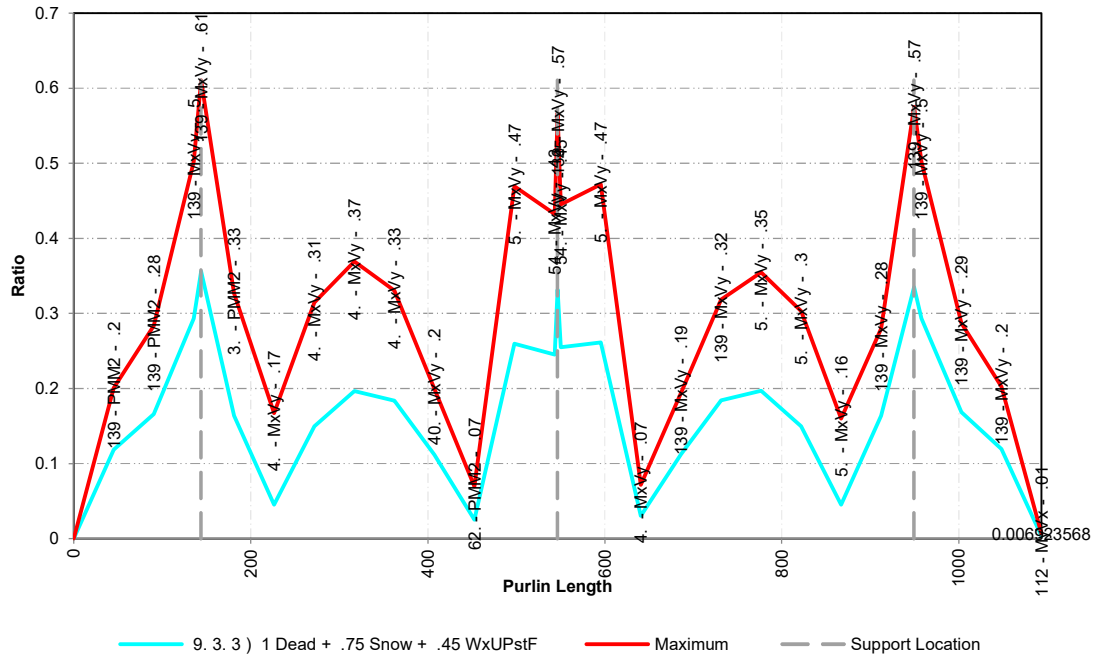
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

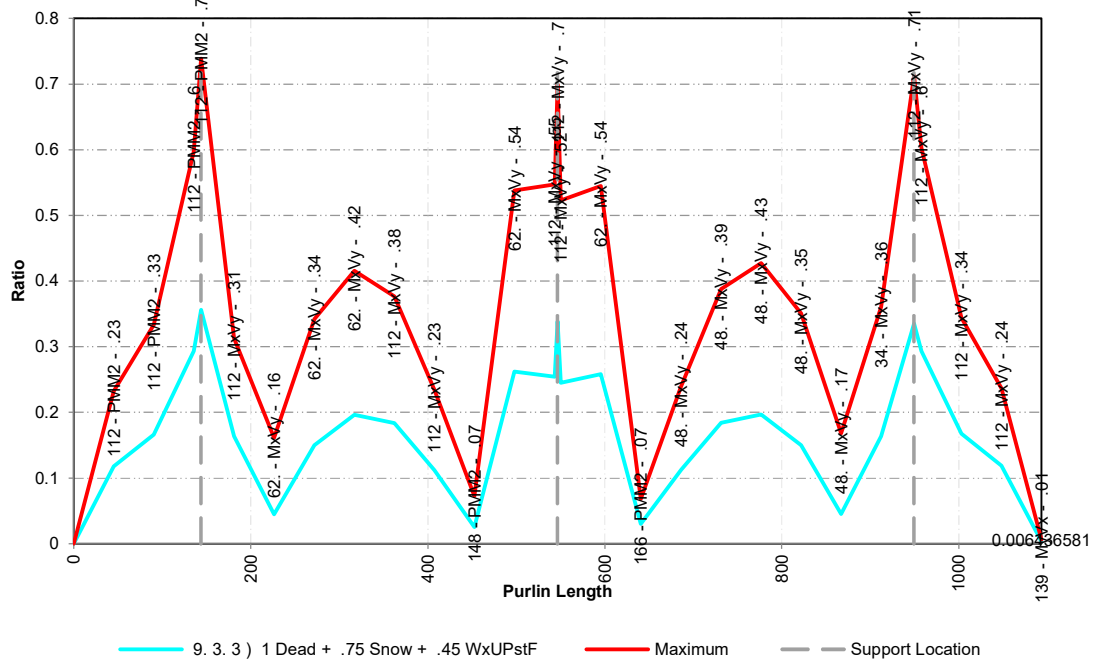
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 0 degree

PURLIN # 1 UNITY RATIO



PURLIN # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

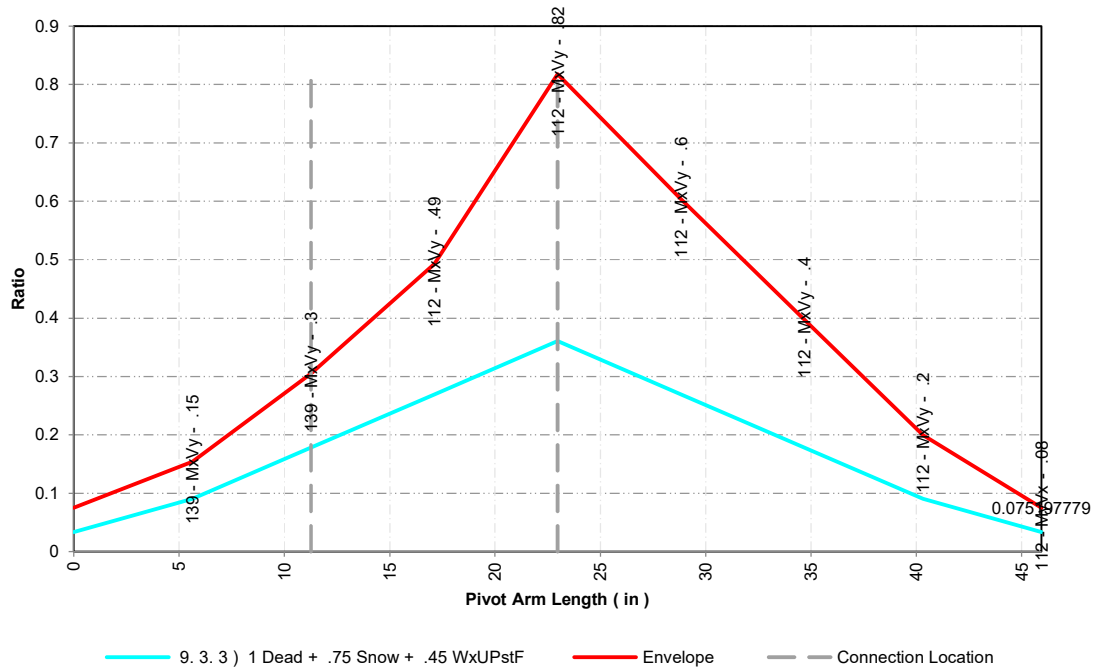
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

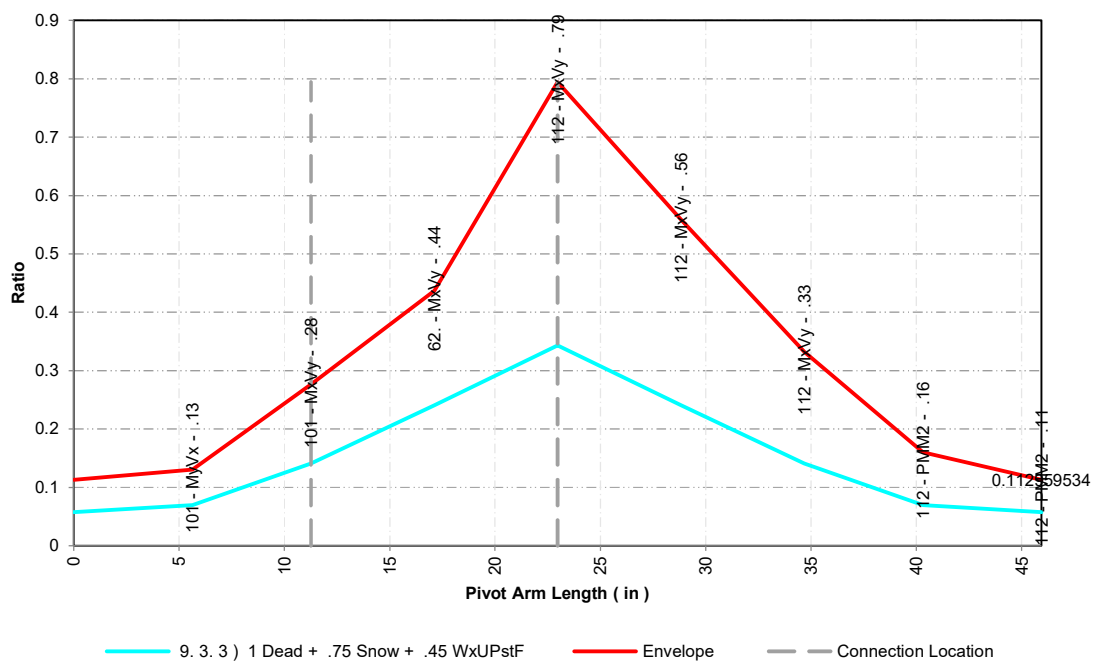
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 0 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 UNITY RATIO



PIVOT ARM # 2 UNITY RATIO



Post Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page N-006

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

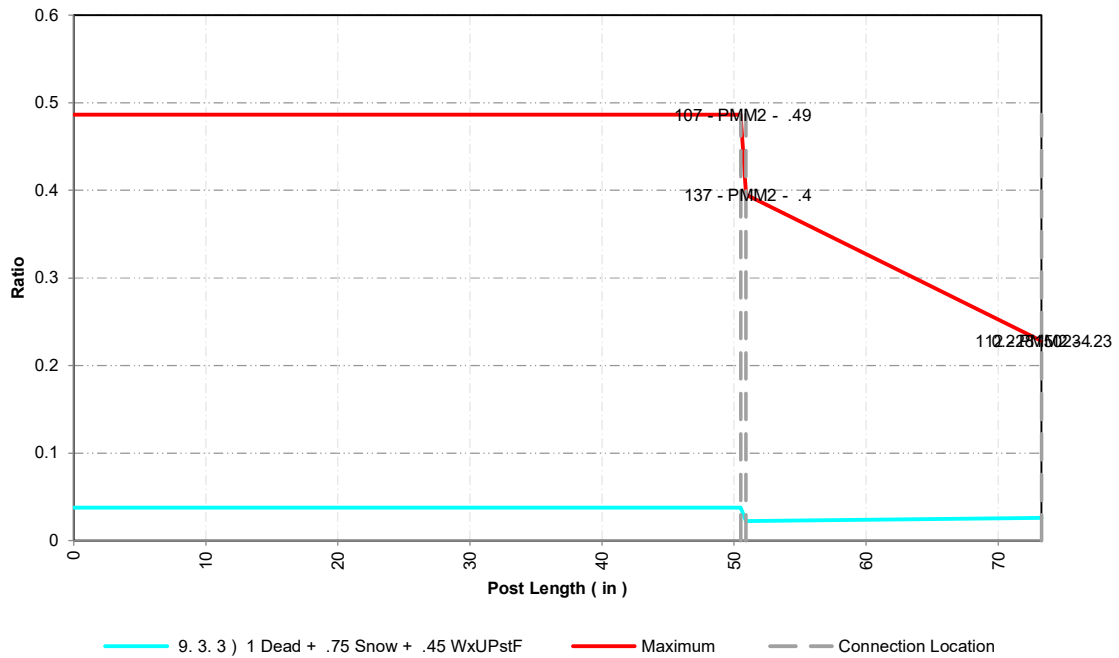
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

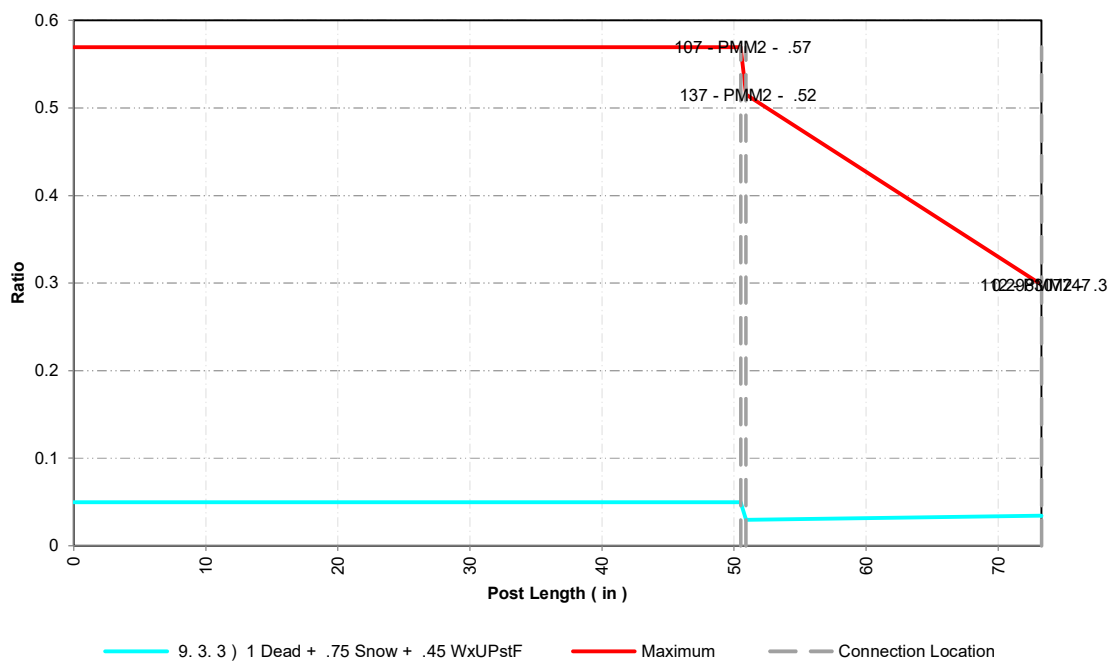
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 0 degree

POST # 1 UNITY RATIO



POST # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

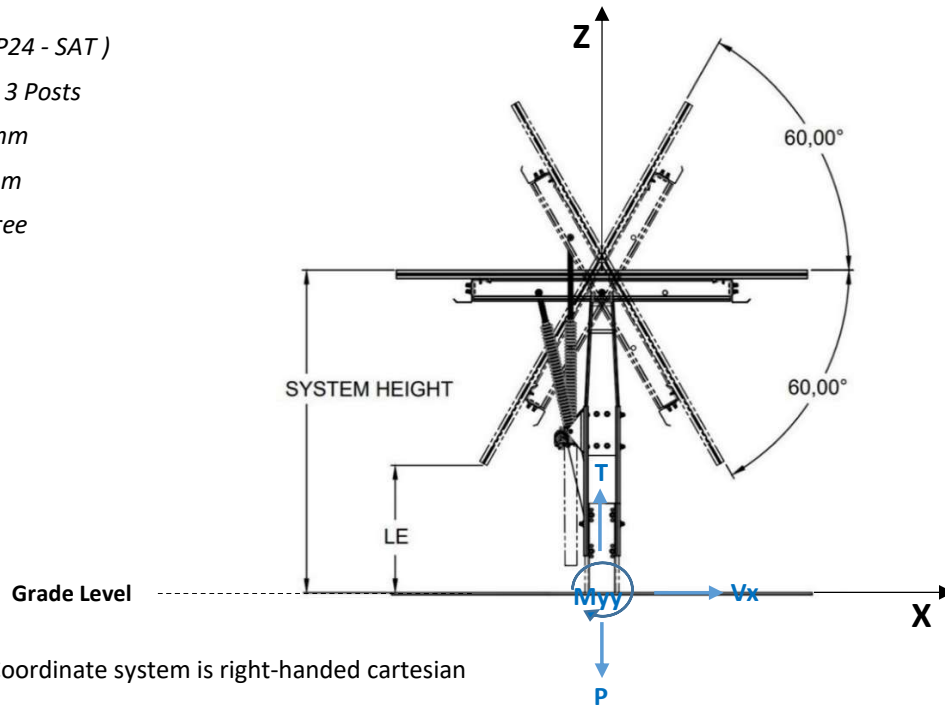
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

L.E : 914.4 mm

SYS. H : 1976 mm

TILT : 30 degree



Note:

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.78	0.62	0.00	0.09	≈ 0	0.00	0.09
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.14	≈ 0	n/a	-0.14
	V _x	-0.01	-0.02 , 0	0.00	± 0.08	± 0.09	0.00	-0.08 , 0.05
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.05	-0.29 , 0.21	0.00	± 0.88	± 0.54	0.00	-0.88 , 0.53
	M _{xx}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.57	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
MIDDLE	P	1.01	0.83	0.00	0.12	≈ 0	0.00	0.12
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.18	≈ 0	n/a	-0.18
	V _x	0.02	0 , 0.05	0.00	± 0.1	± 0.11	0.00	-0.1 , 0.07
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.12	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.19	-0.2 , 0.43	0.00	± 1.01	± 0.63	0.00	-1.01 , 0.67
	M _{xx}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.74	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

MODULE : Module: Heliene

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

LENGTH : 2279 mm

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

WIDTH : 1134 mm

LEADING EDGE : 914.4 mm

THICKNESS : 35 mm

SYSTEM HEIGHT : 1976 mm

WEIGHT : 29.2 kg

TILT POSITION : 30 degree

CHORD LENGTH : 27758 mm

POST SPAN : 10230 mm

CHORD CONTILEVER : 3649 mm

Member / Section	Grade	Depth	Width	Thickness	Radius	Lip	Angle
Purlin / Z	GR_70	140	75	2.15	4	20	45
Splice / Z	GR_70	142.7	69	4.2	4	n/a	n/a
Pivot Arm - End / Ω	GR_70	see note *		2.3	note * : standard baseline section		
Pivot Arm - Mid / Ω	GR_70	see note *		2.7	note * : standard baseline section		
Omega Beam / Ω	GR_50	35	40	1.5	2	25	n/a
C Shape / U	GR_50	40	35	1.5	2	n/a	n/a
Pile / O - ext (int)	GR_50	88.9	n/a	4.5 (4.5)	n/a	n/a	n/a

Note : Dimensions are in mm / Min. Number of Purlin Bottom Flange Braces is 3 # / span

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.78	0.62	0.00	0.09	≈ 0	0.00	0.09
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.14	≈ 0	n/a	-0.14
	V _x	-0.01	-0.02 , 0	0.00	± 0.08	± 0.09	0.00	-0.08 , 0.05
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.05	-0.29 , 0.21	0.00	± 0.88	± 0.54	0.00	-0.88 , 0.53
	M _{xx}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.57	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
MIDDLE	P	1.01	0.83	0.00	0.12	≈ 0	0.00	0.12
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.18	≈ 0	n/a	-0.18
	V _x	0.02	0 , 0.05	0.00	± 0.1	± 0.11	0.00	-0.1 , 0.07
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.12	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.19	-0.2 , 0.43	0.00	± 1.01	± 0.63	0.00	-1.01 , 0.67
	M _{xx}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.74	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

Connection Loads

ANALYSIS PART page R-003

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

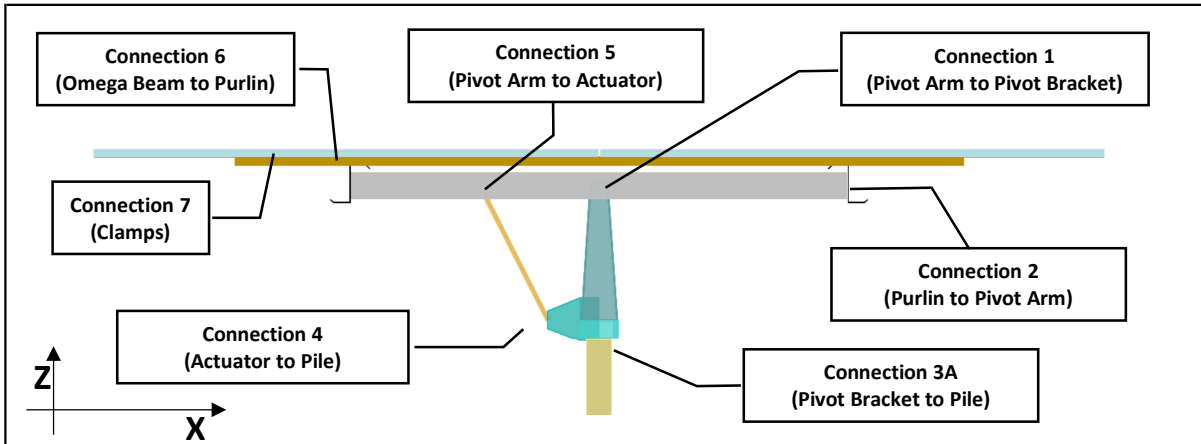
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



Note: coordinate system is right-handed cartesian

Fz	Fx	Fy	Mzz	Mxx	Myy	Load Combination
kip	kip	kip	kip.ft	kip.ft	kip.ft	ASD Factored
Connection : 1						
-1.91	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6. 2. 5) 1 Dead + 1 S4_s2s_+
-0.92	-0.03	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 2						
1.88	-0.79	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.17	5. 2. 4) 1 Dead + 1 S3_lhhl
1.88	-0.79	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.17	5. 2. 4) 1 Dead + 1 S3_lhhl
Connection : 3						
-0.50	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	136. 5. 22) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPst+T
-1.84	-0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.51	5. 2. 4) 1 Dead + 1 S3_lhhl
-1.63	-0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.76	165. 13. 7) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + -.525 Quake_x
-1.45	-0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.84	169. 13. 11) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_- + -.525 Quake_x
-1.01	-0.02	-0.08	0.01	-0.52	-0.19	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
-1.01	-0.02	-0.08	0.01	-0.52	-0.19	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
Connection : 4 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
-0.52	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	82. 3. 124) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_- + .45 WxDNstH-
Connection : 5 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
-0.52	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	82. 3. 124) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_- + .45 WxDNstH-
Connection : 6 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.01						0.6 WLup
Connection : 7 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.01						0.6 WLup

Purlin Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page R-004

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

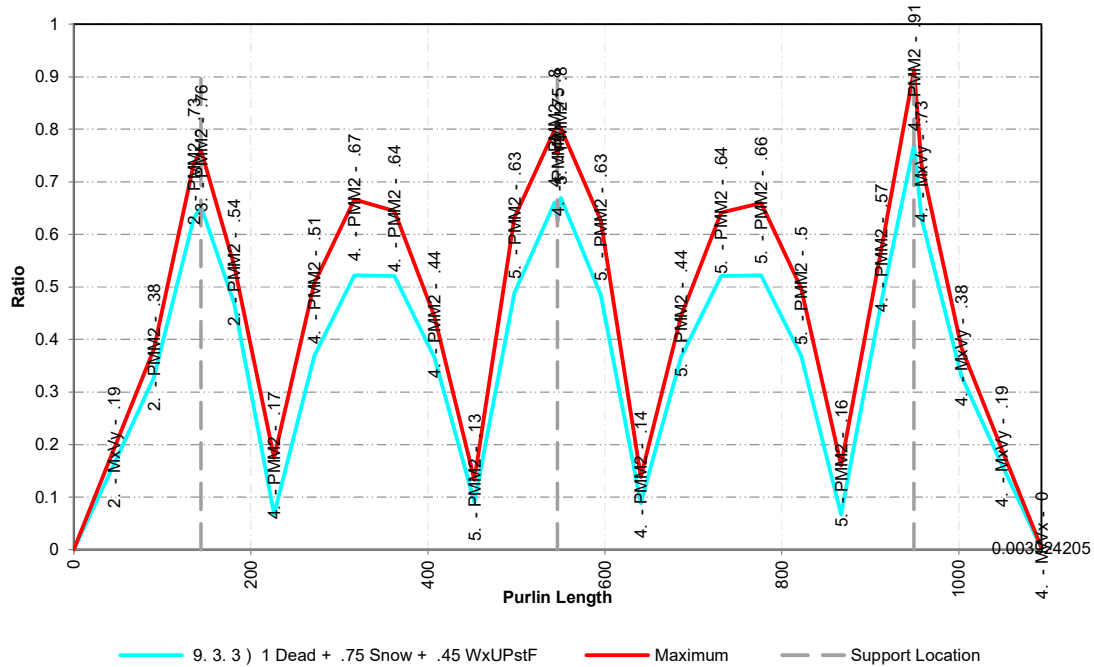
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

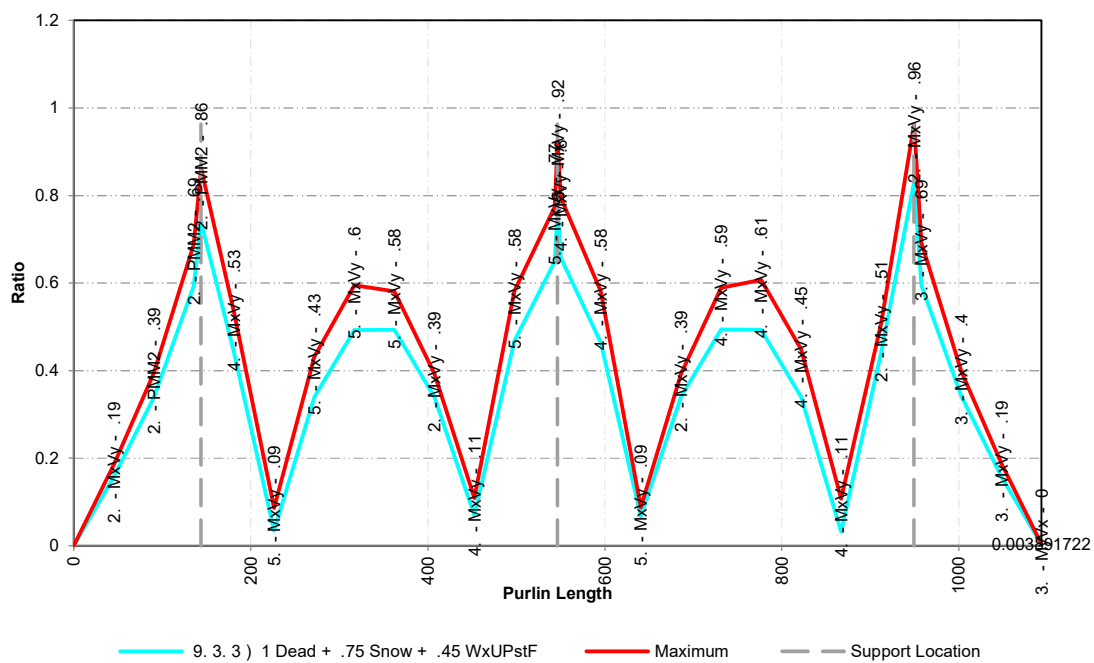
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PURLIN # 1 UNITY RATIO



PURLIN # 2 UNITY RATIO



Pivot Arm Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page R-005

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

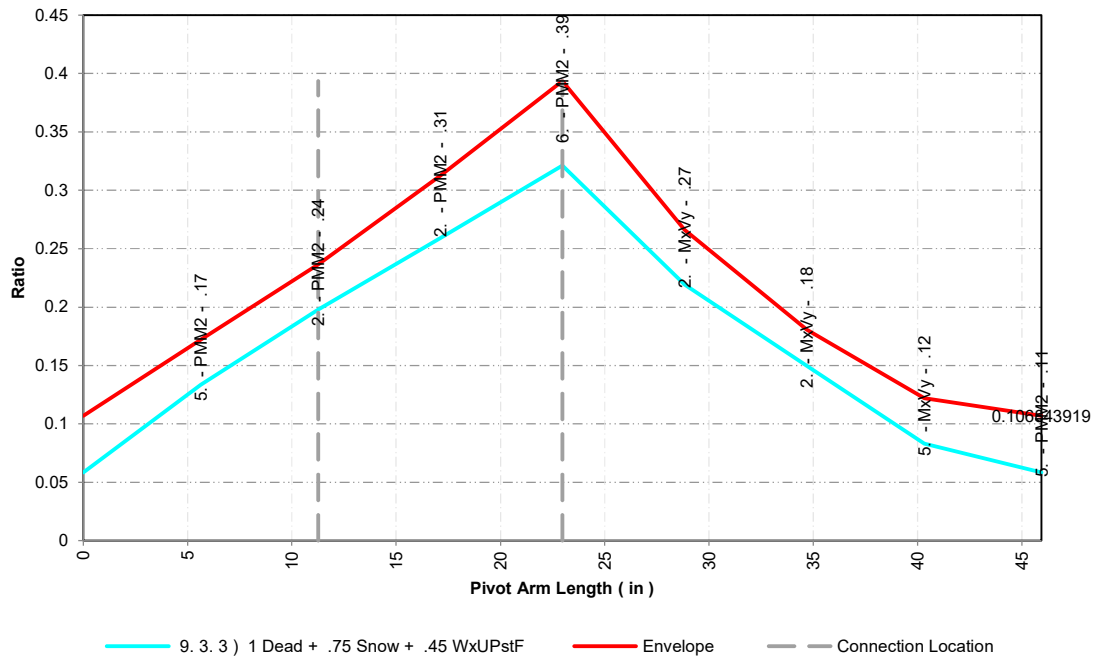
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

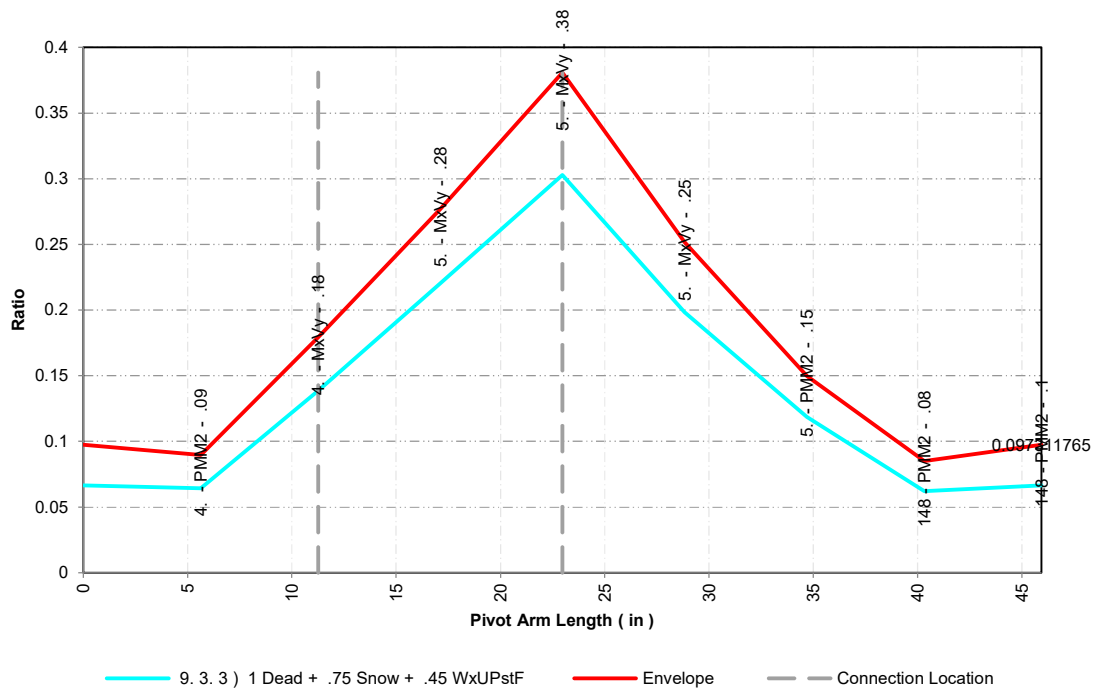
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 UNITY RATIO



PIVOT ARM # 2 UNITY RATIO



Post Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page R-006

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

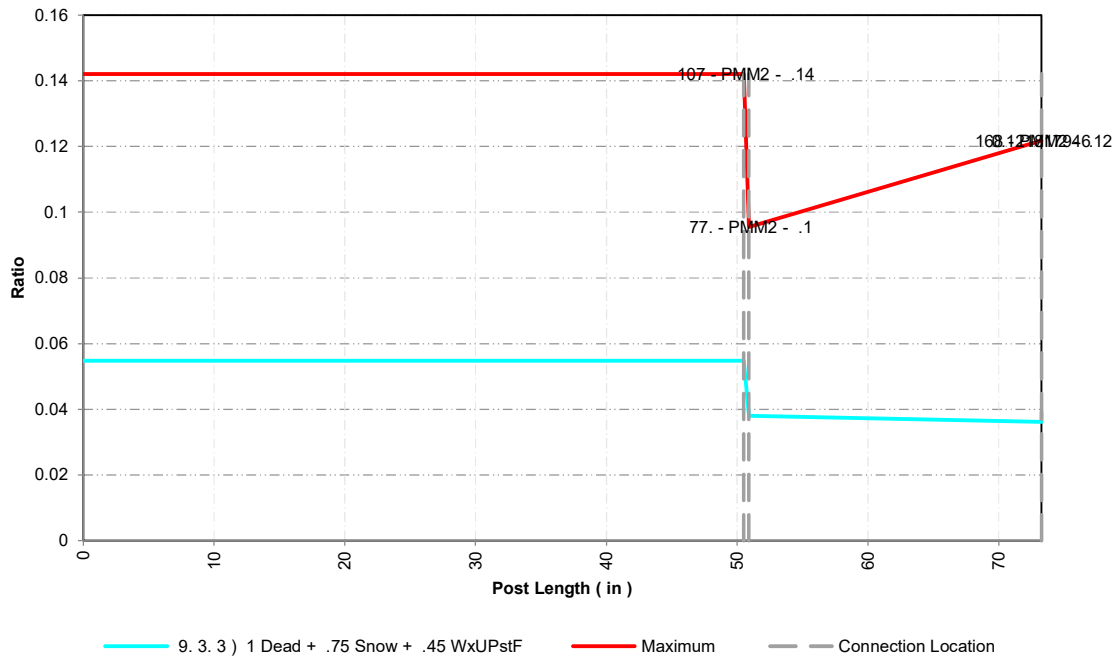
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

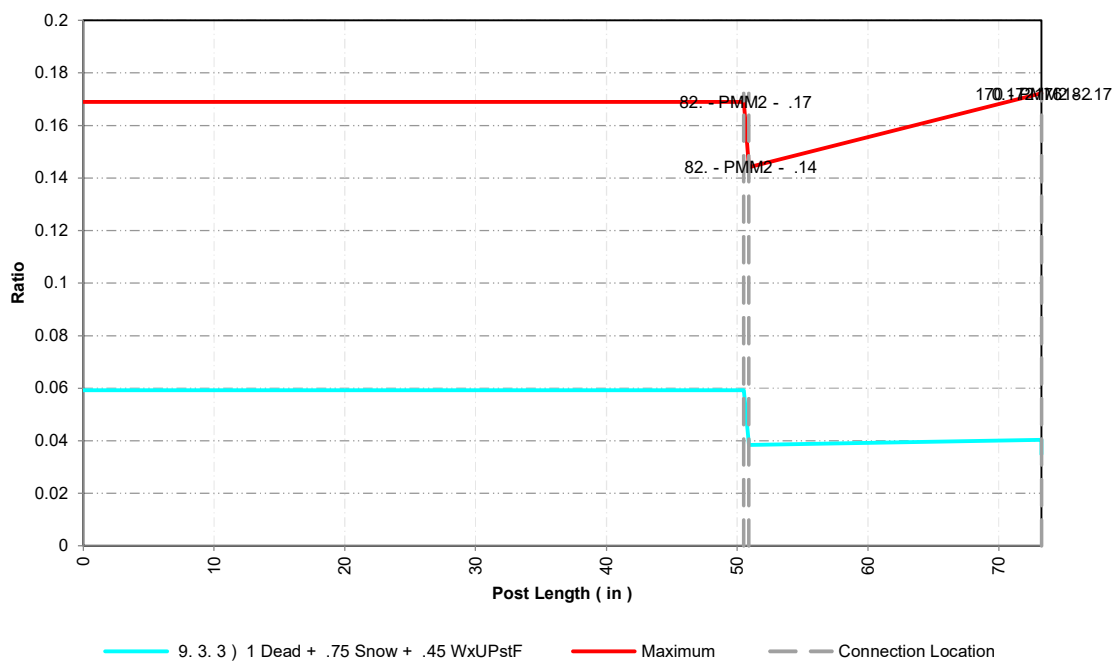
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

POST # 1 UNITY RATIO



POST # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

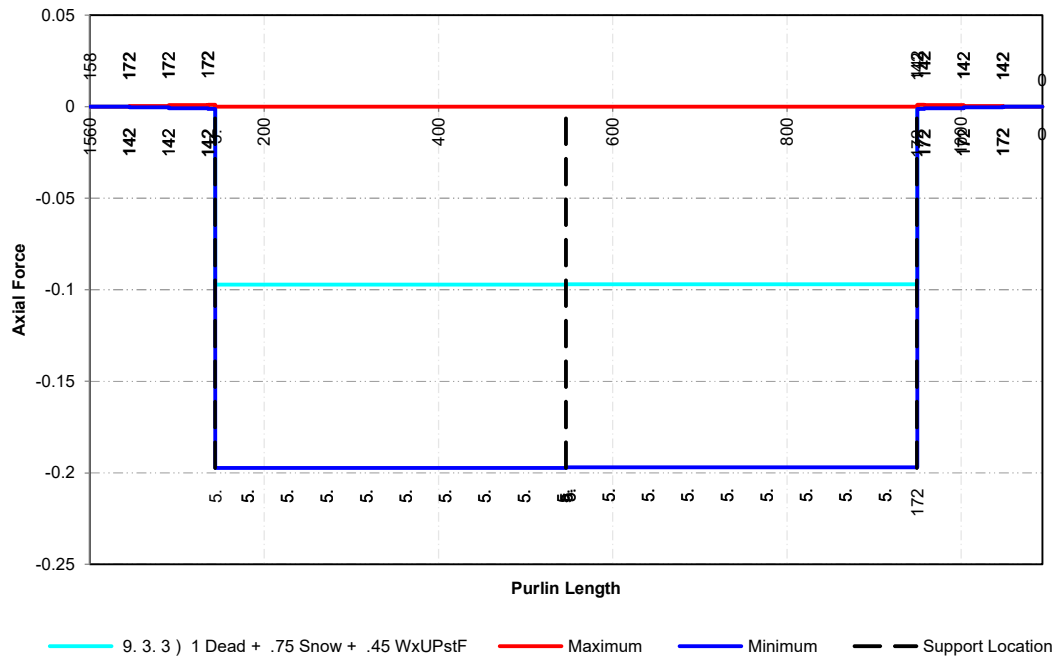
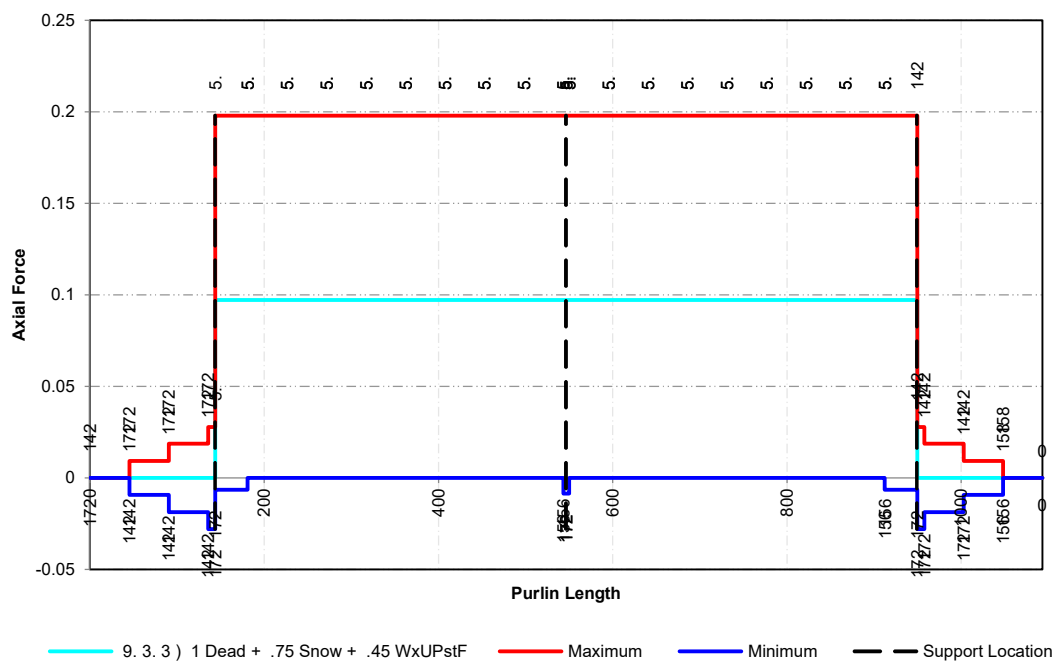
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PURLIN # 1 AXIAL FORCE
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 AXIAL FORCE**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

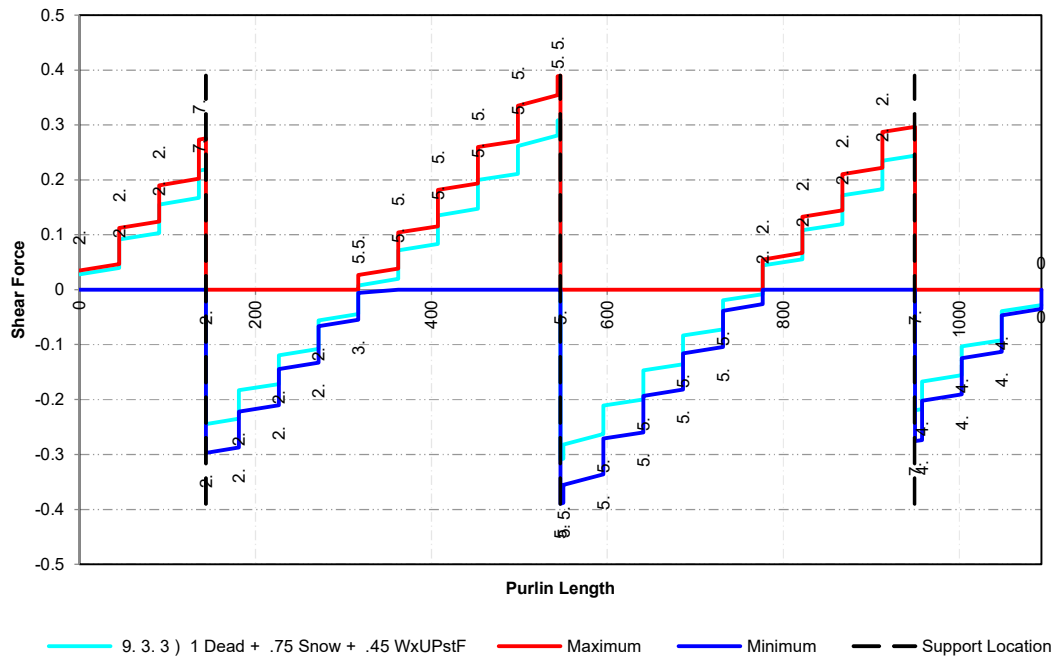
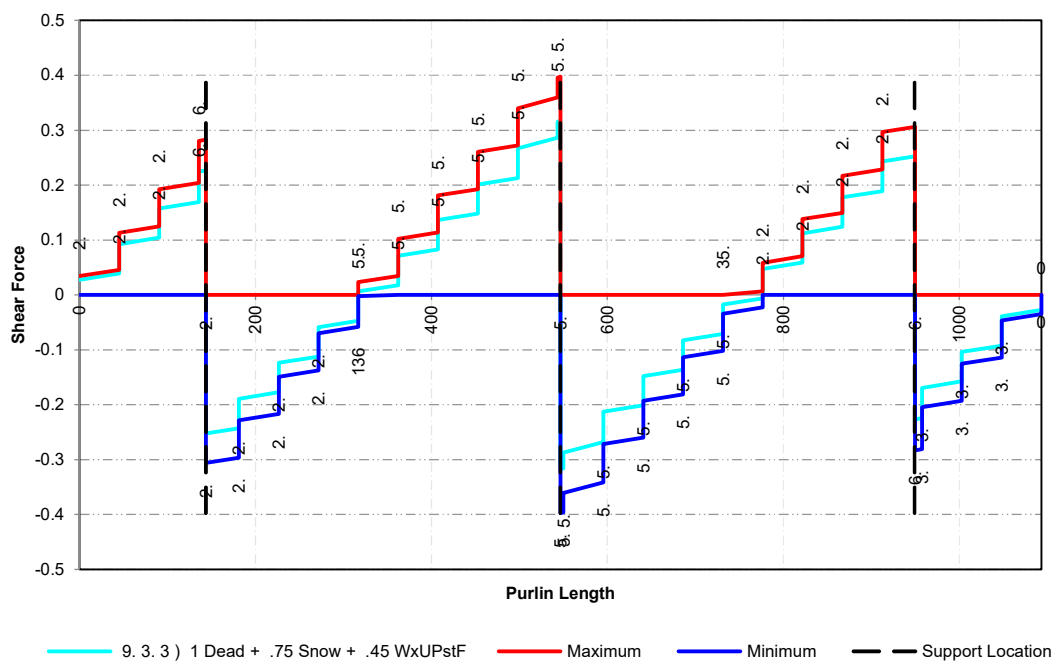
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PURLIN # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

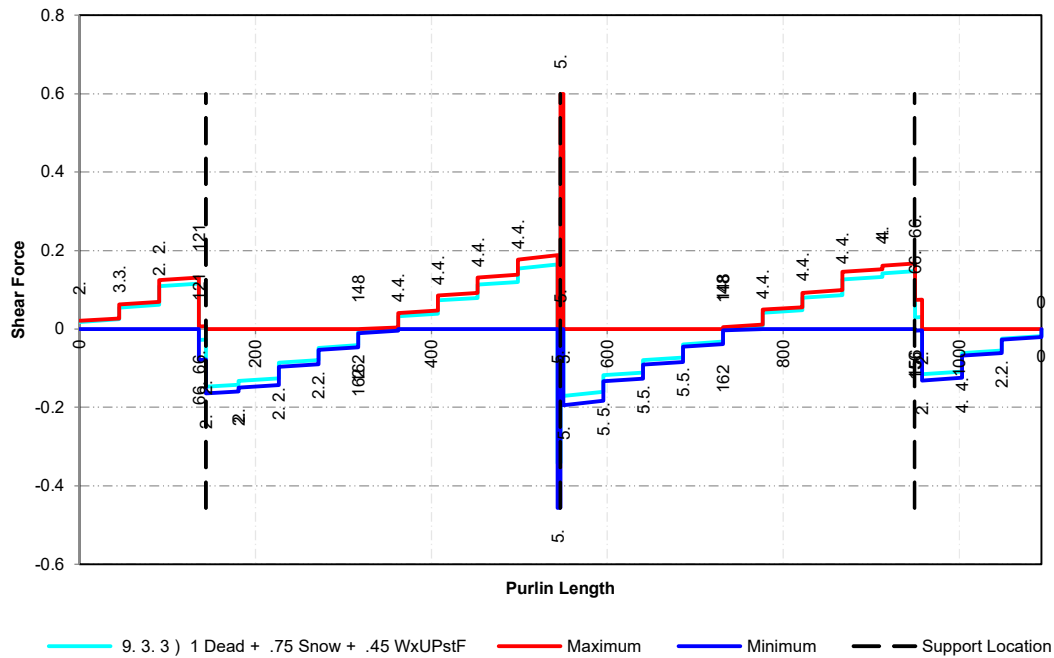
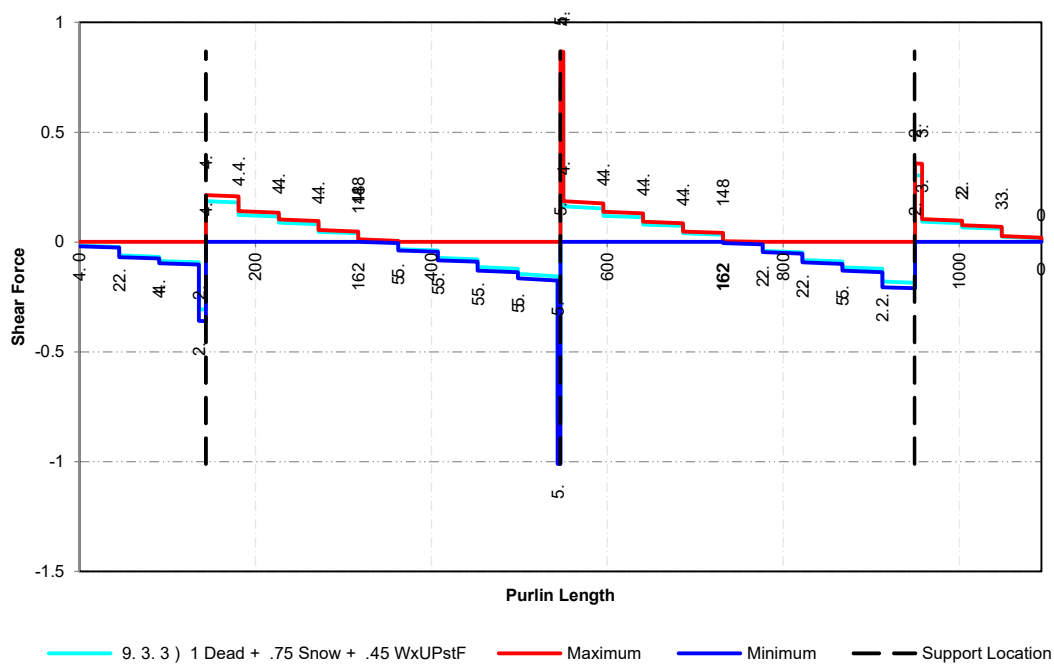
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PURLIN # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

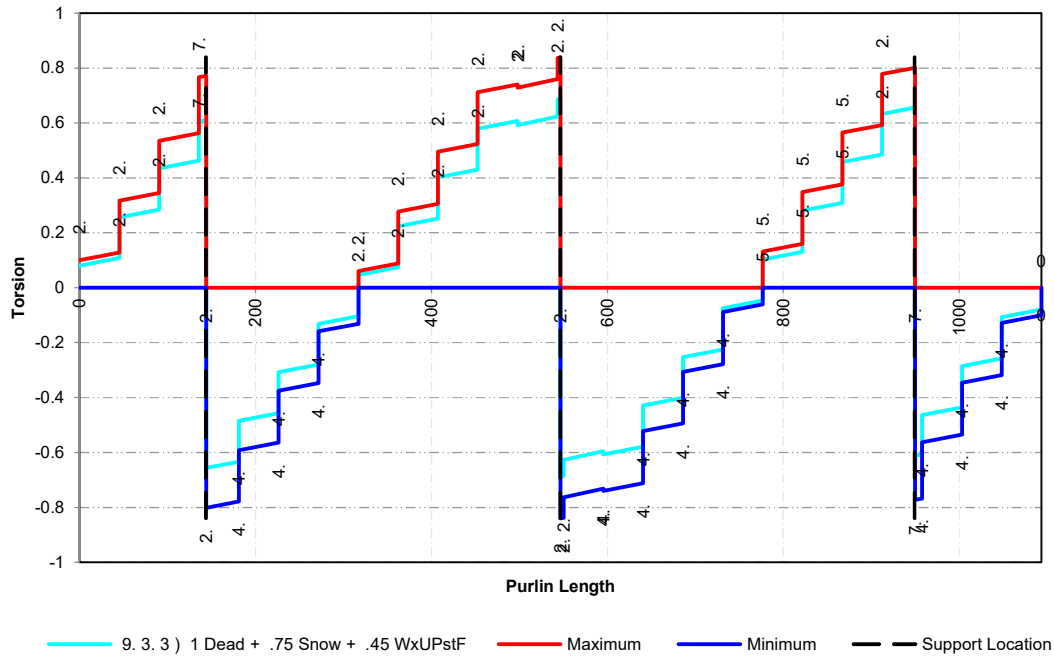
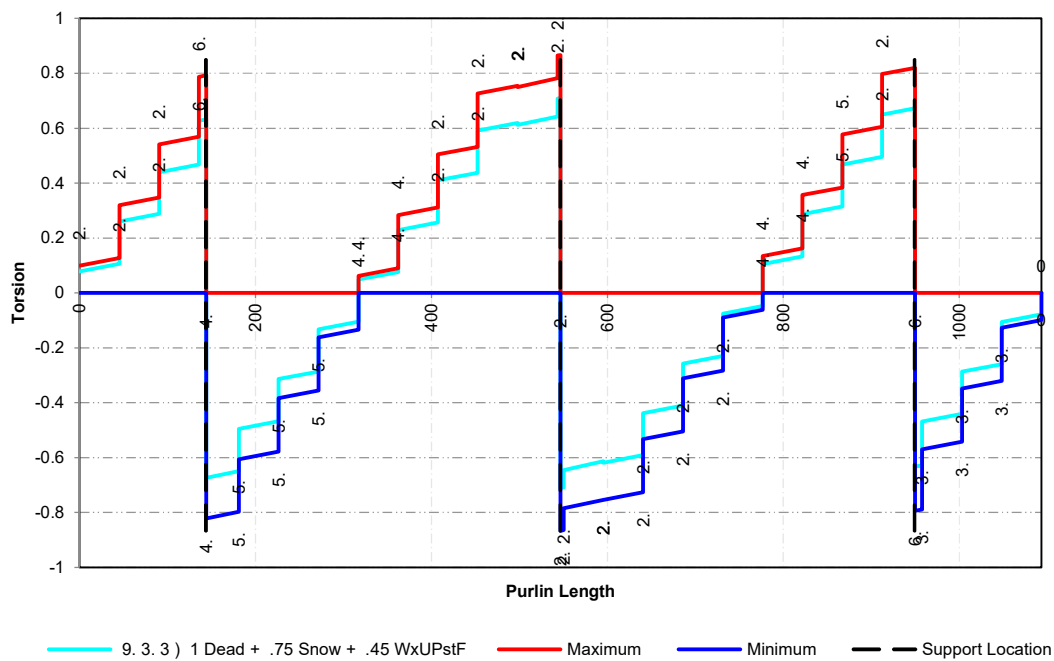
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PURLIN # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 TORSION**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

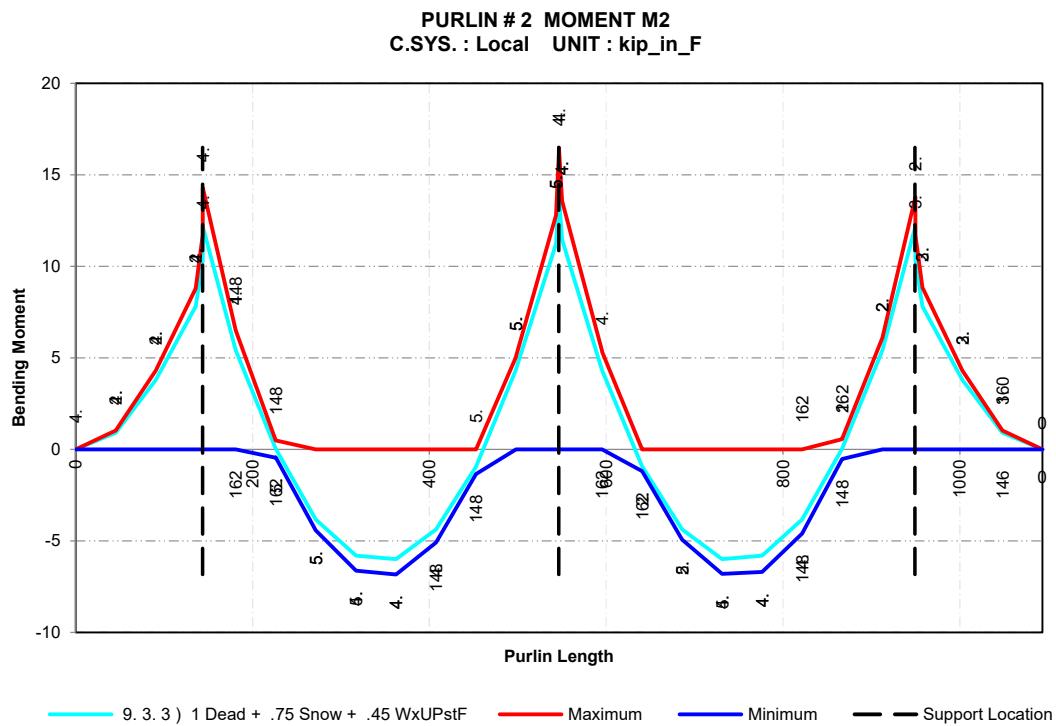
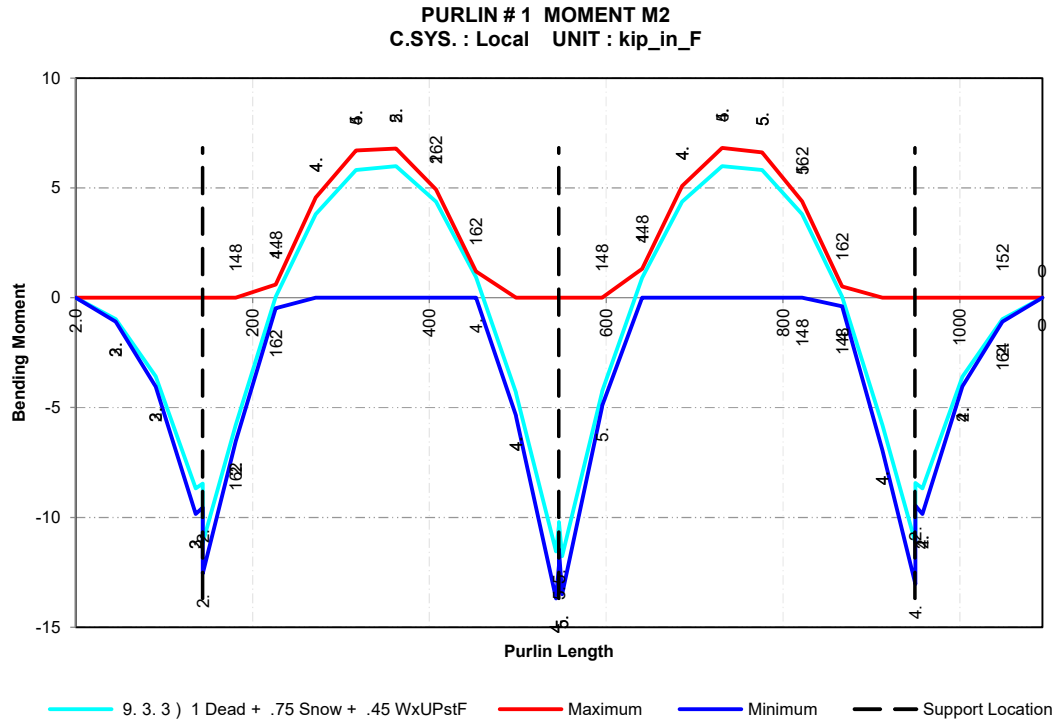
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

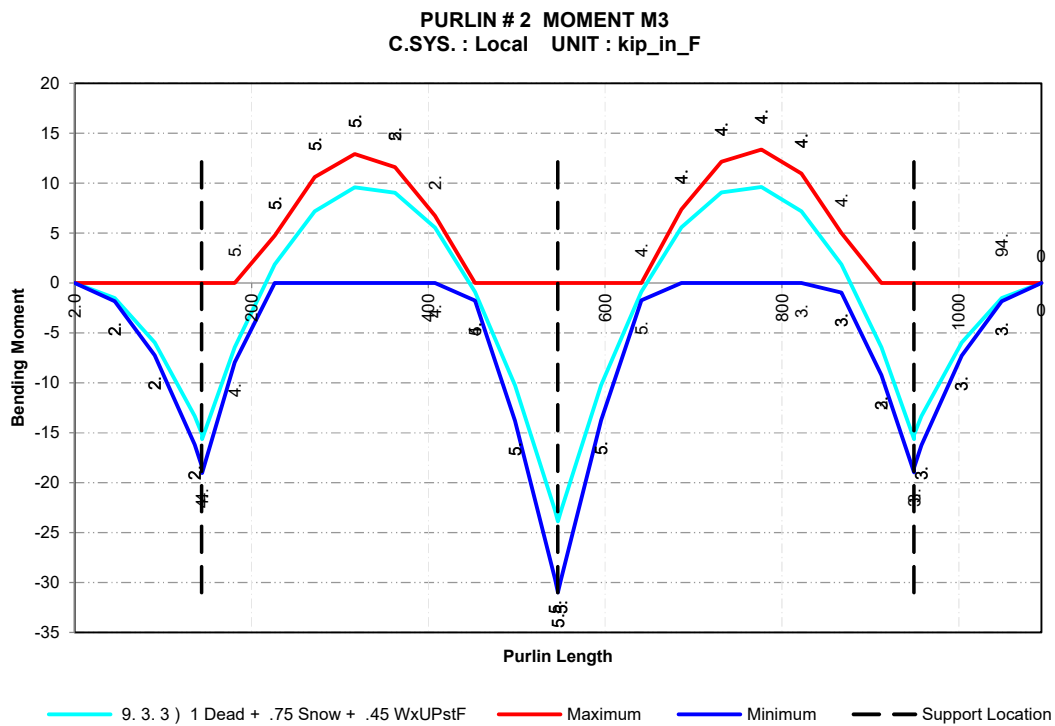
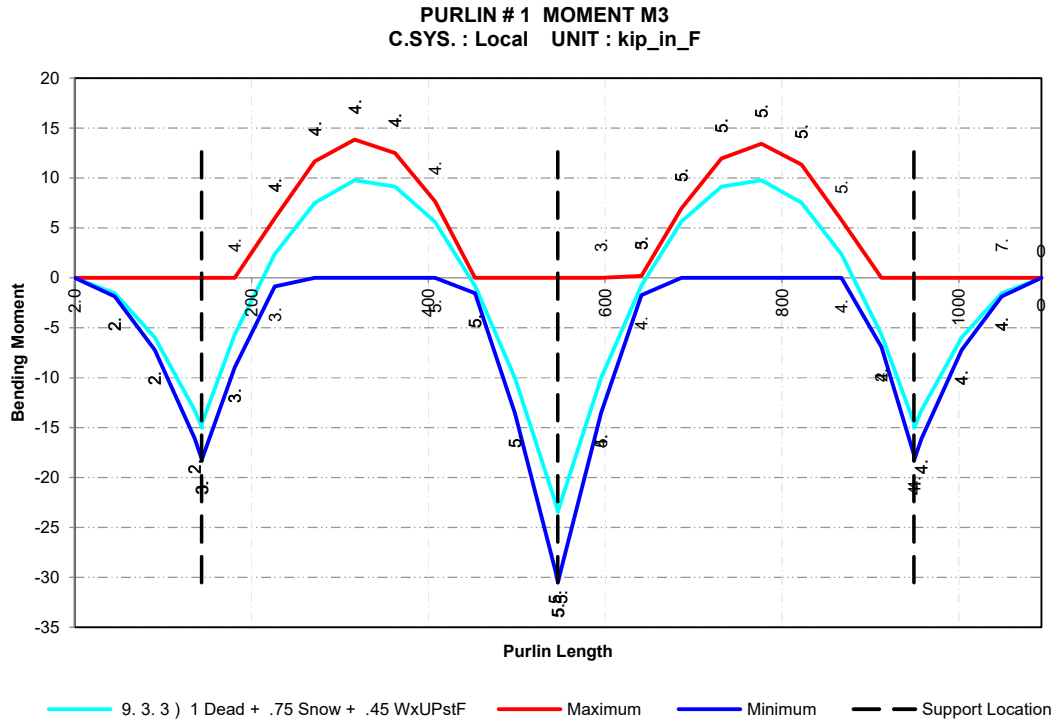
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

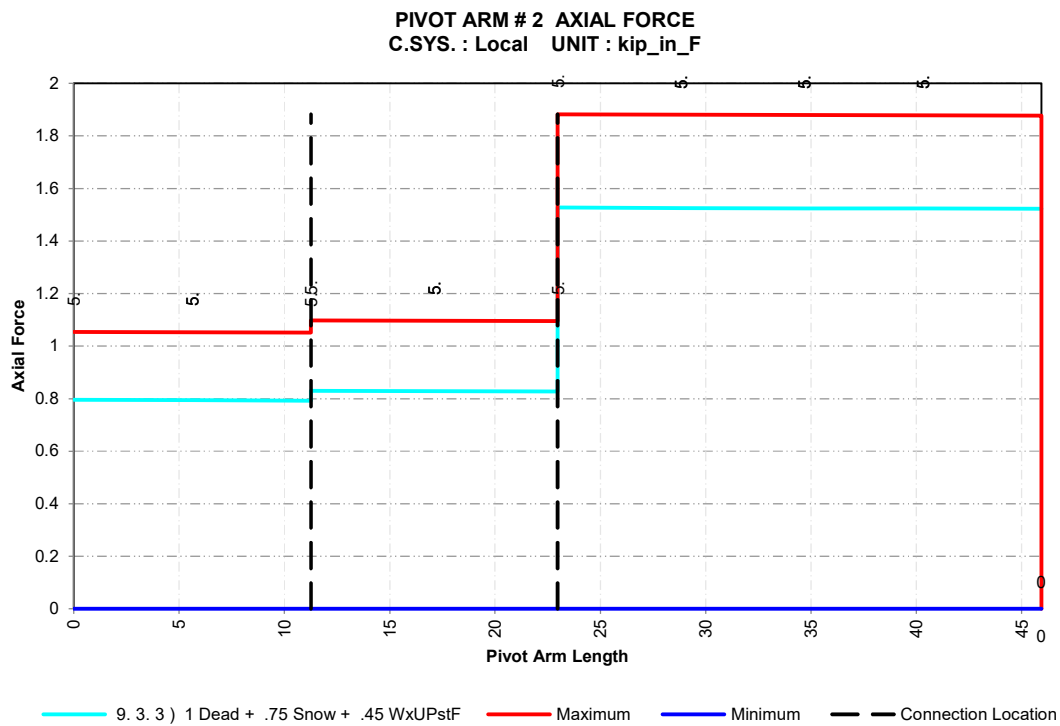
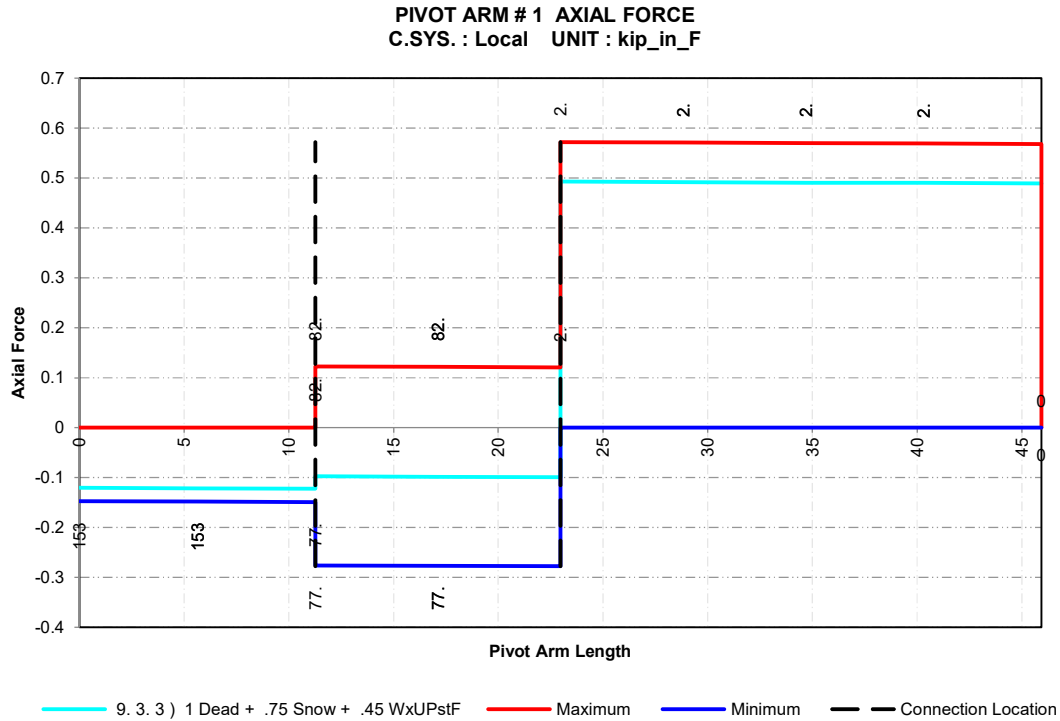
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

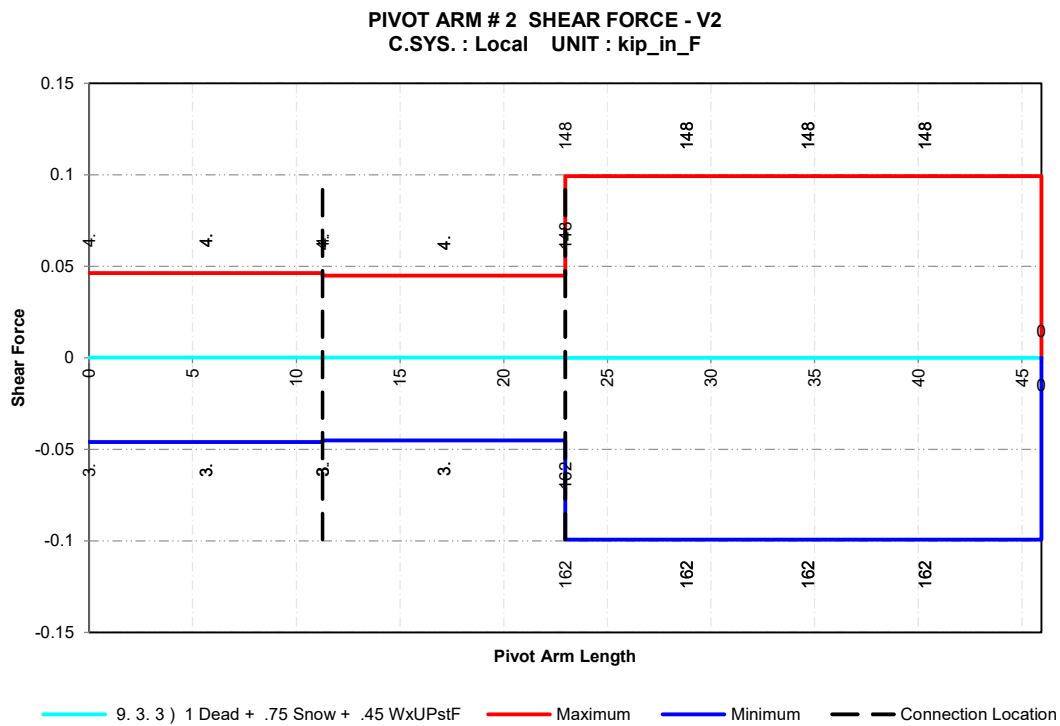
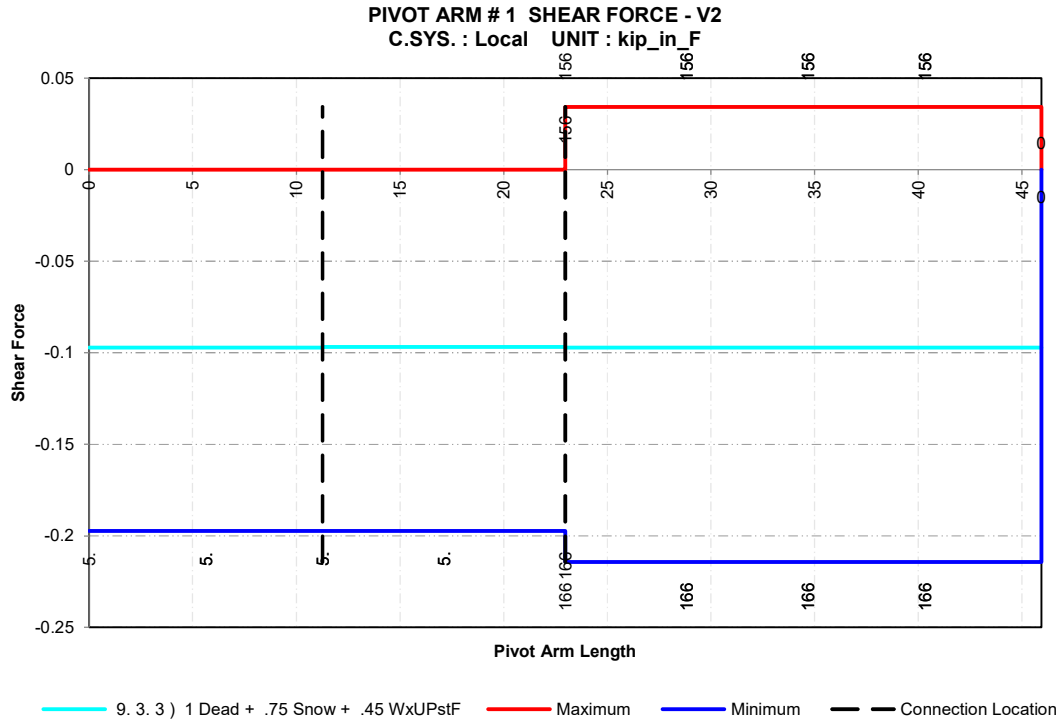
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

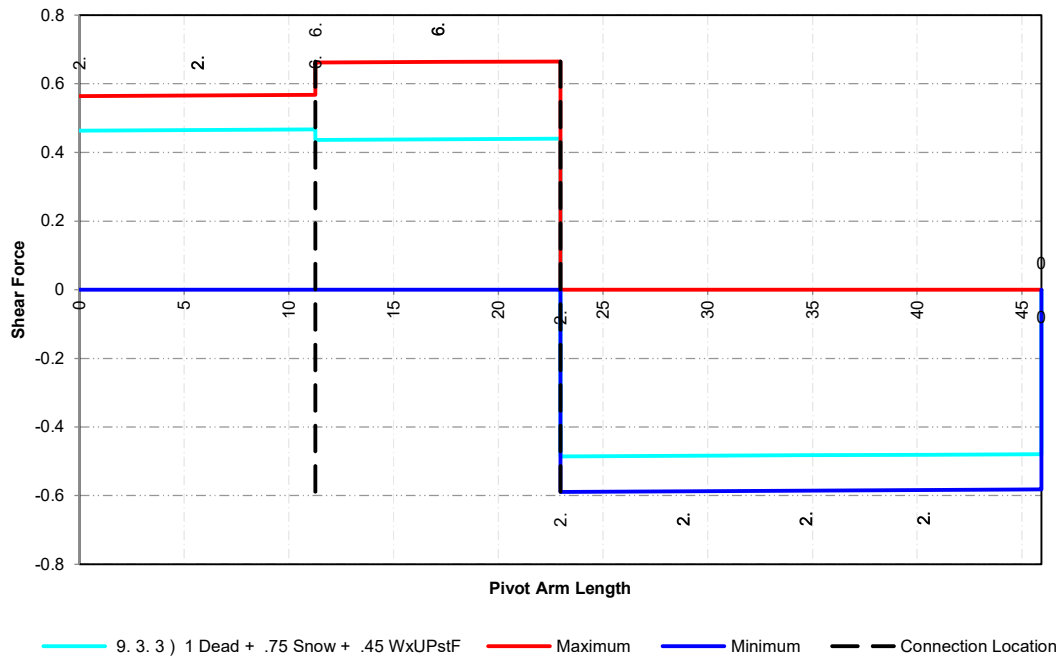
SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

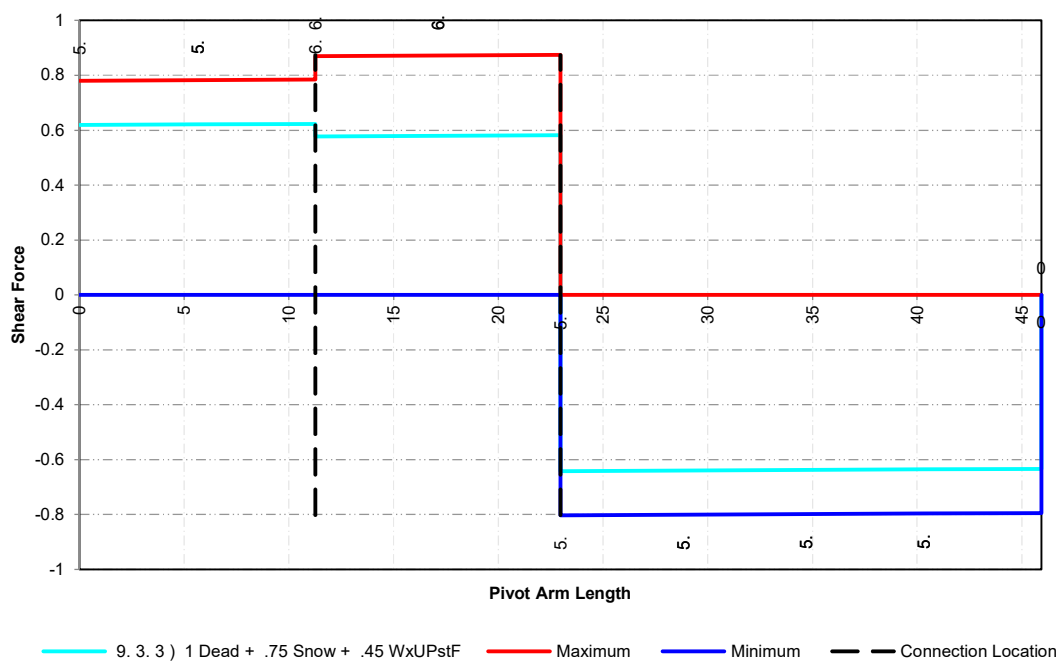
PIVOT ARM # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3

C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3

C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

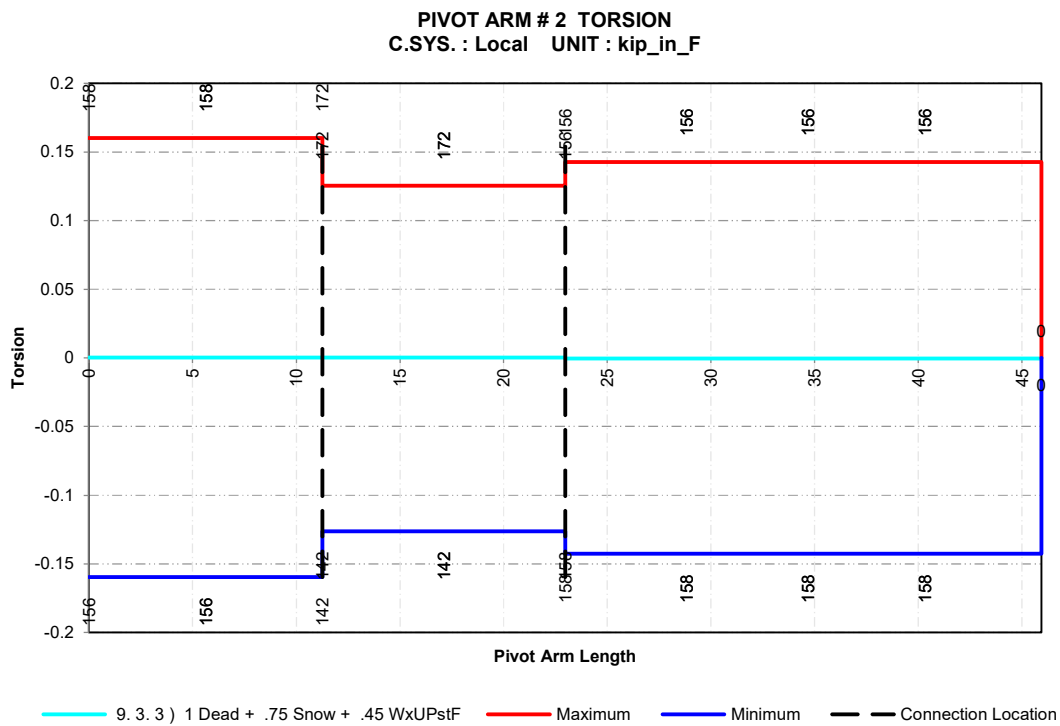
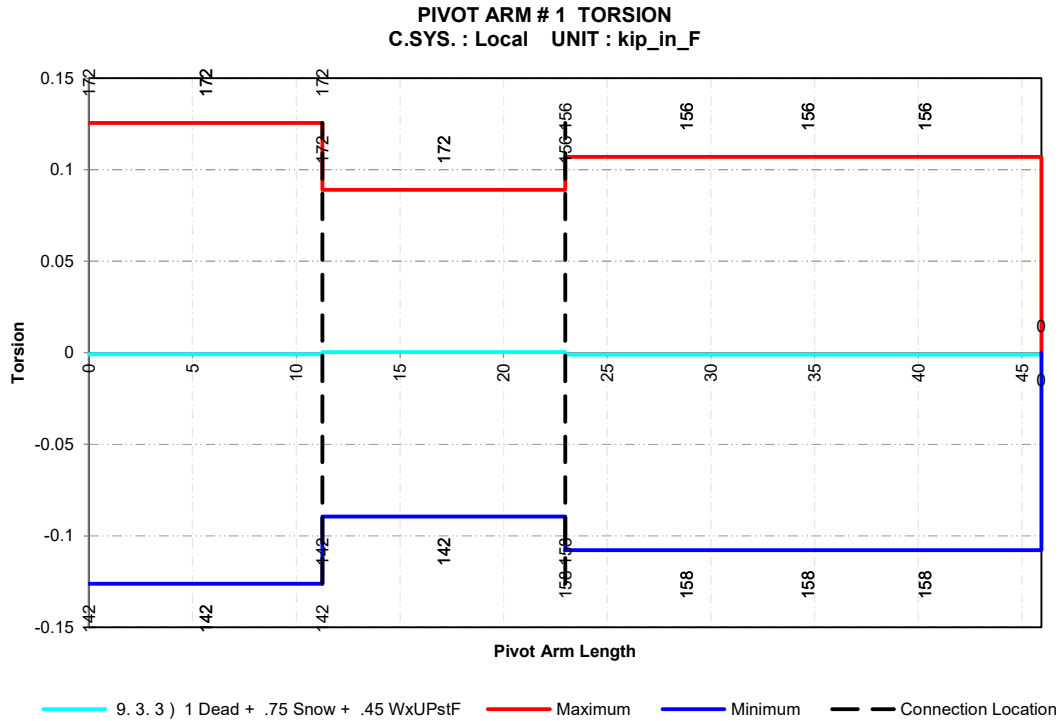
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

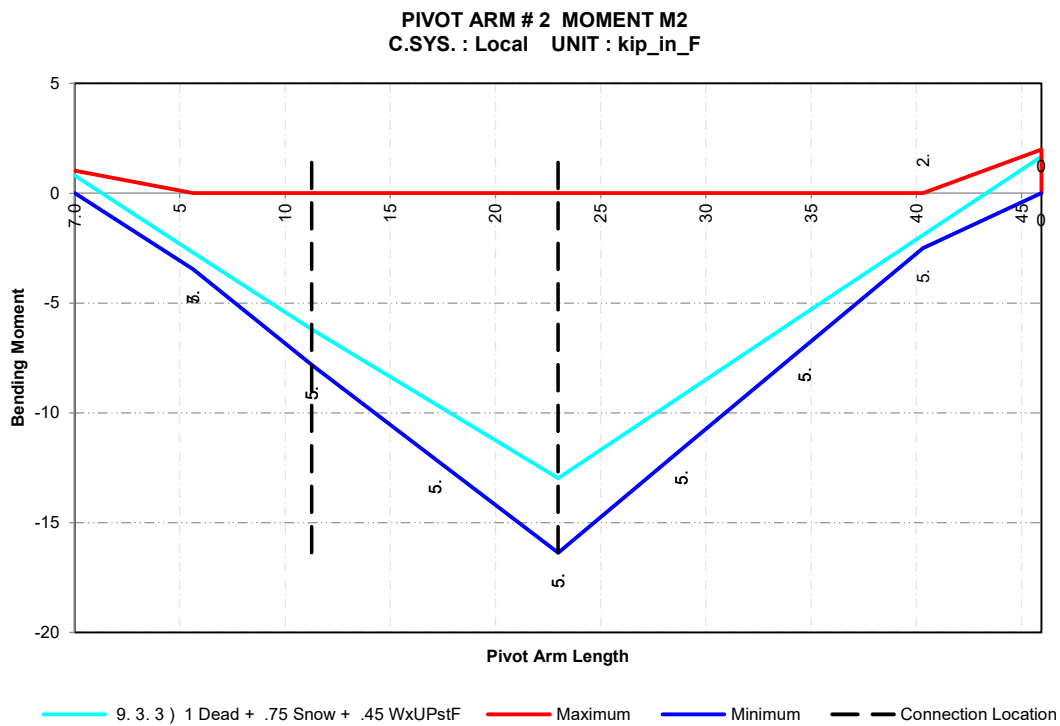
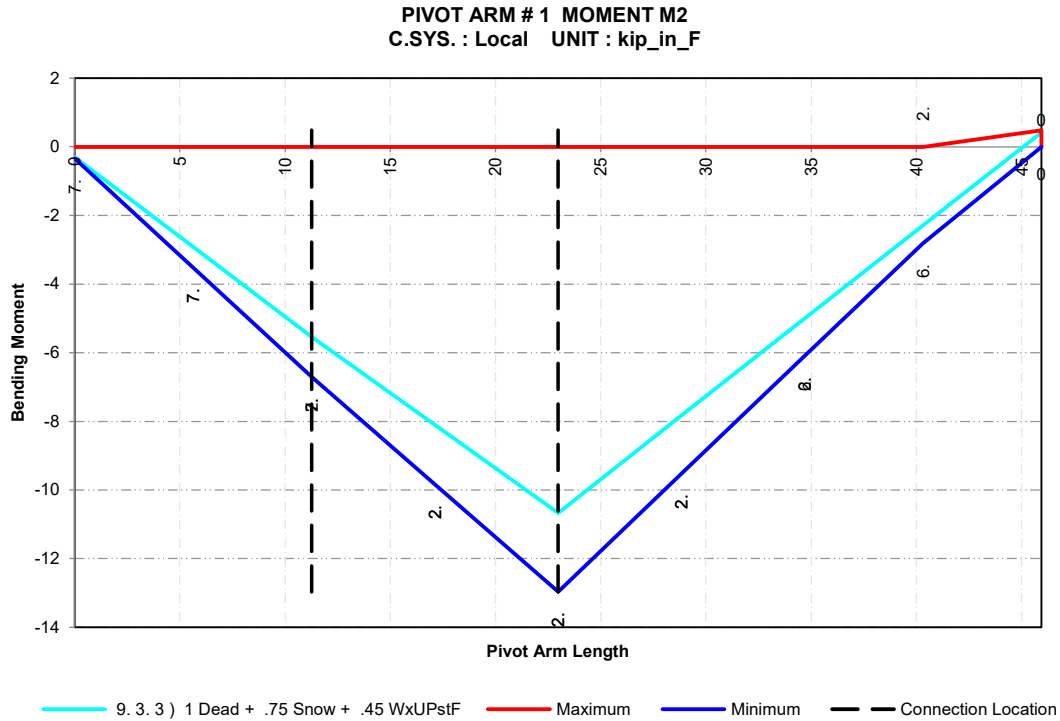
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

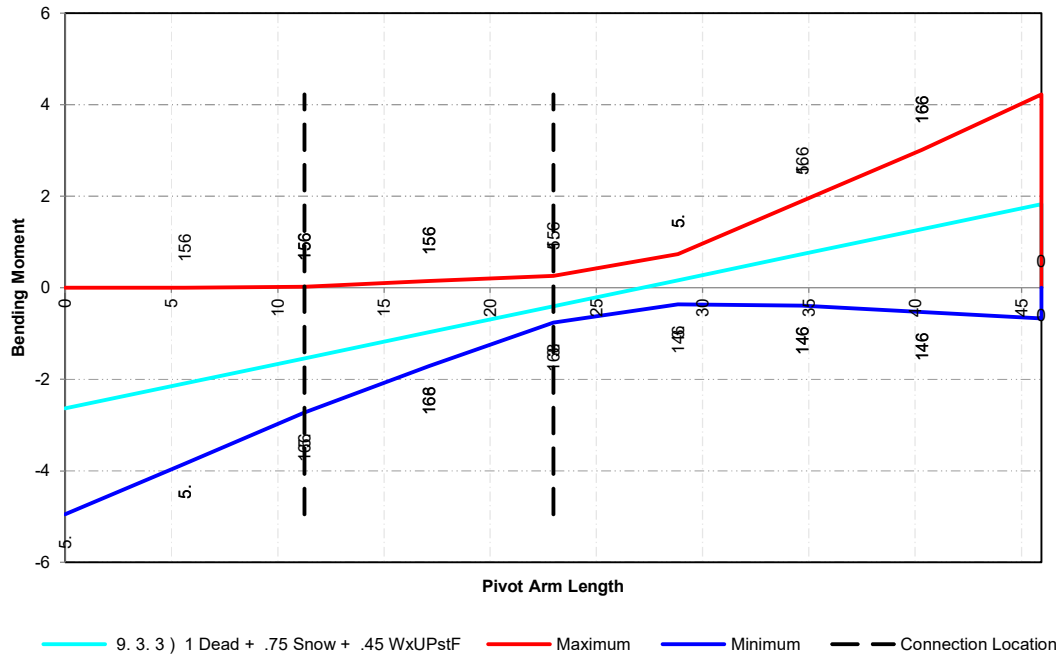
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

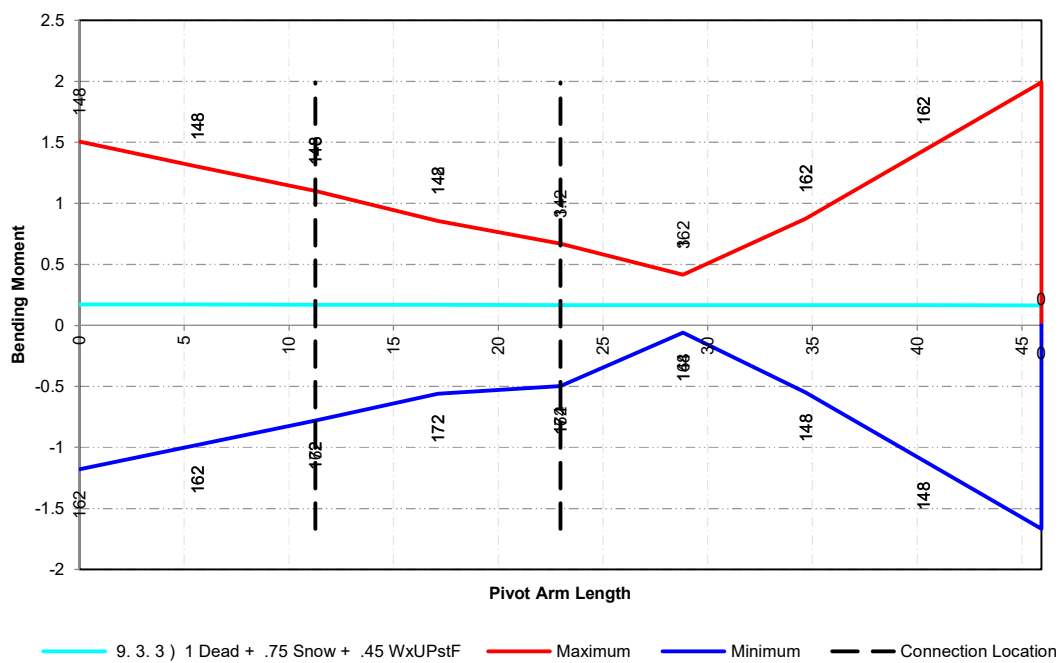
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

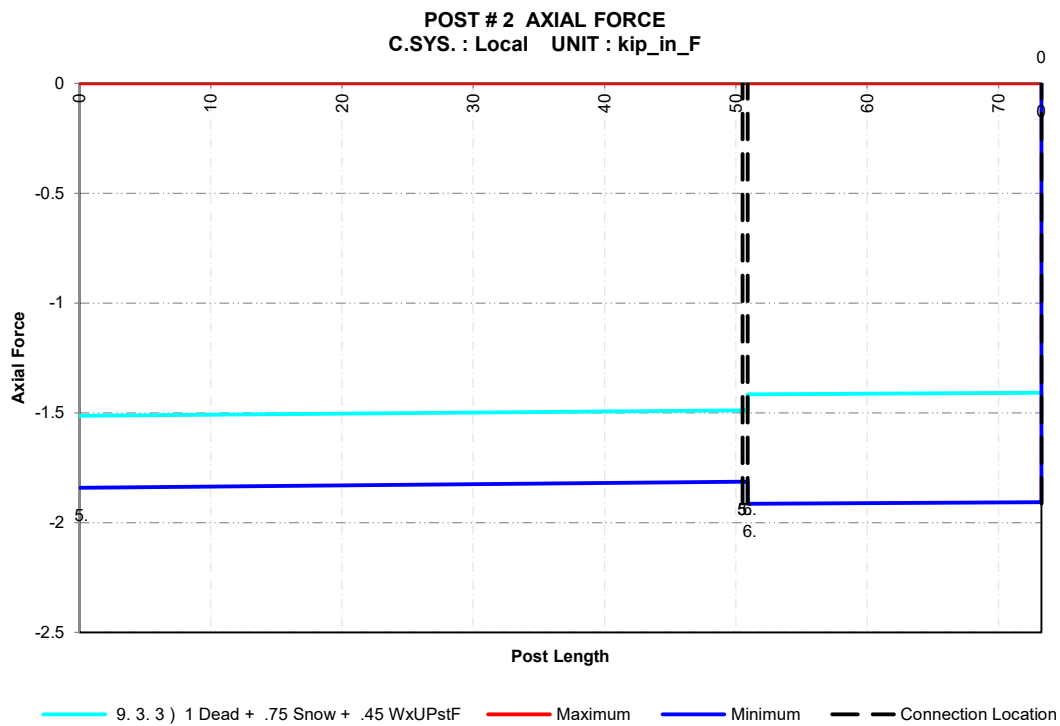
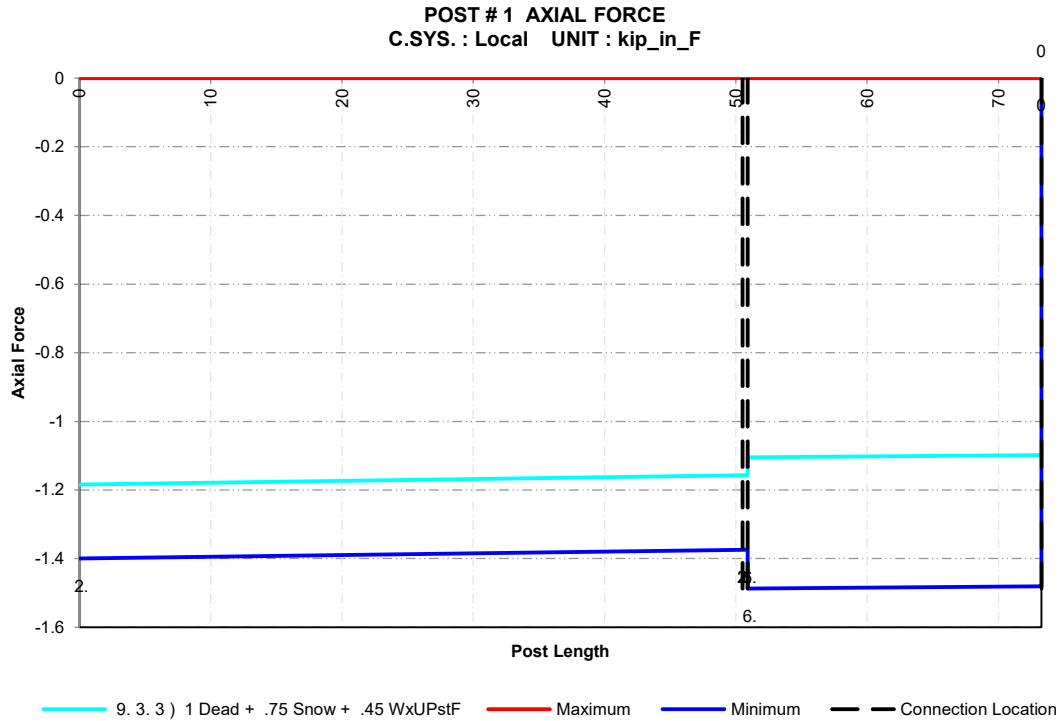
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

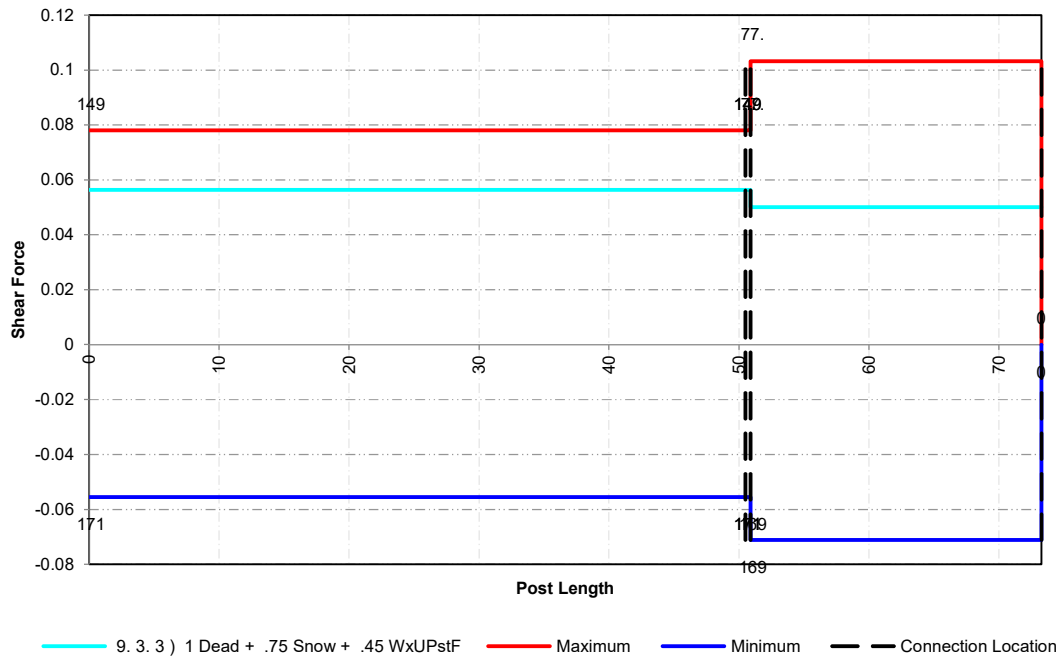
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

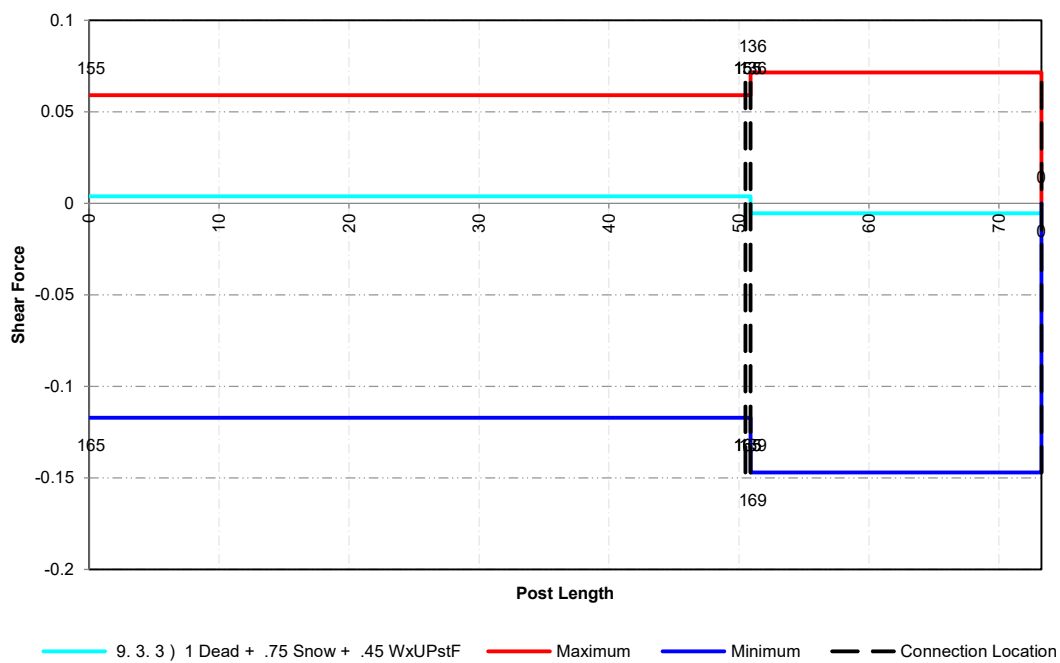
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

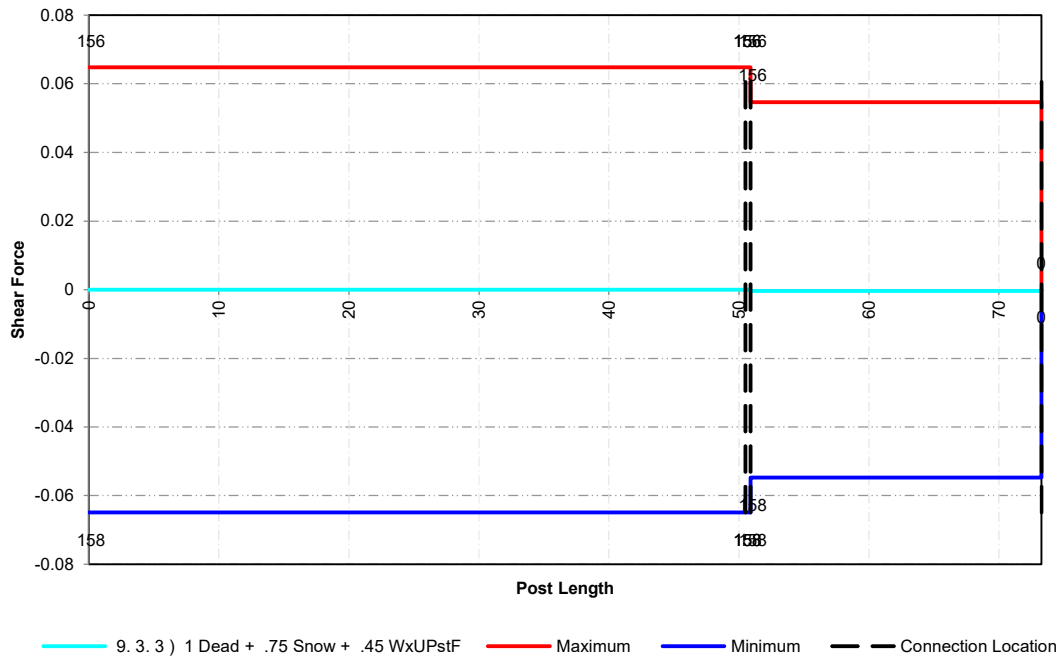
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

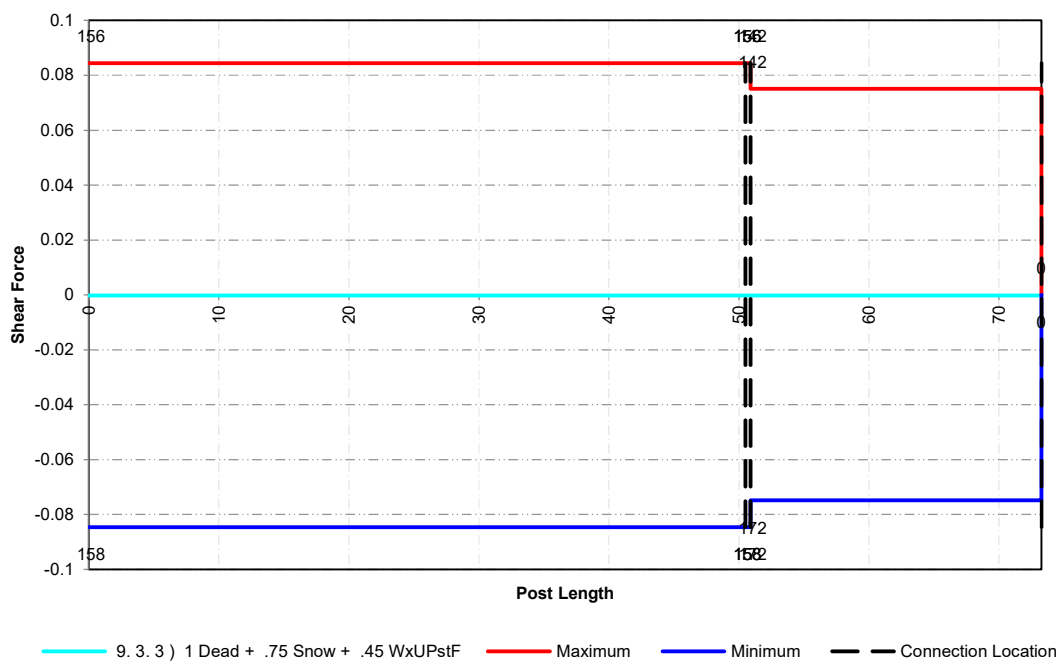
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

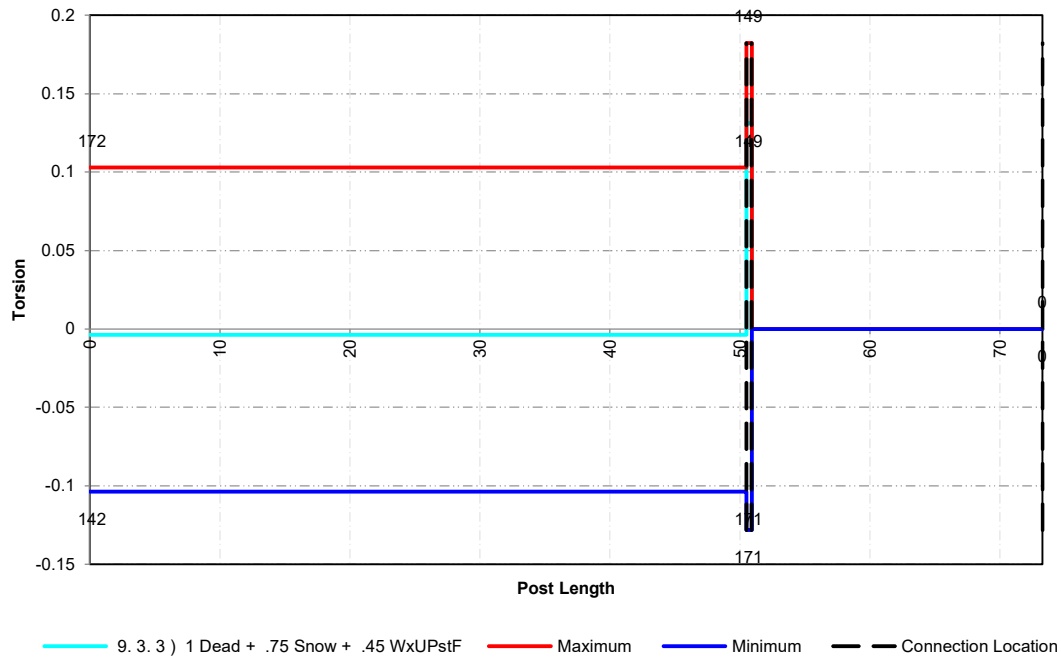
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

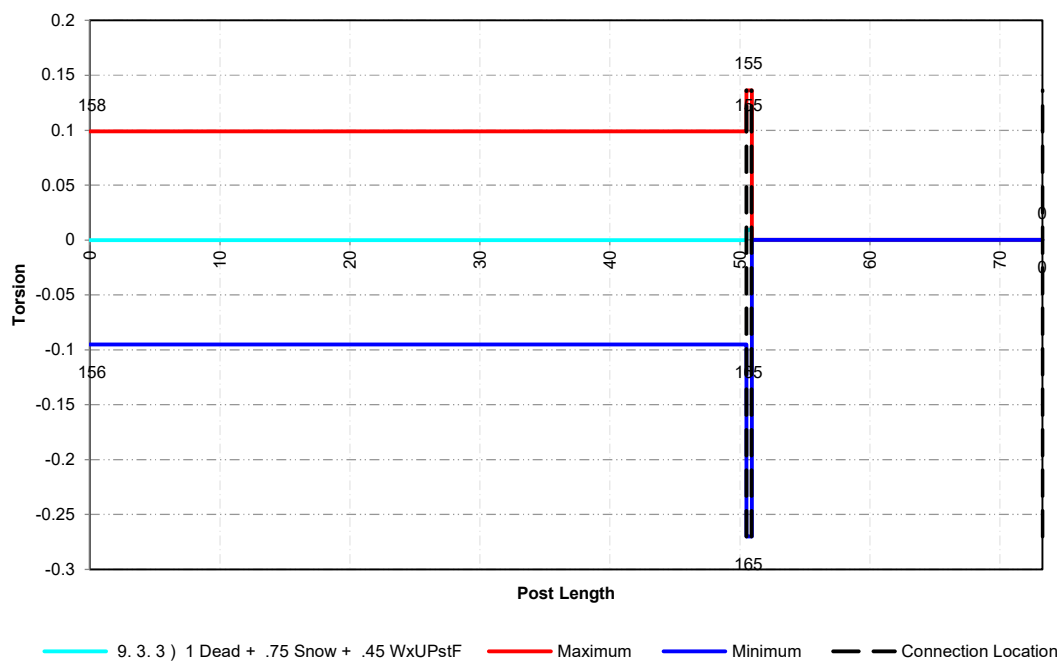
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

POST # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

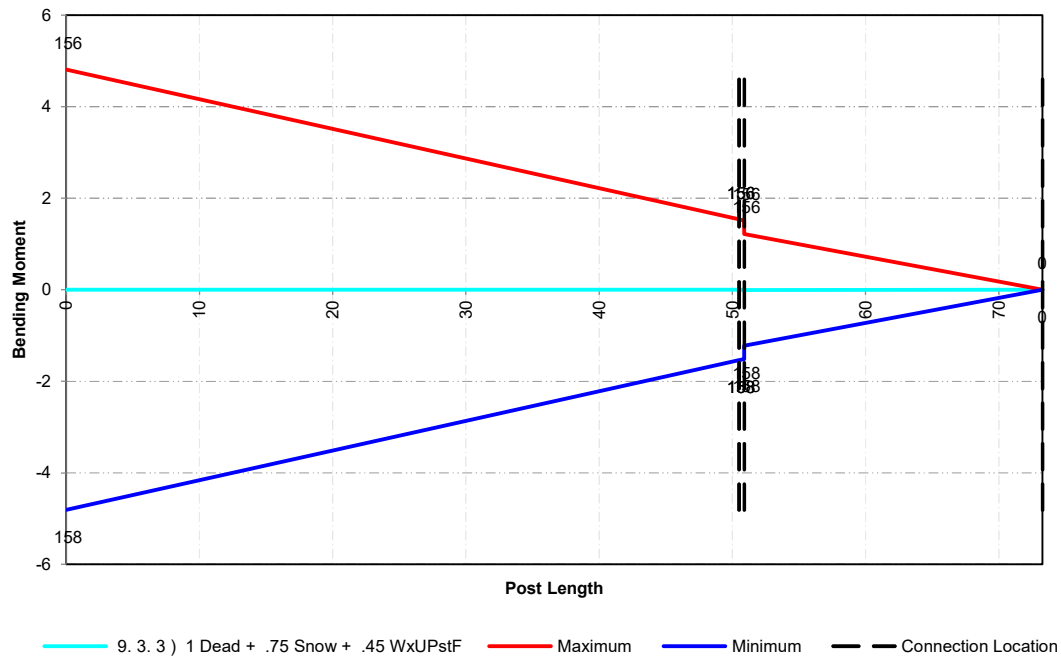
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

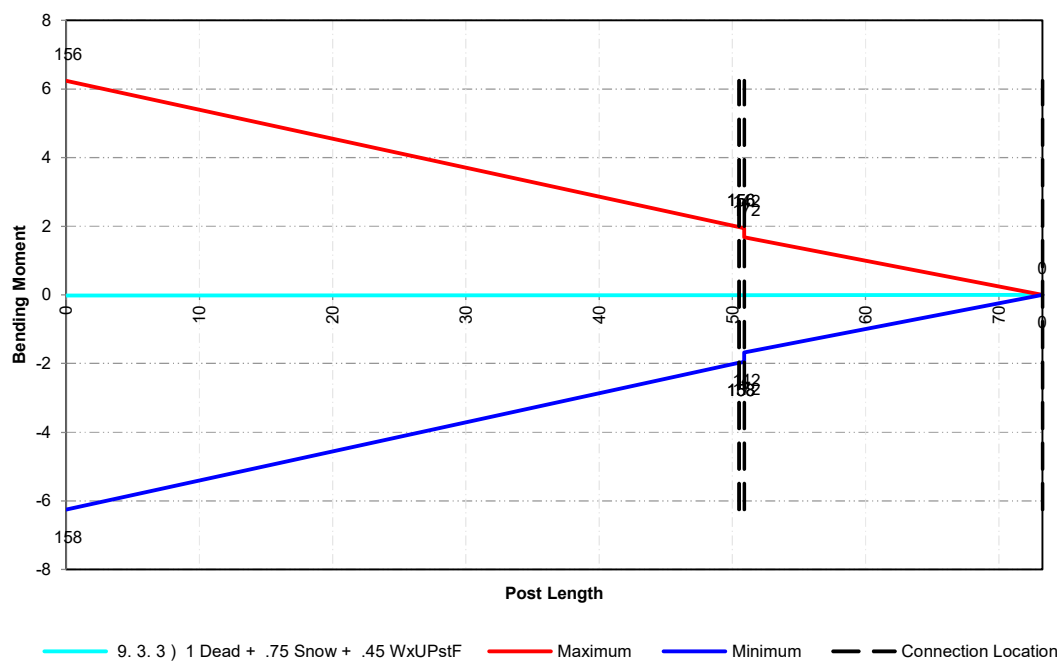
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree

POST #1 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST #2 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

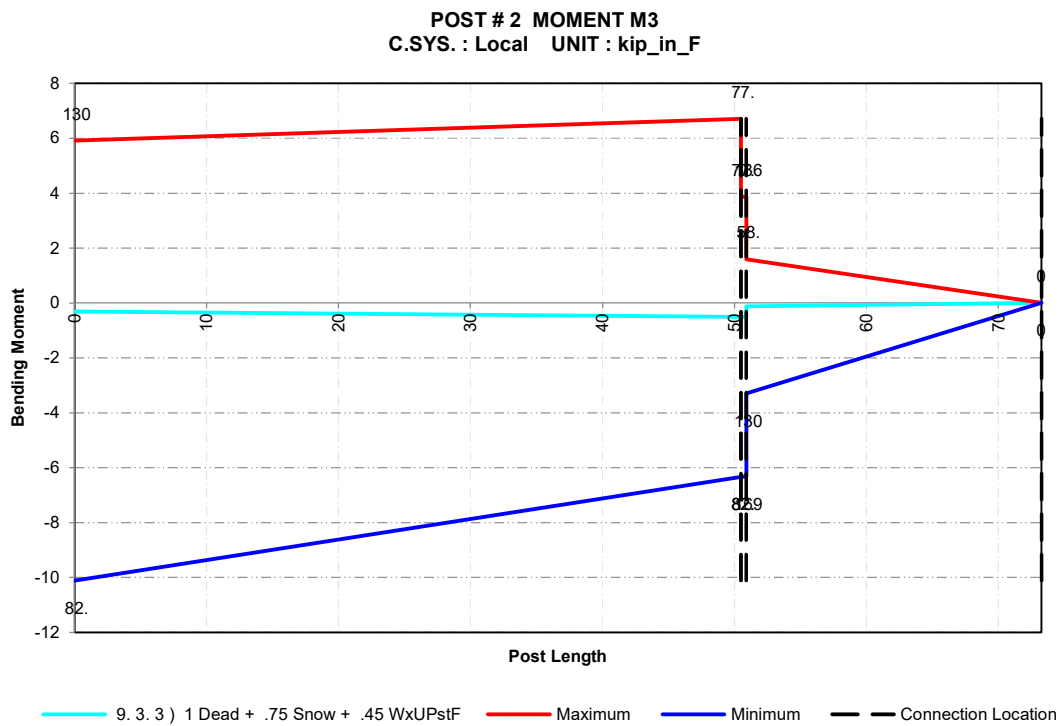
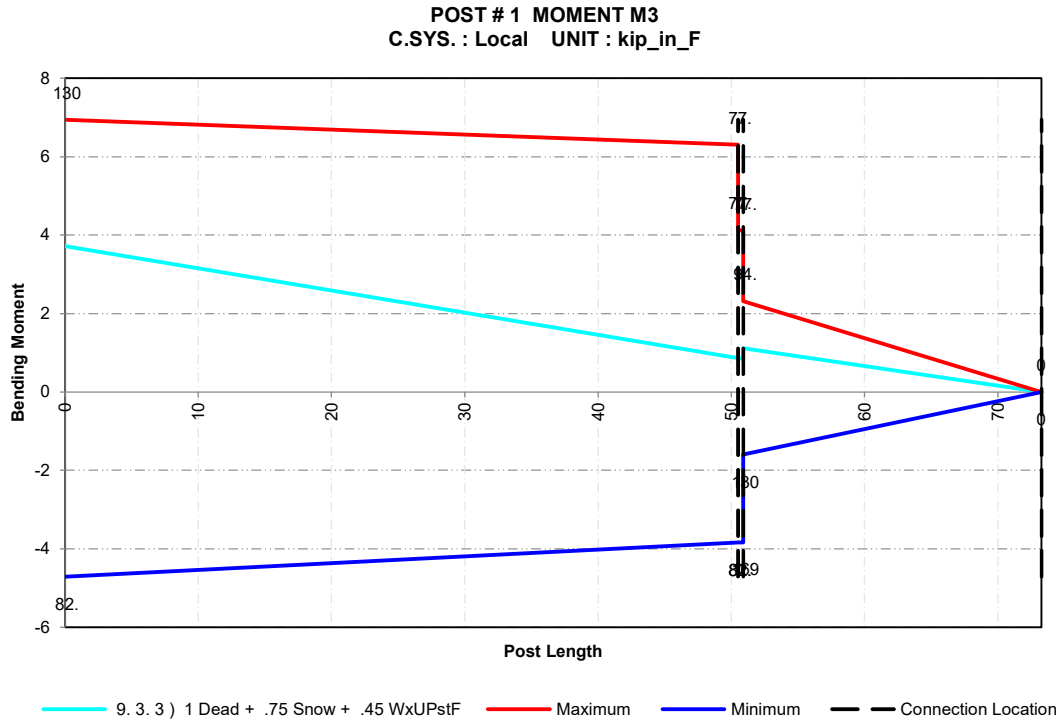
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : 30 degree



PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

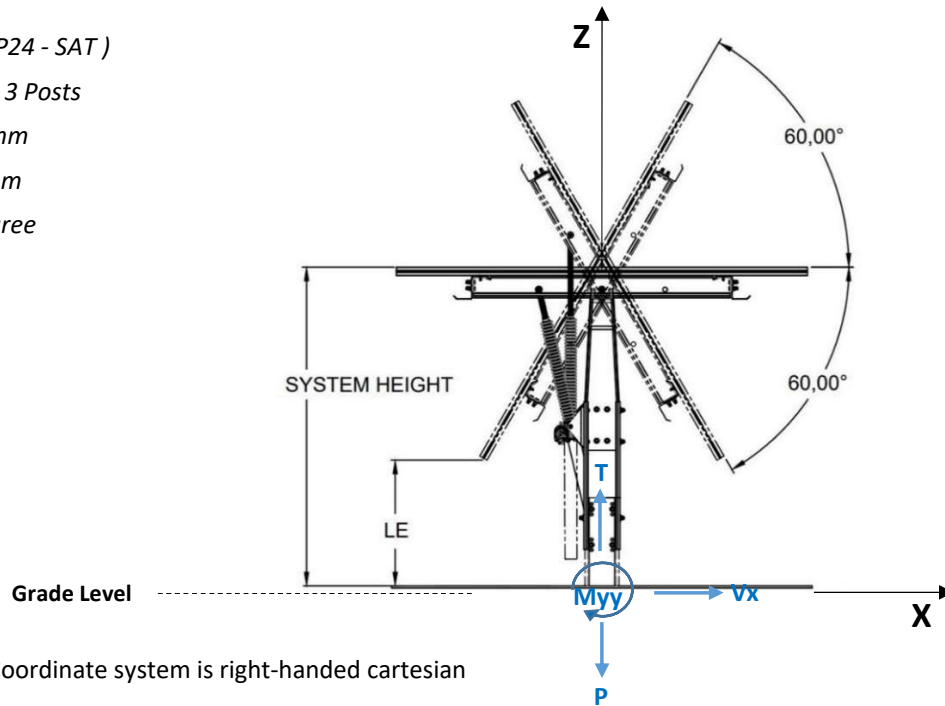
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

L.E : 914.4 mm

SYS. H : 1976 mm

TILT : -30 degree



Note:

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.78	0.62	0.00	0.09	≈ 0	0.00	0.09
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.14	≈ 0	n/a	-0.14
	V _x	0.01	0 , 0.02	0.00	± 0.08	± 0.09	0.00	-0.05 , 0.08
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.06	-0.21 , 0.29	0.00	± 0.88	± 0.54	0.00	-0.53 , 0.88
	M _{xx}	0.00	-0.01 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.55	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
MIDDLE	P	1.01	0.83	0.00	0.12	≈ 0	0.00	0.12
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.18	≈ 0	n/a	-0.18
	V _x	-0.02	-0.05 , 0	0.00	± 0.1	± 0.11	0.00	-0.07 , 0.1
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.12	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.18	-0.43 , 0.2	0.00	± 1.01	± 0.63	0.00	-0.67 , 1.01
	M _{xx}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.71	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

MODULE : Module: Heliene

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

LENGTH : 2279 mm

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

WIDTH : 1134 mm

LEADING EDGE : 914.4 mm

THICKNESS : 35 mm

SYSTEM HEIGHT : 1976 mm

WEIGHT : 29.2 kg

TILT POSITION : -30 degree

CHORD LENGTH : 27758 mm

POST SPAN : 10230 mm

CHORD CONTILEVER : 3649 mm

Member / Section	Grade	Depth	Width	Thickness	Radius	Lip	Angle
Purlin / Z	GR_70	140	75	2.15	4	20	45
Splice / Z	GR_70	142.7	69	4.2	4	n/a	n/a
Pivot Arm - End / Ω	GR_70	see note *		2.3	note * : standard baseline section		
Pivot Arm - Mid / Ω	GR_70	see note *		2.7	note * : standard baseline section		
Omega Beam / Ω	GR_50	35	40	1.5	2	25	n/a
C Shape / U	GR_50	40	35	1.5	2	n/a	n/a
Pile / O - ext (int)	GR_50	88.9	n/a	4.5 (4.5)	n/a	n/a	n/a

Note : Dimensions are in mm / Min. Number of Purlin Bottom Flange Braces is 3 # / span

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.78	0.62	0.00	0.09	≈ 0	0.00	0.09
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.14	≈ 0	n/a	-0.14
	V _x	0.01	0 , 0.02	0.00	± 0.08	± 0.09	0.00	-0.05 , 0.08
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.06	-0.21 , 0.29	0.00	± 0.88	± 0.54	0.00	-0.53 , 0.88
	M _{xx}	0.00	-0.01 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.55	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
MIDDLE	P	1.01	0.83	0.00	0.12	≈ 0	0.00	0.12
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.18	≈ 0	n/a	-0.18
	V _x	-0.02	-0.05 , 0	0.00	± 0.1	± 0.11	0.00	-0.07 , 0.1
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.12	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.18	-0.43 , 0.2	0.00	± 1.01	± 0.63	0.00	-0.67 , 1.01
	M _{xx}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.71	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

Connection Loads

ANALYSIS PART page X-003

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

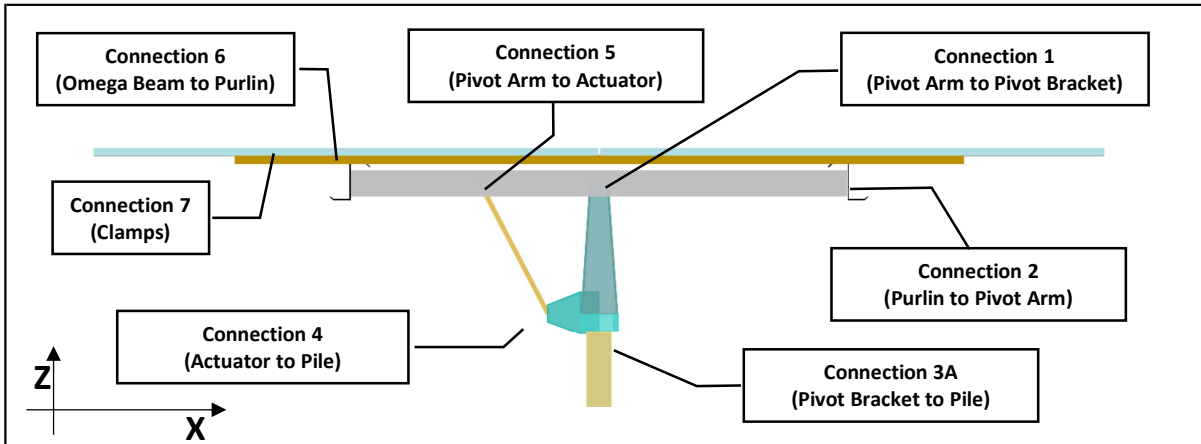
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



Note: coordinate system is right-handed cartesian

Fz	Fx	Fy	Mzz	Mxx	Myy	Load Combination
kip	kip	kip	kip.ft	kip.ft	kip.ft	ASD Factored
Connection : 1						
-1.92	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6. 2. 5) 1 Dead + 1 S4_s2s_+
-0.99	0.03	-0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
Connection : 2						
1.90	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.17	5. 2. 4) 1 Dead + 1 S3_lhhl
1.90	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.17	5. 2. 4) 1 Dead + 1 S3_lhhl
Connection : 3						
-0.50	-0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.41	136. 5. 22) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPst+T
-1.84	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	5. 2. 4) 1 Dead + 1 S3_lhhl
-1.63	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.75	149. 10. 7) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .525 Quake_x
-1.45	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	151. 10. 9) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ + .525 Quake_x
-1.01	0.02	0.08	-0.03	0.50	0.18	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
-1.01	0.02	0.08	-0.03	0.50	0.18	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 4 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
0.42	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66. 3. 97) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ + .45 WxDNstH
Connection : 5 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
0.42	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66. 3. 97) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ + .45 WxDNstH
Connection : 6 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.01						0.6 WLup
Connection : 7 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
-0.01						0.6 WLup

Purlin Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page X-004

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

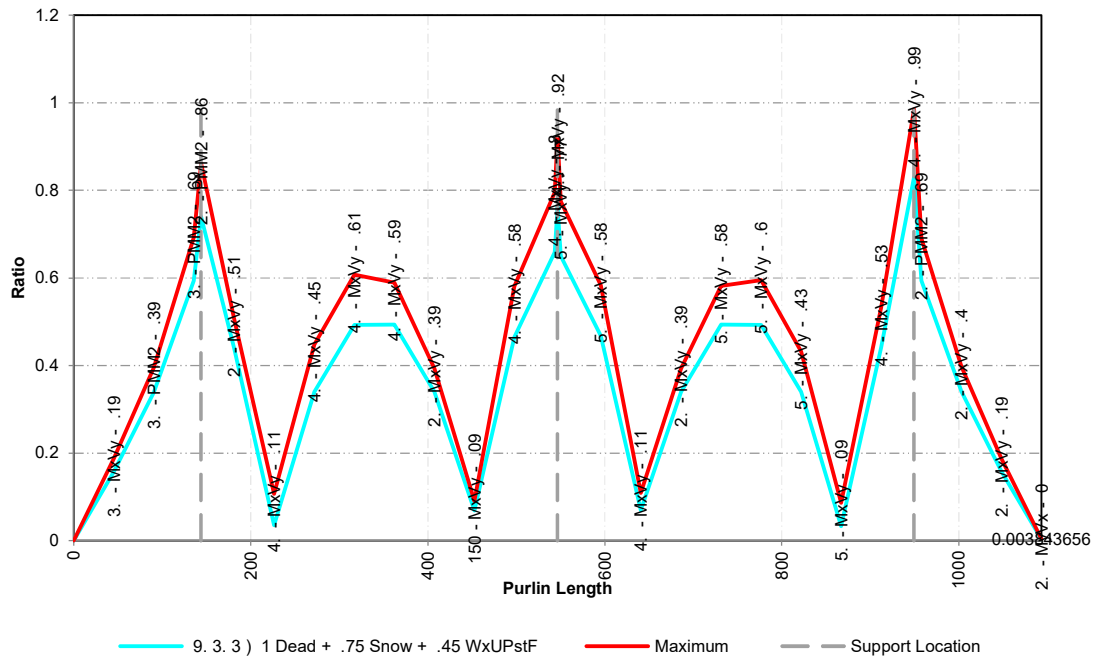
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

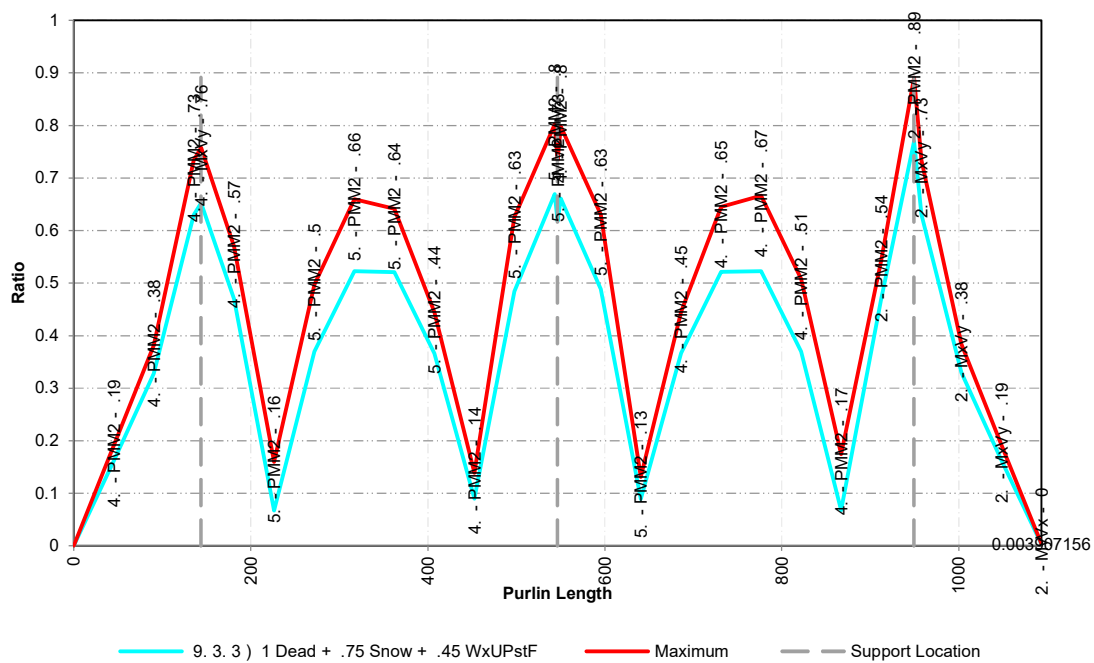
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PURLIN # 1 UNITY RATIO



PURLIN # 2 UNITY RATIO



Pivot Arm Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page X-005

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

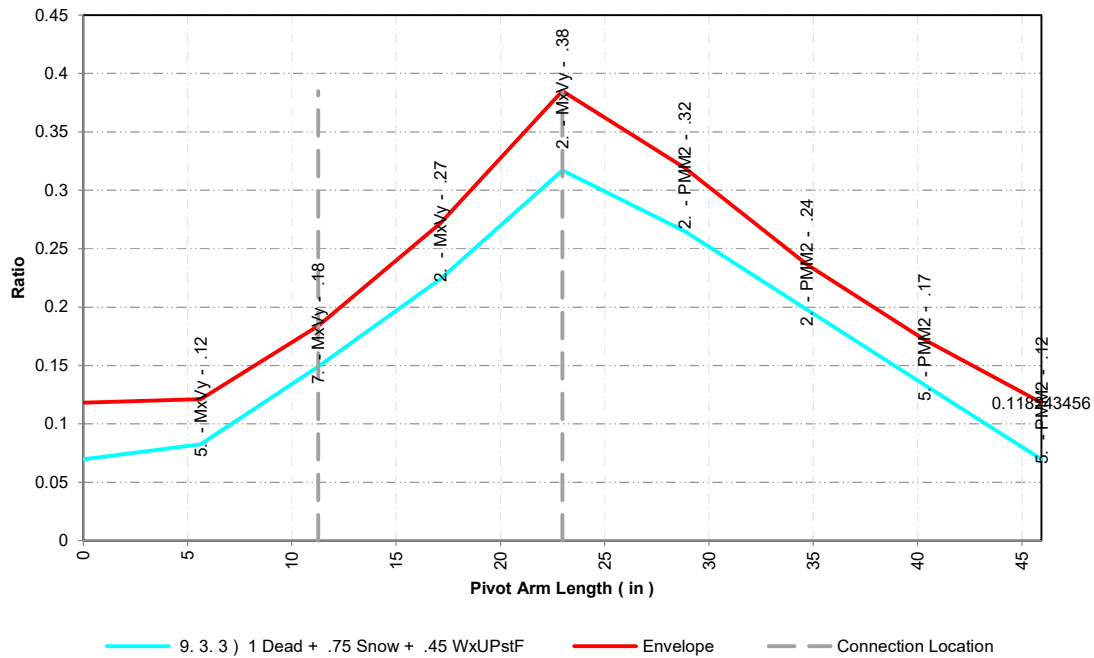
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

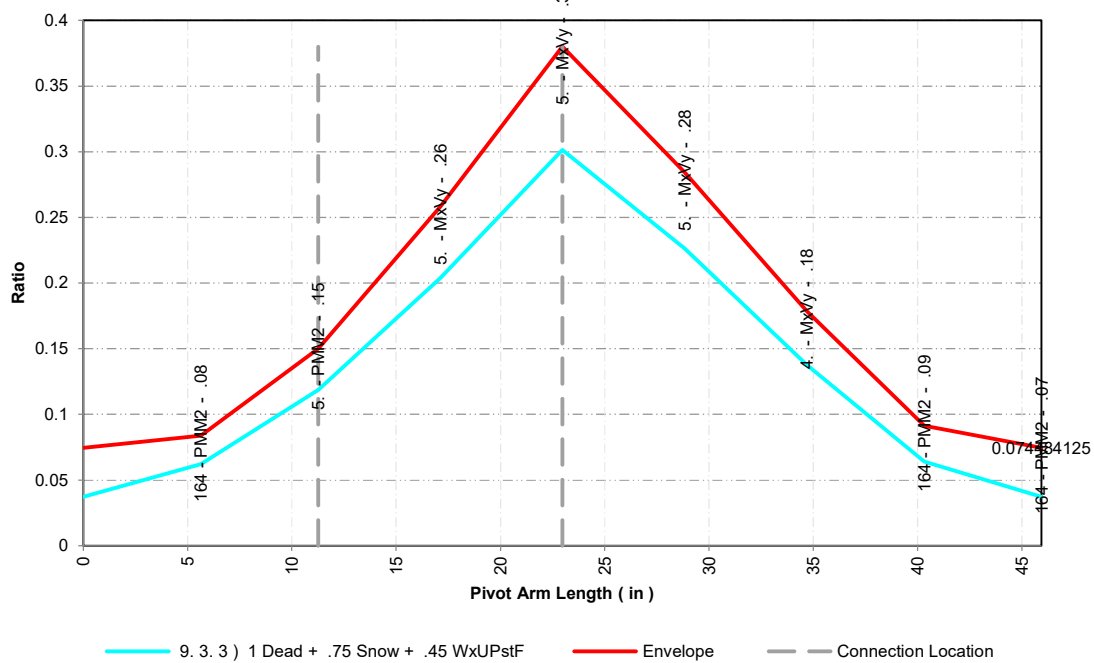
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 UNITY RATIO



PIVOT ARM # 2 UNITY RATIO



Post Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page X-006

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

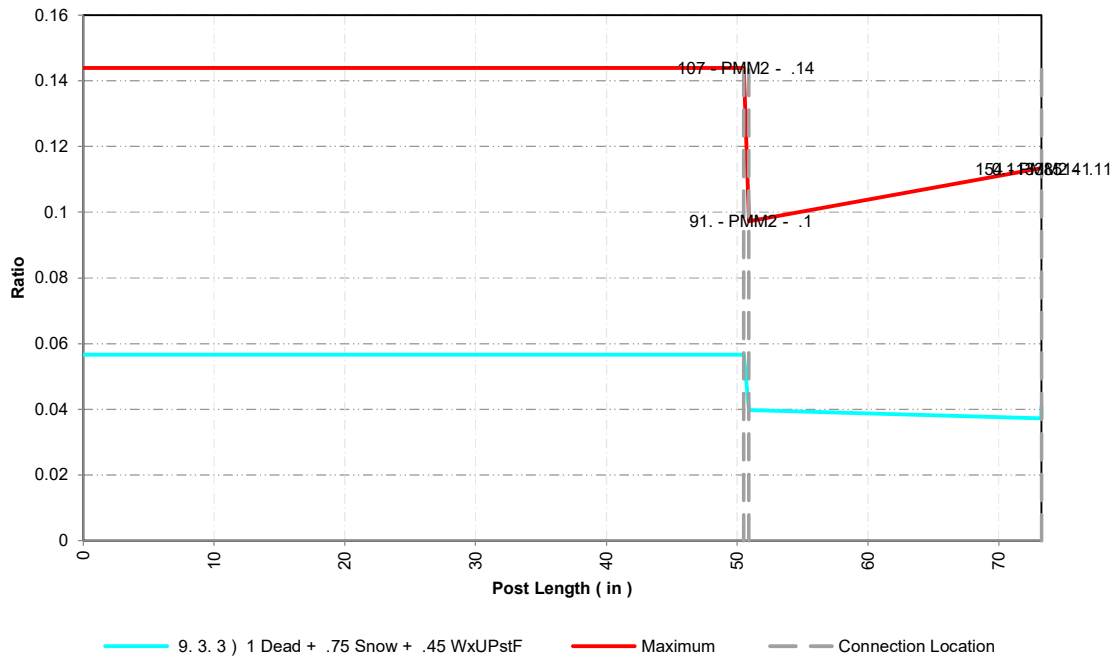
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

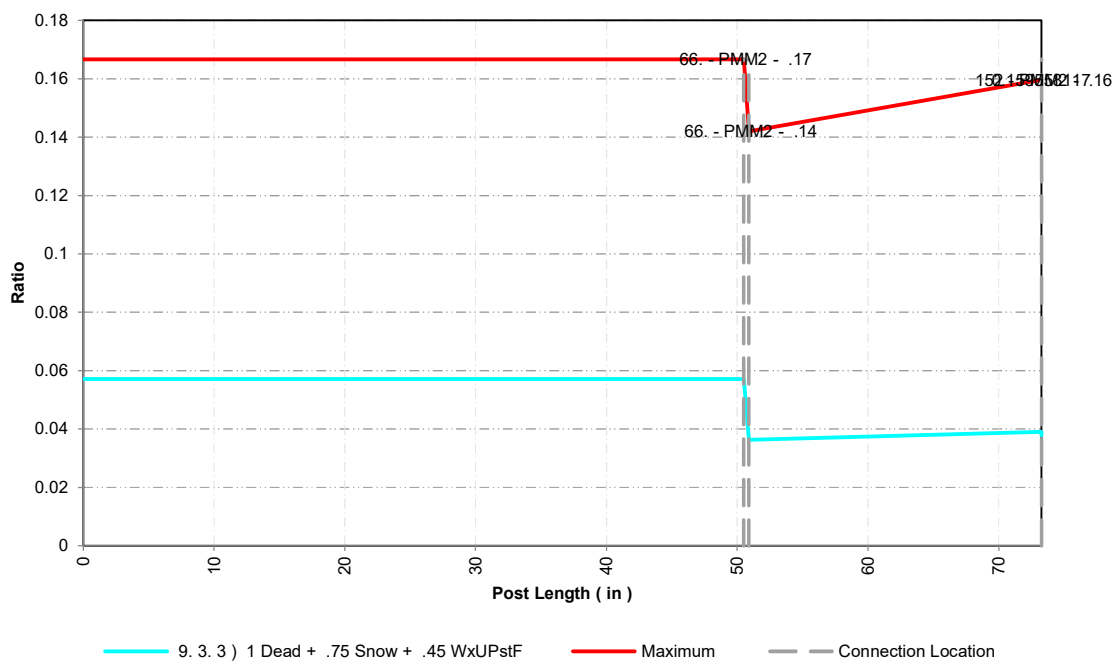
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

POST # 1 UNITY RATIO



POST # 2 UNITY RATIO



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

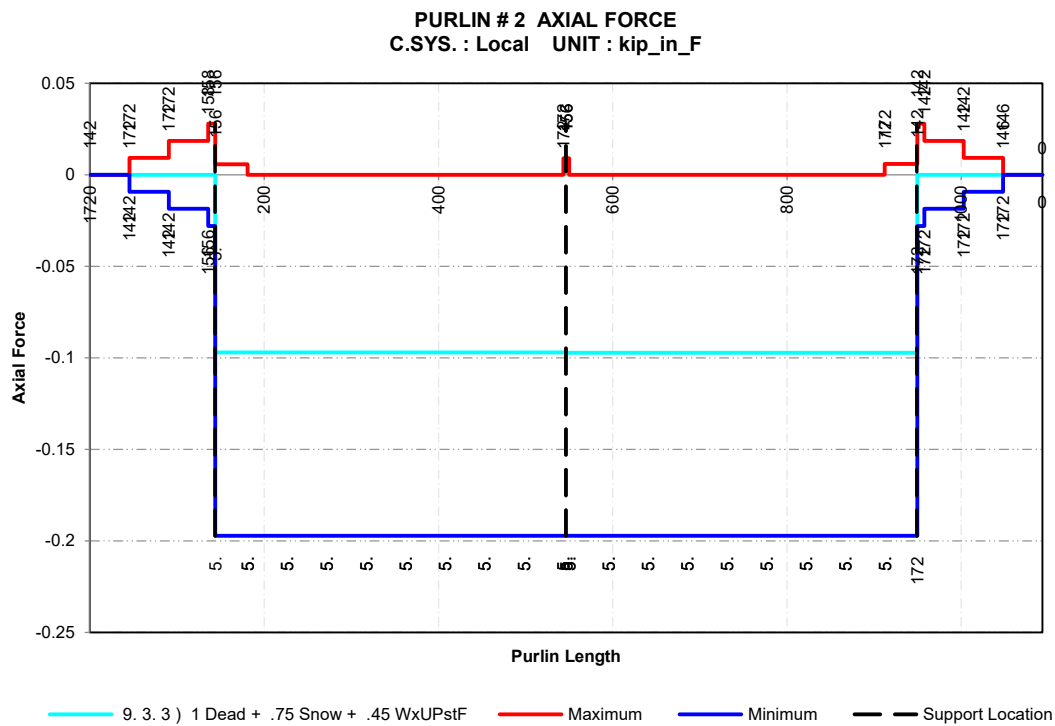
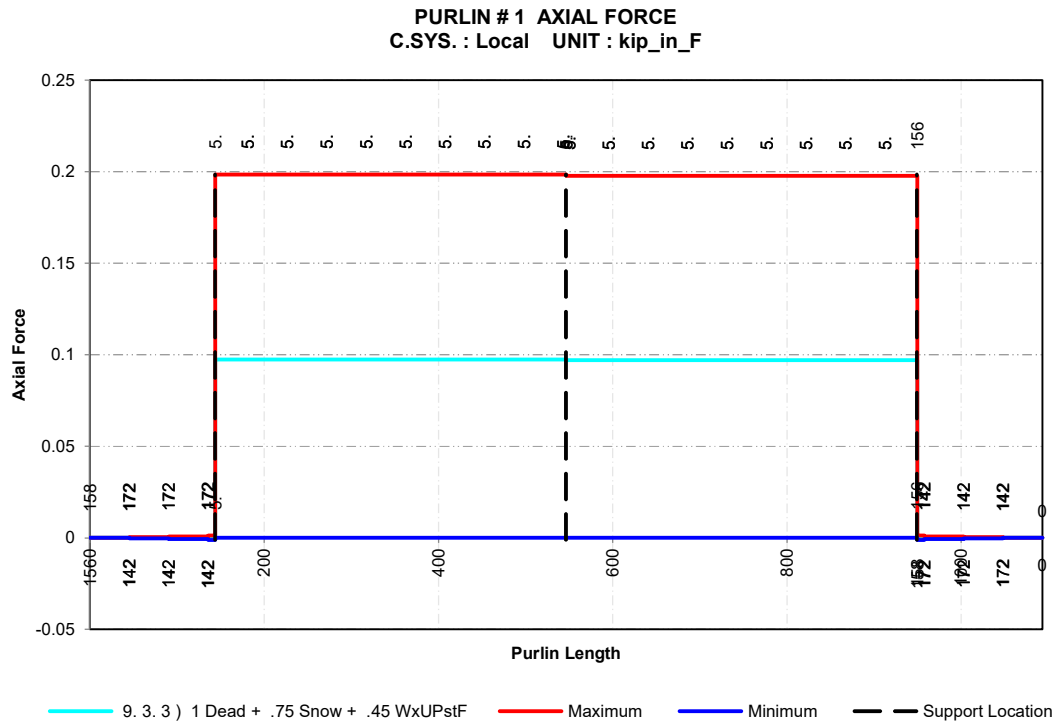
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

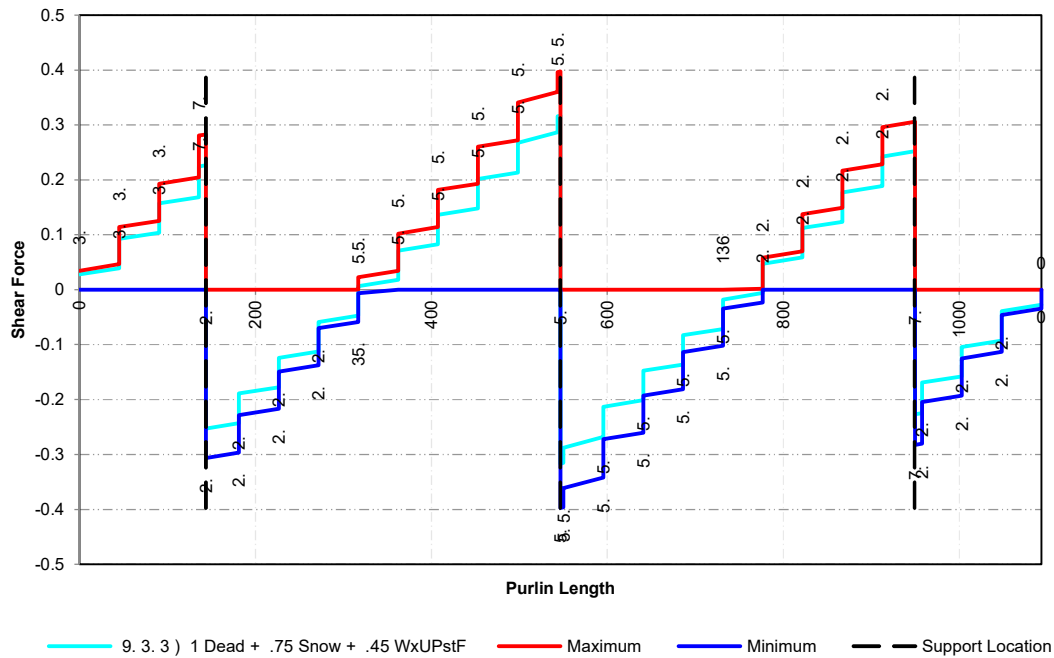
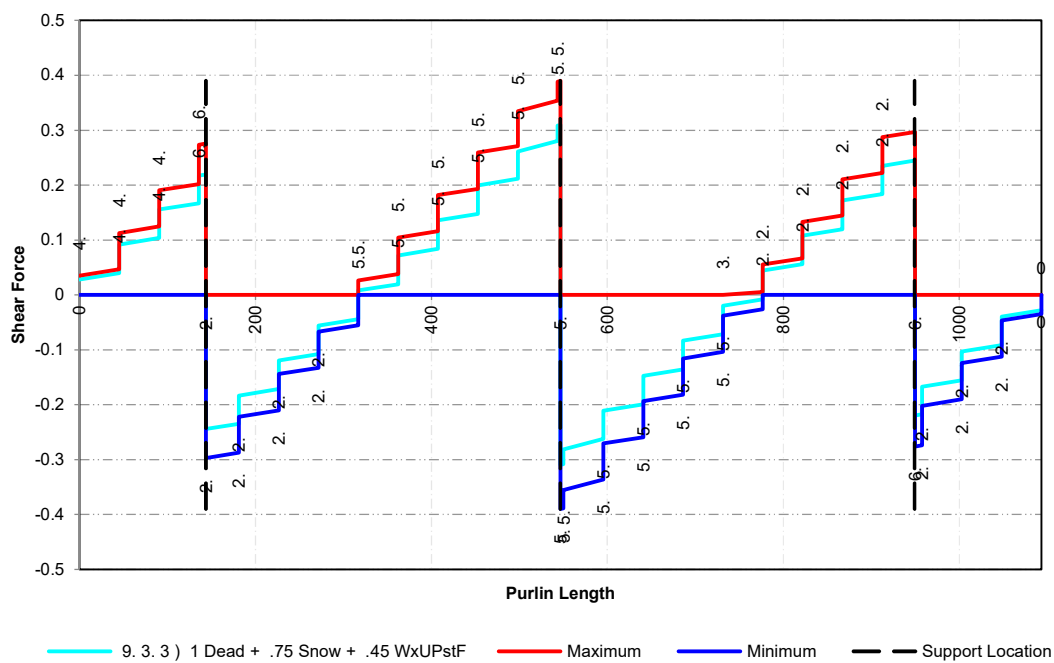
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PURLIN # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

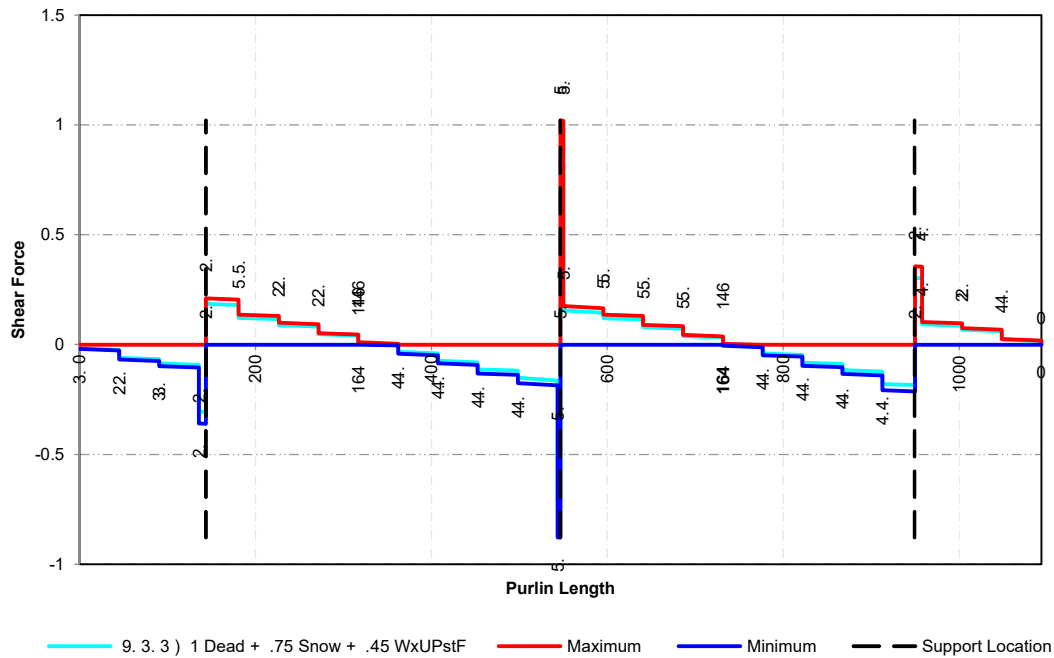
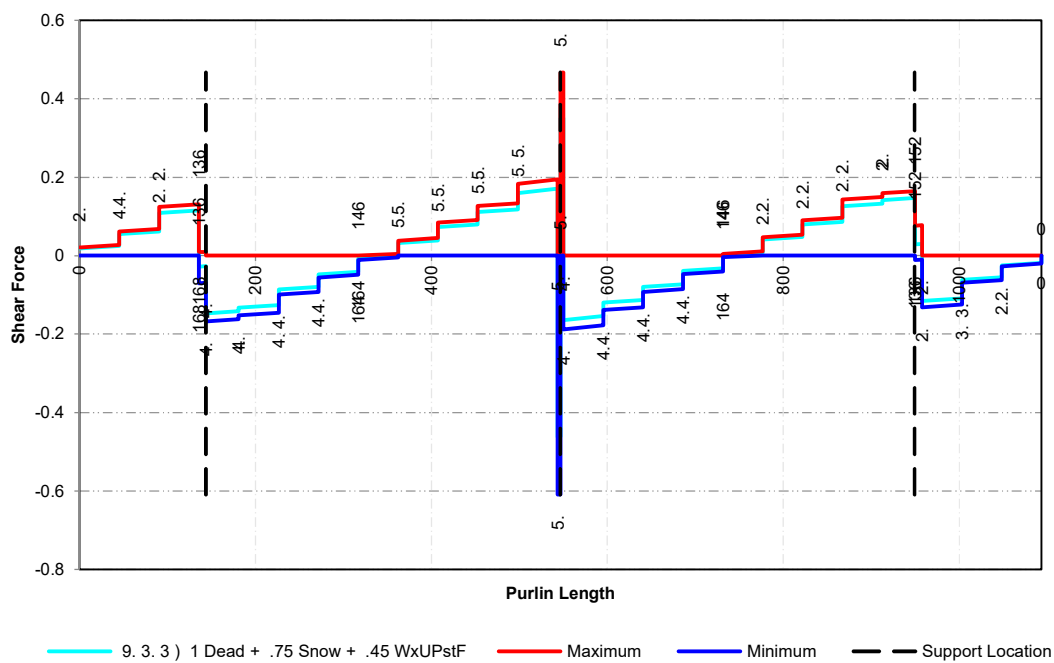
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PURLIN # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

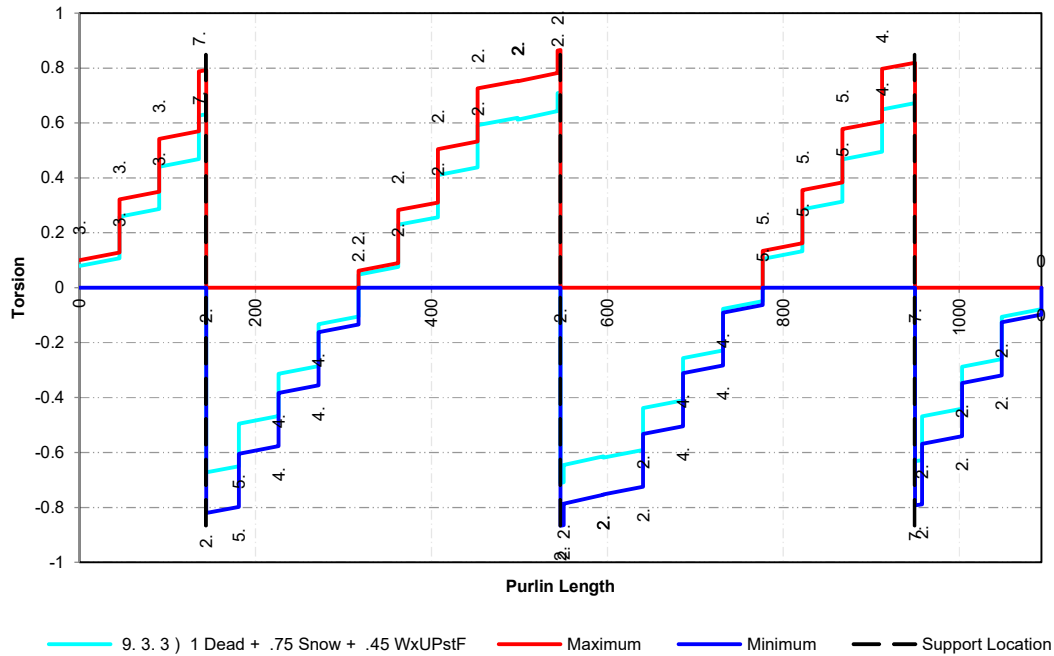
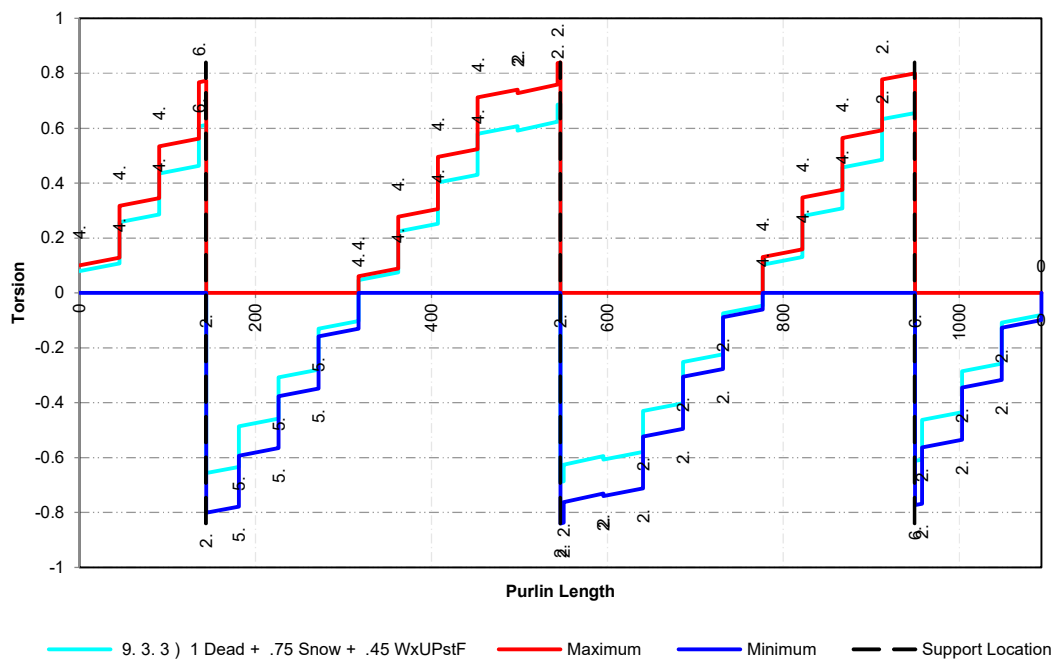
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PURLIN # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F**PURLIN # 2 TORSION**
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

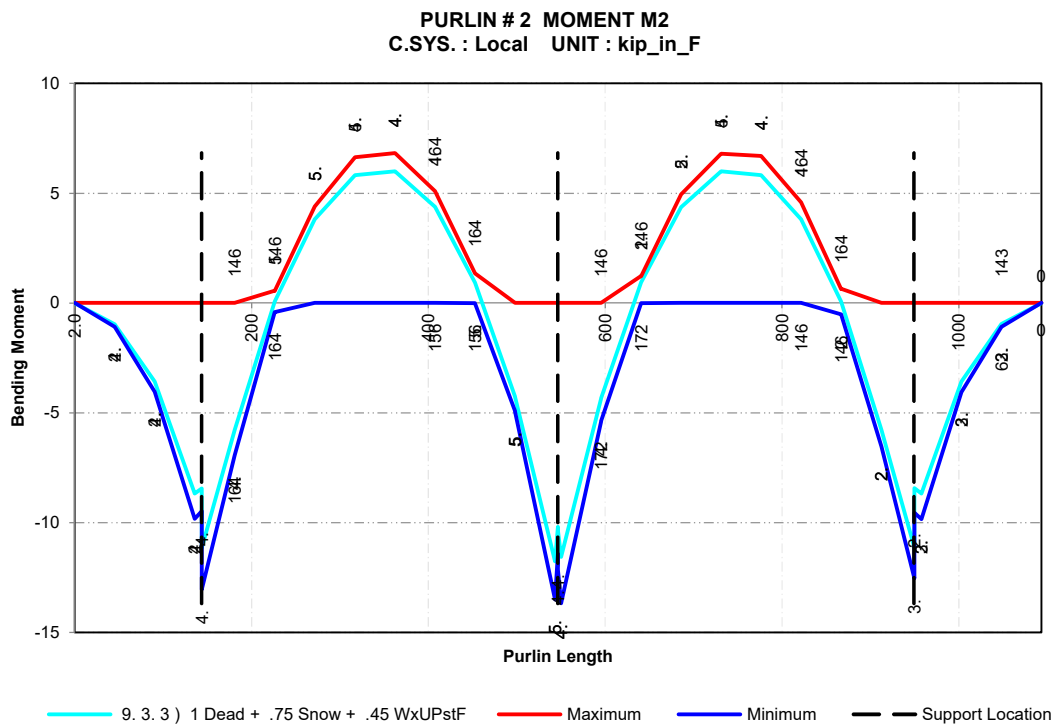
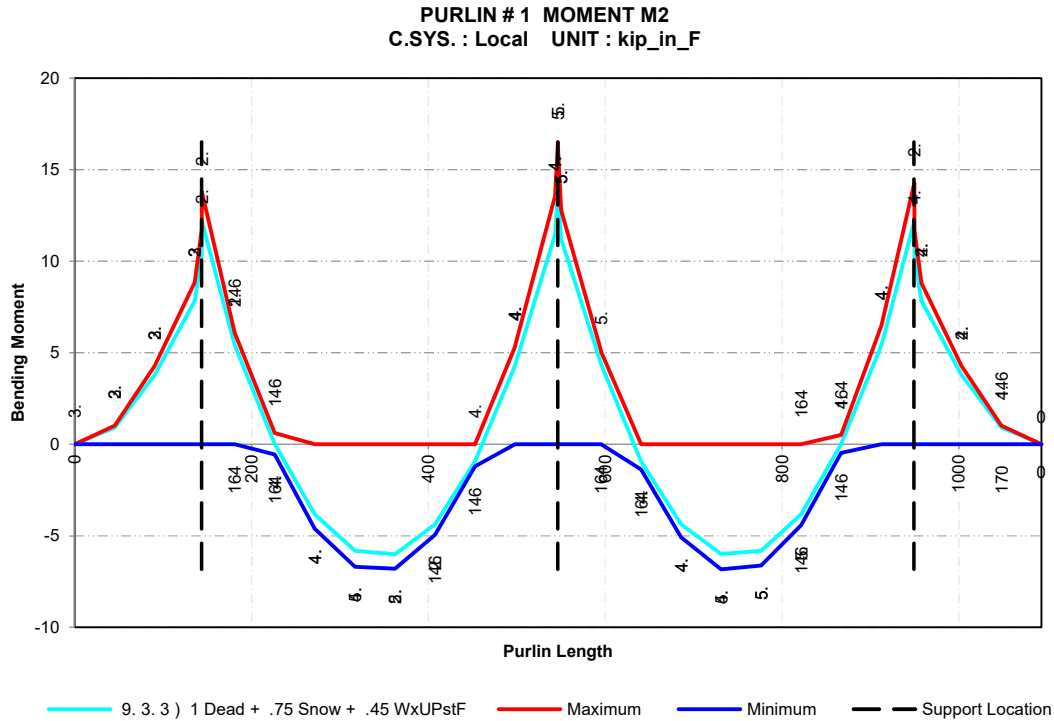
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

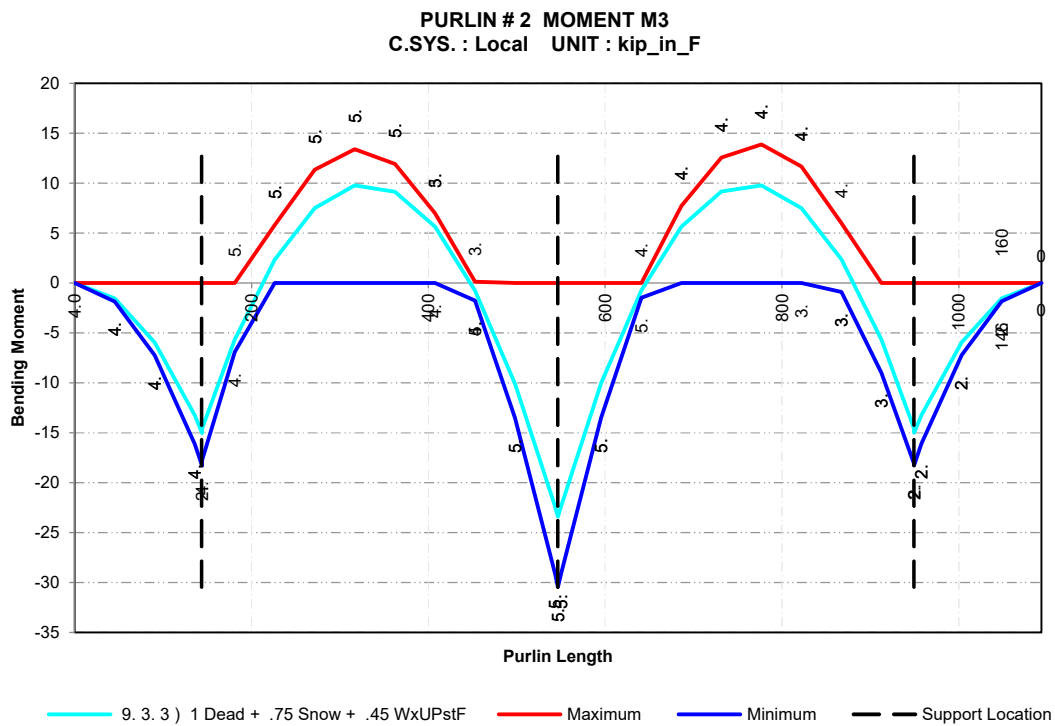
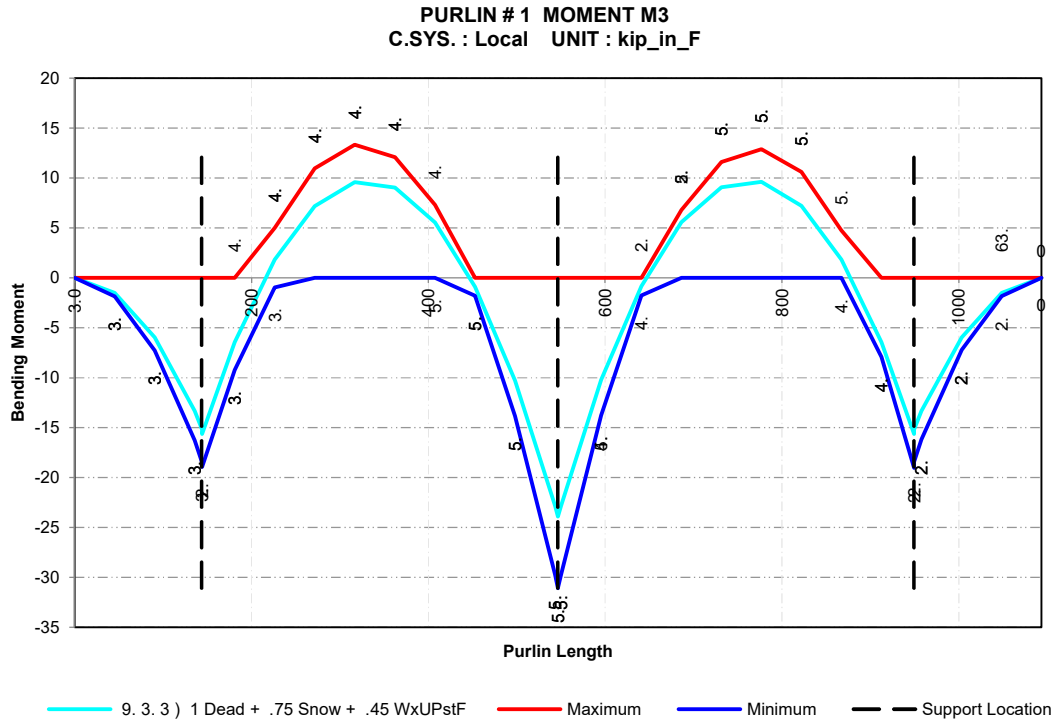
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

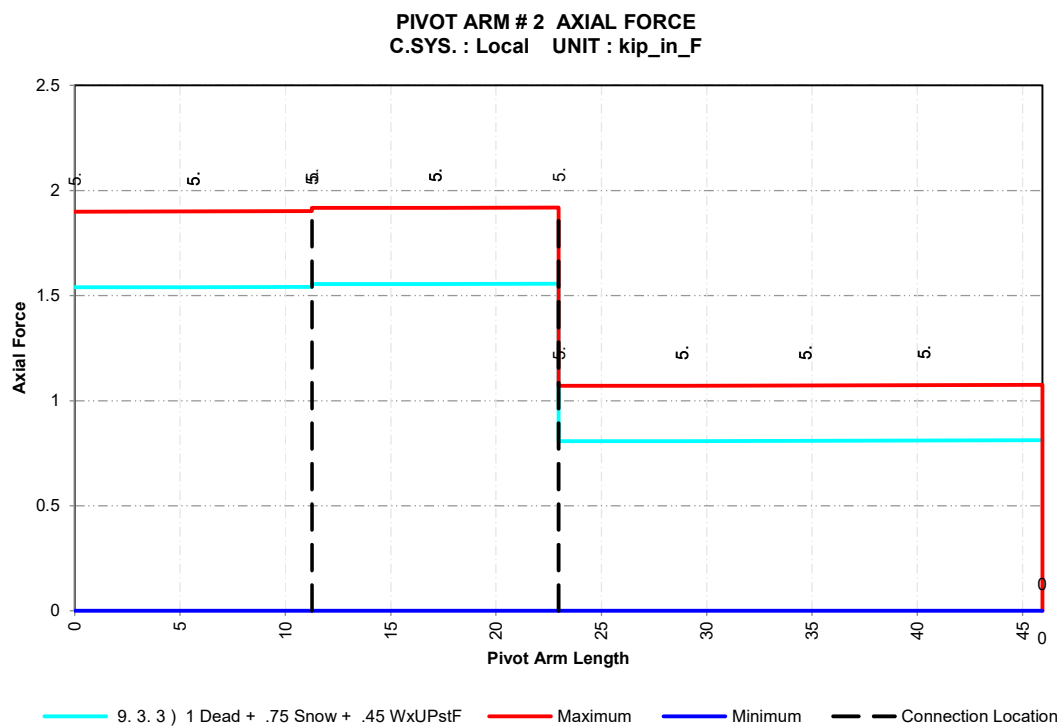
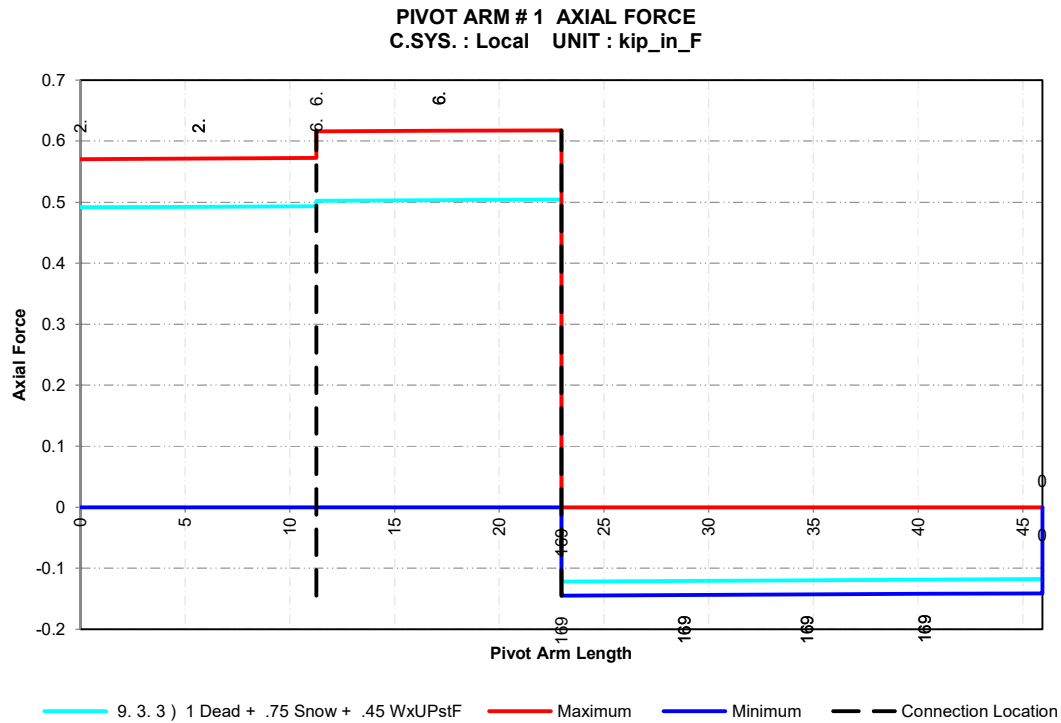
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

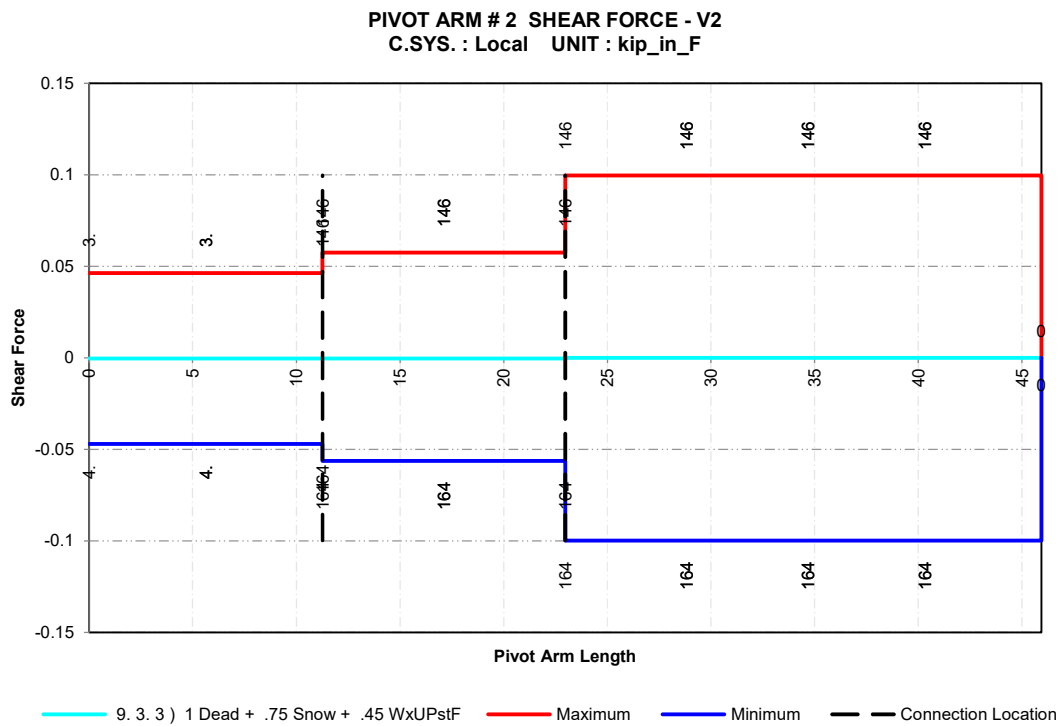
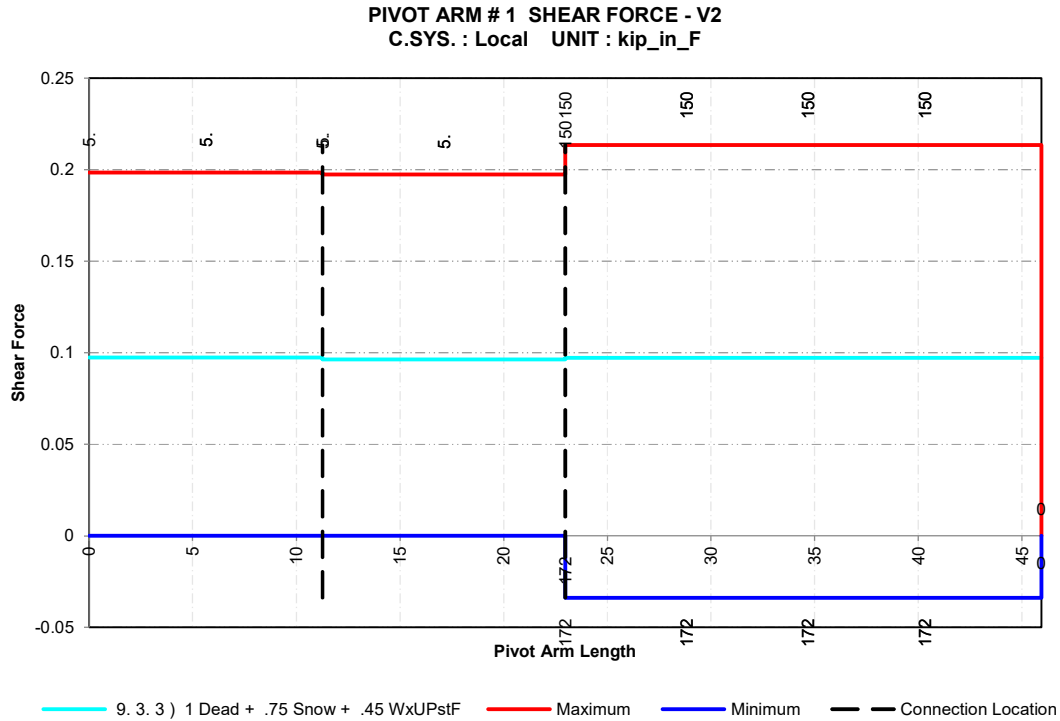
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

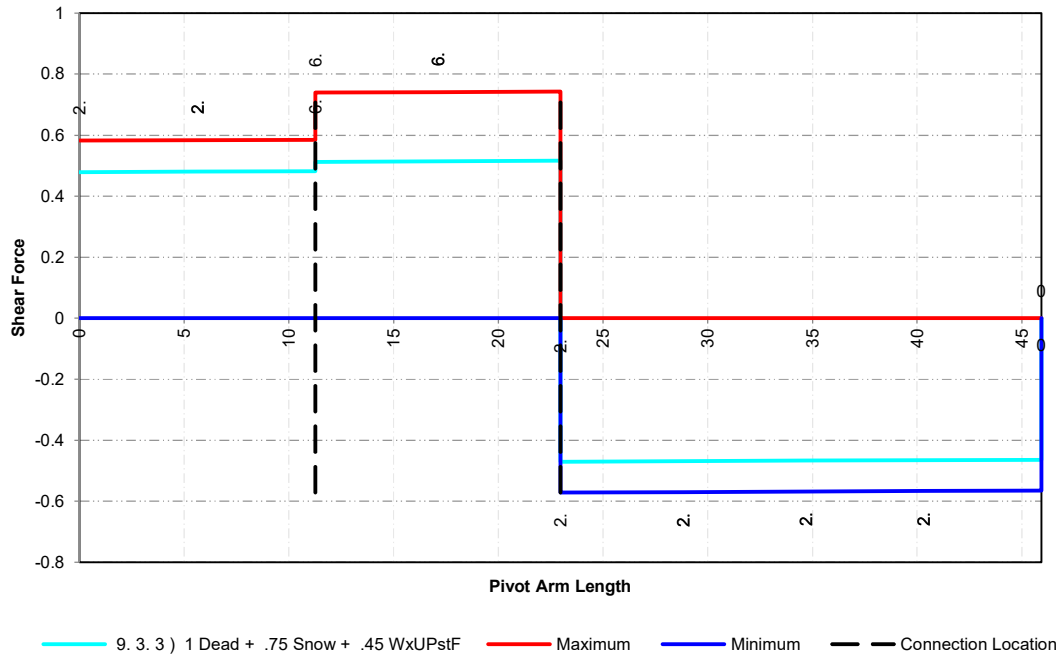
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

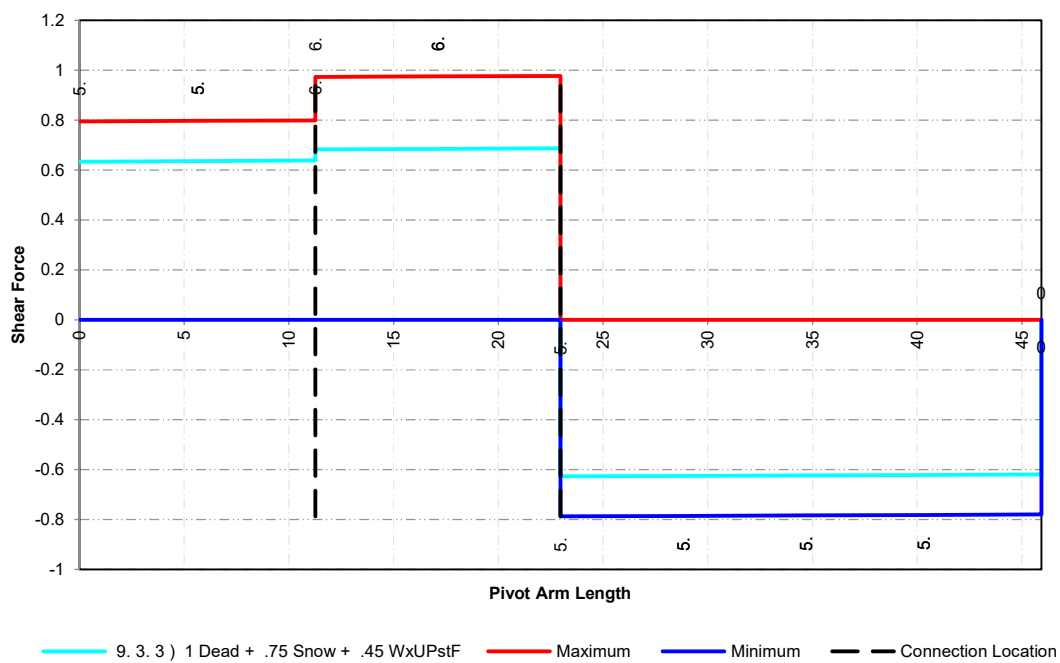
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

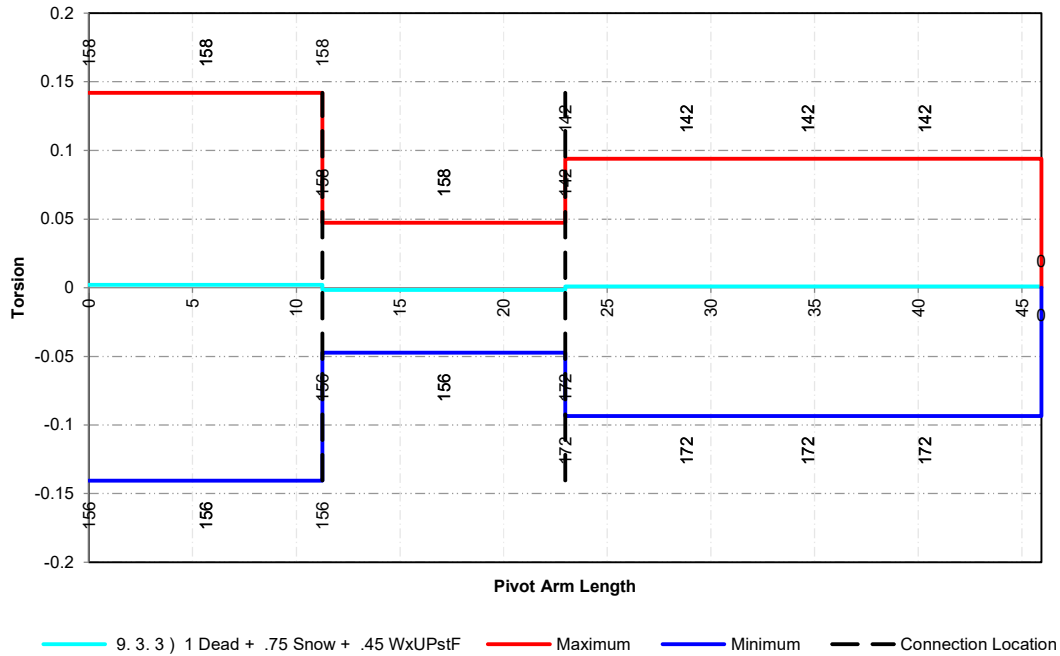
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

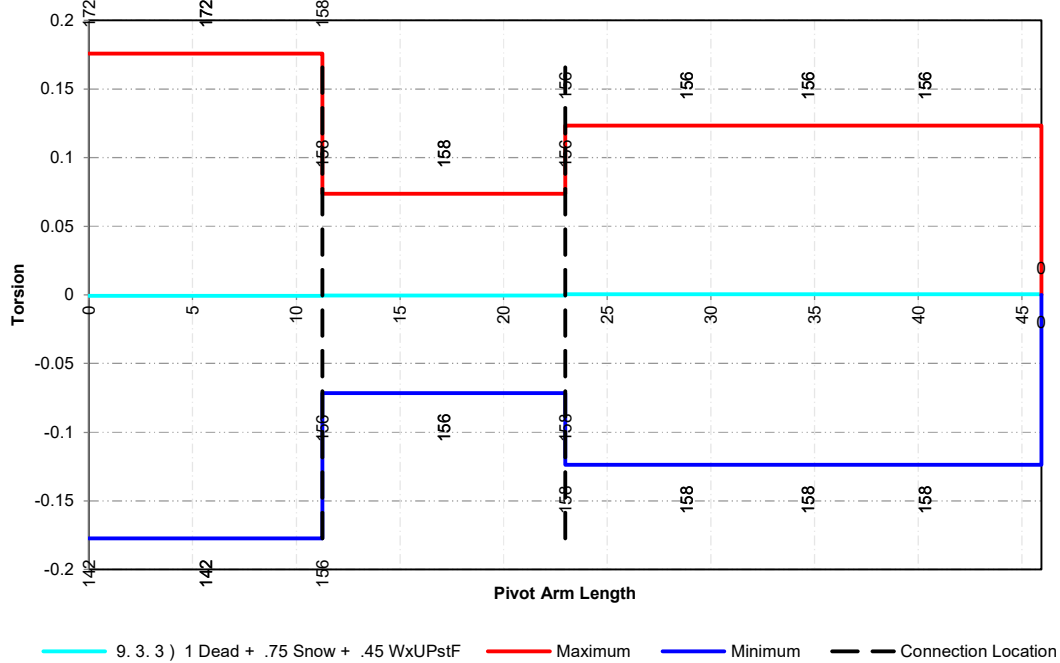
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 TORSION
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

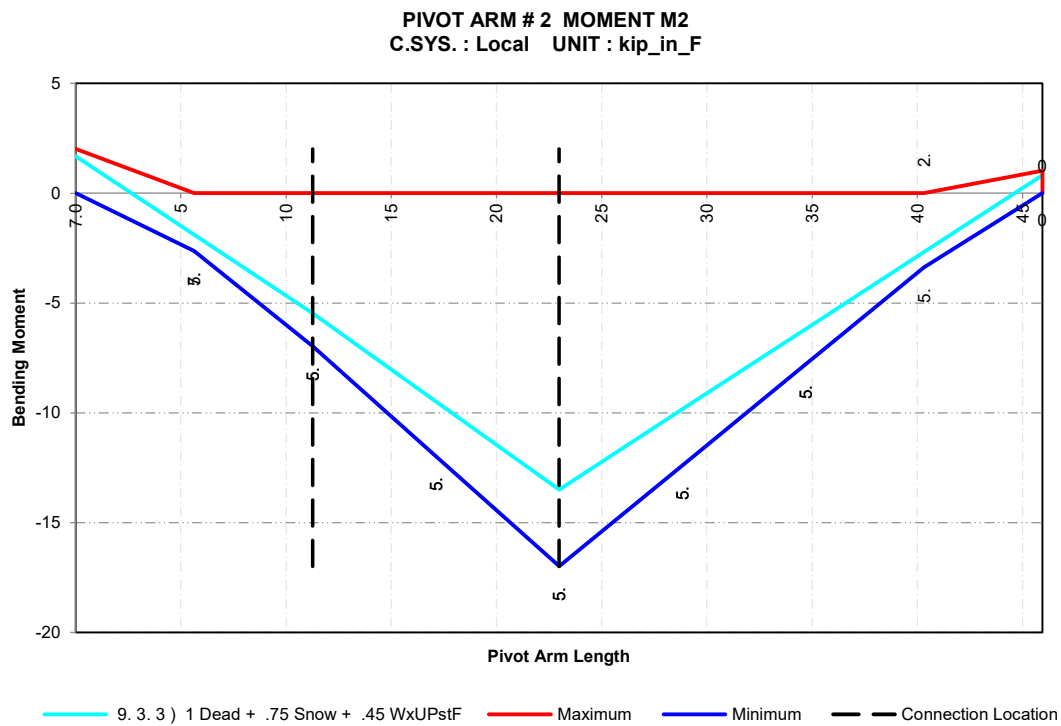
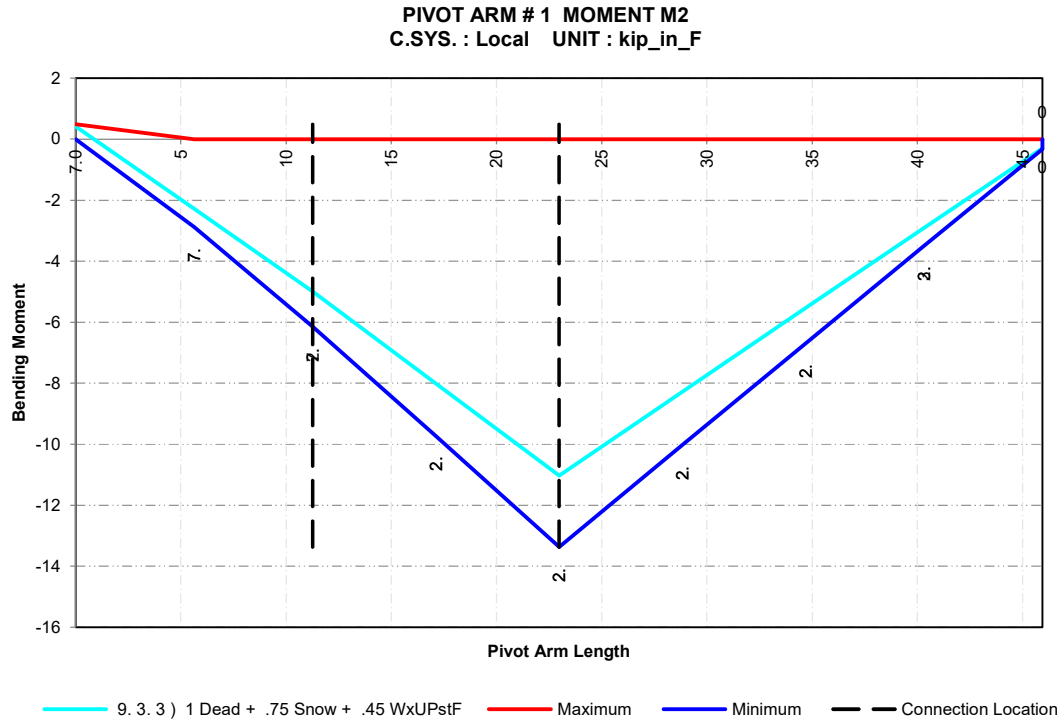
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

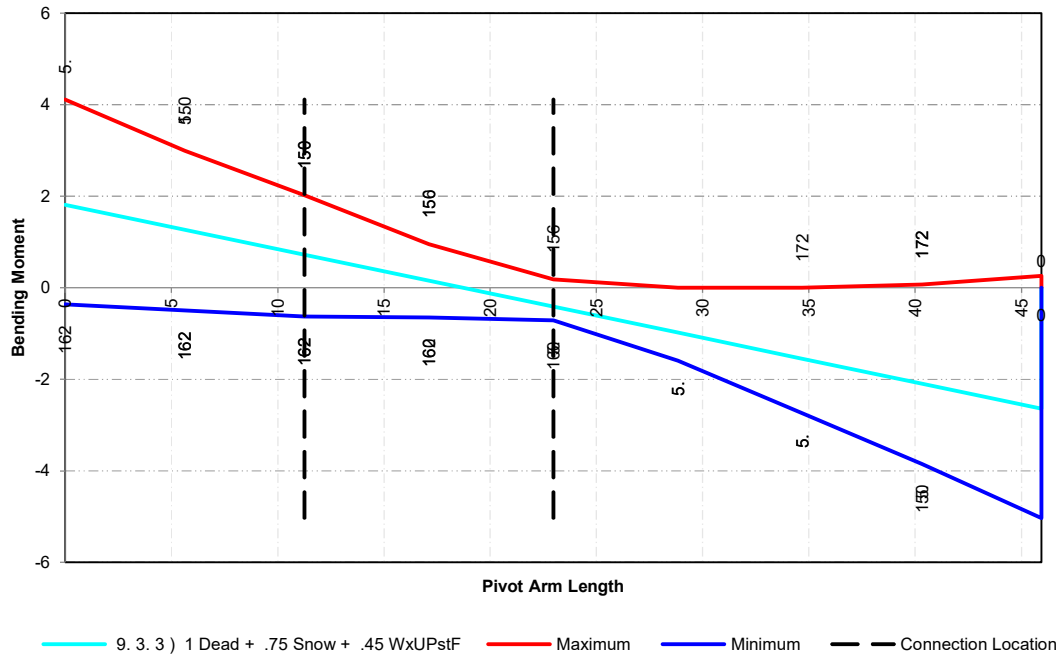
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

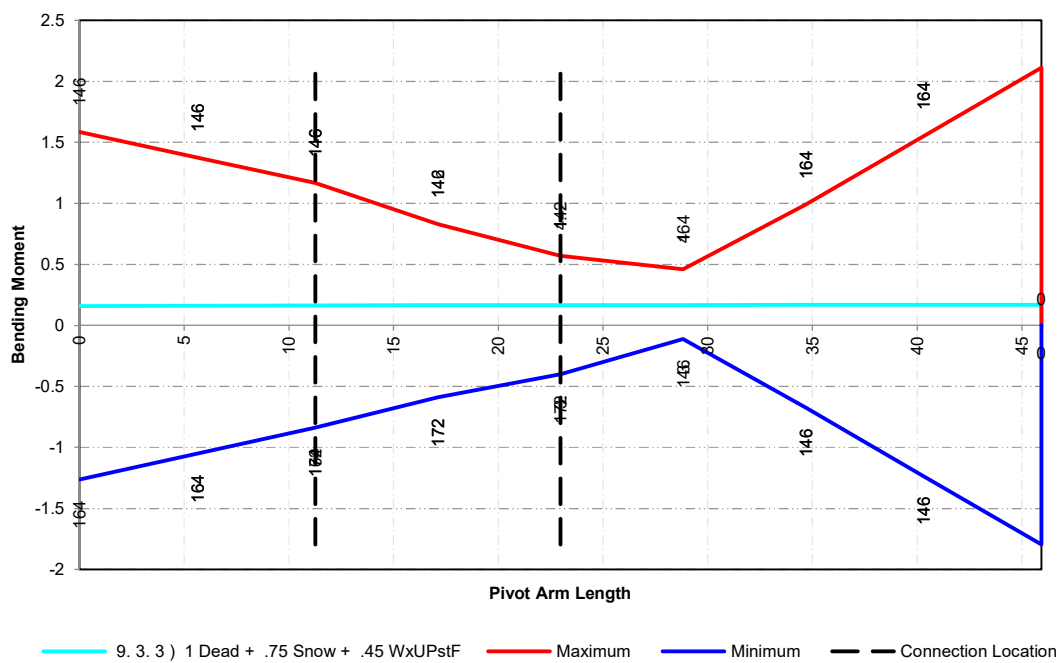
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PIVOT ARM # 2 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

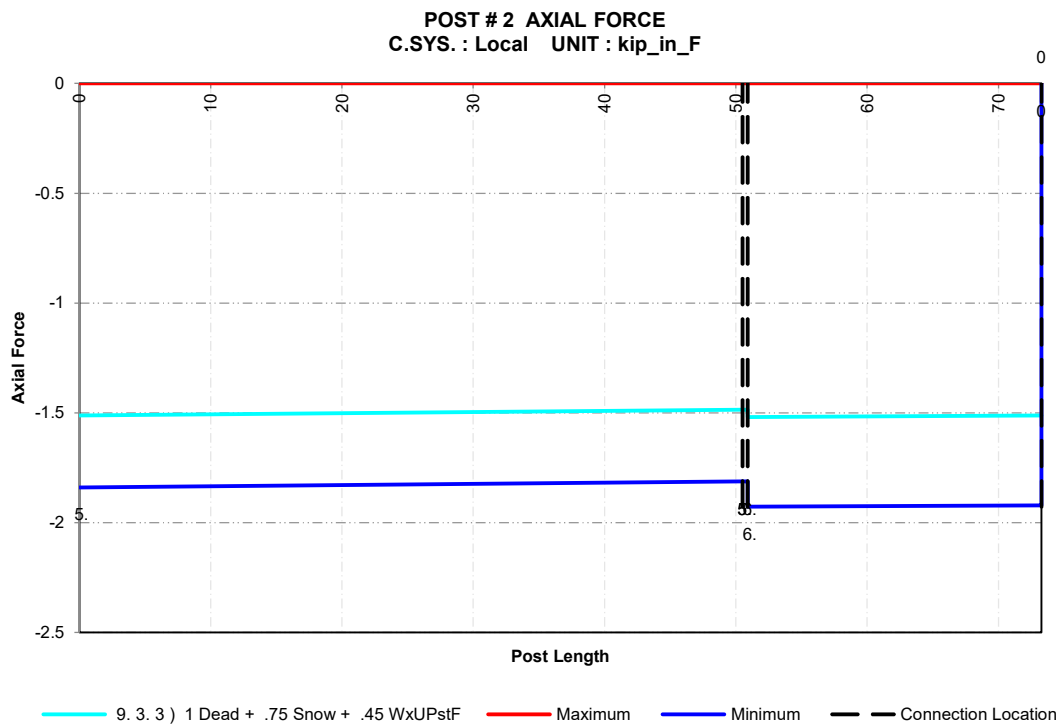
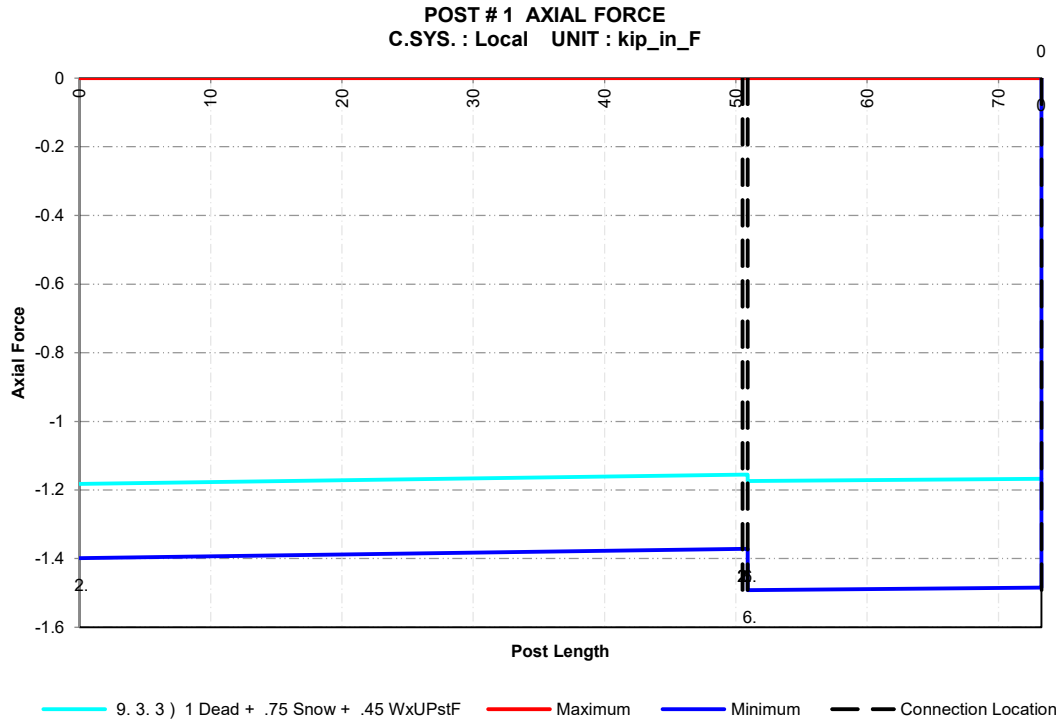
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

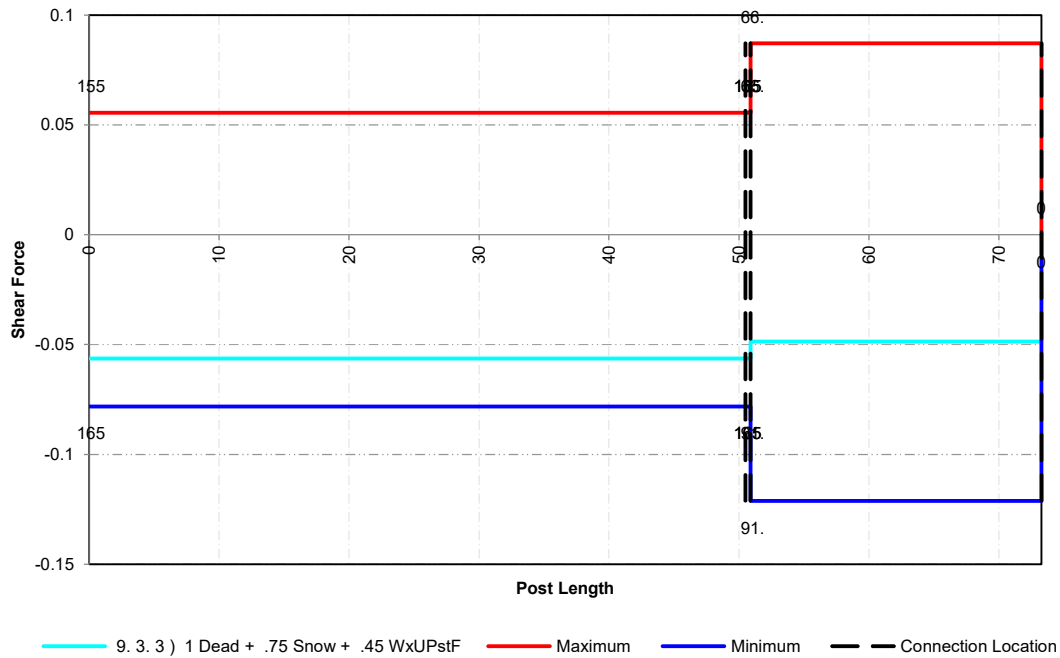
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

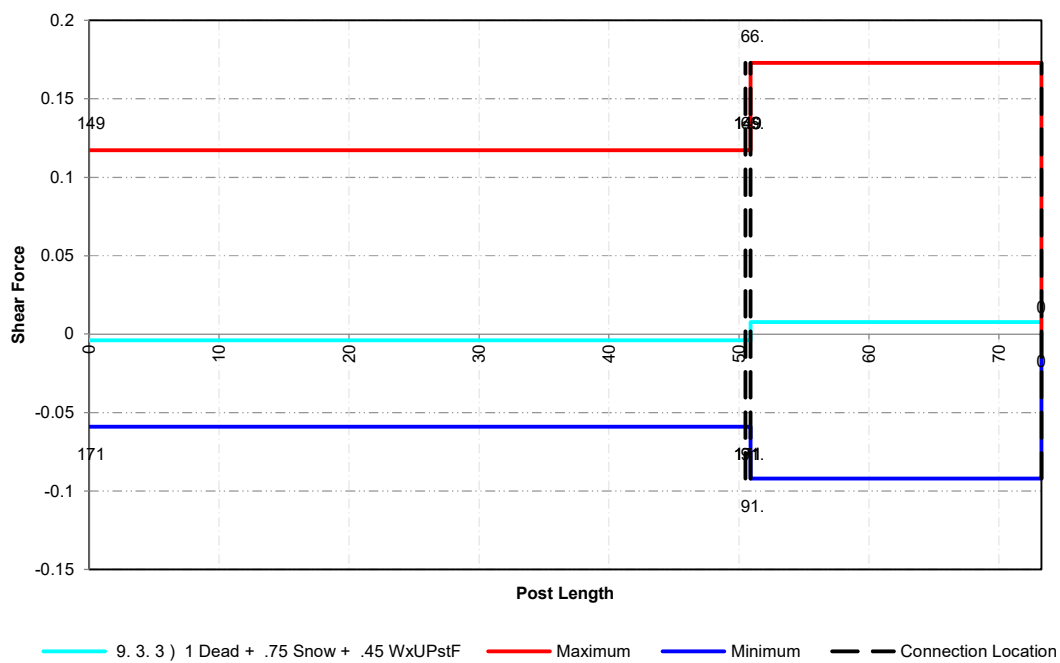
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

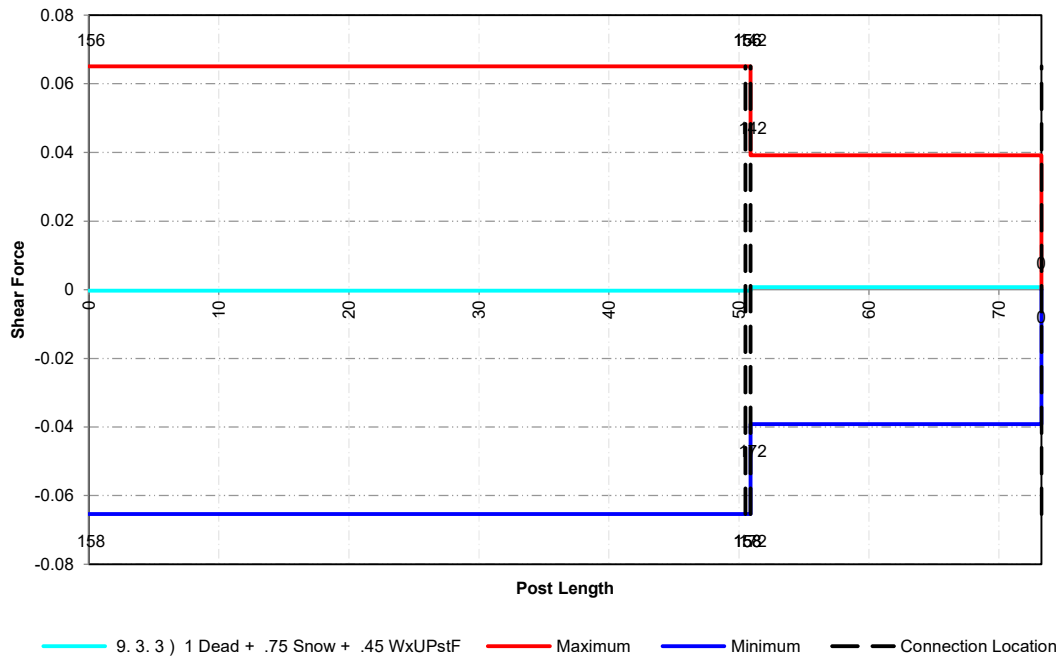
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

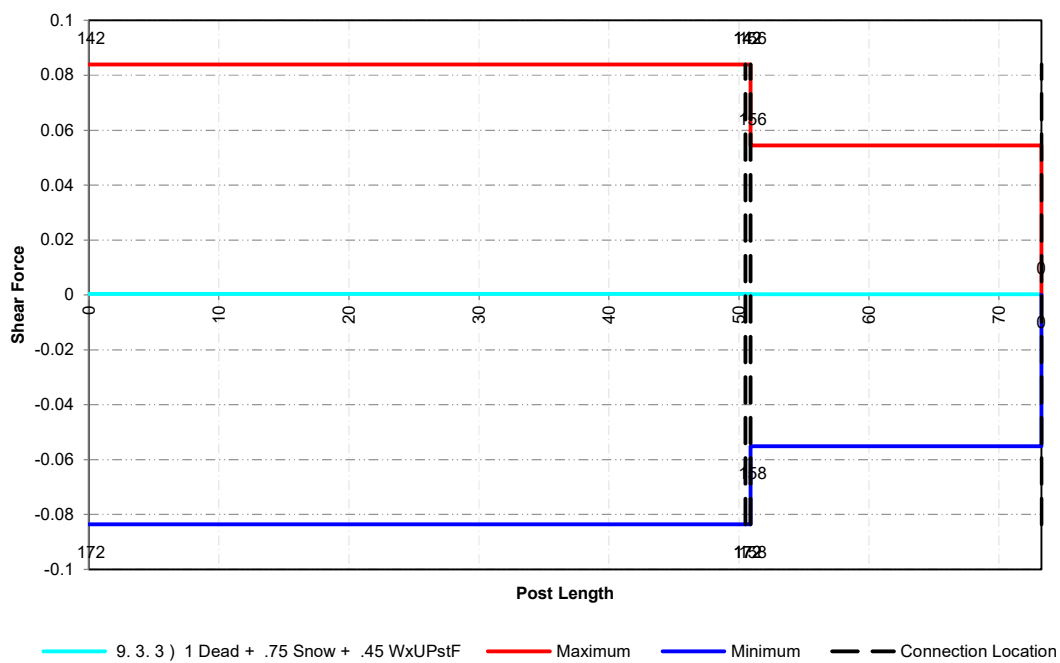
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

POST # 1 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 SHEAR FORCE - V3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

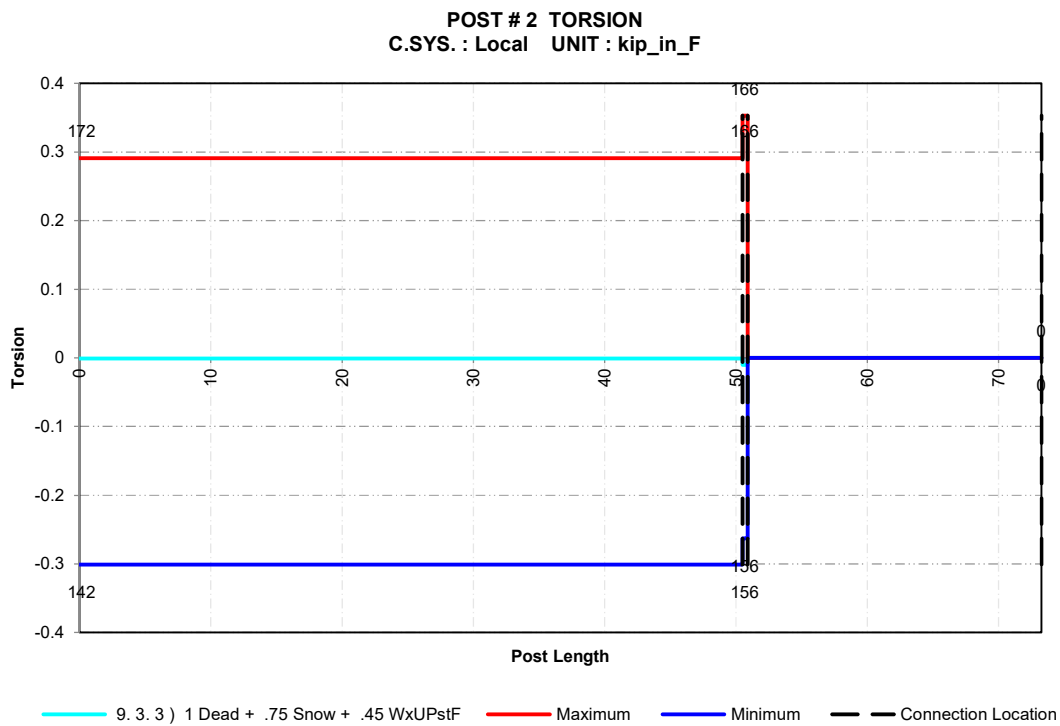
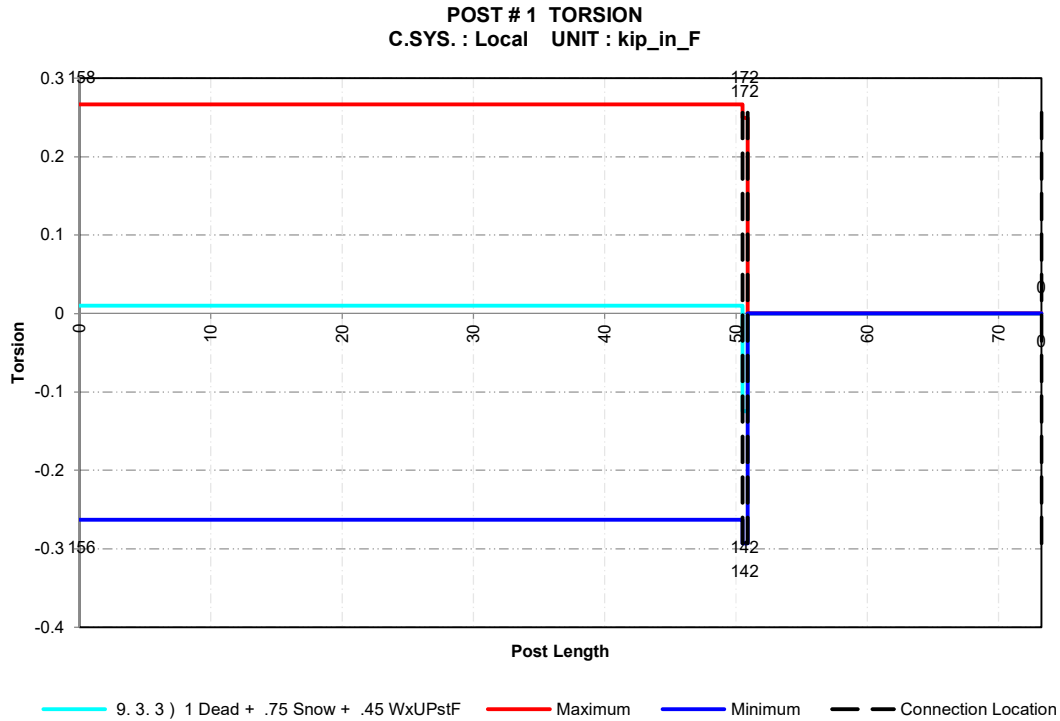
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

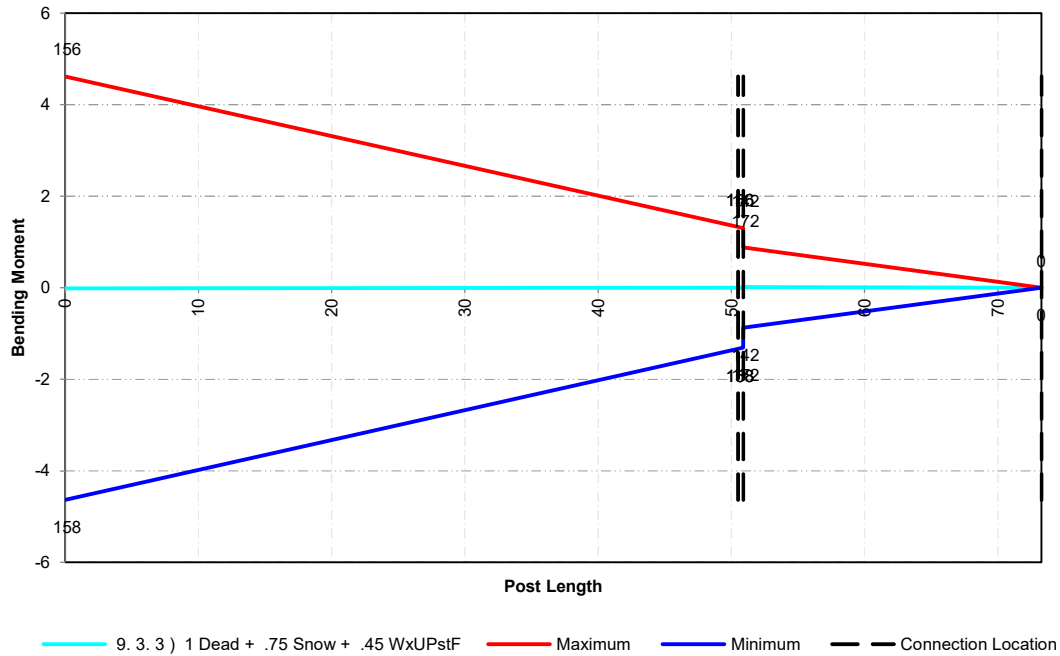
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

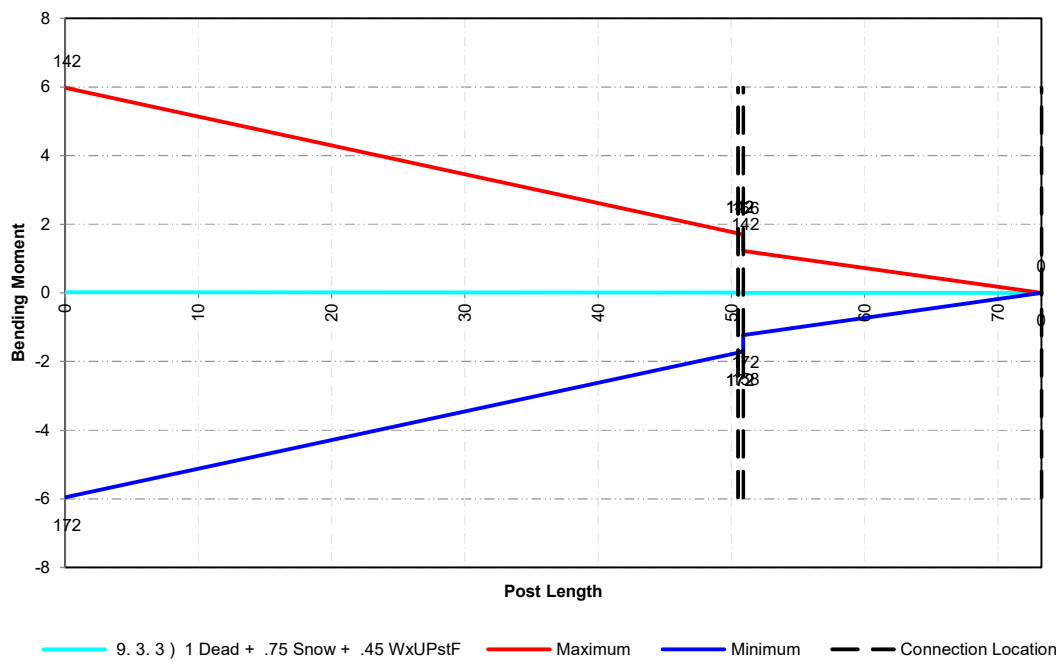
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

POST #1 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST #2 MOMENT M2
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

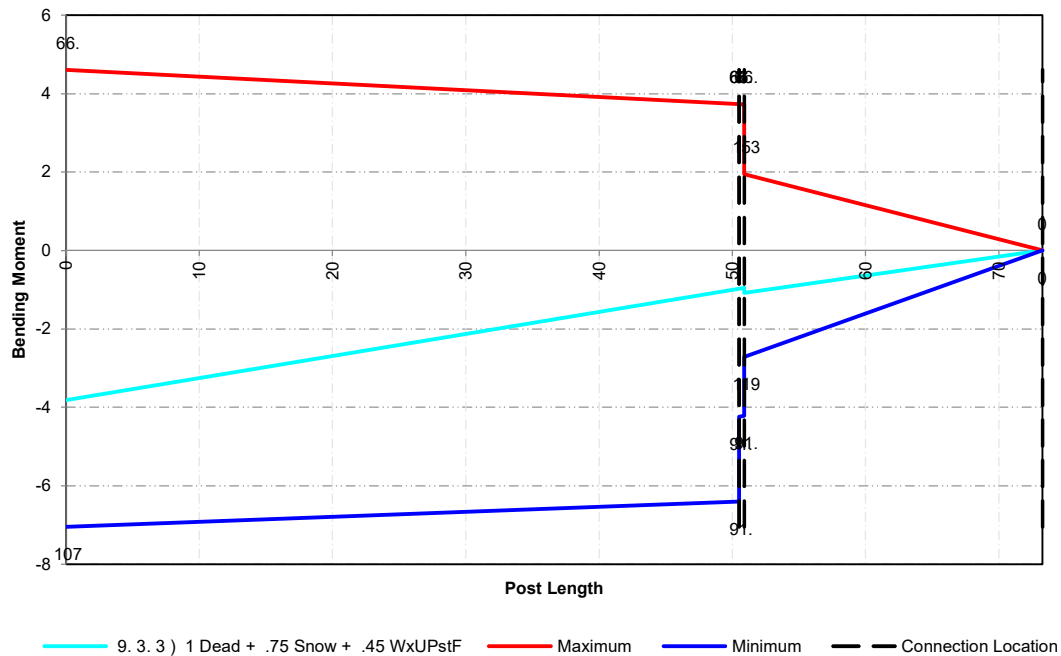
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

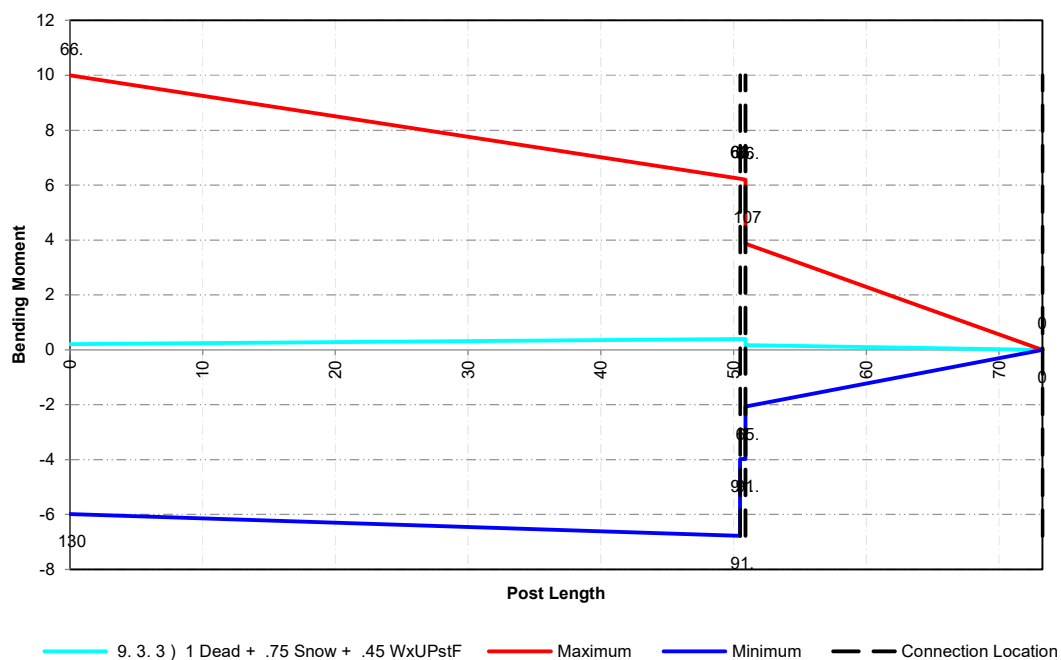
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -30 degree

POST # 1 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



POST # 2 MOMENT M3
C.SYS. : Local UNIT : kip_in_F



PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

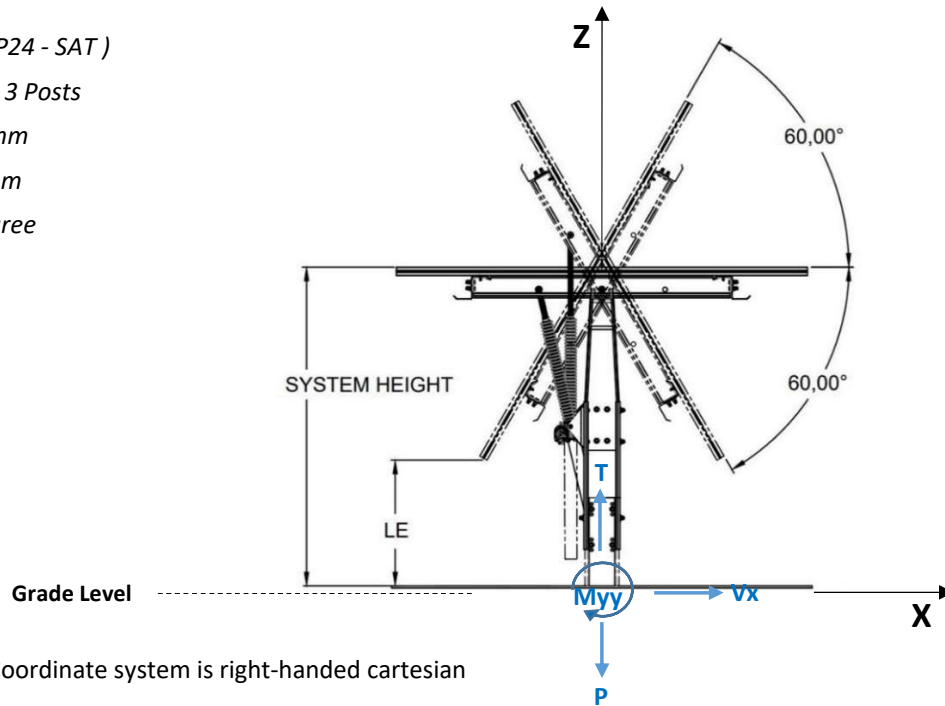
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

L.E : 914.4 mm

SYS. H : 1976 mm

TILT : -60 degree



Note:

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.79	0.09	0.00	0.02	≈ 0	0.00	0.02
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.02	≈ 0	n/a	-0.02
	V _x	0.01	0 , 0	0.00	± 0.04	± 0.09	0.00	-0.04 , 0.04
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.04	-0.02 , 0.03	0.00	± 0.35	± 0.54	0.00	-0.27 , 0.35
	M _{xx}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.52	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
MIDDLE	P	0.98	0.11	0.00	0.03	≈ 0	0.00	0.03
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.03	≈ 0	n/a	-0.03
	V _x	-0.02	-0.01 , 0	0.00	± 0.05	± 0.11	0.00	-0.05 , 0.05
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.12	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.20	-0.05 , 0.01	0.00	± 0.39	± 0.66	0.00	-0.34 , 0.39
	M _{xx}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.68	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

PROJECT : Greenskies Clean Energy (7140)

SITE : CT, US

MODULE : Module: Heliene

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

LENGTH : 2279 mm

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

WIDTH : 1134 mm

LEADING EDGE : 914.4 mm

THICKNESS : 35 mm

SYSTEM HEIGHT : 1976 mm

WEIGHT : 29.2 kg

TILT POSITION : -60 degree

CHORD LENGTH : 27758 mm

POST SPAN : 10230 mm

CHORD CONTILEVER : 3649 mm

Member / Section	Grade	Depth	Width	Thickness	Radius	Lip	Angle
Purlin / Z	GR_70	140	75	2.15	4	20	45
Splice / Z	GR_70	142.7	69	4.2	4	n/a	n/a
Pivot Arm - End / Ω	GR_70	see note *		2.3	note * : standard baseline section		
Pivot Arm - Mid / Ω	GR_70	see note *		2.7	note * : standard baseline section		
Omega Beam / Ω	GR_50	35	40	1.5	2	25	n/a
C Shape / U	GR_50	40	35	1.5	2	n/a	n/a
Pile / O - ext (int)	GR_50	88.9	n/a	4.5 (4.5)	n/a	n/a	n/a

Note : Dimensions are in mm / Min. Number of Purlin Bottom Flange Braces is 3 # / span

Reaction Loads (Unfactored)								
Post	Reaction	Dead	Snow	Ice	Wind	Seismic	Wind on Ice	Wind w/ Snow
END	P	0.79	0.09	0.00	0.02	≈ 0	0.00	0.02
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.02	≈ 0	n/a	-0.02
	V _x	0.01	0 , 0	0.00	± 0.04	± 0.09	0.00	-0.04 , 0.04
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.09	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	0.04	-0.02 , 0.03	0.00	± 0.35	± 0.54	0.00	-0.27 , 0.35
	M _{xx}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.52	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0
MIDDLE	P	0.98	0.11	0.00	0.03	≈ 0	0.00	0.03
	T	n/a	0.00	n/a	-0.03	≈ 0	n/a	-0.03
	V _x	-0.02	-0.01 , 0	0.00	± 0.05	± 0.11	0.00	-0.05 , 0.05
	V _y	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.12	0.00	± 0
	M _{yy}	-0.20	-0.05 , 0.01	0.00	± 0.39	± 0.66	0.00	-0.34 , 0.39
	M _{xx}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	± 0.68	0.00	± 0
	M _{zz}	0.00	0 , 0	0.00	± 0	≈ 0	0.00	± 0

Note : P = Downforce (kip), T = Uplift Force (kip), V = Base Shear Force (kip), M = Bending Moment (kip.ft)

Connection Loads

ANALYSIS PART page Z-003

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

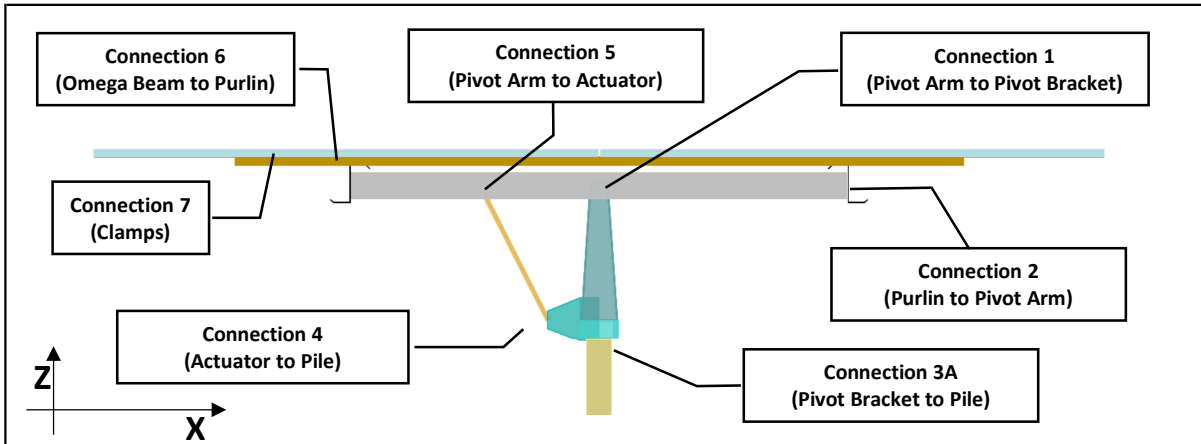
TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -60 degree



Note: coordinate system is right-handed cartesian

Fz	Fx	Fy	Mzz	Mxx	Myy	Load Combination
kip	kip	kip	kip.ft	kip.ft	kip.ft	ASD Factored
Connection : 1						
-1.25	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66. 3. 97) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxDNstH
-1.05	0.02	-0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	158. 12. 2) 1 Dead + -.7 Quake_y
Connection : 2						
0.95	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.09	149. 10. 7) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .525 Quake_x
0.95	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.09	149. 10. 7) 1 Dead + .75 S3_lhhl + .525 Quake_x
Connection : 3						
-0.57	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.11	136. 5. 22) .6 Dead + .6 WxUPst+T
-1.09	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	5. 2. 4) 1 Dead + 1 S3_lhhl
-0.98	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	141. 9. 1) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_x
-0.98	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	141. 9. 1) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_x
-0.98	0.02	0.08	-0.02	0.48	0.20	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
-0.98	0.02	0.08	-0.02	0.48	0.20	142. 9. 2) 1 Dead + .7 Quake_y
Connection : 4 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
0.24	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66. 3. 97) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxDNstH
Connection : 5 * Note : the load is axial in actuator direction						
0.24	*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66. 3. 97) 1 Dead + .75 S4_s2s_++ .45 WxDNstH
Connection : 6 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
0.00						0.6 WLup
Connection : 7 Note : see half strip panel uplift, self weight is not considered conservatively						
0.00						0.6 WLup

Purlin Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page Z-004

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

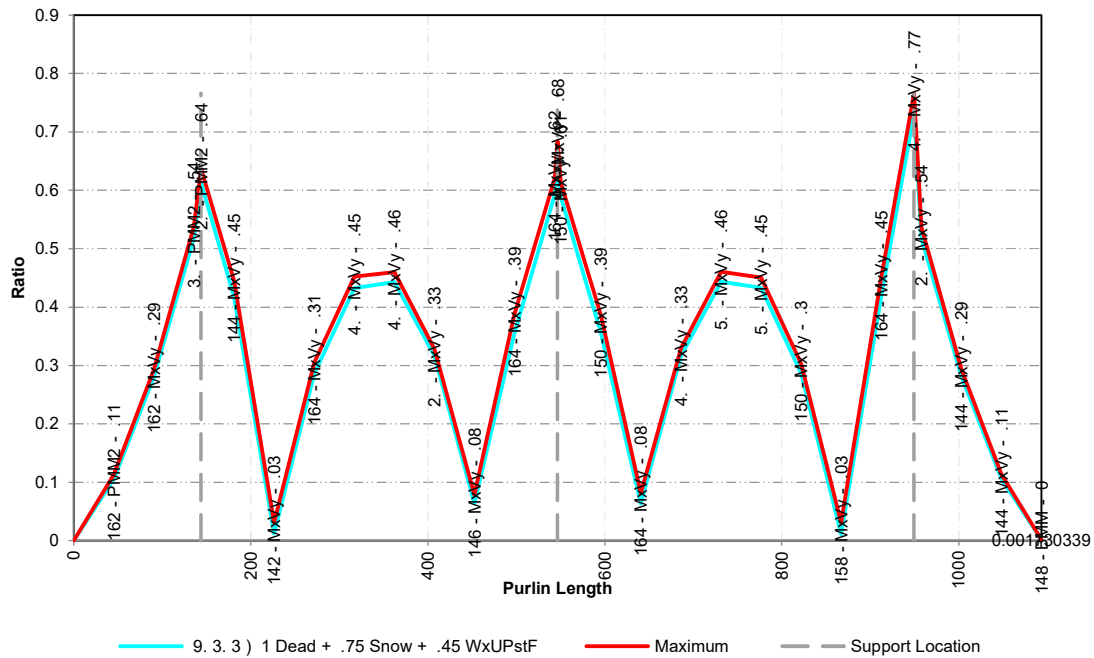
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

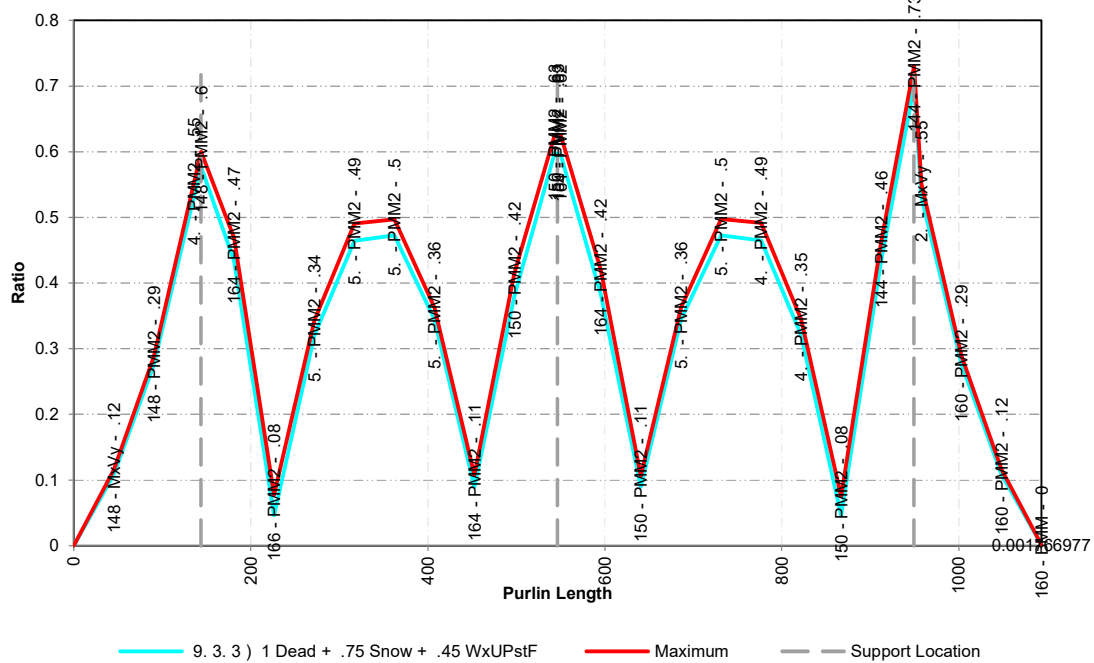
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -60 degree

PURLIN # 1 UNITY RATIO



PURLIN # 2 UNITY RATIO



Pivot Arm Unity Ratio Charts

DESIGN PART page Z-005

PROJECT: Greenskies Clean Energy (714

TABLE : X25 (1P24 - SAT)

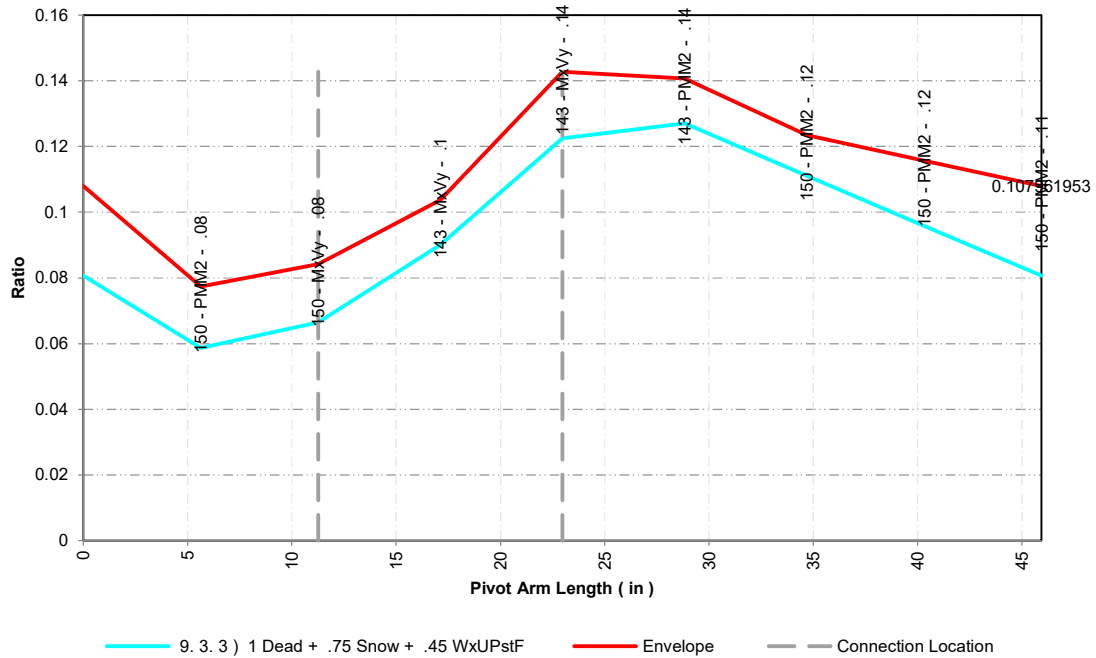
L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

SITE : CT, US

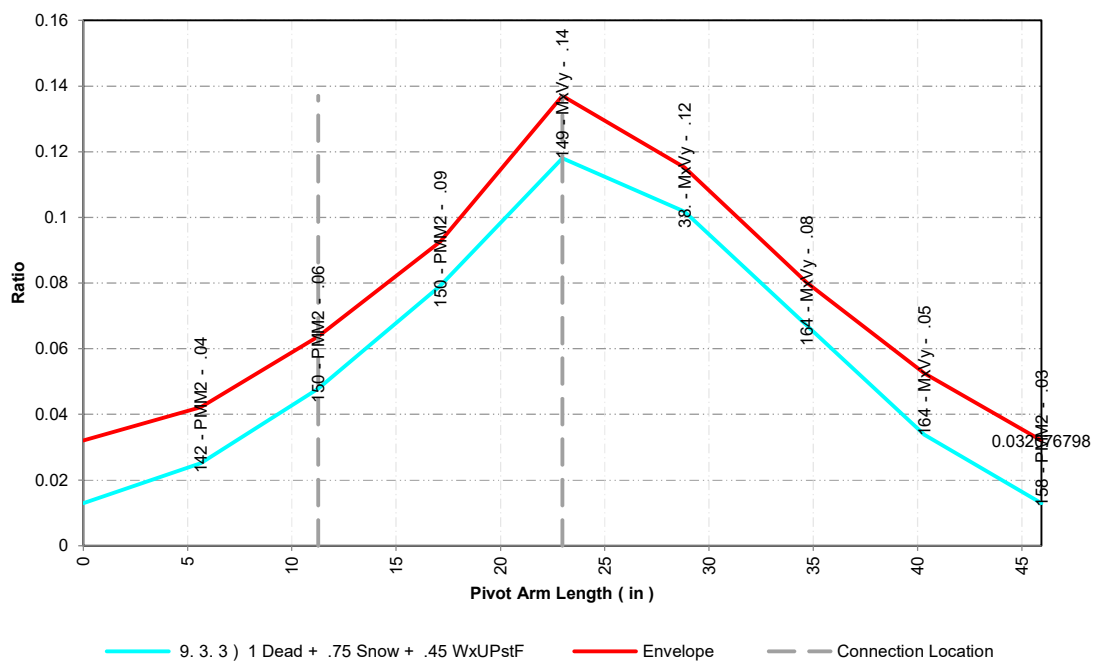
CLASS : Central 3 Posts

TILT : -60 degree

PIVOT ARM # 1 UNITY RATIO



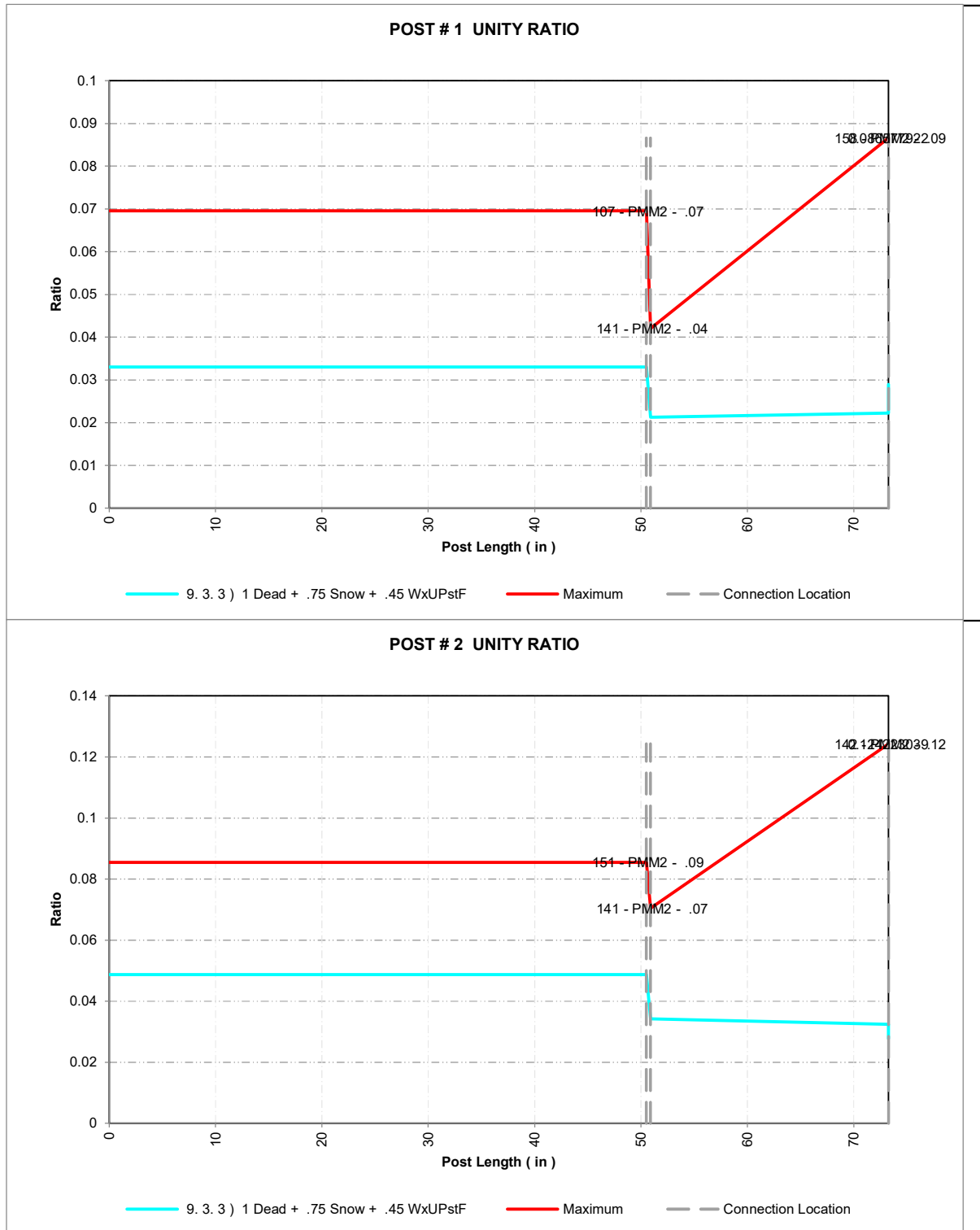
PIVOT ARM # 2 UNITY RATIO



DESIGN PART page Z-006

L.EDGE : 914.4 mm

TILT : -60 degree



FINAL DESIGN SUMMARY

Below is the summary of member maximum interaction ratios for all the tilt angles and Final member thickness are also presented below for X20 and X25 tables.

Table Type	Tilt Angle	Purlin, (mm)	Pivot Arm, (mm)		Post (mm)	Splice (mm)	Unity check (Maximum Envelope case)							
			End	Mid			Purlin-1	Purlin-2	Splice-1	Splice-2	Pivot arm-1	Pivot arm-2	Post-1	Post-2
X20	0	1.95	3.1	-	4.5	-	0.7	0.86	-	-	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.83
	3	1.95	3.1	-	4.5	-	0.8	0.99	-	-	0.97	0.98	0.91	0.91
	-3	1.95	3.1	-	4.5	-	0.99	0.8	-	-	0.7	0.7	0.91	0.91
	30	1.95	3.1	-	4.5	-	0.68	0.7	-	-	0.25	0.25	0.18	0.18
	-30	1.95	3.1	-	4.5	-	0.73	0.65	-	-	0.23	0.23	0.18	0.18
	-60	1.95	3.1	-	4.5	-	0.59	0.56	-	-	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.12
X25	0	2.15	2.3	2.7	4.5	4.2	0.61	0.74	0.57	0.7	0.82	0.79	0.49	0.57
	3	2.15	2.3	2.7	4.5	4.2	0.61	0.88	0.57	0.84	0.96	0.93	0.65	0.76
	-3	2.15	2.3	2.7	4.5	4.2	0.82	0.65	0.77	0.61	0.76	0.73	0.65	0.76
	30	2.15	2.3	2.7	4.5	4.2	0.91	0.96	0.8	0.92	0.39	0.38	0.14	0.17
	-30	2.15	2.3	2.7	4.5	4.2	0.99	0.89	0.92	0.8	0.38	0.38	0.14	0.17
	-60	2.15	2.3	2.7	4.5	4.2	0.77	0.73	0.68	0.62	0.14	0.14	0.09	0.12

Members	Module	Thickness, (mm)	Material Grade
Purlins	X20	1.95	Gr.70
	X25	2.15	Gr.70
Pivot Arm	X20	3.1	Gr.70
	X25-Mid	2.7	Gr.70
	X25-End	2.3	Gr.70
Post	X20	4.5	Gr.50
	X25	4.5	Gr.50
Splice	X25	4.2	Gr.70