STATE OF CONNECTICUT CONNECTICUT SITING COUNCIL

PETITION NO.

PETITION OF DOOSAN FUEL CELL,:AMERICA, INC. FOR A DECLARATORY:RULING FOR THE LOCATION AND:CONSTRUCTION OF A 0.44 MEGAWATT:FUEL CELL CUSTOMER-SIDE DISTRIBUTED:ENERGY RESOURCE AT 375 Howard Ave,Bridgeport, Connecticut, Cherry St Lofts

PETITION OF DOOSAN FUEL CELL AMERICA, INC. AS AN AGENT FOR A DECLARATORY RULING

Pursuant to Conn. Gen. Stat. §§ 4-176 and 16-50k(a) and Conn. Agencies Regs. § 16-50j-38 et seq., Doosan Fuel Cell America, Inc. ("Doosan"), as an agent for a NuPower Cherry St FC LLC, requests that the Connecticut Siting Council ("Council") approve by declaratory ruling the location and construction of a customer-side distributed resources project comprised of one (1) new natural-gas fueled PureCell[®] Model 400 phosphoric acid fuel cell ("Fuel Cell") and associated equipment (the "Facility"), providing 0.44-megawatts ("MW") (net) of power to the Cherry Street Lofts Facility located at 375 Howard Ave, Bridgeport, Connecticut (the "Site") (*See Attachment* 1). The Facility will be installed, owned, maintained, and operated by NuPower Cherry StFC LLC.

Conn. Gen. Stat. § 16-50k(a) provides that:

Notwithstanding the provisions of this chapter or title 16a, the council shall, in the exercise of its jurisdiction over the siting of generating facilities, approve by declaratory ruling . . . (B) the construction or location of any fuel cell, unless the council finds a substantial adverse environmental effect or of any customer-side distributed resources project or facility . . . with a capacity of not more than sixty-five megawatts, as long as such project meets air and water quality standards of the Department of Energy and Environmental Projection."

I. INTRODUCTION

The proposed Facility will be a customer-side distributed resource under 65 MW that complies with the air and water quality standards of the Department of Energy and Environmental Protection ("DEEP"). Doosan submits that no Certificate of Environmental Compatibility and Public Need is required because the proposed installation will not have a substantial adverse environmental effect.

II. DESCRIPTION AND PURPOSE OF THE PROJECT

The Facility will be a customer-side installed distributed generation resource with grid interconnection to be located at the Site. The Facility will be placed in the courtyard adjacent to the school building. The proposed installation consists of one (1) Fuel Cell manufactured by Doosan in South Windsor, Connecticut (*See* Attachment #3 for Model 400 Data Sheets). The overall dimension of the Fuel Cell is eight feet four inches wide by twenty-seven feet four inches long by nine feet eleven inches tall. The unit is totally enclosed and factory-assembled and tested prior to shipment.

The purpose of the proposed Facility is for power and distributed generation. The Fuel Cell for Cherry St Lofts will be capable of producing a total of 440 kW of reliable electric power. The Facility will be net metered and will operate in parallel with the utility grid, any electricity generated in surplus of the site's demand will be traded to the grid in accordance with United Illuminating Interconnection Technical requirements. NuPower Cherry St FC LLC was approved by PURA to submeter power to tenants at the proposed project location, refer to Attachment #18.

When a utility grid outage occurs, the Fuel Cell will automatically disconnect from the host facility electrical system using an internal breaker while continuing to operate providing all the internal loads needed to operate the Fuel Cell. Upon return of the utility supply, the fuel cell will monitor the grid for stability for five minutes and then will automatically reconnect and ramp up output.

The Fuel Cell is designed to have a minimum 20-year product life. This requires overhaul or replacement of major components after 10 years of operation. Components requiring overhaul include the cell stack assemblies and components in the fuel processing system.

III. SAFETY

The Fuel Cell is certified by CSA international to meet strict ANSI/CSA FC-1 2014 safety standards to protect against risks from electrical, mechanical, chemical, and combustion safety hazards. The Fuel Cell will be installed in accordance with NFPA 853. In accordance with Public Act 11-101, the fuel line pipe cleaning procedure uses inert nitrogen gas or atmospheric air. The following items are a few of the safety measures incorporated into the design. Please also refer to the Cherry St Lofts emergency Response Plan in *Attachment* #4.

A. Fire Protection

The Fuel Cell design incorporates a combustible gas sensor and thermal fuses located throughout the Fuel Cell cabinet. The detection of a potential combustible gas mixture, a fire, or the failure of this detection circuit will result in a Fuel Cell shutdown, closing of the natural gas supply valves, and a subsequent inert gas (nitrogen) purge of the Fuel Cell stack and fuel processing system. This event will also result in an alarm callout notification to Doosan service personnel. The Fuel Cell is designed with an integral stop button on the outside of the enclosure to enable immediate shutdown in the event of an emergency. There is also a site-installed manual gas shutoff valve and electrical disconnect switch easily accessible to emergency personnel.

B. Gas Leak

The Fuel Cell is designed with a physical barrier that separates the equipment handling combustible gases (fuel compartment) from electrical or potential spark-creating equipment (motor compartment). The fuel compartment is maintained at a negative pressure relative to both ambient and the motor compartment in order to ensure that any gas leaks do not reach the electrical equipment in the motor compartment. The cabinet ventilation system ("CVS") is designed to dilute a potential gas leak in the fuel compartment to non-combustible levels.

C. Cell Stacks and Hydrogen

The Fuel Cell operates by converting hydrogen to DC electricity. Hydrogen is lighter than air and thus does not pool like other fuels and will readily dissipate with proper ventilation, making it less likely to ignite. Also, the Fuel Cell does not store hydrogen; instead, it produces hydrogenrich gas at a rate equal to what it requires to produce power. The Fuel Cell stack is wrapped in a fire-retardant blanket. There are no materials inside the unit that would sustain a flame. There is no large volume of gas or any ignition that occurs within the cell stack.

D. Phosphoric Acid

Phosphoric acid is an integral part of the fuel cell system, acting as the electrolyte within the fuel cell stack. Phosphoric acid is a surprisingly common substance that is contained in common cola drinks. A leak of phosphoric acid is not possible because there is no reservoir of liquid: phosphoric acid is constrained within the porous structure of the fuel cell stack material by capillary action.

E. Fluid Leak

The only fluid source is water. All piping systems and pressurized water vessels are designed and fabricated to the appropriate ASME codes. Water produced through the electrochemical process is "pure" water and is reclaimed and reused by the process. Water mixed with propylene glycol and a rust inhibitor (to prevent rust and freezing in colder climates) is also used in the external cooling module.

IV. HAZARDOUS MATERIALS

The Fuel Cell is capable of delivering 440 kW of electric power. As with other fuel cell technologies, hydrogen and oxygen combine in the presence of a catalyst, which causes an electrochemical reaction to produce an electric current. A phosphoric acid fuel cell uses an inorganic, concentrated phosphoric acid as the electrolyte, allowing the electrochemical reaction to take place. The Fuel Cell also employs on-board natural gas reforming as part of the balance of plant to provide hydrogen to the fuel cell. Within this Fuel Cell, there are only two components that contain hazardous material: the Cell Stack Assembly ("CSA") and the Integrated Low-Temperature Shift Converter ("ILS"). Neither of these components present risk when servicing the Fuel Cell. The material in both the CSA and the ILS is classified as

hazardous material for the purposes of shipping. The CSA is classified as a "bulk bin," made from the repeating elements of the Fuel Cell stack. Some of these repeating elements are porous carbon graphite plates. The phosphoric acid used as the electrolyte is contained by capillary action within the pores of these plates. The ILS is a tank containing a self-heating solid catalyst composed of copper, zinc oxide, and alumina. Safety Data Sheets ("SDS") are available in the Cherry St Lofts emergency Response Plan (*See Attachment* #4).

A. Shipping of Hazardous Material

The Fuel Cell is classified as "hazardous in transportation" under the U.S. Department of Transportation ("DOT") 49CFR regulations, and likewise as dangerous goods under the International Maritime Dangerous Goods ("IMDG") regulations. The description of hazardous materials contained within each Fuel Cell are listed in subsections B and C below.

B. Integrated Low Shift Converter

The tank, a non-DOT specification container as described below, is a SELF HEATING SOLID INORGANIC N.O.S. (contains metallic copper on zinc oxide and alumina), CLASS 4.2, UN3190, PGII, 900 lb. net wt of hazardous material.

C. Cell Stack Assembly

The bulk bin, a non-DOT specification container as described below, is a SOLIDS CONTAINING CORROSIVE LIQUID N.O.S. (contains phosphoric acid), Class 8, UN3244, PGII, 1200 lb. net of hazardous material. The amount of phosphoric acid in the Fuel Cell complies

with all applicable state and federal regulations. The exact amount of phosphoric acid is proprietary technical information and is less than the 5,000 lb. reportable quantity under 40 CFR 117.3.

D. Integration into Fuel Cell Power Plant

The above items are individual components assembled side by side, with other non-hazardous components, to form one complete Fuel Cell. The containers holding the hazardous material are non-DOT specification containers. DOT regulations allow for the transportation of the hazardous material noted above in non-DOT specification portable tanks and closed bulk bins, as used for the shipment of the Fuel Cell. IMDG regulations require United Nations ("UN") specified containers or an exemption for international ocean transport.

E. Servicing of Product with Hazardous Material Present

The hazardous material contained within the CSA and the ILS presents no danger to installation and service personnel because direct exposure to the material is not possible. Under normal operating conditions, each container, as defined above, will contain its hazardous material for the life of the component. When end of life requires replacement of either component, no special precautions need to be employed with respect to handling because hazardous material will not come in contact with service personnel.

F. Hazardous Waste

The Fuel Cell does not produce any hazardous waste.

V. <u>THE SITE</u>

The Facility is proposed to be located entirely on the Site. The proposed location is zoned MU-LI under the zoning regulations of the City Of Bridgeport. The surrounding parcels bordering the north and west of the host property are zoned for C2 use (*See Attachment #5*). Attachment #6 shows an aerial map of the location of Facility on the Site. Cherry Street Lofts is a residential property. The nearest neighboring properties zoned residential are North East of the property and over 300 feet from the Facility. The proposed Fuel Cell facility will be fenced. No trees are required to be removed for the installation of the Facility, and no parking spaces need to be removed for the installation of the Facility. Stratford Airport, the nearest airport, is 6.2 miles from the proposed facility. The proposed Facility will be a maximum of 15 feet above ground level and does not fall under the FAA notification requirement of 14 CFR Part 77.9 (Attachment 7).

VI. **PROJECT BENEFITS**

Fuel cell technology represents an important step in advancing Connecticut's goal of diversifying its energy supply through the use of renewable energy, as expressed in Connecticut General Statutes Section 16-244 <u>et seq</u>. The Facility will serve as a cost-effective clean energy source while also reducing the demand for grid electricity from this location. Further, this Fuel Cell installation will support the efforts of the State of Connecticut to be a leader in the utilization of fuel cell technology.

Because a fuel cell does not burn fuel, the system will significantly reduce air emissions associated with acid rain and smog. Emissions standards of Connecticut will further be discussed in the next section. The Facility is designed to operate in total water balance – no make-up water is normally required after start-up and no water discharges to the environment will occur under normal operating circumstances.

VII. ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS

1. Water, Heat and Air Emissions

The proposed installation will have no substantial adverse environmental effect. The installation and operation of the Fuel Cell will meet all air and water quality standards of DEEP.

Section 22a-174-42 of the Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies ("RCSA") governing air emissions from new distributed generators exempts fuel cells from air permitting requirements. Notwithstanding this exemption, the Fuel Cell meets the Connecticut emissions standards for a new distributed generator as shown in Table 1 below, and no permits, registrations or applications are required under rules based on the actual emissions of the Fuel Cell. Furthermore, the Fuel Cell is certified by the California Air Resources Board to meet the Distributed Generation Certification Regulation 2007 Fossil Fuel Emissions Standards (*See Attachment* #8).

 Table 1: CT Emissions Standards for a New Distributed Generator

Air Pollutant	CT Emissions	Standard	PureCell Model 400 Fuel
	(lbs/MWh)		Cell System at Rated Power
			(lbs/MWh)
Oxides of Nitrogen	0.15		.01
Carbon Monoxide	1		.02
Carbon Dioxide	1650		1,049

With respect to water discharges, the Fuel Cell is designed to operate without water discharge under normal operating conditions. To the extent that minimal water overflow may occasionally occur, such discharges will consist of de-ionized water and will be directed to a site dry well. This discharge will be incorporated into the overall site design, and will be covered by the Site's water discharge permit, if necessary. The Fuel Cell operates in water balance below 86°F. The initial fill requires 350 gallons of water. The amount of make-up water above 86°F increases linearly from 0gpm to 1gpm at 110°F.

The Facility will also meet state criteria thresholds and projected emissions for all greenhouse gases defined in as Section 22a-174-1(49) as shown in Table 2. Section 22a-174-1(49) states the following: "Greenhouse gases" or "GHGs" means the aggregate of the following six components gases: carbon dioxide (CO2), methane (CH4), nitrous oxide (N2O), sulfur hexa fluoride (SF6), any hydrofluorocarbon (HFC) or any perfluorocarbon (PFC)." There is no defined criteria threshold for these compounds, however Section 22a-174-1(21) provides a method for computing carbon dioxide equivalent emissions "CO2e." The proposed Facility will have no emissions of SF6, HFC, and PFC. Emissions of CH4 and N2O will be very low and will not contribute significantly to the GWP of the proposed facility.

Emission	Projected	GWP in 40 CFR	Projected
Туре	Emissions	98, Table A-1	CO2e
CO2	2025 ton/yr	1	2025 ton/yr
CH4	<0.02 ton/yr	25	<0.5 ton/yr
N2O	<0.01 ton/yr	298	<3 ton/yr
SF6	N/A	22,800	N/A
HFC	N/A	12 to 14,900*	N/A

 Table 2: PureCell® Model Emissions Data

Current control technologies are not commercially available to reduce the greenhouse gas emissions from the Facility. The utilization of the waste heat in the Facility into the host factory's processes on site will offset the facilities consumption of natural gas and is projected to reduce the CO_2 emissions by 820 ton / yr.

2. <u>Wildlife and Habitat</u>

According to the relevant portion of the CT DEEP Bridgeport Natural Diverse Database Areas Map (*See attachments* #9), the proposed Site is not located within the Bridgeport Natural Diversity Data Base Areas.

3. <u>Noise Analysis</u>

The Fuel Cell will not emit noise in excess of limitations set forth in City of Bridgeport, CT zoning regulations. The fuel cell will be located in a courtyard where the host property and adjoining properties within the courtyard are all zoned for mixed use industrial. The City of Bridgeport noise level ordinance specifics a maximum of 70 dBA from an industrial emitter to an Industrial receptor. The closest location zoned residential is 300 ft from the proposed fuel cell location. Noise from the fuel cell area to this residential zoning will be significantly impeded by the buildings surrounding the courtyard. The fuel cell and associated cooling module is expected to operate at full power (440 kW), with a noise level in free field of below 65dBA at 40 feet. Therefore, the fuel cell is not expected to emit noise in excess of the City of Bridgeport regulations to any neighboring properties.

4. Visual Impact

The Facility will not cause any significant visual effects. The Site hosts former industrial buildings within its proximity. The Facility would be visible only from inside the courtyard of this the Site.

5. <u>Public Notice</u>

Notice was provided via certified mail to all property owners, abutters and state and local officials pursuant to Conn. Agencies Regs.§16-50j-40(a). Doosan's copy of the notice letter, Abutters list and Abutters' Map are included in *Attachments* 11, 12 and 13. Prior to filing this Petition, Doosan sent notices to all applicable Federal, State and Municipal officials of Bridgeport as listed in *Attachment* 14. Attachment 15 shows the certified mail receipts for State and Municipal officials and Abutters.

Project Decommissioning Plan

Following the 20-year operational life of the Facility, the decommissioning plan is as follows:

A) Isolate, lock out and disconnect all piping for cooling module at the power module. Remove gas piping to the unit. Disconnect nitrogen purge system at power module.

B) Disconnect all electrical conductors and conduit at the Fuel Cell to include electrical power, cooling module power, and nitrogen pressure switch. Shore power to be maintained to the unit to maintain temperature as needed.

C) Contractor will work in concert with Doosan's Service Department personnel during decommissioning and shutdown.

D) Return Site to original condition with the exception of the concrete pads.

E) The decommissioned Fuel Cell will be stripped, the parts are separated and either recycled, reclaimed or transported to landfill.

7. <u>Aquifer Protection Area, Coastal Boundaries, and Flood Zones</u>

Based on an analysis of the Federal Emergency Management Agency's ("FEMA") National Flood Insurance Program ("NFIP") flood mapping data for Bridgeport (*See Attachment* #16), the proposed Facility is not situated in a 100 year flood zone. The Site is in already disturbed area with existing construction on the Site plus several industrial properties within its vicinity. The city of Bridgeport has no Aquifer Protection Areas. The proposed project is not located in the city of Bridgeport's coastal boundary zone. (*See Attachment* #19)

8. <u>Cultural Resources.</u>

The proposed Facility will be located in an already developed vicinity, consequently construction and operation of the Fuel Cell will have no unpleasant effect on any cultural (historical and archaeological) resources in the area.

9. <u>Natural Gas Desulfurization Process</u>

Sulfur is present in pipeline natural gas. It is primarily used as an odorant so leaks can be easily detected. Unfortunately, sulfur is also a poison to fuel cell systems and must be removed by the Fuel Cell. For further details of desulfurization please refer to the attached Desulfurization Memo (*See Attachment* #17).

VIII. CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE

If approved by the council Doosan plans to start construction work by April 2020. Construction will take approximately fifteen weeks, followed by approximately four weeks of testing and startup. Regular working hours for the proposed project are Monday through Friday from 8:00 am to 5:00 pm. Doosan and its contractors will fully cooperate with the City Inspector and will follow all City of Bridgeport and Connecticut State construction policies and codes.

IX. LOCAL INPUT AND STATE FUNDING

A project launch event was held on October 23, 2019 with Doosan, NuPower, and the Mayor of Bridgeport in attendance (Attachment #10). This project has been awarded a contract to sell Low Emission Renewable Energy Credits (LREC) to Eversource through the CT Low and Zero Emission Renewable Energy Credit Program. Doosan will complete all necessary permitting before installing the Fuel Cell.

X. CONCLUSION

As set forth above, Doosan requests that the Council issue a determination, in the form of a declaratory ruling, that the proposed installation above is not one that would have a substantial adverse effect, and, therefore, that a Certificate is not needed.

Respectfully submitted,

Donald Emanuel

Installation Project Manager

Doosan Fuel Cell America, Inc.

LIST OF ATTACHMENTS

Attachment 1:	Site Plan
Attachment 2:	Photos of proposed project location
Attachment 3:	Doosan PureCell® Model 400 Datasheet
Attachment 4:	375 Howard Ave Bridgeport CT Emergency Response Plan
Attachment 5:	City Zoning Map
Attachment 6:	Aerial Map
Attachment 7:	14CFR Part 77.9
Attachment 8:	California Air Resources Board Emission Certification
Attachment 9:	DEEP Diverse Database Areas Map
Attachment 10:	Project Launch Event
Attachment 11:	Officials and Abutters Notification Letter
Attachment 12:	Abutters Map
Attachment 13:	Abutters List
Attachment 14:	Complete Officials List
Attachment 15:	Copy of Certified Mail receipts for letters to Abutters, State/Town

Officials

Attachment 16:	NFIP Map
Attachment 17:	Doosan Natural Gas Desulphurization Process Memo
Attachment 18:	PURA approval of submetering
Attachment 19:	Coastal Boundary Zone Map



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Fuel Cell Area in Courtyard of Cherry St Lofts Attachment #2



Fuel Cell Area in Courtyard of Cherry St Lofts Attachment #2



PureCell[®] Model 400

PURECELL SYSTEM BENEFITS

Energy Security

Proven PAFC fuel cell technology that is setting durability records

Energy Productivity

Increased efficiency and continuous on-site generation reduces energy costs

Energy Responsibility

Characteristic

Electric Power Output¹

Peak Overall Efficiency

Electrical Efficiency

Gas Consumption

Gas Consumption²

@ up to 250°F¹ Low Grade Heat

High Grade Heat Output

Output @ up to 140°F1

Ultra-low emissions equals sustainability

PURECELL SYSTEM COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES

Long Life

Industry leading 10-year cell stack life assures high availability and low service cost

Modular & Scalable

Solutions for multi-megawatt applications to meet growing energy demand

Experience

Operating Mode

Maximum

Power¹

440/440

41%

90%

3,961 (106.1)

0.76 (223)

0.99 (290)

Most knowledgeable and experienced team in the industry

High Efficiency

Baseload

Power¹

400/471

42%

90% 3.60 (1,056)

3,515 (94.2)

0.64 (188)

0.88 (258)

Up to 90% total CHP Efficiency

Grid-Independence

Proven performance delivering power when the utility grid fails

Load Following

Capable of dispatching power to match building needs

Small Footprint

Highest power density among clean generation technologies

Flexible Siting

Indoor, outdoor, rooftop, multi-unit

RATED POWER OUTPUT: 440KW, 480VAC/60HZ

Units

kW/kVA

%, LHV

%, LHV

SCFH (Nm³/h)

MMBtu/h (kW)

MMBtu/h (kW)

MMBtu/h, HHV (kW) 4.06 (1,190)

FUEL

Supply	Natural Gas
Inlet Pressure	. 10 to 14 in. water (2.5 - 3.5 mbar)

EMISSIONS^{3,4}

NOx	
со	
VOC	
SO ₂	Negligible
Particulate Matter	
CO_2^1 (electric only)	1049 lbs/MWh (476 kg/MWh)
(with full heat recovery)	

OTHER

Ambient Operating Temp	20°F to 104°F (-29°C to 40°C)
Sound Level	
Water Consumption	None (up to 86°F (30°C) Ambient Temp.)
Water Discharge	None (Normal Operating Conditions)

CODES AND STANDARDS

ANSI/CSA FC1-2014: Stationary Fuel Cell Power Systems UL1741-2010: Inverters for Use With Distributed Energy Resources

NOTES

- 1. Average performance during 1st year of operation.
- 2. Based on natural gas higher heating value of 1025 Btu/SCF (40.4 MJ/Nm3)
- 3. Emissions based on 440 kW operation.
- 4. Fuel cells are exempt from air permitting in many U.S. states.
- 5. Includes CO_2 emissions savings due to reduced on-site boiler gas consumption

Doosan Fuel Cell America, Inc. Corporate Headquarters 195 Governor's Highway South Windsor, CT 06074 860.727.2253 www.doosanfuelcell.com

The manufacturer reserves the right to change or modify, without notice, the design or equipment specifications without incurring any obligation either with respect to equipment previously sold or in the process of

construction. The manufacturer does not warrant the data on this document. Warranted specifications are documented separately.

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SYSTEM DIMENSIONS

Power Module



Cooling Module



Top View

PURECELL ADVANTAGE

979,398 kg

Acres of Trees Preserved



Side View

PHYSICAL SPECIFICATIONS

PureCell[®]

Model 400

	Power Module	Cooling Module
Length	28′ 11″ (8.74m)	15′ 11″ (4.85m)
Width	8′ 4″ (2.54m)	7′ 10″ (2.39m)
Height	9′ 11″ (3.02m)	6′ 0″ (1.83m)
Weight	57,000 lb (27,216 kg)	3,190lb (1,447 kg)

OFFSET 3x MORE CO₂ PureCell[®] Winc Solar **CAPACITY FACTOR** 25.8% 95% 17% **CO₂ OFFSET** 539,954 kg

268,175 kg

= 250k Acres

Acres of Trees Preserved



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Acres of Trees Preserved

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Attachment 4 Emergency Response Plan

Doosan Fuel Cell America, Inc.

Fuel Cell Emergency Response Guide

Cherry St Lofts.

375 Howard Ave,

Bridgeport, CT 06605





DISCLAIMER

Doosan Fuel Cell America reserves the right to change or modify, without notice, the design or equipment specifications of the PureCell® system Model 400 without obligation with respect to equipment either previously sold or to be sold. This guide is provided by Doosan Fuel Cell America, and no liability will accrue to Doosan Fuel Cell America based on the information or specifications included herein. No warranties or representations are made by this guide and no warranties or representations shall apply to the equipment except as stated in Doosan Fuel Cell America's standard terms and conditions of sale applicable at the time of purchase, a copy of which will be provided upon request. The Model 400 is designed to provide safe and reliable service when operated within design specifications, according to all applicable instructions, and with the appropriate operating materials. When operating this equipment, use good judgment and follow safety precautions to avoid damage to equipment and property or injury to personnel. Be sure to understand and follow the procedures and safety precautions contained in all applicable instructions, operating materials, and those listed in this guide. All information in this document is as of January 23, 2020.

Policy

The following plan has been developed to minimize the severity of damage to human health, the environment, and property in the event of an unexpected failure.

Scope

This Emergency Response Guide shall be integrated into the site Emergency Response Plan. Information contained in this document is customized to meet local requirements and shall be shared with local responders as necessary. This guide in no way assumes or transfers liability or ownership. Doosan Fuel Cell America should be contacted if clarification is needed.



Emergency Contacts and Numbers

Local Emergency Number	911
Doosan Fuel Cell America Control Center	(860) 727-2847
Fire Department – Non-emergency number	Bridgeport Fire Department
	(203) 337-2068
Lespital Non omorganay number	St. Vincent's Hospital and Medical Center
Hospital – Non-emergency number	2800 Main St. Bridgeport CT 06112
	203-576-6000
Electric Utility Name: United Illuminating	800 722-5584
Gas Utility	866-268-2887
Name: Southern Ct Gas	
Local Oil & Chemical Spill Response Division	800-645-8265
Connecticut Oil & Chemical Spill Response Division	860-424-3338
EPA - Environmental Protection Agency Region 1	(800) 424-8802 Environmental Emergency
OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Admin.	(800) 321-6742 National Emergency Number
Emergency Number	
Poison Control Center	(800) 222-1222 National Emergency Number



Fuel Cell Hazard Overview







Rear View Panel	Primary Hazard	Front View Panel	Primary Hazard
1 (Computer	Electrical = 120 VAC	12 (Reformer)	Electrical = 480 VAC
Terminal)			Chemical = Air sensitive catalyst / combustibles
			Thermal = 600°F Reformer
			Pressure = 150 psi steam
		13 (Reformer)	Electrical = 480 VAC
			Chemical = Air sensitive catalyst / combustibles
			Thermal = 600°F Reformer
			Pressure = 150 psi steam
2 (Swing Door)	Electrical = 480 VAC	14 (Reformer)	Electrical = 480 VAC
			Chemical = Air sensitive catalyst / combustibles
			Thermal = 600°F Reformer
			Pressure = 150 psi steam
3 (Mechanical	Electrical = 480 VAC	15 (DC Cell Stack)	Electrical = 300 VDC
Entry)	Chemical = Propylene Glycol		Chemical = Solid phosphoric acid / combustibles
	Thermal = 350°F Steam		
	Pressure = 150 psi Steam		
4 (Mechanical	Chemical = Propylene Glycol	16 (DC Cell Stack)	Electrical = 300 VDC
Entry)	Thermal = 350°F Steam		Chemical = Solid phosphoric acid / combustibles
	Pressure = 150 psi Steam		
5 (TMS)	Electrical = 480 VAC	17 (DC Cell Stack)	Electrical = 300 VDC
	Chemical = Propylene Glycol / Deionized Water /		Chemical = Solid phosphoric acid / combustibles
	Resin		
	Thermal = 350oF Steam		
	Pressure = 150 psi Steam		
6 (ILS)	Electrical = 480 VAC	18 (DC Cell Stack)	Electrical = 300 VDC
	Chemical = Air sensitive catalyst / combustibles		Chemical = Solid phosphoric acid / combustibles
	Thermal = 600°F Reformer		
	Pressure = 150 psi steam		
7 (Fuel	Electrical = 480 VAC	19	Not accessible
Processing Area)	Chemical = Air sensitive catalyst / combustibles		
	Thermal = 600°F Reformer		
	Pressure = 150 psi steam		
8 (Fuel	Electrical = 480 VAC	20 (Grid Connect	Electrical = 480 VAC
Processing Area)	Chemical = Air sensitive catalyst / combustibles	Disconnect)	
	Thermal = 600°F Reformer		
	Pressure = 150 psi steam		
9 (Gas/Nitrogen	Chemical = combustibles	21 (Blower 110)	Electrical = 300 VDC
Inlet)	51		Mechanical = Blower
10 (Keformer)	Electrical = 480 VAC	22	Electrical = 1400 VDC / 480 VAC
	Chemical = Air sensitive catalyst / combustibles		
	Inermal = 600°F Reformer		
	Pressure = 150 psi steam		
11 (Reformer)	Electrical = 480 VAC	ALL Root Panels	Multiple Hazards
	Chemical = Air sensitive catalyst / combustibles		DO NOT WALK ON ROOF!
	Inermal = 600°F Reformer		
	Pressure = 150 psi steam	1	



Conditional Assessment

Normal Condition	Potential Abnormal Condition	Response
Fuel Cell White steam exiting power plant at	Dark colored smoke exiting chimney or any other part of enclosure	 Establish safe perimeter Contact Doosan Fuel Cell America Control Center (860) 727-2847 Proce Evel Cell (Stop Button' - Only if
can be a large amount of white steam depending on ambient conditions)	point on fuel cell	 Press rue cen stop button – Only in safely accessible! Dial 911 or Local Emergency Response Number
		 Establish safe perimeter Contact Doosan Fuel Cell America Control Center (860) 727-2847
Fuel Cell	Grinding or loud intermittent noises	1. Contact Doosan Fuel Cell America Control Center (860) 727-2847
Moderate humming, clicking and fan sounds	Observable fire or heavy smoke at any point on fuel cell	 Press Fuel Cell 'Stop Button' – Only if safely accessible! Dial 911 or Local Emergency Response Number
		 Establish safe perimeter Contact Doosan Fuel Cell America
Cooling Module	Smoke or fire coming from module	Control Center (860) 727-2847 Press Fuel Cell 'Stop Button' – Only if safely accessible!
Fan humming		 Dial 911 or Local Emergency Response Number
		 Establish safe perimeter Contact Doosan Fuel Cell America Control Center (860) 727-2847



	Grinding or loud noise coming from fans	1.	Contact Doosan Fuel Cell America
			Control Center (860) 727-2847
Cooling Module	Small leak dripping from joint, valve or	1.	Contact Doosan Fuel Cell America
	connection		Control Center (860) 727-2847
	Medium to large leak	1.	Follow local spill response protocol
ino leaking from cooling loop piping			or contact Clean Harbors Emergency
or colls			Cleanup Response (800) 645-8265
		2.	Contact Doosan Fuel Cell America
			Control Center (860) 727-2847
Mechanical Hi/Lo Grade Piping	Small leak dripping from joint, valve or	1.	Contact Doosan Fuel Cell America
	connection		Control Center (860) 727-2847
	Medium to large leak	1.	Follow local spill response protocol
Small amounts of condensate			or contact Clean Harbors
dripping from piping			Emergency Cleanup Response
			(800) 645-8265
		2.	Contact Doosan Fuel Cell America
			Control Center (860) 727-2847
Disconnects/Other Equipment	Smoke or fire coming from equipment	1.	Dial 911 or Local Emergency
			Response Number
No leaks or smoke		2.	Establish safe perimeter
		3.	Contact Doosan Fuel Cell America
			Control Center (860) 727-2847
Compressed Gas Manifold (N2/H2)	Leaks – may be able to hear hissing sound	. 1.	If Indoors – Evacuate Immediately!
			Dial 911 or Local Emergency
			Response Number
No leaks, May hear intermittent gas		2.	Establish safe perimeter
flow during purges			·
		3.	Contact Doosan Fuel Cell America
			Control Center (860) 727-2847



Fuel Cell Related Safety Data Sheets (SDS)

1	Propylene Glycol – DowFrost [®]
2	Phosphoric Acid – Solid
3	Reformer/ILS Catalysts
4	Anion/Cation Resin
5	Nitrogen / Hydrogen Compressed Gas Mixture (non-flammable)

Inspections

Inspection Type	Equipment Requirements	Frequency Required
General Maintenance	Laptop, Service Vehicle	Monthly
General Housekeeping	N/A	Monthly
Waste and Chemical Storage*	N/A	Weekly
Internal Combustible Gas Monitor	AT-160 Calibration Kit	Annual
Fire Prevention	N/A	Monthly

*When applicable

Fuel Cell operation is monitored and controlled remotely 24 hours a day 7 days a week by the Doosan Fuel Cell America Control Center. Upset or abnormal occurrences outside of normal operating parameters are immediately identified and service technicians are dispatched within 24 hours to respond when required.

Emergency Procedures

Alarms	There are no audible or visual alarms on Fuel Cell. Alarm conditions are relayed immediately to the Doosan Fuel Cell America Control Center. The Doosan Fuel Cell America Control Center will then contact the appropriate site personnel on the site's emergency contact list.
Emergency Shut Down Onsite	Actuate Fuel Cell Stop Button
Emergency Area Egress - Gas Odor	Evacuate 330 Feet in all directions
Emergency Area Egress - Fire	Evacuate 330 Feet in all directions – CV000 automatic natural gas supply shut off
Emergency Egress - General	Fuel cell is unmanned remotely monitored and controlled. No Doosan Fuel Cell America employees attending unit unless service or maintenance is required.



Signage and labeling



Perimeter fencing will have signage clearly identifying that "No smoking, no ignition sources" on every side of the fence. Signage will be similar to the sign below:



General:

Safety Hazard Analysis

The PureCell[®] Model 400 fuel cell system has been designed to meet strict ANSI/CSA safety standards to protect against risks from electrical, mechanical, chemical, and combustion safety hazards. The following items are a few of the safety measures incorporated into the design.

Fire Detection and Protection:

The power plant design incorporates a combustible gas sensor as well as thermal fuses located throughout the power module cabinet to detect fire. The detection of a potential flammable gas mixture, a fire, or the failure of this detection circuit will result in a power plant shutdown and a subsequent inert gas (nitrogen) purge of the fuel cell stack and fuel processing system. This event will also result in an alarm callout notification to Doosan Fuel Cell America service personnel. The power plant is designed with an integral emergency-stop button on the outside of the enclosure to enable immediate shutdown in the event of an emergency. There is also a gas shut-off valve and electrical disconnect switch easily accessible to emergency personnel. There are no restrictions for type of fire suppression equipment.



Gas Leak:

Augmenting the internal combustible gas sensor, the power plant also monitors the flow rate of natural gas. If the gas flow rate exceeds the equivalent power production of the power plant then a shutdown will result. The largest possible accumulation from a leak prior to shutdown is below combustible limits. Fuel valves inside the power plant are "fail safe" and will return to their normally closed position upon loss of power. The power plant is designed to have a physical barrier that separates the equipment handling combustible gases (fuel compartment) from electrical or potential spark-creating equipment (motor compartment). The fuel compartment is kept at a negative pressure to contain and remove any potential gas leaks, whereas the motor compartment is pressurized by a fan source to prevent combustible gases from entering.

Hydrogen:

Hydrogen is lighter than air and thus does not pool like other fuels and will readily dissipate with proper ventilation making it less likely to ignite. Although hydrogen has low self-ignition characteristics, the fuel in the power plant is not pure hydrogen. Also, the power plant is not producing or storing hydrogen, it consumes hydrogen-rich gas equal to what it requires to produce power. The fuel cell stack is wrapped in a fire retardant blanket. There are no materials inside the unit that would sustain a flame. There is no large volume of gas or any ignition that occurs within the cell stack.

Phosphoric Acid:

Phosphoric acid is integral part of the fuel cell system, acting as the electrolyte within the fuel cell stack. Phosphoric acid is a surprisingly common substance that is contained in common cola drinks. A leak of phosphoric acid is not possible because phosphoric acid is not in liquid form once applied in the equipment. There is no reservoir of liquid. Phosphoric acid is contained in the porous structure of the fuel cell stack material by capillary action, similar to how ink is absorbed into a blotter.

Fluid Leak:

The only fluid source is water. All pressurized water vessels are designed to ASME boiler codes and inspected annually. All piping, welds, etc. meet pressurized piping standards. Water produced through the electrochemical process is "pure" water and is reclaimed and reused by the process. The other source of water is water used in the external cooling module, which is mixed with a polypropylene glycol and a rust inhibitor to prevent rust and freezing in colder climates.

Hazardous Waste:

The fuel cell does not produce any hazardous waste. Standard Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) are available upon request.

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APPENDIX 1 – SAFETY DATA SHEETS







Version: 1.0 Revision date: 04-07-2014

SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier: PHOSPHORIC ACID

Other means of identification

Synonyms: Ortho-Phosphoric Acid, White Phosphoric Acid Product No.: 0240, 6908, 2798, 2797, 5854, 2796, 5804, 2788, 0259, 5372, 0274, 0269, 0268, 0265, 0264, 0262, 0260, 0255, 0251

Recommended use and restriction on use

Recommended use: Not available. Restrictions on use: Not known.

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information

Manufacturer	
Company Name:	Avantor Performance Materials, Inc.
Address:	3477 Corporate Parkway, Suite 200 Center Valley, PA 18034
Telephone:	
	Customer Service: 855-282-6867
Fax:	
Contact Person:	Environmental Health & Safety
e-mail:	info@avantormaterials.com

Emergency telephone number: 24 Hour Emergency: 908-859-2151

Chemtrec: 800-424-9300

2. Hazard(s) identification

Hazard classification

Physical hazards			
Corrosive to metals	Category 1		
Health hazards			
Acute toxicity (Oral)	Category 4		
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1		
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1		
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	Category 3		
Unknown toxicity			
Acute toxicity, oral	0 %		
Acute toxicity, dermal	0 %		
Acute toxicity, inhalation, vapor	100 %		
Acute toxicity, inhalation, dust or mist	100 %		
Unknown toxicity			
Acute hazards to the aquatic environment	84 %		
Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment	84 %		
Label elements			
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Version: 1.0 Revision date: 04-07-2014

Hazard symbol: Signal word: Danger Hazard statement: May be corrosive to metals. Harmful if swallowed. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. May cause respiratory irritation. Precautionary statement Prevention: Keep only in original container. Do not breathe dust/fume/mist/vapors. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Wash thoroughly after handling. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage. IF SWALLOWED: Rinse Response: mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. Storage: Store locked up. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner. Disposal: Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal. Other hazards which do not None result in GHS classification:

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

	Chemical identity	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	Content in percent (%)*
	PHOSPHORIC ACID		7664-38-2	80 - 90%
1	* All concentrations are percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.			

4. First-aid measures

General information:

Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

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Ingestion:	Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs.	
Inhalation:	Move to fresh air. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Apply artificial respiration if victim is not breathing If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.	
Skin contact:	Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Destroy or thoroughly clean contaminated shoes.	
Eye contact:	Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. In case of irritation from airborne exposure, move to fresh air. Get medical attention immediately.	
Most important symptoms/effec	ts, acute and delayed	
Symptoms:	Causes severe skin and eye burns. Causes digestive tract burns.	
ndication of immediate medical a	attention and special treatment needed	
Treatment:	Treat symptomatically. Symptoms may be delayed.	
5. Fire-fighting measures		
General fire hazards:	No data available.	
Suitable (and unsuitable) exting	uishing media	
Suitable extinguishing media:	The product is non-combustible. Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.	
Unsuitable extinguishing media:	None known.	
Specific hazards arising from the chemical:	Not combustible, but if involved in a fire decomposes to produce toxic gases.	
Special protective equipment ar	nd precautions for firefighters	
Special fire fighting procedures:	Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.	
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:	Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA. Product is highly acidic. Wear protective gear if spilled during fire fighting.	
6. Accidental release measure	15	
Personal precautions,	See Section 8 of the MSDS for Personal Protective Equipment. Do not	
protective equipment and emergency procedures:	touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Keep unauthorized personnel away. Keep upwind. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them.	



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Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:	Neutralize with lime or soda ash. Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for chemical waste. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination. Dike far ahead of larger spill for later recovery and disposal.	
Notification Procedures:	Inform authorities if large amounts are involved.	
Environmental precautions:	Do not contaminate water sources or sewer. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.	
7. Handling and storage		
Precautions for safe handling:	Do not get in eyes, on skin, on clothing. Do not taste or swallow. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using the product. Use caution when adding this material to water. Add material slowly when mixing with water. Do not add water to the material; instead, add the material to the water.	
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:	Do not store in metal containers. Keep container tightly closed. Store in a well-ventilated place.	

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

ccupational exposure limits			
Chemical identity	Туре	Exposure Limit values	Source
PHOSPHORIC ACID	TWA	1 mg/m3	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (2011)
	STEL	3 mg/m3	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (2011)
	REL	1 mg/m3	US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards (2010)
	STEL	3 mg/m3	US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards (2010)
	PEL	1 mg/m3	US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (02 2006)
	TWA	1 mg/m3	US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR 1910.1000) (1989)
	STEL	3 mg/m3	US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR 1910.1000) (1989)
	TWA	1 mg/m3	US. Tennessee. OELs. Occupational Exposur Limits, Table Z1A (06 2008)
	STEL	3 mg/m3	US. Tennessee. OELs. Occupational Exposur Limits, Table Z1A (06 2008)
	ST ESL	10 µg/m3	US. Texas. Effects Screening Levels (Texas Commission on Environmental Quality) (12 2010)
	AN ESL	1 µg/m3	US. Texas. Effects Screening Levels (Texas Commission on Environmental Quality) (12 2010)
	TWA PEL	1 mg/m3	US. California Code of Regulations, Title 8, Section 5155. Airborne Contaminants (08 2010)
	STEL	3 mg/m3	US. California Code of Regulations, Title 8, Section 5155. Airborne Contaminants (D8 2010)

Appropriate engineering No data available. controls

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Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General information:	Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. An eye wash and safety shower must be available in the immediate work area.
Eye/face protection:	Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles) and a face shield.
Skin protection Hand protection:	Chemical resistant gloves
Other:	Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves.
Respiratory protection:	In case of inadequate ventilation use suitable respirator. Respirator type: Chemical respirator with acid gas cartridge.
Hygiene measures:	Provide eyewash station and safety shower. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Avoid contact with eyes. Avoid contact with skin.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state:	Liquid
Form:	Liquid
Color: Colorless	
Odor:	Odorless
Odor threshold:	No data available.
pH:	1.5 0.1 N Aqueous solution
Melting point/freezing point:	21.1 °C
Initial boiling point and boiling range:	158 °C
Flash Point:	Not applicable
Evaporation rate: No data available.	
Flammability (solid, gas):	No data available.
Upper/lower limit on flammability or explo	sive limits
Flammability limit - upper (%):	No data available.
Flammability limit - lower (%):	No data available.
Explosive limit - upper (%):	No data available.
Explosive limit - lower (%):	No data available.
Vapor pressure:	0.3 kPa
Vapor density:	No data available.
Relative density:	1.69 (20 °C)
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility in water:	Miscible with water.
Solubility (other):	No data available.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No data available.
Auto-ignition temperature:	No data available.
Decomposition temperature:	No data available.
Viscosity:	No data available.

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	Version: 1.0 Revision date: 04-07-2014	
10. Stability and reactivity		
Reactivity:	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.	
Chemical stability:	Material is stable under normal conditions.	
Possibility of hazardous reactions:	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.	
Conditions to avoid:	Avoid contact with oxidizing agents. Avoid contact with strong reducing agents. Contact with alkalis.	
Incompatible materials:	Strong reducing agents. Alkalies. Strong oxidizing agents. Metals.	
Hazardous decomposition products:	oxides of phosphorus	
11. Toxicological information		
Information on likely routes of ex Ingestion:	xposure Harmful if swallowed.	
Inhalation:	Severely irritating to respiratory system.	
Skin contact:	Causes severe skin burns.	
Eye contact:	Causes serious eye damage.	
Information on toxicological effe	cts	
Acute toxicity (list all possible	routes of exposure)	
Oral Product:	ATEmix (Rat): 1,700 mg/kg	
Dermal Product:	ATEmix (): 3,044.44 mg/kg	
Inhalation Product:	No data available.	
Repeated dose toxicity Product:	No data available.	
Skin corrosion/irritation Product:	Causes severe skin burns.	
Serious eye damage/eye irritatio Product:	n Causes serious eye damage.	
Respiratory or skin sensitizatior Product:	Not a skin sensitizer.	
Carcinogenicity Product:	This substance has no evidence of carcinogenic properties.	
IARC Monographs on the I No carcinogenic component	Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans: s identified	
US. National Toxicology P No carcinogenic component	rogram (NTP) Report on Carcinogens: s identified	
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US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050): No carcinogenic components identified			
Germ cell mutagenicity			
In vitro Product:	No mutagenic components identified		
In vivo Product:	No mutagenic components identified		
Reproductive toxicity Product:	No components toxic to reproduction		
Specific target organ toxicity - s Product:	ingle exposure None known.		
Specific target organ toxicity - r Product:	epeated exposure None known.		
Aspiration hazard Product:	Not classified		
Other effects:	Not known.		
12. Ecological information			
Ecotoxicity:			
Acute hazards to the aquatic	environment:		
Fish Product:	No data available.		
Aquatic invertebrates Product:	No data available.		
Chronic hazards to the aquati	c environment:		
Fish Product:	No data available.		
Aquatic invertebrates Product:	No data available.		
Toxicity to Aquatic Plants Product:	No data available.		
Persistence and degradability			
Biodegradation Product:	Expected to be readily biodegradable.		
BOD/COD ratio Product:	No data available.		
Bioaccumulative potential Bioconcentration factor (BC Product:	F) No data available on bioaccumulation.		
Partition coefficient n-octan Product:	ol / water (log Kow) No data available.		

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AVANTOR	Version: 1.0 Revision date: 04-07-2014	
Mobility in soil:	The product is water soluble and may spread in water systems.	
Other adverse effects:	The product may affect the acidity (pH-factor) in water with risk of harmful effects to aquatic organisms.	
13. Disposal considerations		
Disposal instructions:	Discharge, treatment, or disposal may be subject to national, state, or local laws.	
Contaminated packaging:	Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.	
14. Transport information		
DOT		
UN number:	UN 1805	
UN proper shipping name:	Phosphoric acid solution	
Transport hazard class(es)		
Class(es):	8	
Label(s):	8	
Packing group:	Ű.	
Marine Pollutant:	No	
IND.C		
IMDG	1014005	
UN number:		
UN proper shipping name:	PHOSPHORIC ACID SOLUTION	
Transport nazard class(es)		
Class(es):	8	
Label(s).	8 5 4 9 B	
EIIIS NO	F-A, S-B	
Packing group: Marine Pollutant	III No	
	1014005	
UN NUMBER:	UN 1800 Discription and activities	
Proper Snipping Name:	Phosphoric acid, solution	
Class (cs):	0	
Class(es):	ŏ	
Label(s):	o	
Marine Pollutant:	No	
Packing group:	III	
15. Regulatory information		

US federal regulations

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D) US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050) None present or none present in regulated quantities.

 CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4):

 PHOSPHORIC ACID
 Reportable quantity: 5000 lbs.

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AVANTOR REPORTANT	Version: 1.0 Revision date: 04-07-2014
Superfund amendments and reauthorization act of	1986 (SARA)
Hazard categories	
X Acute (Immediate) X Chronic (Delayed)	Fire Reactive Pressure Generating
SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance None present or none present in regulated	quantities.
SARA 304 Emergency release notificationChemical identityRQPHOSPHORIC ACID5000 lbs.	
SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical <u>Chemical identity</u> Threshold Plannin PHOSPHORIC ACID	g Quantity
SARA 313 (TRI reporting) None present or none present in regulated	i quantities.
Clean Water Act Section 311 Hazardous Substance PHOSPHORIC ACID Reportable quantity	es (40 CFR 117.3) © 5000 lbs.
Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Rele None present or none present in regulated quantiti	ase Prevention (40 CFR 68.130): es.
US state regulations	
US. California Proposition 65 No ingredient regulated by CA Prop 65 pre	esent.
US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right- PHOSPHORIC ACID Listed	to-Know Act
US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List PHOSPHORIC ACID Listed	
US. Pennsylvania RTK - Hazardous Substances PHOSPHORIC ACID Listed	5
US. Rhode Island RTK PHOSPHORIC ACID Listed	
Inventory Status: Australia AICS: Canada DSL Inventory List: EINECS, ELINCS or NLP: Japan (ENCS) List: China Inv. Existing Chemical Substances: Korea Existing Chemicals Inv. (KECI): Canada NDSL Inventory: Philippines PICCS: US TSCA Inventory: New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals: Japan ISHL Listing: Japan Pharmacopoeia Listing:	On or in compliance with the inventory On or in compliance with the inventory On or in compliance with the inventory Not in compliance with the inventory. On or in compliance with the inventory. On or in compliance with the inventory Not in compliance with the inventory. On or in compliance with the inventory On or in compliance with the inventory On or in compliance with the inventory Not in compliance with the inventory. Not in compliance with the inventory. Not in compliance with the inventory. Not in compliance with the inventory.

16.Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

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NFPA Hazard ID



Hazard rating: 0 - Minimal; 1 - Slight; 2 - Moderate; 3 - Serious; 4 - Severe

Issue date:	04-07-2014
Revision date:	No data available.
Version #:	1.0
Further information:	No data available.
Disclaimer:	THE INFORMATION PRESENTED IN THIS MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (MSDS/SDS) WAS PREPARED BY TECHNICAL PERSONNEL BASED ON DATA THAT THEY BELIEVE IN THEIR GOOD FAITH JUDGMENT IS ACCURATE. HOWEVER, THE INFORMATION PROVIDED HEREIN IS PROVIDED "AS IS," AND AVANTOR PERFORMANCE MATERIALS MAKES AND GIVES NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES WHATSOEVER, AND EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES REGARDING SUCH INFORMATION AND THE PRODUCT TO WHICH IT RELATES, WHETHER EXPRESS, IMPLIED, OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, WARRANTIES OF ACCURACY, COMPLETENESS, MERCHANTABILITY, NON- INFRINGEMENT, PERFORMANCE, SAFETY, SUITABILITY, STABILITY, AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, AND ANY WARRANTIES ARISING FROM COURSE OF DEALING, COURSE OF PERFORMANCE, OR USAGE OF TRADE. THIS MSDS/SDS IS INTENDED ONLY AS A GUIDE TO THE APPROPRIATE PRECAUTIONARY HANDLING OF THE MATERIAL BY A PROPERLY TRAINED PERSON USING THIS PRODUCT, AND IS NOT INTENDED TO BE COMPREHENSIVE AS TO THE MANNER AND CONDITIONS OF USE, HANDLING, STORAGE, OR DISPOSAL OF THE PRODUCT. INDIVIDUALS RECEIVING THIS MSDS/SDS MUST ALWAYS EXERCISE THEIR OWN INDEPENDENT JUDGMENT IN DETERMINING THE APPROPRIATE PERFORMANCE MATERIALS ASSUMES NO LIABILITY WHATSOEVER FOR THE USE OF OR RELIANCE UPON THIS INFORMATION. NO SUGGESTIONS FOR USE ARE INTENDED AS, AND NOTHING HEREIN SHALL BE CONSTRUED AS, A RECOMMENDATION TO INFRINGE ANY EXISTING PATENTS OR TO VIOLATE ANY FEDERAL, STATE, LOCAL, OR FOREIGN LAWS. AVANTOR PERFORMANCE MATERIALS REMINDS YOU THAT IT IS YOUR LEGAL DUTY TO MAKE ALL INFORMATION IN THIS MSDS/SDS AVAILABLE TO YOUR EMPLOYEES.

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MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

PRODUCT NAME:Shift Max:	PRODUCT NAME:Shift Max 230, Reduced Heterogeneous Catalyst, FC72372					
SECTION 1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION						
Doosan Fuel Cell America, Inc. 185 Governors Hwy, South Windsor, CT 05074 USA	TELEPHONE: 24 HOUR EMERGENCY: 1-800-424-9300 (CHEMTREG) PRODUCT INFORMATION: 069-727-2300					
MSDS NO: NN58	INITIAL RELEASE DATE: 4/23/2009 REVISION DATE:					
GENERIC DESCRIPTION:	Reduced catalyst					
PHYSICAL FORM;	Cylindrical tablets					
COLOR:	Dark brown					
ODOR:	None					
NFPA 704 CODES: HEALTH:	1 FLAMMABILITY: 4 REACTIVITY: 2					
NOTE: NFPA = NATIONAL FIRE PR	OTECTION ASSOCIATION					

SECTION 2. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

	\$/ SETTINGS !		EXPO	SURELIMITS
OND NUMBER	WHINOL	COMPONENTS	OSHA	AGGIH
The following &	the compositi	on of the packed tablets;		
1344-28-1	9-12	Aluminum oxide	15 mg/m3 5 mg/m3 (respirable)	1 mg/m² (respirable)
7440-50-8	55-62	Copper	1 mg/m3	1 mg/m³ (dust)
1314-13-2	28-33	Zinc oxide	15 mg/m3 5 mg/m3 (respirable)	2 mg/m³ (respirable)
				1
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ANY INFORMATION IN IT FOR ANY PURPOSE, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION TO DESIGN, MANUFACTURE, OR REPAIR PARTS, WITHOUT EXPRESS WRITTEN PERMISSION. NEITHER RECEIPT FROM ANY SOURCE, NOR POSSESSION OF THIS DOCUMENT, CONSTITUTES SUCH PERMISSION. POSSESSION, USE, COPYING OR DISCLOSURE BY ANYONE WITHOUT EXPRESS WRITTEN PERMISSION OF DOOSAN FUEL CELL AMERICA CORPORATION IS NOT AUTHORIZED AND MAY RESULT IN CIVIL LIABILITY.



UTC Power Shipping

09:56:44 a.m.	04-30-2009	2/7

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

PRODUCT NAME: Shift Max 230, Reduced Heterogeneous Catalyst, FC72372

SEC	TION 3. EFFEC	TS OF OVEREXPOSURE	7
ACU	TE EFFECTS:		1
	EYE:	May cause irritation	
	SKIN:	Frequent or prolonged contact may irritate the skin and cause a skin rash (dermatitis).	
	INHALATION:	Prolonged or repeated inhalation may cause lung damage. Prolonged or excessive inhalation may cause respiratory tract irritation.	
	ORAL:	Moderately toxic and may be harmful if swallowed; may damage the liver, pancreas, kidney or nervous systems.	
<u>Repe</u>	ATED EXPOSUR	RE EFFECTS:	
	EYE:	Signs and symptoms of overexposure may include scratch or abrasion, damage to cornea (necrosis).	
	SKIN:	Overexposure may cause skin rash, dermatitis and or itching.	
	INHALATION:	Overexposure may cause coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, difficult breathing, chest pain.	
	ORAL:	Ingestion may cause upset stomach and intestinal distress.	

SECTION 3. EFFECTS OF OVEREXPOSURE NOTE TO PHYSICIANS: N/D

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				1	
T	THIS MATERIAL CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING COMPONENTS WITH THE SPECIAL HAZARDS LISTED BELOW.				
ļs	ARCINOGENS	N/A			
II	ERATOGENS	N/A			
M	UTAGENS	N/A			
R	EPRODUCTIVE TOXINS	N/A			
<u>s</u>	ENSITIZERS	N/A			
<u>C(</u>	DMMENTS:	None			
	NTP CLASSIFICATIO	N:	N/A		
	IARC CLASSIFICATIO	DN:	N/A		
	OSHA CLASSIFICATI	ION:	N/A		
_					

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MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

PRODUCT NAME: Shift Max 230, Reduced Heterogeneous Catalyst, FC72372

SECTION 4. FIR	RST AID MEASURES
EYE:	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 30 minutes. Get immediate medical attention.
SKIN:	Wash with plenty of soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation develops or persists.
INHALATION:	Remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult seek immediate medical attention.
ORAL:	If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting. Give victim large quantities of water. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
COMMENTS:	Exposure to fumes of the metal oxides may cause metal fume fever including irritation of eyes and respiratory tract and flu-like symptoms.

SECTION 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES FLASH POINT (METHOD): N/A AUTOIGNITION TEMPERATURE: N/A FLAMMABILITY LIMITS IN AIR: N/A EXTINGUISHING MEDIA: Protect exposures; cool with water fog. For small fires use Class D extinguishing media. UNSUITABLE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA: N/D FIRE FIGHTING PROCEDURES: Wear full protective clothing and SCBA's. UNUSUAL FIRE HAZARDS: Packed material will spontaneously oxidize in air, producing significant heat. Keep away from combustible materials. HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS: Toxic metal fumes may be emitted if thermally decomposed.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES CONTAINMENT / CLEAN UP:

 Small spill
 With shovel or scoop, place material onto clean, dry non-flammable surface to allow catalyst to oxidize. Place oxidized catalyst into container and cover loosely. Remove containers from spill area. Protect against inhalation of dusts or fumes, Wear eye protection.

 Large spill
 Wet methods of cleanup are preferred. Keep airborne particulates to a minimum. Protect against inhalation of dusts or fumes, Wear eye protection.

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MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

PRODUCT NAME: Shift Max 230, Reduced Heterogeneous Catalyst, FC72372

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

HANDLING: No special precautions for intact containers.

STORAGE: Store in dry area. Prevent exposure to air by maintaining under an inert gas atmosphere such as nitrogen. Use additional precautions to prevent asphyxiant hazards due to inert gas usage.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

ENGINEERING CONTROLS

LOCAL EXHAUST: If user operations generate dust or fume, use ventilation to keep exposure to alroorne contaminates below the exposure limits.

GENERAL VENTILATION: N/A

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT FOR ROUTINE HANDLING

EYES: Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.

SKIN: Wear protective clothing, including long sleeves and gloves to prevent skin contact.

SUITABLE GLOVES: Impermeable, such as latex, Nitrile, etc.

INHALATION: Wear NIOSH approved respirator with particulate filter.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT FOR SPILLS

 EYES:
 Chemical goggles

 SKIN:
 Chemical resistant gloves

 INHALATION / SUITABLE RESPIRATOR: (Min) Use NIOSH-approved respirator with particulate filter

 PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES:
 N/D

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MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

PRODUCT NAME: Shift Max 230, Reduced Helerogeneous Catalyst, FC72372

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

TYPICAL PHYSICAL PROPERTIES ARE GIVEN BELOW.

APPEARANCE: Cylindrical tablets COLOR: Dark brown ODOR: None ODOR THRESHOLD: N/A pH: N/A BOILING POINT C (F): N/A MELTING POINT C (F): N/A SOLUBILITY IN WATER: Insoluble VISCOSITY AT____: N/A VISCOSITY AT____: RELATIVE DENSITY TO: 65-85 lb./CF (bulk)

 DW.

 POUR POINT C (F):
 N/A

 FREEZING POINT C (F):
 N/A

 VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND:

 SPECIFIC GRAVITY:
 (H₂O = 1) >8

 VAPOR PRESSURE - mmHg:
 N/A

 VAPOR DENSITY @ TEMP:_____:
 N/A

 EVAPORATION RATE RELATIVE TO_____:
 N/A

 EXPLOSIVE PROPERTIES:
 Will not explode

 OXIDIZING PROPERTIES:
 Not an oxidizer

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

STABILITY (THERMAL, LIGHT, ET	C.): Gener atmos	ally considered stable when contained under an inert phere.
CONDITIONS TO AVOID: Exp	osure to air.	
INCOMPATIBILITY (MATERIALS T	D AVOID):	Combustible materials.
HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION P	RODUCTS:	Thermal decomposition may produce metal oxide fumes.
HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION:	Not expec	ted to occur.

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MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

PRODUCT NAME: Shift Max 230, Reduced Heterogeneous Catalyst, FC72372

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL DATA

Exposure to metal oxide fume may produce "metal fume fever" which is characterized by flu-like symptoms including fever, chills and general aches.

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No data available.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Local regulations may vary; all waste must be disposed/recycled/reclaimed in accordance with federal, state and local environmental control regulations.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

PROPER SHIPPING NAME: Self-heating solid, inorganic, N.O.S.

HAZARD TECHNICAL NAME: Reduced copper catalysts.

HAZARD CLASS: 4.2

UN NUMBER: 3190

PACKING GROUP: II

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SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

TSCA STATUS: Component materials are in the TSCA inventory.

EPA SARA TITLE III CHEMICAL LISTINGS:

SECTION 302 HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES: No

SECTION 355 EXTREMELY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES: No

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		MATE	RIAL SAFETY D	ATA SHEET			
PRODU	CT NAME: Shift	Max 230, Red	luced Heterogeneo	us Catalyst, FC72	372		
SECTIO	N 15. REGULATO	RY INFORMA	TION, CONTINUE				_
les les	SECTION 312 HAZA	RD CLASS:	of the second seco				
	ACUTE:	Yes					
	CHRONIC:	Yes					
	FIRE:	Yes					
	PRESSURE:	No					
	REACTIVE:	No					
<u></u>	ECTION 372 TOXIC	CHEMICALS:	Copper.				
SECTION		Distances					
CONON	TO. OTHER INFO	RMATION					
COMMENT	IS: N/D = Not Det N/A = Not App	ermined licable					
As and	a unit, the materials of the packed catalyst	io not pose a ha become availab	zard. However, shou e. measures must be	d the container be c	ompromis	sed	
1				taken to prevent ex	posure to	air.	
PREPARED	DBY: D. Black, J. P	reston					
Revision B	y:				DATE:	4/23/2009	
CONDITION	ION GIVEN HEREIN NS OF USE AND SU	IS OFFERED I	N GOOD FAITH AS A	CCURATE, BUT W	THOUT	GUARANTEE.	
CONTROL;	ALL RISKS OF USE Y DISCLAIM ALL W	OF THE PROD	UCT ARE THEREFOR	RE ASSUMED BY	ARE BE	YOND OUR R AND <u>WE</u>	
EVELOSE	ABILITY AND FITN	ESS FOR A PAR	RTICULAR PURPOSI	IN RESPECT TO	G WARR	ANTIES OF OR SUITABILITY	
MERCHANT OF THE PR	R AS EXTENDING	LICENSE UNDE	R VALID PATENTS.	TION FOR USES W APPROPRIATE W	HICH INF	RINGE VALID	
OF THE PR	DDOCEDUDED OUK	JULD BE PROV	IDED TO HANDLERS	AND USERS.		AND DATE	
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Cherry Street Lofts arrow indicates position of the Fuel Cell installation.

NOTICE OF PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION OR ALTERATION

§ 77.7 Form and time of notice.



pleted FAA Construction available at ternet.

(b) You must submit this form at least 45 days before the start date of the proposed construction or alteration or the date an application for a construction permit is filed, whichever is earliest.

(c) If you propose construction or alteration that is also subject to the licensing requirements of the Federal Communications Commission (FCC), you must submit notice to the FAA on or before the date that the application is filed with the FCC.

(d) If you propose construction or alteration to an existing structure that exceeds 2,000 ft. in height above ground level (AGL), the FAA presumes it to be a hazard to air navigation that results in an inefficient use of airspace. You must include details explaining both why the proposal would not constitute a hazard to air navigation and why it would not cause an inefficient use of airspace.

(e) The 45-day advance notice requirement is waived if immediate construction or alteration is required because of an emergency involving essential public services, public health, or public safety. You may provide notice to the FAA by any available, expeditious means. You must file a completed FAA Form 7460-1 within 5 days of the initial notice to the FAA. Outside normal business hours, the nearest flight service station will accept emergency notices.

§ 77.9 Construction or alteration requiring notice.

If requested by the FAA, or if you propose any of the following types of construction or alteration, you must file notice with the FAA of:

(a) Any construction or alteration that is more than 200 ft. AGL at its site.

(b) Any construction or alteration that exceeds an imaginary surface extending outward and upward at any of the following slopes:

(1) 100 to 1 for a horizontal distance of 20,000 ft. from the nearest point of the nearest runway of each airport described in paragraph (d) of this section with its longest runway more than 3,200 ft. in actual length, excluding heliports.

(2) 50 to 1 for a horizontal distance of 10,000 ft. from the nearest point of the nearest runway of each airport described in paragraph (d) of this section with its longest runway no more than 3,200 ft. in actual length, excluding heliports.

(3) 25 to 1 for a horizontal distance of 5,000 ft. from the nearest point of the nearest landing and takeoff area of each heliport described in paragraph (d) of this section.

(c) Any highway, railroad, or other traverse way for mobile objects, of a height which, if adjusted upward 17 feet for an Interstate Highway that is part of the National System of Military and Interstate Highways where overcrossings are designed for a minimum of 17 feet vertical distance, 15 feet for any other public roadway, 10 feet or the height of the highest mobile object that would normally traverse the road, whichever is greater, for a private road, 23 feet for a railroad, and for a waterway or any other traverse way not previously mentioned, an amount equal to the height of the highest mobile object that would normally traverse it, would exceed a standard of paragraph (a) or (b) of this section.

(d) Any construction or alteration on any of the following airports and heliports:

(1) A public use airport listed in the Airport/Facility Directory, Alaska Supplement, or Pacific Chart Supplement of the U.S. Government Flight Information Publications;

(2) A military airport under construction, or an airport under construction that will be available for public use;

(3) An airport operated by a Federal agency or the DOD.

(4) An airport or heliport with at least one FAA-approved instrument approach procedure.

(e) You do not need to file notice for construction or alteration of:

(1) Any object that will be shielded by existing structures of a permanent and substantial nature or by natural terrain or topographic features of equal or greater height, and will be located in the congested area of a city, town, or settlement where the shielded structure will not adversely affect safety in air navigation;

(2) Any air navigation facility, airport visual approach or landing aid, aircraft arresting device, or meteorological device meeting FAAapproved siting criteria or an appropriate military service siting criteria on military airports, the location and height of which are fixed by its functional purpose;

(3) Any construction or alteration for which notice is required by any other FAA regulation.

(4) Any antenna structure of 20 feet or less in height, except one that would increase the height of another antenna structure.

Mail Processing Center Federal Aviation Administration Southwest Regional Office Obstruction Evaluation Group 2601 Meacham Boulevard Fort Worth, TX 76193 Fax: (817) 321-7765 Phone: (817) 321-7750

Website: https://oeaaa.faa.gov

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING FAA FORM 7460-1

PLEASE TYPE or PRINT

ITEM #1. Please include the name, address and phone number of a personal contact point as well as the company name.

ITEM #2. Please include the name, address and phone number of a personal contact point as well as the company name.

ITEM #3. New Construction would be a structure that has not yet been built.

Alteration is a change to an existing structure such as the addition of a side mounted antenna, a change to the marking and lighting, a change to power and/or frequency, or a change to the height. The nature of the alteration shall be included in ITEM #21 "Complete Description of Proposal".

Existing would be a correction to the latitude and/or longitude, a correction to the height, or if filing on an existing structure which has never been studied by the FAA. The reason for the notice shall be included in ITEM #21 "Complete Description of Proposal".

ITEM #4. If Permanent, so indicate. If Temporary, such as a crane or drilling derrick, enters the estimated length of time the temporary structure will be up.

ITEM #5. Enter the date that construction is expected to start and the date that construction should be completed.

ITEM #6. Please indicate the type of structure. DO NOT LEAVE BLANK.

ITEM #7. In the event that obstruction marking and lighting is required, please indicate type desired. If no preference, check "other" and indicate "<u>no preference</u>" <u>DO NOT LEAVE BLANK</u>. NOTE: High Intensity lighting shall be used only for structures over 500' AGL. In the absence of high intensity lighting for structures over 500' AGL, marking is also required.

ITEM #8. If this is an existing tower that has been registered with the FCC, enter the FCC Antenna Structure Registration number here.

ITEM #9 and #10. Latitude and longitude must be geographic coordinates, accurate to within the nearest second or to the nearest hundredth of a second if known. Latitude and longitude derived solely from a hand-held GPS instrument is NOT acceptable. A hand-held GPS is only accurate to within 100 meters (328 feet) 95 percent of the time. This data, when plotted, should match the site depiction submitted under ITEM #20.

ITEM #11. NAD 83 is preferred; however, latitude and longitude may be submitted in NAD 27. Also, in some geographic areas where NAD 27 and NAD 83 are not available other datum may be used. It is important to know which datum is used. <u>DO NOT LEAVE BLANK</u>. ITEM #12. Enter the name of the nearest city and state to the site. If the structure is or will be in a city, enter the name of that city and state.

ITEM #13. Enter the full name of the nearest public-use (not private-use) airport or heliport or military airport or heliport to the site.

ITEM #14. Enter the distance from the airport or heliport listed in #13 to the structure.

ITEM #15. Enter the direction from the airport or heliport listed in #13 to the structure.

ITEM #16. Enter the site elevation above mean sea level and expressed in whole feet rounded to the nearest foot (e.g. 17'3" rounds to 17', 17'6" rounds to 18'). This data should match the ground contour elevations for site depiction submitted under ITEM #20.

ITEM #17. Enter the total structure height above ground level in whole feet rounded to the next highest foot (e.g. 17'3" rounds to 18'). The total structure height shall include anything mounted on top of the structure, such as antennas, obstruction lights, lightning rods, etc.

ITEM #18. Enter the overall height above mean sea level and expressed in whole feet. This will be the total of ITEM #16 + ITEM #17.

ITEM #19. If an FAA aeronautical study was previously conducted, enter the previous study number.

ITEM #20. Enter the relationship of the structure to roads, airports, prominent terrain, existing structures, etc. Attach an 8-1/2" x 11" non-reduced copy of the appropriate 7.5 minute U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) Quadrangle Map MARKED WITH A PRECISE INDICATION OF THE SITE LOCATION. To obtain maps, contact USGS at 1-888-275-8747 or via internet at <u>"http://store.usgs.gov"</u>. If available, attach a copy of a documented site survey with the surveyor's certification stating the amount of vertical and horizontal accuracy in feet.

ITEM #21.

- · For transmitting stations, include maximum effective radiated power (ERP) and all frequencies.
- For antennas, include the type of antenna and center of radiation (Attach the antenna pattern, if available).
- · For microwave, include azimuth relative to true north.
- · For overhead wires or transmission lines, include size and configuration of wires and their supporting structures (Attach depiction).
- For each pole/support, include coordinates, site elevation, and structure height above ground level or water.
- For buildings, include site orientation, coordinates of each corner, dimensions, and construction materials.
- · For alterations, explain the alteration thoroughly.
- For existing structures, thoroughly explain the reason for notifying the FAA (e.g. corrections, no record or previous study, etc.).

Filing this information with the FAA does not relieve the sponsor of this construction or alteration from complying with any other federal, state or local rules or regulations. If you are not sure what other rules or regulations apply to your proposal, contact local/state aviation's and zoning authorities.

Paperwork Reduction Work Act Statement: This information is collected to evaluate the effect of proposed construction or alteration on air navigation and is not confidential. Providing this information is mandatory or anyone proposing construction or alteration that meets or exceeds the criteria contained in 14 CFR, part 77. We estimate that the burden of this collection is an average 19 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, completing and reviewing the collection of information. A federal agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, nor shall a person be subject to a penalty for failure to comply with a collection of information subject to the requirements of the Paperwork Reduction Act unless that collection of information displays a currently valid OMB Control Number. The OMB control number associated with this collection Clearance Officer, AES-200.

Please Type or Print on This Form		Form Approved OMB No.2120-0001 Expiration Date: 10/31/2017
Failure To Provide All Requested Information	n May Delay Processing of Your Notice	FOR FAA USE ONLY
U.S. Department of Transportation Notice of Proposed Const	truction or Alteration	Aeronautical Study Number
1. Sponsor (person, company, etc. proposing this action):		
Attn. of:	9. Latitude:0	,
Name:	10. Longitude: ⁰	,,,,
Address:	11. Datum: NAD 83 NAD 27	Other
	12. Nearest: City:	State
City: State: Zip:	13. Nearest Public-use (not private-use) or N	filitary Airport or Heliport:
Telephone:Fax:		
2. Sponsor's Representative (if other than #1):	14. Distance from #13. to Structure:	
Attn	15. Direction from #13. to Structure:	
Name:	16. Site Elevation (AMSL):	ft.
Address	17. Total Structure Height (AGL):	tt.
	18. Overall Height (#16 + #17) (AMSL):	II.
City: State: Zip:	19. Previous FAA Aeronautical Study Nu	imber (if applicable):
Telephone: Fax:		-OE
	20. Description of Location: (Attach a USC	GS 7.5 minute Quadrangle Map with the
3. Notice of: New Construction Alteration Existing	precise site marked and any certified survey)	
4. Duration: Permanent Temporary (months,days)		
5. Work Schedule: BeginningEnd		
6. Type: Antenna Tower Crane Building Power Line		
Landfill Water Tank Other		
7. Marking/Painting and/or Lighting Preferred:		
Red Lights and Paint Dual - Red and Medium Intensity		
White-Medium Intensity Dual - Red and high Intensity		
8. FCC Antenna Structure Registration Number (if applicable):		
21. Complete Description of Proposal:		Frequency/Power (kW)
Notice is required by 14 Code of Federal Regulations, part 77 pursuant to 4	9 U.S.C., Section 44718. Persons who knowingly ar	nd willingly violate the notice
requirements of part // are subject to a civil penalty of \$1,000 per c	ay until the notice is received, pursuant to 49 U.S.C.	., Section 46301(a)
I hereby certify that all of the above statements made by me are true, complete, a structure in accordance with established marking & lighting standards as necess	nd correct to the best of my knowledge. In addit sary.	ion, I agree to mark and/or light the
Date Typed or Printed Name and Title of Person Fi	ling Notice Signate	ure

Attachment 8 CARB Cert

State of California RESOURCES BOARD

cutive Order DG-040-A

Distributed Generation Certification of Doosan Fuel Cell America Corporation 440 kW PureCell® System Model 400

WHEREAS, the Air Resources Board (ARB) was given the authority under California Health and Safety Code section 41514.9 to establish a statewide Distributed Generation (DG) Certification Program to certify electrical generation technologies that are exempt from the permit requirements of air pollution control or air quality management districts;

WHEREAS, this DG Certification does not constitute an air pollution permit or eliminate the responsibility of the end user to comply with all federal, state, and local laws, rules and regulations;

WHEREAS, UTC Power Corporation applied for a DG Certification of its 440 kW PureCell® System Model 400 fuel cell and whose application was deemed complete on December 10, 2012;

WHEREAS, UTC Power Corporation was issued DG Certificate DG-040 on December 26, 2012, for its 440 kW PureCell® System Model 400 fuel cell;

WHEREAS, UTC Power Corporation had demonstrated, according to test methods specified in California Code of Regulations (CCR), title 17, §94207, that its natural-gas-fueled 440 kW PureCell® System Model 400 has complied with the following emission standards:

- 1. Emissions of oxides of nitrogen no greater than 0.07 pounds per megawatt-hour;
- 2. Emissions of carbon monoxide no greater than 0.10 pounds per megawatt-hour; and
- 3. Emissions of volatile organic compounds no greater than 0.02 pounds per megawatt-hour.

WHEREAS, UTC Power Corporation had demonstrated that its 440 kW PureCell® System Model 400 fuel cell complies with the emissions durability requirements in CCR, title 17, §94207(d);

WHEREAS, UTC Power, a division of United Technologies Corporation, sold its fuel cell operation to ClearEdge Power, Inc. Subsequently, ClearEdge Power Inc. declared bankruptcy and Doosan Corporation purchased the assets of ClearEdge Power on July 2014, and re-organization into Doosan Fuel Cell

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America; wherein it was noted that no material changes to model form, fit, or function were made;

WHEREAS, on February 13, 2017, Doosan Fuel Cell America applied for a change in ownership for the 440 kW PureCell® System Model 400;

WHEREAS, Doosan Fuel Cell America, Corporation was issued DG Certificate DG-040-A on April 26, 2017, for its 440 kW PureCell® System Model 400 fuel cell;

WHEREAS, Doosan Fuel Cell America, Corporation applied for recertification of its DG certificate for the 440 kW PureCell® System Model 400 fuel cell and whose application was deemed complete on December 22, 2017; and

WHEREAS, I find that the Applicant, Doosan Fuel Cell America, has met the requirements specified in CCR, title 17, article 3, Distributed Generation Certification Program and has satisfactorily demonstrated that the 440 kW PureCell® System Model 400 fuel cell meets the DG Certification Regulation 2007 Fossil Fuel Emission Standards.

NOW THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, that a DG Certification, Executive Order DG-040-A, is hereby extended.

This DG Certification:

- Is subject to all conditions and requirements of CCR, title 17, article 3, Distributed Generation Certification Program, including the provisions relating to inspection, denial, suspension, and revocation;
- Shall be void if any manufacturer's modification results in an increase in emissions or changes the efficiency or operating conditions of a model, such that the model no longer meets the 2007 DG Certification emission standards; and
- 3) Shall expire on the 26th day of December 2022.

Executed at Sacramento, California, this 24th day of January 2018.

/S/

Floyd V. Vergara, Esq., P.E. Chief, Industrial Strategies Division





City of Bridgeport @CityofBptCT

The Mayor joined NuPower and A1 Energy for the Green Electricity Project Launch! What does this mean, you may ask? A 440KW fuel cell will deliver lower costs and clean electric power to residents of Cherry Street Lofts and students at Great Oaks Charter School! #GreenElectricity



7:00 PM · Oct 23, 2019 · Hootsuite Inc.



Doosan Fuel Cell America, Inc. 195 Governor's Highway South Windsor, CT 06074 T – 860 727 2200

Attachment 11

January 23rd, 2020

RE: Petition For a Declaratory Ruling That No Certificate of Environmental Compatibility And Public Need is Required ("Petition") for the Installation of One (1) on-site, 440 kW Fuel Cell at Cherry St lofts. 375 Howard ave, Bridgeport, CT 06605.

To whom it may concern,

Pursuant to Section 16-50j-40 of the Connecticut Siting Council's (the "Council") Rules of Practice, we are notifying you that Doosan Fuel Cell America, Inc. intends to file a petition for declaratory ruling with the Connecticut Siting Council ("Council") on or about January 28th 2020. The petition will request the Council's approval of the installation of one (1) 440kW fuel cell and ancillary equipment ("the Facility") in support of a customer-side, distributed generation project at 375 Howard Ave Bridgeport, CT 06605. The Facility will be powered by natural gas and generated electricity will be consumed on-site.

The proposed placement of the fuel cell is located within the courtyard of Cherry St Lofts facility the new construction will be approximately 29 feet long, 8 feet wide and 10 feet high.

If you have any questions regarding the proposed work, please contact any of the following:

Doosan Fuel Cell America, Inc. Donald Emanuel Jr 101 East River Dr. East Hartford, CT 06108 Donald.emanuel@doosan.com **Connecticut Siting Council** 10 Franklin Square New Britain, CT 06051 Tel: 860-827-2935

Sincerely, Doosan Fuel Cell America, Inc.

Donald Emanuel Jr Installation Project Manager



Cherry St Lofts FC LLC - Abutters Mailing List

					Mailing		Mailing
No	Property ID	Site Address	Owner Name	Mailing Address	City	Mailing State	Zip
1	10023	485 Howard Ave	Bridgeport, City of	45 LYON TERRACE	Bridgeport	СТ	06604
2	10021	606 Howard Av	Bridgeport Redevelopment	45 LYON TERRACE	Bridgeport	СТ	06604
3	2489	410 Howard Ave	Ryder Truck Rental, Inc.	PO Box 025719	Miami	FL	33102
4	302-4	375 Howard Ave	72 Cherry St Associates	162 Jimmo Dr	Colchester	VT	05446
5	2487	1325 Railroad Ave	Hancock Avenue Partners LLC	471 Hancock Ave	Bridgeport	СТ	06605
6	10025	1435 State St	Bridgeport Fields LLC	521 NE Spanish Trail	Boca Raton	FL	33432

Attachment 13 Abutters Mailing List

Office of the Mayor	Attachment 14			
Joseph Ganim	Official Natification List			
999 Broad St	Official Notification List			
Bridgeport, Ct. 06604				
Building Official	Planing and Zoning Commission			
Bruce A Nelson	Dennis Buckley			
45 Lyon terrace	45 Lyon Terrace rm 210			
Bridgeport , Ct 06604	Bridgeport, Ct 06604			
State House	South Windsor Engineering			
Marilyn Moore	John Urquidi PE, Town Engineer			
House District 22	45 Lyon Terr			
666 Cleavland Ave	rm 216			
Bridgeport CT 06605	Bridgeport CT 06604			
State Senate	State House			
Dennis Bradley - Representative	Stephen Stafstrom - Representative			
House District 23	House District 129			
853 Fairfield ave	120 Sailors Lane			
Bridgeport CT 06604	Bridgeport CT 06605			
United State Senator	United State Senator			
Christopher S. Murphy	Richard Blumenthal			
One Constitution Plaza, 7th Floor	90 State House Square			
Hartford, CT 06103	Hartford, CT 06103			
State Department of Energy and Env Protection	Raul Pino, M.D M.P.H.			
Kaite Dykes, Commissioner	State Department of Public Health			
79 Elm Street	410 Capitol Avenue			
Hartford, CT 06106	Hartford, CT 06134			
State Council on Environmental Quality	State Department of Agriculture			
State Council on Environmental Quality	Melody A. Currey, Acting Commissioner			
79 Elm Street	165 Capitol Avenue			
Hartford, CT 06106	Hartford, CT 06106			
Office of Policy and Management	State Department of Economic and Community Development			
Melissa, McCaw, Secretary	David Lehman, Commissioner			
450 Capitol Avenue	505 Hudson Street			
Hartford, CT 06106-1379	Hartford, CT 06106-7106			
Capitol Region Council of Governments	William Tong, Attorney General			
Marcia Leclerc, Chair	Office of the Attorney General			
241 Main St. #4	55 Elm Street			
Hartford, CT 06106	Hartford, CT 06106			

Public Utilities Regularity Authority	Department of Transportation
John W. Betkoski III - Vice Chairman	Joseph Giulietti, Commissioner
Ten Franklin Square,	2800 Berlin Turnpike,
New Britain, CT 06051	Newington, CT 06111
Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection	Department of Consumer Protection
James C. Rovella, Commissioner	Michelle H. Seagull Commissioner
1111 Country Club Road	450 Columbus Blvd
Middletown, CT 06457	Hartford, CT 06103
Department of Administrative Services	Department of Labor
Josh Geballe, Commissioner	Kurt Westby Commissioner
450 Columbus Blvd	200 Folly Brook Boulevard
Hartford, CT 06103	Wethersfield, CT 06109
Director of Planning	
Thomas F Gill	
999 Broad st	
Bridgeport, Ct. 06605	












NOTES TO USERS

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Attachment 16







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Attachment 17: Desulfurization Memo

Desulfurization Memorandum PureCell[®] Model 400 Stationary Fuel Cell System



PureCell Model 400 Fuel Processing System (FPS)

The FPS converts pipeline-quality natural gas into hydrogen reformate – a hydrogen-rich gas that is delivered to the anode side of the fuel cell stacks. This module includes a condenser to recover water generated in the fuel cell reaction by condensing water vapor from the process exhaust. This eliminates the need for makeup water under most operating conditions. The recovered water is used in the steam reformation process. The main components of the FPS include the following:

Hydro-Desulfurizer

The desulfurizer system removes sulfur used as an odorant in natural gas, which is a poison to the catalysts used in the fuel cell systems. Sulfur is converted to zinc-sulfide, a non-hazardous waste, within the desulfurizer and remains there until an overhaul is required, nominally after 10 years. This system will also remove small amounts of oxygen in the gas.

Steam Reformer

Steam (H_2O) generated in the cell stack cooling loop of the TMS is combined in the reformer with methane (CH₄) in the natural gas to generate a gas composed of hydrogen (H_2), carbon monoxide (CO), and carbon dioxide (CO₂).

$$2CH_4 + 3H_2O = 7H_2 + CO + CO_2$$

Equation 1

Integrated Low-Temperature Shift Converter

The integrated low-temperature shift converter (ILS) generates additional hydrogen through a water-gas reaction in which CO and water is converted to hydrogen and CO₂. The reduced CO content minimizes its adverse effect on fuel cell stack performance.

$$CO + H2O = H2 + CO2$$

Equation 2



Figure 1. PureCell Model 400 Subsystems

Desulfurization Memorandum

PureCell® Model 400 Stationary Fuel Cell System



Equation 4 Equation 5

Sulfur Background

Sulfur is present in pipeline natural gas. It is primarily used as an odorant so leaks can be detected. Unfortunately, sulfur is also a poison to fuel cell systems and exposure to sulfur will drastically reduce the life and efficiency of the fuel cell.

Types of sulfur found in natural gas vary from region to region. Some common examples are:

- Hydrogen Sulfide (H₂S)
- Tetrahydrothiophene (THT)
- Mercaptain (MCP) Broad family of sulfur molecules characterized by a sulfur atom attached to a hydrocarbon molecule or chain

The majority of it the odorants are organic with the exception of hydrogen sulfide. Standard pipeline natural gas contains up to 6 parts per million by volume (ppmv) sulfur on average with spikes as high as 30 ppmv possible. In order to successfully maintain operation of the fuel cell for a period of 10 years, the sulfur levels must be reduced to less than 0.02 ppmv, or a 99.7% removal rate. An additional benefit of this is that it removes sulfur dioxide from the emissions of the fuel cell power plant.

Sulfur Removal Techniques

Sulfur removal can be broken down into two main techniques, physical capture and reactive capture.

Physical capture involves using porous media such as activated carbon or molecular sieves to capture and concentrate the odorant before it enters the fuel cell. Doosan elected not to pursue this path due to several factors, including:

- The process concentrates the odorant and turned it into hazardous waste
- The concentrated odorant is highly toxic and requires specially trained personnel to handle the waste
- Would result in more service being required at customer sites to maintain the system

Reactive capture is the method used by Doosan to remove sulfur. It involves chemically reacting the odorant over a catalyst bed in order to separate the sulfur molecule. Once the sulfur molecule is separated from the odorant, the remaining odorant is destroyed in another catalyst bed. The sulfur molecule is then captured and converted to a compound called Zinc Sulfide.

$*S + H_2 \leftrightarrow H_2S + *$	
$H_2S + ZnO_{(s)} \leftrightarrow ZnS_{(s)} + H_2O$	
Note: * represents the non-sulfur odorant components	

Doosan's system has been sized such that it will run for the 10 year service life of the unit and not need to be changed out. When the unit is removed from service, the decommissioning or refurbishment of the unit will be carried out by trained personnel and a company specializing in removal of the waste Zinc Sulfide will recover the spent material. Zinc sulfide has some commercial value, so that company will either process it and sell it or split it into Zinc and Sulfur and sell them separately.

Respectfully, Jesse Hayes, Director, Product Management, Doosan Fuel Cell 195 Governors Highway South Windsor, CT 06074 <u>Jesse.hayes@doosan.com</u> (860) 560-3309

STATE OF CONNECTICUT

Attachment 18

PUBLIC UTILITIES REGULATORY AUTHORITY TEN FRANKLIN SQUARE NEW BRITAIN, CT 06051

DOCKET NO. 19-02-44 APPLICATION OF NUPOWER CHERRY STREET FC LLC FOR APPROVAL TO INSTALL AND USE AN ELECTRICITY SUBMETERING SYSTEM AT 375 HOWARD ST., (CHARTER SCHOOL) BRIDGEPORT, CT, 375 HOWARD AVE., (TUDOR HOUSING) BRIDGEPORT, CT, 437 HOWARD ST., (COMMUNITY BLDG.) BRIDGEPORT, CT, 1239 RAILROAD AVE., (RAILROAD AVE. BLDG.) BRIDGEPORT, CT, 375 HOWARD ST., (TOWN HOUSE BLDGS.) BRIDGEPORT, CT

August 14, 2019

By the following Commissioners:

Michael A. Caron John W. Betkoski, III Marissa P. Gillett

Lead Staff: P.Carver Legal Advisor: A. SSantoro

DECISION

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DECISION

I. INTRODUCTION

A. SUMMARY

In this Decision, the Public Utilities Regulatory Authority approves the application of NuPower Cherry Street FC LLC to install and use an electricity submetering system at 375 Howard Street, 375 Howard Avenue, 437 Howard Street, and 1239 Railroad Avenue, Bridgeport, Connecticut, subject to certain conditions.

B. BACKGROUND OF THE PROCEEDING

In its Interim Decision dated August 6, 2014 in Docket No. 13-01-26, <u>PURA</u> <u>Generic Investigation of Electric Submetering</u> (Interim Decision), the Public Utilities Regulatory Authority (Authority or PURA) developed an application and approval process for permitting the submetering of electricity in accordance with Section 16-19ff of the General Statutes of Connecticut (Conn. Gen. Stat.).

In its Final Decision dated July 1, 2015 in Docket No. 13-01-26, <u>PURA Generic</u> <u>Investigation of Electric Submetering</u> (Final Decision; together with the Interm Decision, Submetering Decisions), the Authority established additional requirements for electric submetering with on-site generation. The Final Decision established maximum rates that may be charged to submetered parties (tenants) for renewable distributed generation supply owned by the submetering customer (landlords).¹

NuPower Cherry Street FC LLC (Applicant or Company) submitted an application on February 28, 2019 to install and use an electricity submetering system at 375 Howard Street, 375 Howard Avenue, 437 Howard Street, and 1239 Railroad Avenue, Bridgeport, Connecticut.

C. CONDUCT OF THE PROCEEDING

There is no statutory requirement for a hearing, no person requested a hearing, and none was held.

¹Section 16-11-100(f)(g) of the Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies (Conn. Agencies Regs.) defines "Submetering Customer" as any recreational campground, or other facility as approved by the [Authority], whose electric service is furnished by an electric company and who is authorized to submeter the service to other parties within such facility; and "Submetered Party" as any person, partnership, firm, company, corporation or organization whose electric service is furnished by a submetering customer of an electric company.

A Proposed Final Decision was issued in this proceeding on August 6, 2019. Participants were provided the opportunity to submit Written Exceptions to and present Oral Arguments on the Proposed Final Decision.

D. PARTICIPANTS

The Authority recognized the following as Participants to the proceeding: NuPower Cherry Street FC LLC, 103 North Park Avenuet, Easton, CT 06612; The Office of Consumer Counsel, Ten Franklin Square, New Britain, CT 06051; The United Illuminating Company, 180 Marsh Hill Road, Orange, CT 06477; and the Commissioner of the Department of Energy and Environmental Protection, 79 Elm Street, Hartford, CT 06106.

II. APPLICATION

The Facility is located in Bridgeport, CT and consists of five buildings (Cherry Street Lofts). Application, Section B-1. The information for five buildings and the proposed submetering system of the Facility are presented in the table below:

Building	Charter	Tutor	Community	Railroad	Town
Name	School	Housing	Building	Avenue	House
			C C	Building	Building
Floors	1	3	1	6	2
Total Units	1	17	1	128	29
Submeters	1	17	1	128	29
Unit Type	Commercial	Residential	Commercial	Residential	Residential
Address	375 Howard	375 Howard	437 Howard	1239	375 Howard
	St	Ave	St	Railroad Ave	St
Expected	July 2019	July 2019	December	June 2019	December
Occupancy			2018		2018
Date					

Table. Facilit	y and Submetering	Information
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Id., Exhibit B-1 and Section B-2.

The United Illuminating Company (UI) provides electric distribution services to the Facility. <u>Id</u>., Section C-1.

The Applicant intends to use PayLease LLC (Vendor) to manage the meter reading and billing services for each submetered unit at the Facility. <u>Id</u>., Section A-8. The Vendor provides residential billing and utility expense management tools for home owner associations and property management companies. <u>Id</u>., Section A-16.

The Applicant planned to install a 460 kW fuel cell as a Class I renewable energy resource at the Facility. Section B-7. The specific fuel cell planned is the PureCell Model 400 system produce by Doosan Fuel Cells America, Inc. <u>Id</u>. The Applicant stated that the fuel cell will be installed as a renewable energy resource to provide power to the tenants and, this will preclude individual utility meters. <u>Id</u>., Section B-1. The Applicant expected to complete construction and interconnection of the fuel cell by January 2020. <u>Id</u>., Section B-3.

The Facility is new construction and the Applicant provided the expected occupancy date in the Table above. The buildings of the Facility that are occupied currently have existing UI meters. <u>Id</u>., Section B-3. The Facility does not have a submetering system installed. <u>Id</u>. The Applicant planned to replace existing UI meters with submeters once the fuel cell is installed and operational. Id.

The Applicant did not provide an electrician, but stated that it will select one that is licensed to install the submetering system. <u>Id</u>., Section B-9.

III. AUTHORITY ANALYSIS

Conn. Gen. Stat. § 16-19ff(a) states:

Notwithstanding any provisions of the general statutes to the contrary, each electric company or electric distribution company shall allow the installation of submeters at (1) a recreational campground, (2) individual slips at marinas for metering the electric use by individual boat owners, (3) commercial, industrial, multifamily residential or multiuse buildings where the electric power or thermal energy is provided by a Class I renewable energy source, as defined in section 16-1, or a combined heat and power system, as defined in section 16-1, or (4) in any other location as approved by the authority where submetering promotes the state's energy goals, as described in the Comprehensive Energy Strategy, while protecting consumers against termination of residential utility service or other related issues. Each entity approved to submeter by the Public Utilities Regulatory Authority, pursuant to subsection (c) of this section, shall provide electricity to any allowed facility, as described in this subsection, at a rate no greater than the rate charged to that customer class for the service territory in which such allowed facility is located, provided nothing in this section shall permit such entity to charge a submetered account for (A) usage for any common areas of a commercial, industrial or multifamily residential building, or (B) other usage not solely for use by such account.

The Applicant is applying to submeter at the Facility pursuant to Conn. Gen. Stat. 16-19ff(a)(3). Application, Section A-17.

A. APPLICANT INFORMATION AND ELIGIBILITY

The Authority finds that the Application includes all the relevant information regarding the Applicant and the Vendor, including company names, business locations, websites and experience in submetering. Application, Sections A-1 through A-17.

The Authority finds that the Applicant is eligible to submeter at this Facility under Conn. Gen. Stat. § 16-19ff(a)(3). Since the Applicant's eligibility to submeter, in this instance, is based upon the provision of power to the Facility from a Class I renewable energy source, the Authority will require the Applicant to complete installation and interconnection of the fuel cell before the Applicant will be allowed to submeter. Accordingly, the Authority directs the Applicant to notify the PURA when service interconnection is complete and the fuel cell is operational. Likewise, the Authority directs the Applicant to notify the PURA if the fuel cell is permanently taken out of service.

The Authority directs the Applicant to provide verification of the certificate of occupancy for all buildings of the Facility no later than 30 days before it commences operating the submetering system.

B. INSTALLATION AND USE OF SUBMETERING SYSTEM

The Authority finds that the Applicant has provided all the requisite information governing its plans for the technical use and installation of the submetering system. This information includes a description of the Facility, including a complete set of electrical plans that shows the wiring of the fuel cell with the submeters in the individual units and the common areas. <u>Id</u>., Sections B-1 through B-4.

The Applicant proposed to install and use Landis and Gyr submeters along with NextCentury data collection system manufactured by Ohio Semitronics Inc. for remote meter data collection. <u>Id</u>., Section B-6. The Authority finds that the Applicant has submitted the requisite technical information and specification regarding the submeters including the installation, maintenance and testing instructions. <u>Id</u>., Exhibits B-6, C-6a, and C-6b. The Applicant has shown that the proposed submeters meet the minimum standards outlined in the Interim Decision, including ANSI C12.1 or 12.20. <u>Id</u>.; Interim Decision, pp. 8 and 9.

The Applicant provided its policies and procedures for performing a certified bench test to measure the accuracy of the submeters. Application, Exhibit C-6a. The Authority finds that the Applicant satisfies the technical requirements for testing submeter accuracy.

Accordingly, the Authority approves the Applicant's proposed installation and use of its submetering and data collection systems. To affirm that the actual meters were installed as presented in the Application, the Authority will require the Applicant to provide the meter manufacturer information for actual installed meters if different than what was provided in the Application.

The Authority finds that the Applicant has provided all the requisite information pertaining to the fuel cell system which is the Class I renewable energy source driving the installation of submeters. The relevant information includes the make, the size and the model numbers and other manufacturer specifications of the fuel cell. Application, Section B-7 and Exhibit B-7.

Since the Applicant has yet to install the submeters and has yet to complete installation, interconnection and operation of the fuel cell, the Authority will direct the Applicant to affirm that both systems have been installed and interconnected as represented in this proceeding, once final construction is complete.

In the Final Decision, the Authority established a minimum set of performance standards for Class I renewable energy sources. Final Decision, Appendix B, p. 7. In the case of a fuel cell, the fuel cell must meet at least 80% of the annual kWh needs of the Facility. To comply with this requirement, the Applicant hired an energy consulting firm

to estimate the electricity usage of the facility. Application, Exhibit B-4b. The estimated total electric consumption for the Facility based on the consulting firms benchmarking software platform was 3,805,620 kWh. <u>Id</u>. The Applicant estimated the annual output of the fuel cell at 3,626,004 kWh. <u>Id</u>. The Authority finds that the Applicant has shown that the fuel cell provides roughly 95% of the Facility's electrical energy needs. <u>Id</u>. The Authority accepts this initial estimate, however, to ensure that the fuel cell system meets the performance standards² in practice, the Authority directs the Applicant to report on total fuel cell output (in kWh) and Facility consumption (in kWh) on an annual basis.

The Authority directs the Applicant to notify the PURA when the fuel cell is installed. At that time the Applicant must also provide an estimate for when the installation of the submeters is to be complete for each building and the expected submeter operation date for each building. The Authority directs the Applicant to notify the PURA when the submetering system is fully installed and operational for all buildings. The Applicant should include the electrician who installed the submetering system. The Applicant should include the actual submeters installed and include all information in Sections BXX-BYY if the submeters are different than what was proposed in the Application.

C. CUSTOMER SERVICE

1. General

In the Interim Decision, the Authority concluded that in order for electric submetering to be fair and effective in Connecticut, submetering applicants must be required to comply with 19 consumer protections. The consumer protections are outlined on pages 12 through 14 of the Interim Decision. The Applicant will be directed to comply with all of these requirements.

2. Customer Billing

The Applicant proposes to bill submetered customers monthly. Each month, the property manager will send the Vendor copies of the Property's EDC electric bills and the most recent applicable EDC rates. The property manager will also send the Vendor a copy of the monthly fuel cell production direct from the fuel cell remote monitoring system, which will be established by Doosan, once the fuel cell is installed. The Vendor will follow the billing calculation methodology outlined in Exhibit C-2d of the Application to determine the CHP and EDC rates and consumption. These components will be reflected on the bill as EDC and CHP kwh consumption multiplied by the applicable rates. The bill will also include a CHP Basic Service Charge that matches the applicable Basic Service Charge assessed by the EDC. Application, Exhibit C-1. The bills will be sent out to submetered customers once a month and the billing period will be set to coincide with the EDC's billing period. Id., Section B-10; Exhibit B-10a-B10-c, C2-g. The Authority has reviewed the Applicant's proposed bill form and finds it to be compliant with Conn. Agencies Regs. § 16-11-69. Id., Exhibits C-1d and C-3a.

According to the Applicant, there may be estimated bills under certain circumstances, such as when the Vendor is unable to obtain an accurate reading of the

² To meet the performance standards outlined in the Final Decision, the Final Decision, Appendix B, p. 7.

meter during a billing cycle. In those circumstances, a resident will be sent an estimated bill. The estimate will be based on the average kWh usage for the unit over the prior three months. The estimate may be higher or lower than the resident's actual usage. The Vendor will reconcile the correct usage on a future bill. The Applicant will provide residents with its written policies for estimated bills and comply with the provisions of Conn. Agencies Regs. §§ 16-3-102C and 16-3-102D concerning estimated bills. Application, Section C-3c and Exhibit C-1.

The Property Manager provides move-in dates and resident's billing information to the Vendor at least 15 days prior to the scheduled move-in confirmation of the actual move in date. The Vendor establishes an account for each new resident on the move in date. The first bill will be sent in coordination with the established billing cycle schedule and the new resident will be billed for his or her exact usage in that billing cycle. The resident will notify the Applicant of their intention and date of move-out. The Applicant will notify the Vendor of the date of the move out to end billing on that specific date. Application, Section C-2b and Exhibit E-2.

The Applicant will notify residents of any pending rate changes within 30 days of receiving notice from The United Illuminating Company, or when the current supplier's contract terms are established. The notification of any rate change is included in advance as part of the bill as an account message. Response to Interrogatory CA-2. Additionally the Applicant will annually provide the rate and rate calculation information to each resident purchasing submetered service. Application, Exhibit C-2e.

The Authority has reviewed the Applicant's collection process for overdue bills. Conn. Agencies Regs. § 16-3-100(a)(5) states, in part, that a bill is considered overdue if payment is not received on or before the 33rd day after the bill is mailed. The Applicant stated that there can be a \$5.00 late charge assessed in those instances. The Applicant also displays the bill due date period less than 30 days. Application, Exhibit C-3b. To comply with the aforementioned statute, the Applicant cannot charge a late fee unless the resident more than 33 days in arrears and will be so ordered to revise the bill and billing procedures to align with the requirements of Conn. Agencies Regs. § 16-3-100(a)(5). Application, Exhibits C-2a, C-3 and D-1.

Conn. Agencies Regs. § 16-11-110 provides the guiding principle for the adjustment of incorrect bills. The Applicant has submitted documentation of its intent to follow the requirements of this regulation. The Authority will require that a summary of this information also be provided annually to submetered residents whether by mail, bill insert, or flyer.

3. Contact/Complaint Information

The Applicant has provided multiple contact persons for residents to utilize in the event they have question or concerns. The Applicant's Electric Submetering Policies and Procedures also advise unit owners that they may contact the Authority if they are unable to resolve any billing complaint. Application, Exhibits D-1.

The Authority finds the proposed contact information acceptable.

4. Submeter Testing Upon Customer Request

Conn. Agencies Regs. § 16-11-126 provides for the testing of metering equipment upon customer request. The Applicant will confirm such a test will be scheduled after a request is received. The Applicant will notify the resident that they have a right to be present at the test, and will work with the resident to assure that the test can be conducted at a time and date that is mutually convenient for the resident and the testing company. The Property Manager will provide the resident with a written report of the test results upon receipt of those results. The Applicant also provided a copy of its policies and procedures for submeter testing. Application, Section C-6a through C-6c, Exhibit D-1.

The Authority finds the proposed testing procedure acceptable.

D. SERVICE IN OTHER STATES

The Applicant, 375 Howard Ave, has not been cited or fined for any violations of consumer protection law or regulation by any State or Federal agency. Application, Sections A-14 and A-15.

E. CONSERVATION

The primary reasons the Authority supports submetering is the economic incentive that allows customers the opportunity to save money by reducing their usage through conservation. Final Decision, p. 5. The Applicant provides written materials to residents regarding conservation although it is not clear if this information is provided to all existing residents and new tenants. Application, Exhibit D-2. Accordingly, the Authority will direct the Applicant to affirm to the PURA that it will provide this information package to all existing residents and to any new resident at the Facility. Application, Exhibit D-2.

The Vendor has developed procedures for monitoring a resident's consumption of electricity for the purpose of identifying abnormally high usage. Application, Exhibit D-3a through D-3c.

F. RATES CHARGED BY SUBMETERING CUSTOMERS

1. EDCY Proxy Bill

The EDC Proxy Bill is the billed amount that "each tenant would otherwise incur if the tenant were a direct customer of the EDC." Final Decision p. 6. The Applicant stated that the relevant tariff or rate classification for the submetered tenants is UI Residential Rate. Application, Exhibit C-1. To calculate the EDC Proxy Bill for each tenant, the Applicant shall multiply the submetered kW and kWh by the applicable rate under the tariff, with the sum being added to the fixed customer charge. The Applicant provided documentation describing its compliance with the requirement that billings not exceed the EDC Proxy Bill. Id., Exhibit C-1b. Specifically, the Applicant stated that it will monitor the prevailing proxy rate and if any changes to the proxy EDC rate occur, the landlord's rate will be assessed to determine it is below the proxy rate cap. Id. If the landlord's rate is above the proxy cap, the tenants' rates are reduced to the appropriate amount. Id.

Since Connecticut allows for residential retail choice, the generation service rate could differ depending on individual customer elections. As customer elections for retail choice varies by customer, and is not predictable, the Authority finds that the use of the EDC's effective standard service and/or last resort service generation rates are appropriate when calculating the EDC Proxy Bill. The Authority will require that the Applicant calculate the EDC Proxy Bill for each billing cycle for each submetered tenant, using the prevailing standard service rate, to ensure the billed amount does not exceed the EDC Proxy Bill. The Authority will direct the Applicant to report on its billing and the corresponding Proxy Bills annually to ensure compliance.

2. EDC Charge

Pursuant to the Final Decision, the EDC Charge is the amount billed by the EDC for electricity delivered to the facility allocated to each tenant based on the tenant's prorata share of consumption on a kWh basis. Each month, a facility rate for the EDC Charge is to be calculated by dividing the monthly EDC billed amount by the total facility kWh consumption. Total facility kWh consumption is determined by combining the metered consumption stated on the EDC's bill with the metered production of the RDG supply source. The resulting facility rate is then multiplied by each tenant's submetered kWh to arrive at the tenant's EDC Charge.

The Applicant submitted information describing its monthly calculation of the EDC Charge. Exhibit C-1b. The sample bill provided by the Applicant included all the minimum requirements on the tenant's bill. Exhibits C-1 and C-3.

The Authority finds that the Applicant's approach to the monthly calculation of the EDC charge is in compliance with the requirements of the Submetering Decisions. To allow a submetered tenant and the Authority to effectively review this portion of the bill, the EDC Charge for each tenant shall be stated separately on the tenant's bill. The bill shall also include, at a minimum, (i) the applicable EDC tariff; (ii) the total facility kWh consumption, (iii) total facility EDC billed amount, (iv) the facility rate on a \$/kWh unit, and (v) the tenant's submetered kWh.

3. RDG Charge

The RDG Charge is calculated by multiplying (i) the amount of a tenant's consumption attributed to RDG (RDG consumption) by (ii) rates set by the submetering customer (landlord). Application, Exhibits C-1 and C-1b

The submetered tenant's RDG consumption is the tenant's submetered consumption multiplied by the percentage of electricity generated by the RDG system. To determine this percentage, the total output of the RDG system is divided by the total facility kWh consumption. <u>Id</u>.

The rates charged for the RDG supply are essentially at the discretion of the submetering customer, with the only caveat being that the total submetered tenant bill cannot exceed the EDC Proxy Bill. The submetering customer can establish rates for both kW demand and kWh usage. Final Decision, p. 6. The Applicant provided sample bills indicating that it intends to charge on both a kWh and kW basis. Application, Exhibit

C-3b. The sample bills includes the current CL&P kWh and kW rates. <u>Id</u>., Exhibits C-1 and C-3.

The Applicant's proposed method for calculating the RDG Charge is consistent with the Submetering Decisions. The Authority does not review or approve the specific rates charged to the submetered customer, or tenant. Rather, the Authority reviews the process by which the entire bill is calculated to ensure that the Authority and the submetered tenant have sufficient information to determine if the bills are less that the EDC Proxy Bill. As noted above, the Authority will order the Applicant to calculate the EDC Proxy Bill each billing cycle for each submetered tenant to ensure the billed amount does not exceed the EDC Proxy Bill.

IV. FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The Facility consists of 5 buildings with a mixture of residential and commercial units.
- 2. Charter School building consists of 1 floor, 1 nonresidential unit, and 1 proposed submeter.
- 3. Tutor Housing building consists of 3 floors, 17 residential units, and 17 proposed submeters.
- 4. Community Building consists of 1 floor, 1 nonresidential unit, and 1 proposed submeter.
- 5. Railroad Avenue building consists of 6 floors, 128 residential units, and 128 proposed submeters.
- 6. Town House building consists of 2 floors, 29 residential units, and 29 proposed submeters.
- 7. UI is the EDC that provides distribution services to the Facility.
- 8. PayLease LLC will manage the meter reading and billing services for each submetered unit at the Facility.
- 9. A fuel cell will be installed as a Class I renewable energy source.
- 10. The proposed fuel cell has a nameplate capacity of 460kW.
- 11. The fuel cell system will preclude individual utility meters.
- 12. The Applicant expected to complete construction and interconnection of the fuel cell by January 2020.
- 13. The buildings of the Facility that are occupied currently have existing UI meters.
- 14. The Facility does not have a submetering system installed.

- 15. The Applicant planned to replace existing UI meters with submeters once the fuel cell is installed and operational.
- 16. The Applicant did not provide an electrician.
- 17. The Applicant proposed to install and use Landis and Gyr submeters.
- 18. The Applicant proposed to install NextCentury data collection system manufactured by Ohio Semitronics for remote meter data collection.
- 19. The Applicant hired an energy consulting firm to estimate the electricity usage of the Facility.
- 20. The estimated total electric consumption for the Facility based on the consulting firms benchmarking software platform was 3,805,620 kWh.
- 21. The Applicant estimated the annual output of the fuel cell at 3,626,004 kWh.
- 22. The Applicant proposes to bill monthly, based on each resident's electric consumption for the billing period as registered on each submeter.
- 23. The Applicant has submitted documentation of its intent to follow the requirements of Conn. Agencies Regs. § 16-11-110 regarding the adjustment of incorrect bills.
- 24. The Property Manager will provide the resident with a written report of the test results upon receipt of those results.
- 25. The Applicant has not been cited or fined for any violations of consumer protection law or regulation by any State or Federal agency.
- 26. The Applicant proposed to bill monthly, based on each resident's electric consumption for the billing period as registered on each submeter.
- 27. The Applicant submitted documentation of its intent to follow the requirements of Conn. Agencies Regs. § 16-11-110.
- 28. The Applicant provided documentation describing its compliance with the requirement that billings not exceed the EDC Proxy Bill.
- 29. The Applicant stated that it will monitor the prevailing proxy rate and if any changes to the proxy EDC rate occur, the landlord will modify the tenants' rates in accord with Authority requirements.
- 30. The Applicant provided a sample tenant bill which included all the minimum requirements specified in the Submetering Decisions.

V. CONCLUSION AND ORDERS

A. CONCLUSION

The Authority grants the Applicant approval to install and operate electric submetering at the Facility under Conn. Gen. Stat. § 16-19ff(a)(3). The approval is conditional upon the Applicant's continued compliance with the Submetering Decisions and the Orders below. With this Decision, the Applicant will be subject to the Authority's jurisdiction with respect to its submetering activities, including, but not limited to, the PURA's authority to revoke submetering approvals, order the immediate cessation of submetering and/or impose fines pursuant to Conn. Gen. Stat. § 16-41.

B. ORDERS

For the following Orders, the Company shall submit one original of the required documentation to the Executive Secretary, 10 Franklin Square, New Britain, Connecticut 06051 and file an electronic version through the Authority's website at <u>www.ct.gov/pura</u>. Submissions filed in compliance with the Authority's Orders must be identified by all three of the following: Docket Number, Title and Order Number. Compliance with orders shall commence and continue as indicated in each specific Order or until the Company requests and the Authority approves that the Company's compliance is no longer required after a certain date.

- 1. No later than 30 days prior to the permanent disconnection of the fuel cell, the Applicant shall notify the Authority that the Class I resource will be taken out of service permanently.
- 2. No later than 30 days after construction and interconnection of the fuel cell is completed, the Applicant shall affirm that the project was constructed as represented in this proceeding. If there are any changes to construction or installation, the Applicant shall clearly describe those differences. If the actual fuel cell installed has differed than what was provided in the Application, the Applicant shall submit to the Authority the manufacturer's technical specifications for the fuel cell installed.
- 3. No later than 30 days prior to operation of the submetering system, the Applicant shall provide verification of the certificate of occupancy for all buildings of the Facility.
- 4. No later than 30 days after construction is completed for the submetering system, the Applicant shall affirm that the project was constructed as represented in this proceeding. If there are any changes to construction or installation, the Applicant shall clearly describe those differences. If submeters are different than what was provided in the Application, the Applicant shall submit to the Authority the manufacturer's technical specifications for the actual meters installed. The Applicant shall provide the name(s) and license number(s) of the electrician(s) it used to install the submeters.

- 5. No later than March 1, 2021 and annually thereafter, the Applicant must submit the Authority an annual report comparing the actual usage in kWh of the Facility to the performance standards outlined in Section III.B. <u>Installation and Use of Submetering System</u>. The Report shall include the circumstances surrounding any shortfall in meeting the performance standards defined above during the preceding reporting year.
- 6. No later than three months following the decision the Applicant shall acknowledge in writing to the Authority that it shall comply with Conn. Gen. Stat. § 16-19ff and Conn. Agencies Regs. §§ 16-11-104 through 16-11-107; § 16-11-110; §§ 16-11-126 through 16-11-133; and §§16-11-236 through 16-11-238.
- 7. No later than three months following the decision the Applicant shall acknowledge in writing to the Authority that it shall comply with the Consumer Protections identified in the Decision dated August 6, 2014, in Docket No. 13-01-26, <u>PURA</u> <u>Generic Investigation of Electric Submetering</u>.
- 8. No later than three months following the decision the Applicant shall acknowledge in writing to the Authority that it will submit for the Authority's approval any changes to its customer service practices, procedures or policies in writing at least ten business days prior to the effective date of such change.
- 9. No later than three months following the decision the Applicant shall acknowledge to the Authority that it will notify residents within 30 days of any pending rate changes.
- 10. No later than three months following the decision, the Applicant shall acknowledge to the Authority that it will revise its bill language and billing procedures to comply with the definition of a delinquent account pursuant to Conn. Agencies Regs. § 16-3-100(a)(5).
- 11. No later than 45 days after the initial year of submetering billing activity, and annually thereafter, the Applicant shall file with the Authority, for each of the twelve months, a comparison of the proxy EDC bill with each submetered tenant's billed charges, and each customer's billed usage or demand.

DOCKET NO. 19-02-44 APPLICATION OF NUPOWER CHERRY STREET FC LLC FOR APPROVAL TO INSTALL AND USE AN ELECTRICITY SUBMETERING SYSTEM AT 375 HOWARD ST., (CHARTER SCHOOL) BRIDGEPORT, CT, 375 HOWARD AVE., (TUDOR HOUSING) BRIDGEPORT, CT, 437 HOWARD ST., (COMMUNITY BLDG.) BRIDGEPORT, CT, 1239 RAILROAD AVE., (RAILROAD AVE. BLDG.) BRIDGEPORT, CT 375 HOWARD ST., (TOWN HOUSE BLDGS.) BRIDGEPORT, CT

This Decision is adopted by the following Commissioners:

Michael A. Caron

John W. Betkoski, III

Marissa P. Gillett

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The foregoing is a true and correct copy of the Decision issued by the Public Utilities Regulatory Authority, State of Connecticut, and was forwarded by Certified Mail to all parties of record in this proceeding on the date indicated.

Jeffrey R. Gaudiosi, Esq. Executive Secretary Public Utilities Regulatory Authority

August 14, 2019 Date

COASTAL BOUNDARY BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT

LEGEND

Coastal Boundary

EXPLANATION

The coastal boundary map shows the extent of lands and coastal waters as defined by Connecticut General Statute within Connecticut's coastal area. The coastal boundary is a continuous line delineated on the landward side by the interior contour elevation of the one hundred year frequency coastal flood zone, as defined and determined by the National Flood Insurance Act, or a one thousand foot linear setback measured from the mean high water mark in coastal waters, or a one thousand foot linear setback measured from the inland boundary of tidal wetlands, whichever is farthest inland; and shall be delineated on the seaward side by the seaward extent of the jurisdiction of the state.

Any regulated activity conducted within the coastal boundary by a municipal agency (i.e., plans of development, zoning regulations, municipal coastal programs and coastal site plan review (i.e., site plans submitted to zoning commission, subdivision or resubdivision plans submitted to planning commission, application for special permit or exception to the zoning or planning commissions or zoning board of appeals, variance submitted to zoning board of appeals and a referral of a municipal project)) must be conducted in a manner consistent with the requirements of the Connecticut Coastal Management Act (CMA). As the Coastal Boundary is a hybrid of the Coastal Area, all state and federal agency activities must be consistent with the requirements of the CMA. The coastal boundary is a hybrid of the original 1:24,000 version maps prepared by DEP and the revised boundary mapping undertaken by twenty-two coastal towns. This layer therefore does not replace the legal maps and may not be used for legal determinations.

The following twenty-two towns have adopted municipal coastal boundaries: Chester, Clinton, Darien, Deep River, East Haven, Essex, Fairfield, Greenwich, Groton, Guilford, Hamden, Ledyard, Madison, Milford, New Haven, New London, North Haven, Norwalk, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Stamford and Waterford. The coastal boundary maps for these towns may be at different scales than the original DEP draft maps and may contain minor adjustments to the boundary.

DATA SOURCES

COASTAL BOUNDARY DATA - The original boundary maps were created in 1979 on stable mylar overlay using the 1:24,000-scale US Geological Survey topographic quadrangle maps (mylar film format). The source for tidal wetland maps were the legal 1:24,000 maps (mylar format) adopted by the Commissioner of DEP and transformed to 1:24,000 mylar-scale maps by the Office of Policy and Management (OPM) using an accurate pantograph. OPM similarly converted FEMA's flood insurance maps (various scales) to a 1:24,000 mylar overlay. The inland extent of coastal waters was plotted on 1:24,000 USGS topographic maps following the procedures and sources described in The Boundary Between Saltwater and Freshwater in Connecticut, December 1978 prepared by the State of Connecticut, Department of Environmental Protection, Coastal Area Management Program.

BASE MAP DATA - Based on data originally from 1:24,000-scale USGS 7.5 minute topographic quadrangle maps published between 1969 and 1992. It includes political boundaries, railroads, airports, hydrography, geographic names and geographic places. Streets and street names are from Tele Atlas[®] copyrighted data. Base map information is neither current nor complete.

RELATED INFORMATION

This map is intended to be printed at its original dimensions in order to maintain the 1:24,000 scale (1 inch = 2000 feet).

MAPS AND DIGITAL DATA - Go to the CT ECO website for this map and a variety of others. Go to the DEEP website for the digital spatial data shown on this map.







STATE OF CONNECTICUT DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY & ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION 79 Elm Street Hartford, CT 06106-5127

Map created by DEEP January 2013 Map is not colorfast Protect from light and moisture



