

Lee D. Hoffman

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September 26, 2024

#### VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL AND U.S. MAIL

Melanie Bachman
Executive Director/Staff Attorney
Connecticut Siting Council
10 Franklin Square
New Britain, CT 06051

Re: DOCKET NO. 524 – Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC application for a Certificate of Environmental Compatibility and Public Need for the construction, maintenance, and operation of a 4.625-megawatt-AC solar photovoltaic electric generating facility and associated equipment located at Fawn Meadow Lane (Parcel No. 029-018D), Woodbury, Connecticut and associated electrical interconnection.

Dear Ms. Bachman:

I am writing on behalf of my client, Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC, in connection with the above-referenced Application. With this letter, I am including a Motion for Protective order, Affidavit, Non-Disclosure Agreement, Request for Information, and Proposed Order in support of the protective order in connection with Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC's response to the Council's Interrogatory Request No. 91 for the land lease associated with this project.

Should you have any questions concerning this submittal, please contact me at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Lee D. Hoffman

Lee D. Hoffin

**Enclosures** 

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## PULLMAN &COMLEY

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## STATE OF CONNECTICUT CONNECTICUT SITING COUNCIL

DOCKET NO. 524 – Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC	
application for a Certificate of Environmental	
Compatibility and Public Need for the construction,	
maintenance, and operation of a 4.625-megawatt-AC	
solar photovoltaic electric generating facility and	DOCKET NO. 524
associated equipment located at Fawn Meadow Lane	
(Parcel No. 029-018D), Woodbury, Connecticut and	
associated electrical interconnection.	
	September 26, 2024

#### **MOTION FOR PROTECTIVE ORDER**

Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC ("GCE") respectfully requests that the Connecticut Siting Council ("Council") issue a Protective Order to protect certain confidential information related to the land lease for the property on which GCE's Project will be located and which will be provided to the Council.

As indicated in the accompanying affidavit, the information contained in this response includes commercially sensitive, confidential technical, financial and proprietary information, which GCE uses to estimate costs associated with competitive bidding, internal planning and business purposes, and which is vital to its operations and interests. Further, public disclosure of this information would harm GCE's ability to effectively engage in the highly competitive solar market by injuring its competitive positions. As such, GCE considers this information to consist of trade secrets.

Compelling disclosure of this information would constitute an illegal mandate for disclosure of confidential and proprietary information which is protected under both state and federal law. *See*, 5 U.S.C. §552; Conn. Gen. Stat. §1-210(5).

Instead, GCE would like to provide this information directly to the Council under seal, pursuant to the Council's instructions.

WHEREFORE, GCE requests that any review or reference to the above-requested information be conducted pursuant to a Protective Order.

Respectfully submitted,

STAFFORD SOLAR ONE, LLC,

Le D. Hoffun

By:

Lee D. Hoffman

Liana A. Feinn

Pullman & Comley, LLC

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Its Attorneys

## STATE OF CONNECTICUT CONNECTICUT SITING COUNCIL

DOCKET NO. 524 – Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC application for a Certificate of Environmental Compatibility and Public Need for the construction, maintenance, and operation of a 4.625-megawatt-AC solar photovoltaic electric generating facility and associated equipment located at Fawn Meadow Lane (Parcel No. 029-018D), Woodbury, Connecticut and associated electrical interconnection.	DOCKET NO. 524
	September 25, 2024

#### AFFIDAVIT OF JEAN-PAUL LA MARCHE

- I, Jean-Paul La Marche, do state and declare under penalty of perjury as follows:
- 1. I am over the age of eighteen and understand the obligation of an oath.
- 2. I submit this Affidavit in support of the Request for Protective Order as it relates to confidential information which shall be provided by Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC ("GCE") in response to the Connecticut Siting Council's ("Council") request for the land lease associated with the Project within the above-referenced docket.
- 3. I am employed by GCE as its Vice President of Development. In that position, I have ultimate responsibility for all aspects of the Project that is the subject of this docket.
- 4. I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth herein unless otherwise stated, in which case, I understand those facts to be true based on information and belief.
- 5. Specifically, GCE seeks to protect from public disclosure non-public information regarding parts of Project's costs associated with its land lease (the "Confidential Information").
- 6. The Confidential Information is used by GCE for cost estimations associated with competitive bidding, internal planning and business purposes. The Confidential Information contains technical, cost and price information related to GCE's Project, that is critical, commercially sensitive, and competitively significant.
- 7. The Confidential Information constitutes technical, commercial or financial information given in confidence and is exempt from disclosure under both state and federal law. See, 5 U.S.C. §552; Conn. Gen. Stat. §1-210(5)(B).
- 8. Public disclosure would harm GCE's ability to compete in the very competitive solar market. As such, GCE considers this information to be trade secrets and protects this information from public disclosure. See, 5 U.S.C. §552; Conn. Gen. Stat. §1-210(5)(A).

9. To the best of my knowledge, no agency of the state of Connecticut, nor any other state of federal agency or court of competent jurisdiction, has previously made a confidentiality determination relevant to the Confidential Information.

[Remainder of page is left blank]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has executed and delivered this Affidavit as of the date set forth above.

GREENSKIES CLEAN ENERGY, LLC

Name: Jean-Paul La Marche

Title: Vice President of Development

COUNTY OF Boulder ) SS: City of Longmont [Town]

On this 24th day of September, 2024, before me, the undersigned officer, personally appeared Jean-Paul La Marche, Vice President of Development of Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC, known to me (or satisfactorily proven) to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within Instrument and acknowledged that he executed the same as his free act and deed and the free act and deed of the corporation for the purposes therein contained.

In Witness Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and official seal.

My commission expires: [SEAL]

BRUCE K BOWMAN Notary Public State of Colorado Notary ID # 19974013355 My Commission Expires 09-17-2025

Notary Public

#### NON-DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

WHEREAS, Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC ("GCE") has filed with the Connecticut Siting Council certain materials and information related to its land lease for the property associated with Docket No. 524; and

**WHEREAS**, the information contained in said materials provided in response to the this request contains confidential and proprietary business information of GCE ("Confidential Information"); and

**WHEREAS**, disclosure of the Confidential Information would result in the disclosure of confidential, proprietary information to GCE and thus harm its ability to compete in a competitive marketplace; and

**WHEREAS,** GCE desires to protect the Confidential Information from disclosure to the public.

**NOW, THEREFORE**, it is hereby agreed, that the following procedure is adopted for the protection of Confidential Information:

- 1. All Confidential Information provided by GCE to the Council in connection with the land lease will be governed by the terms of this Non-Disclosure Agreement ("Agreement"). The Agreement is applicable to all such Confidential Information, whether in hard copy or electronic, and whether in the form of notes, analyses, documents, transcripts, data, studies, computer tapes or discs, or oral communication.
- 2. Signatories to this Agreement agree to be bound by its terms and shall not use the Confidential Information except for purposes of evaluating GCE's proposed project in Docket No. 524. All parties, including consultants, in receipt of the Confidential Information

under the Agreement shall maintain a written log of all individuals granted access to said Confidential Information. All persons granted access to the Confidential Information shall neither use nor disclose the Confidential Information for purposes of business or competition, or for any other purpose, other than for purposes of the evaluation of GCE's submittals in Docket No. 524 as contemplated herein and shall in good faith take all reasonable precautions to keep the Confidential Information secure in accordance with the purposes and intent of the Agreement.

- 3. If the Confidential Information is used in any manner in any interrogatory, letter, petition, brief or other writing ("Document"), then all reference to the Confidential Information in the Document shall be either:
  - (a) in a separate document, prominently labeled "Proprietary Information," which document shall be safeguarded in accordance with a protective order to be issued by an applicable regulatory agency or court; or
  - (b) solely by title or exhibit reference, in a manner reasonably calculated not to disclose the Confidential Information.

- 4. If the Confidential Information is used in any manner in any proceeding or during the course of a public hearing before a regulatory agency or court ("Hearing"), then the Hearing shall not be held before, nor any record of it made available to, any party, intervenor, or other person or entity not a signatory to this Agreement, other than as directed by that agency or court.
- 5. All persons granted access to Confidential Information shall take all reasonable precautions to keep this information secure in accordance with the purposes and intent of this Agreement. No copies shall be made of the Confidential Information unless expressly agreed to by GCE.
- 6. Nothing herein shall be construed as a final determination that any of the Confidential Information will be admissible as substantive evidence at any hearing or trial. Confidential Information otherwise properly discovered, even though also subject to the terms of this Agreement, shall not be considered protected by this Agreement.
- 7. If Confidential Information is disclosed to any person other than in the manner authorized by this Agreement, then the party responsible for such disclosure shall immediately upon learning of the disclosure, inform GCE of all pertinent facts relating to such disclosure and shall make every effort to prevent disclosure by each unauthorized person who received such information.
- 8. Each party hereto acknowledges that a breach of the provisions of this Agreement cannot reasonably or adequately be compensated in damages in an action at law and that a breach of any of the provisions contained in such section will cause irreparable injury and damage. By reason thereof, the parties hereby agree that GCE shall be entitled, in addition to any other remedies it may have under this Agreement or otherwise, to preliminary and

permanent injunctive and other equitable relief to prevent or curtail any actual or threatened breach of this Agreement; provided, however, that no specification in this Agreement of a specific legal or equitable remedy shall be construed as a wavier or prohibition against the pursuing of other legal or equitable remedies in the event of such a breach. Each party further agrees to indemnify the other for, and hold it harmless from, all loss, cost, damage and expense (including reasonable compensation, fees, and out-of-pocket expenses of legal counsel) that may be sustained or incurred as a result of any breach of this Agreement by such party.

9. The terms of this Agreement shall be governed by, interpreted and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Connecticut, but without regard to those of such laws as may rely upon or refer to the law of any other jurisdiction in the resolution of conflicts of law.

10. This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement between the parties hereto covering the disclosure of Confidential Information, and supersedes all previous communications, whether oral or written, between the parties, and no modifications or amendments shall be binding upon any party hereto except by the mutual agreement of the parties in writing.

Remainder of page is blank

## NONDISCLOSURE AGREEMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND BY THE TERMS OF THE NON-DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

The undersigned hereby acknowledges review of the Agreement with respect to the Confidential Information provided by Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC and hereby agrees to be bound and abide by the terms thereof in exchange for being given access to such Confidential Information.

Name of Company:	
Name & Title:(Print)	
(Signature)	
ъ.	

## STATE OF CONNECTICUT CONNECTICUT SITING COUNCIL

DOCKET NO. 524 – Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC application for a Certificate of Environmental Compatibility and Public Need for the construction, maintenance, and operation of a 4.625-megawatt-AC solar photovoltaic electric generating facility and associated equipment located at Fawn Meadow Lane (Parcel No. 029-018D), Woodbury, Connecticut and	Docket No. 524
associated electrical interconnection.	
	September 26, 2024

#### PROTECTIVE ORDER

WHEREAS, Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC ("GCE" or the "Applicant") is willing to submit an unredacted copy of the land lease associated with this Project (the "Confidential Information").

**WHEREAS,** GCE considers the Confidential Information to be confidential technical, commercial and/or financial and proprietary information given in confidence and is exempt from disclosure under both state and federal law. *See*, e.g., 5 U.S.C. § 552; Conn. Gen. Stat. § 1-210.

**WHEREAS,** GCE has indicated its willingness to provide the Confidential Information to the Council subject to a protective order.

**NOW THEREFORE,** it is hereby ordered, that the following procedure is adopted for the protection of the Confidential Information:

The Confidential Information shall be governed by the terms of this Order. This
 Order is applicable to all such Confidential Information, regardless of format.

- 2. All Confidential Information shall be subject to this Order and shall be given solely to the Council its staff. It is understood that and agreed that said information is confidential, subject to trade secrets, and constitutes commercial or financial information given in confidence.
- 3. Confidential Information shall be marked as such and delivered in a sealed envelope to the Council.
  - 4. All recipients shall be bound by this Order.
- 5. In the event that the Confidential Information is to be used in any manner in any proceeding or hearing before the Council, such proceeding or hearing shall not be held before, nor any record of it made available, to any other party, intervenor, or other person or entity. Presence at such proceeding or hearing shall be limited to the Council, its staff and representatives of GCE. No record shall be disclosed, or communication made of the information at any time to any person or entity. Any transcript or other recording of the Confidential Information shall be placed in a sealed envelope or containers and a statement in the following form placed on such envelope or container:

#### **CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION**

This envelope is not to be opened or the contents thereof to be displayed or revealed except pursuant to the Protective Order issued in Docket 524.

- 6. No copies shall be made of the Confidential Information unless expressly ordered by the Council.
- 7. Nothing herein shall be construed as a final determination that any of the confidential Information will be admissible as substantive evidence in this proceeding or at any

hearing or trial. Moreover, nothing herein shall be considered a waiver of any party's right to assert

at a later date that the material is or is not proprietary or privileged. A party seeking to change the

terms of the Order shall by motion give every other party five (5) business days' prior written

notice. No information protected by the Order shall be made public until the Council rules on any

such motion to change the terms of the Order. Confidential Information otherwise properly

discovered, even though also subject to the terms of the Order, shall not be considered protected

by the Order.

8. No Recipient shall use or disclose the Confidential Information for purposes of

business or competition, or for any other purpose, other than the purpose of preparation for and

conduct of this proceeding, and then solely as contemplated herein, and shall in good faith take all

reasonable precautions to keep the Confidential Information secure in accordance with the

purposes and intent of this Order.

9. All copies of such Confidential Information shall be returned to GCE no later than

thirty (30) days after the expiration of all appeal periods applicable to the final decision rendered

in this proceeding.

**CONNECTICUT SITING COUNCIL** 

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**Dated:** 

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#### **REQUEST FOR INFORMATION**

#### **REVIEWED AND ACKNOWLEDGED:**

The undersigned hereby acknowledges that the undersigned has reviewed this Protective Order and hereby agrees to abide by the terms thereof, in exchange for receipt of confidential information provided by Applicant Greenskies Clean Energy, LLC in Docket 524.

This agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which when so executed and delivered shall be an original but all of which together shall constitute one and the same agreement. This agreement shall be valid and enforceable as to any signing party.

By:	
•	
Dated:	, 2024

# Land Lease Option and Lease Agreement (Solar Farm)

**BETWEEN:** 

TROFA ENTERPSISES LLC, LANDLORD

**AND** 

GREENSKIES CLEAN ENERGY LLC, TENANT

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#### LAND LEASE OPTION AND LEASE AGREEMENT (SOLAR FARM)

This Land Lease Option and Lease Agreement (the "Agreement") is made this 13th day of February, 2023, by and between Trofa Enterprises, LLC, a Limited Liability Company, having an address of "Landlord"), and Greenskies Clean Energy LLC (or assigns), a Delaware corporation, having a principal place of business at 127 Washington Avenue, West Building Lower Level, North Haven, CT 06473 ("Tenant"). Landlord and Tenant are referred to individually as a "party" and collectively, as the "parties".

#### The Option.

- a. For the sum of (the "Option Fee") and in consideration of the mutual promises contained herein and other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency thereof is hereby acknowledged, Landlord hereby grants to Tenant the exclusive and irrevocable right and option to lease the Property (as defined below) on the terms and conditions set forth below (the "Option"). The Option Fee shall be payable by Tenant immediately following full execution of this Agreement, provided that Tenant's non-payment of the Option Fee as herein provided shall automatically terminate this Agreement ab initio, and relieve both parties of any and all obligations under this Agreement..
- b. The term of the Option shall commence on the date hereof and shall continue in full force and effect for twelve (12) months from the date of this Agreement (the "Initial Option Period").
- c. Extension Option Periods. The option period may be extended by Tenant for two (2) six (6) - month periods (the "Extension Option Period(s)") upon Tenant's written notice to Landlord before the end of the Initial Option Period or prior Extension Option Period, as applicable, together with payment of "Option Extension Option Periods are hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Option Period").
- All Option Fees and Option Extension Fees shall be nonrefundable.
- e. During the Option Period, Landlord shall permit Tenant and its authorized agents and representatives to enter upon the Property (as defined below) at reasonable times during normal business hours to inspect the Property and perform surveys. Tenant shall notify Landlord of its intention, or the intention of its agents or representatives, to enter the Property at least twenty-four (24) hours prior to such intended entry. Tenant shall bear the cost of all inspections. Landlord or its representatives shall have the right (but not the obligation) to be present during any site visit by Tenant.
- f. Exercise of the Option. No later than 5:00 p.m. on the last day of the Option Period, Tenant shall have the right, in its sole and absolute discretion, to exercise the Option by giving Landlord written notice of such exercise in accordance with the Notice provision set forth in Section 15 (the "Option Notice").

- g. Upon Tenant's exercise of the Option, the terms of this Agreement relating to the lease of the Property (the "Lease") that follows shall take effect. The date that the Option Notice is delivered shall be considered the "Lease Commencement Date."
- h. In the event Landlord fails to perform its obligations under this Agreement for any reason other than Tenant's breach and Landlord does not cure such breach as provided for in Section 22, Tenant may pursue all available legal remedies. Landlord acknowledges that Tenant will incur significant expenses in reliance on this Agreement.

#### 2. Property.

Upon Tenant's exercise of the Option, Landlord shall lease to Tenant and Tenant shall lease from Landlord pursuant to the terms of this Agreement, an approximately 36.64 acre parcel of real property located at Fawn Meadow Lane, Woodbury CT, which property is more particularly described in attached Exhibit A attached ("**Property**"), together with ingress, egress, and utility easements providing access to and from a public road and the point of utility interconnection, as described in Sections 5 and 6 below.

#### 3. <u>Term</u>.

The lease term (collectively, the "Term") shall be as follows:

- a. The initial Term of the Lease shall commence on the Lease Commencement Date and include construction of the Solar Farm (defined below), not to exceed 24 months (the "Construction Period"). The initial term shall continue until the date that is 21 years following the Commercial Operation Date of the solar facility to be located on the Property (the "COD"). Such periods of time being referred to as the "Primary Term," provided however, as stated above, such COD shall not be later than 24 months following the Lease Commitment Date. The COD is the date the Solar Farm is operating at design capacity and connected to the electrical grid, and as that term may be defined in any power sales agreement related to the Solar Farm. Tenant may extend the Construction Period by paying rent per Section 4(a)(ii) below.
- b. Tenant shall have the option and right to elect to extend this lease for up to four (4) five (5) year extensions (each such extension referred to as a "Renewal Term", or collectively as the "Renewal Terms"). Tenant shall give Landlord written notice of its election to extend the Lease on or before the commencement of the final year of the Primary Term, or the end of the then-current Renewal Term, whichever is later.
- c. A final term commencing upon expiration of the Primary Term, or expiration of the last Renewal Term, whichever is later, to allow for

Tenant's decommissioning and removal of the Solar Farm (as defined below) (the "Final Term"). The Final Term shall last no longer the six (6) months, unless extended per mutual written agreement of Tenant and Landlord.

#### Rent.

In consideration for Landlord leasing the Property to Tenant, Tenant agrees to pay during the Term to Landlord in lawful money of the United States of America, basic rent as follows (collectively, the "Basic Rent"):

#### Primary Term Rent.

- (i) Tenant shall pay monthly rent in the amount of
  - per month during the Construction Period, not to exceed 24 months, and up until the Commercial Operation Date. The first payment shall be paid within 30 days of the Lease Commencement Date and shall continue to be paid monthly from the day of the first payment. Upon reaching the Commercial Operation Date, monthly payments pursuant to this Paragraph 4(a)(i) shall stop and payments shall commence in accordance with Paragraph 4(a)(i) below. Upon interconnection, if the actual Installed Power is different than the estimated Installed Power, there shall be a true-up for all rent paid during the Construction Period based on the final size of the system at time of interconnection.
- (ii) Commencing on the Commercial Operation Date and continuing on each anniversary thereafter, with the last payment prorated based upon the number of days remaining in the Primary Term, the annual rent of defined as the final system size at time of interconnection) payable to Landlord, in advance, in annual installments. For the avoidance of doubt, the initial annual Primary Term Rent amount shall be the product of the
- b. Renewal Term Rent. The annual rent for each year of the first Renewal Term shall be equal to the Primary Term Rent plus and the annual rent for each subsequent Renewal Term shall be equal to the annual rent for the prior Renewal Term plus. By way of example, the annual rent per megawatt for the first Renewal Term shall be equal to the second Renewal Term shall
- c. <u>Final Term Rent</u>: Commencing on the first day of the Final Term as defined herein and expiring on the last day of the Final Term, monthly rent of One Thousand Six

nameplate capacity of the Solar Farm ("Final Term Rent"), payable monthly to Landlord, in arrears, with the last monthly installment thereof pro-rated to the last day of the Final Term.

- d. Any payment due under this Lease shall be timely if it is made on the due <u>date</u> or within thirty (30) calendar days thereof.
- e. If Tenant increases the size of the Solar Farm at any point during the Term (as provided for in Paragraph 5), then "Installed Power" for the purposes of determining the Primary Term Rent or Renewal Term Rent, shall mean the nameplate capacity of the Solar Farm on the Commercial Operate Date plus any increased capacity after such expansion is complete ("complete" shall mean the expansion has been connected and is producing energy).

#### Improvements of Property.

- a. Components. Tenant shall construct up to an approximately 6.7 megawatt DC solar farm (the "Solar Farm") at its sole expense. The Solar Farm shall consist of racking and foundations; inverters and transformers; necessary electrical interconnections and all improvements and connections required to transfer and deliver generation offsite, including three phase extensions and power box(es); a 250 square-foot structure to house electrical and maintenance equipment ("PV Box"); security fencing and gating, with cameras, enclosing the Property; safety signage and solar photo voltaic ("PV") panels (collectively the "Site Improvements and Infrastructure"). Landlord has no obligation to make improvements on the Property to accommodate the Solar Farm. Tenant shall have the right to expand the Solar Farm during the Term provided: (i) such expansion shall not extend the Term or expand the Property unless Landlord consents to such change in writing and (ii) the Primary Term Rent (or, if applicable, the Renewal Term Rent) shall be adjusted as provided for in Paragraph 4(e). Tenant may also conduct agricultural activities within the Solar Farm.
- b. Preliminary Site Plan, Construction Plans. For any new construction on the Property, such construction shall be designed and built in a workmanlike manner and in compliance with industry standards and the minimum standards for any county, state and federal codes and requirements in effect at the time of construction, including without limitation, the applicable building and fire codes as well as any standards imposed by the local utility. Furthermore, Tenant shall endeavor to plan any construction of the Solar Farm so as to maximize the total Potential Installed Power (as defined herein) given the size, layout, and dimensions of the Property. For purposes of this provision, "Potential Installed Power" means the maximum power that could be generated by a solar array on the Leased Property if the Leased Property was fully deployed for solar production but does not require Tenant to construct a Solar Farm that does generate the Potential Installed Power, and as limited by the size of the interconnection agreement with the utility.

- c. Signage. Tenant shall have the right to place one or more signs for the purpose of advertising the Solar Farm provided that, prior to putting up any such signage, Tenant has obtained all required sign permits from the local governing authority and Landlord shall have the right to approve the location and size of such signage, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld.
- d. Fencing. Tenant shall maintain a fence around the Solar Farm for the duration of the Primary Term and any extensions thereto.
- e. Utility Easement. Landlord agrees to execute any easement agreement required by the utility for interconnection in the form required by the utility. Any fees or costs associated with obtaining or maintaining such easement shall be the sole responsibility of Tenant.

#### 6. Ingress, Egress, Utility and Solar Easement.

reserved

#### 7. <u>Maintenance and Security</u>.

- a. <u>Maintenance</u>. The Solar Farm shall be maintained by Tenant at its own expense. Tenant shall maintain, protect and preserve the Solar Farm in a safe, neat and attractive condition and in good and serviceable repair.
- b. <u>Snow Removal</u>. Snow removal on the Property, if needed, shall be the responsibility of Tenant as necessitated by Tenant.
- c. <u>Security</u>. Security for the Solar Farm shall be the responsibility of Tenant. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to impose security obligations upon Landlord, Landlord shall not be liable for any loss or damages suffered by Tenant or third party solar panel owners due to Tenant's and such third parties use and occupancy of and activities on the Property.

#### 8. Title and Quiet Possession.

Landlord represents and covenants that Landlord owns the Property in fee simple, free and clear of all liens, encumbrances, and restrictions of every kind and nature, except for those that currently appear in the recorded chain of title and are reported as exceptions on the commitment for title insurance that Tenant may obtain. Tenant shall have the quiet use and enjoyment of the Property and the easements described herein in accordance with and subject to the terms of this Agreement, without any manner of hindrance, interference, or molestation of any kind by Landlord or any person claiming through Landlord.

#### 9. <u>Title to Site Improvements and Infrastructure/Alterations.</u>

a. <u>Site Improvements and Infrastructure</u>. Title to the Site Improvements and Infrastructure remains with Tenant at all times during the Term. Upon expiration

- of this Agreement, title to the Site Improvements and Infrastructure shall be designated in accordance with Section 24 below.
- b. Repair of Property. In the event that Tenant causes any damage to the Property, including without limitation any above-ground or underground utilities, in the course of any activity undertaken by Tenant under this Agreement, Tenant shall facilitate the repair of such damage to return such property of Landlord to substantially the same condition as it existed prior to such damage, at Tenant's sole expense.
- Alterations. Landlord shall not make any alterations or repairs to the Property or Property which could adversely affect the operation and maintenance of the Solar Farm without Tenant's prior written consent. If Landlord wishes to make such alterations or repairs, Landlord shall give prior written notice to Tenant, setting forth the work to be undertaken and give Tenant the opportunity to advise Landlord in making such alterations or repairs in a manner that avoids damage to the Solar Farm, but, notwithstanding any such advice, Landlord shall be responsible for all damage to the Solar Farm caused by Landlord or its contractors. In the event of the temporary removal or disconnection of all or part of the Solar Farm due to such alteration or repair, Landlord shall pay Tenant an amount equal to the sum of (i) payments that Tenant would have received for electric energy that would have been produced by the Solar Farm during such disconnection or removal; (ii) revenues that Tenant would have received with respect to the Solar Farm under the any rebate program and any other assistance program with respect to electric energy that would have been produced during such disconnection or removal; (iii) revenues from any environmental attributes Tenant would have received with respect to electric energy that would have been produced by the Solar Farm during such disconnection or removal; and (iv) tax credits that Tenant (or, if Tenant is a pass-through entity for tax purposes, Tenant owners) would have received with respect to electric energy that would have been produced by the Solar Farm during such disconnection or removal. Beginning one (1) year from COD this calculation shall consider the previous year's Solar Farm revenues.

#### 10. <u>Uses and Operations</u>.

Tenant shall construct, operate and maintain the Solar Farm as a renewable energy generation system. The Tenant's uses under this Lease include the construction, maintenance, operation, use, repair, replacement and removal of the Solar Farm, and activities related thereto.

#### 11. <u>Subordination, Attornment, and Nondisturbance</u>.

Tenant agrees that, if requested by Landlord, this Lease shall be subject and subordinate to any mortgages or deeds of trust now or hereafter placed upon the Property and to all modifications thereto, and to all present and future advances made with respect to any such mortgage or deed of trust, provided that Landlord

first delivers to Tenant a Subordination and Non-Disturbance Agreement (defined below) from the holder of such lien or mortgage, and Landlord shall obtain the same from the holder of such lien or mortgage. Landlord agrees that any right, title or interest created by Landlord from and after the date hereof in favor of or granted to any third party shall be subject to (i) this Agreement and all of Tenant's rights, title and interests created in this Agreement, and (ii) any and all documents executed or to be executed by and between Tenant and Landlord in connection with this Agreement. A "Subordination and Non-Disturbance Agreement" shall mean an agreement, in form reasonably acceptable to Tenant, between Tenant, Landlord and the holder of a lien or a mortgage that provides that the holder of such lien or a mortgage (i) agrees not to disturb Tenant's possession or rights under this Agreement, (ii) agrees to provide notice of defaults under the lien or a mortgage documents to Tenant and agrees to allow Tenant and its lenders a reasonable period of time following such notice to cure such defaults on behalf of Landlord, and (iii) agrees to comply with such other requirements as may be reasonably required by Tenant or its lenders to ensure the interests of Tenant or its lenders are not interfered with. Within ten (10) business days of Tenant's Option Notice, or within ten (10) business days of the date of creation of any future mortgages or deeds of trust, Landlord shall request Landlord's secured lenders to provide a Subordination and Non-Disturbance Agreement in form reasonably acceptable to Tenant, executed and acknowledged by Landlord and the holder of any mortgage to which this Lease is, or shall become, subordinate.

#### 12. Mortgagee Protection.

Any Mortgagee of the Property, or any portion of Property, shall, for so long as its Mortgage is in existence and until the lien thereof has been extinguished, be entitled to the following protections, upon delivery to Landlord of notice of its name and address:

a. Mortgagee's Right to Possession, Right to Acquire and Right to Assign. A Mortgagee shall have the absolute right: (a) to assign its security interest; (b) to enforce its lien and acquire title to the leasehold estate by any lawful means; (c) to take possession of and operate the Property or any portion thereof and to perform all obligations to be performed by Tenant under this Agreement, or to cause a receiver to be appointed to do so; and (d) to acquire the leasehold estate by foreclosure or by an assignment in lieu of foreclosure and thereafter to assign or transfer the leasehold estate to a third party. Landlord's consent shall be required for (a) the pledge, mortgage or hypothecation of Tenant's rights in the Agreement, the Solar Improvements, or Tenant, or (b) the acquisition of Tenant's leasehold estate by a third party who acquires the same by foreclosure or assignment in lieu of foreclosure. As used in this Lease, (i) the term "Mortgagee" means any financial institution or other person or entity that from time to time provides secured financing for or otherwise encumbers some or all of Tenant's interest in the Agreement or Solar Farm, collectively with any security or collateral agent, indenture trustee, loan trustee or participating or syndicated lender involved in whole or

in part in such financing, and their respective representatives, successors and assigns, (ii) the term "Mortgage" refers to the mortgage, deed of trust or other security interest in this Agreement and/or the Solar Farm and Solar Improvements given to a Mortgagee in connection with such financing and (iii) the term "Mortgaged Interest" refers to the interest in this Agreement and/or the Solar Farm and Solar Improvements, that is held by the Mortgagee. Tenant shall have the right, without the consent of Landlord, to grant Mortgages on Tenant's interest hereunder.

- b. Notice of Default: Opportunity to Cure. As a precondition to exercising any rights or remedies as a result of any alleged default by Tenant, Landlord shall give written notice of the default to each Mortgagee concurrently with delivery of such notice to Tenant, as applicable, specifying in detail the alleged event of default; provided however that such Mortgagee shall have provided Landlord with its current address. In the event the Landlord gives such a written notice of default, the following provisions shall apply:
  - a. A "Monetary Default" means failure to pay when due any rent or other monetary obligation of Tenant to Landlord under this Agreement; any other event of default is a "Non-Monetary Default."
  - b. The Mortgagee shall have the same period after receipt of notice of default to remedy the default, or cause the same to be remedied, as is given to Tenant, plus, in each instance, the following additional time periods: (i) sixty (60) days after receipt of the notice of default in the event of any Monetary Default; and (ii) ninety (90) days after receipt of the notice of default in the event of any non-monetary default, provided that such period shall be extended for the time reasonably required to complete such cure, including the time required for the Mortgagee to perfect its right to cure such non-monetary default by obtaining possession of the Property (including possession by a receiver) or by instituting foreclosure proceedings, provided the Mortgagee acts with reasonable and continuous diligence. The Mortgagee shall have the absolute right to substitute itself for Tenant and perform the duties of Tenant under this Agreement for purposes of curing such defaults. Landlord expressly consents to such substitution, agrees to accept such performance, and authorizes the Mortgagee (or its employees, agents, representatives or contractors) to enter upon the Property to complete such performance with all the rights, privileges and obligations of the Tenant. Landlord shall not terminate this Agreement prior to expiration of the cure periods available to a Mortgagee as set forth herein.
  - c. During any period of possession of the Mortgaged Interest by a Mortgagee (or a receiver requested by such Mortgagee) and/or during the pendency of any foreclosure proceedings instituted by a Mortgagee, the Mortgagee shall pay or cause to be paid the rent and all other monetary charges payable by Tenant under this Agreement which have accrued and are

unpaid at the commencement of said period and those which accrue thereafter during said period. Following acquisition of Tenant's Mortgaged Interest by the Mortgagee or its assignee or designee as a result of either foreclosure or acceptance of an assignment in lieu of foreclosure, or by a purchaser at a foreclosure sale, this Agreement shall continue in full force and effect and the Mortgagee or party acquiring title to the Mortgaged Interest shall, as promptly as reasonably possible, commence the cure of all defaults under this Agreement and thereafter diligently process such cure to completion, whereupon Landlord's right to terminate this Agreement based upon such defaults shall be deemed waived; provided, however, the Mortgagee or party acquiring title to the Mortgaged Interest shall not be required to cure those non-monetary defaults which are not capable of being cured or performed by such party ("non-curable defaults"). Non-curable defaults shall be deemed waived by Landlord upon completion of foreclosure proceedings or acquisition of interest in this Agreement by such party.

- d. Any Mortgagee or other party who acquires the Mortgaged Interest pursuant to foreclosure or assignment in lieu of foreclosure shall not be liable to perform the obligations imposed on Tenant by this Agreement incurred or accruing after such party no longer has ownership of the leasehold estate or possession of the Property.
- e. Neither the bankruptcy nor the insolvency of Tenant or any Assignee shall be grounds for terminating this Agreement as long as the rent and all other monetary charges payable by Tenant under this Agreement are paid by the Mortgagee in accordance with the terms of this Agreement.
- f. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to extend this Agreement beyond the Term or to require a Mortgagee to continue foreclosure proceedings after the default has been cured. If the default is cured and the Mortgagee discontinues foreclosure proceedings, this Agreement shall continue in full force and effect.
- c. New Agreement to Mortgagee. If this Agreement terminates because of Tenant's default or if the Mortgaged Interest is foreclosed, or if this Agreement is rejected or disaffirmed pursuant to bankruptcy law or other law affecting creditors' rights, then Landlord shall, upon written request from any Mortgagee, enter into a new lease of the Property, on the following terms and conditions:
  - a. The terms of the new agreement shall commence on the date of termination, foreclosure, or rejection and shall continue for the remainder of the Term of this Agreement, at the same rent and subject to the same terms and conditions set forth in this Lease. Such new agreement shall be subject to all existing subleases, provided the subtenants are not then in default.

- b. The new agreement shall be executed within thirty (30) days after receipt by Landlord of written notice of the Mortgagee's election to enter a new agreement, provided said Mortgagee: (i) pays to Landlord all rent and other monetary charges payable by Tenant, as applicable, under the terms of this Agreement up to the date of execution of the new agreement, as if this Agreement had not been terminated, foreclosed, rejected or disaffirmed, less the rent and other income actually collected by Landlord from subtenants or other occupants of the Property; and (ii) perform all other obligations of Tenant under the terms of this Agreement, to the extent performance is then due and susceptible of being cured and performed by the Mortgagee; and (iii) agrees in writing to timely perform, or cause to be performed, all non-monetary obligations which have not been performed by Tenant and would have accrued under this Agreement up to the date of commencement of the new agreement, except those obligations which constitute non-curable defaults as defined above; (iv) reimburses Landlord for Landlord's costs, including reasonable attorney fees incurred in reviewing the same. Any new agreement granted the Mortgagee shall enjoy the same priority as this Agreement over any lien, encumbrance or other interest created by Landlord.
- c. At the option of the Mortgagee, the new agreement may be executed by a designee of such Mortgagee without the Mortgagee assuming the burdens and obligations of the Tenant thereunder.
- d. If more than one Mortgagee makes a written request for a new agreement pursuant hereto, the new agreement shall be delivered to the Mortgagee requesting such new lease whose Mortgage is prior in lien, and the written request of any other Mortgagee whose lien is subordinate shall be void and of no further force or effect. Landlord shall be reimbursed all reasonable expenses incurred in determining whose Mortgage is prior in lien.
- d. Mortgagee's Consent to Amendment, Termination or Surrender. Notwithstanding any provision of this Agreement to the contrary, the parties agree that so long as there exists an unpaid Mortgage, this Agreement shall not be modified or amended and Landlord shall not accept a surrender of the Property or any part thereof or a cancellation or release of this Agreement from Tenant prior to expiration of the Term without the prior written consent of the Mortgagee, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned, or delayed. This provision is for the express benefit of and shall be enforceable by such Mortgagee.
- e. <u>No Waiver</u>. No payment made to Landlord by a Mortgagee shall constitute an agreement that such payment was, in fact, due under the terms of this Agreement; and a Mortgagee having made any payment to Landlord pursuant to Landlord's wrongful, improper or mistaken notice or demand shall be entitled to the return of any such payment.

- f. No Merger. There shall be no merger of this Agreement, or of the leasehold estate created by this Agreement, with the fee estate in the Property by reason of the fact that this Agreement or the leasehold estate or any interest therein may be held, directly or indirectly, by or for the account of any person or persons who shall own the fee estate or any interest therein, and no such merger shall occur unless and until all persons at the time having an interest in the fee estate in the Property and all persons (including Mortgagee) having an interest in this Agreement or in the estate of Landlord shall join in a written instrument effecting such merger and shall duly record the same.
- g. <u>Third Party Beneficiary</u>. Each Mortgagee is and shall be an express third party beneficiary of the provisions of this Section, and shall be entitled to compel the performance of the obligations of Landlord under this Agreement.
- h. Further Amendments. Provided that no material default in the performance of Tenant's obligations under this Agreement shall have occurred and remain uncured after the expiration of all applicable notice and cure periods, at Tenant's request, Landlord shall (a) amend this Agreement to include any provision that may reasonably be requested by an existing or proposed Mortgagee, or by any entity that is proposing to directly or indirectly acquire any Project, and (b) shall execute such additional documents as may reasonably be required to evidence such Mortgagee's or other entity's rights hereunder; provided, however, that such amendment shall not materially impair the rights of Landlord under this Agreement, or extend the Term of this Agreement. Further, Landlord shall, within ten (10) days after written notice from Tenant or any existing or proposed Mortgagee, execute and deliver thereto a certificate to the effect that Landlord (a) recognizes a particular entity as a Mortgagee under this Agreement and (b) will accord to such entity all the rights and privileges of a Mortgagee.
- i. <u>Further Amendments to Property Description</u>. In the event that it is determined by Tenant or any Mortgagee that there are any inaccuracies in or changes required to the legal description of the Property contained in <u>Exhibit A</u>, the validity of this Agreement shall not be affected, and, upon the request of Tenant made from time to time, Landlord shall execute an amendment to the legal description of the Property contained in <u>Exhibit A</u> of this Agreement and in any memorandum of this Agreement to reflect the legal description of the Property as contained in any survey obtained by Tenant for the Property.

#### 13. Governmental Approvals and Compliance.

At Tenant's sole cost and expense, Tenant shall obtain necessary governmental licenses or authorizations required for the construction and use of the Site Improvements and Infrastructure on the Property and shall comply with all applicable government laws and regulations, including Environmental Laws. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Tenant shall not be responsible for any matters

arising in connection Property with Hazardous Substances (as defined below) present on the Property as of the Lease Commencement Date except to the extent Tenant, or Tenant's agents, contractors, successors, or assigns, actions have resulted in negligent or willful material exacerbation of such Hazardous Substances currently or in the future existing on or about the Property.

#### Assignment.

Excluding assignments that occur pursuant to Section 12 above, Tenant shall not assign or transfer this Agreement, or any interest herein, without the prior written consent of Landlord which shall not be unreasonably withheld, delayed or conditioned, and consent to an assignment shall not be deemed to be a consent to any subsequent assignment. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Tenant is expressly permitted to assign its rights and responsibilities under this Agreement, without obtaining Landlord's consent and in its sole discretion, to any entity (a) owned or controlled by Tenant or under common ownership or control with Tenant, or (b) to which Tenant conveys all of its right title and interest in the Solar Farm, provided that in each case, such entity has (x) comparable experience in operating and maintaining photovoltaic solar systems comparable to the Solar Farm and (y) the financial capability to fulfill all of Tenant's obligations, duties and liabilities under the Agreement. In connection with an assignment from Tenant to a Financing Party, upon Tenant's request, Landlord agrees to execute and if applicable, record with the appropriate municipality any consent, estoppel, memorandum or acknowledgement in form and substance reasonably acceptable to such Financing Parties. Such consent shall be in substantial form and substance as set forth Exhibit D.

#### Notices.

All notices, demands, requests, consents, approvals, and other instruments required or permitted to be given pursuant to this Agreement shall be in writing, signed by the notifying party, or officer, agent, or attorney of the notifying party, and shall be deemed to have been effective upon delivery if served personally, including but not limited to delivery by messenger, overnight courier service or overnight express mail, or upon posting if sent by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, and addressed as follows:



To Tenant: Legal Department

Greenskies Clean Energy LLC 127 Washington Avenue West Building Lower Level North Haven, CT 06473

With a copy: By email to legal@greenskies.com

The address to which any notice, demand, or other writing may be delivered to any party as above provided may be changed by written notice given by such party as above provided.

#### Insurance.

At all times during the Term of this Lease, Tenant shall maintain in full force (a) a comprehensive public liability insurance policy covering Tenant's operations, activities, and liabilities on the Property, having singly or in combination limits not less than in the aggregate and (b) Worker's Compensation Insurance as may be from time to time required under applicable federal and state law; please see attached "Exhibit C," Insurance Requirements. To the extent that Tenant's Commercial General Liability Insurance does not include Auto Liability Insurance, Tenant shall obtain a separate Auto Liability Insurance. Such policies shall name Landlord as an additional insured under such policy as the Landlord's interests may appear. Upon Landlord's request, Tenant shall give Landlord a certificate of insurance evidencing that the insurance required under the Agreement is in force. Tenant shall insure that all contractors and subcontractors comply with the minimum insurance requirements in this Section 16.

#### Operating Expenses.

Tenant shall fully and promptly pay for all water, gas, heat, light, power, telephone service, and other public utilities furnished to the Property and used by Tenant throughout the Term hereof, and for all other costs and expenses of every kind whatsoever in connection with the use, operation, and maintenance of the Property and all activities conducted thereon.

#### Taxes.

Landlord shall pay when due all real property taxes and all other fees and assessments attributable to the Property.

#### 19. Maintenance by Landlord.

Landlord shall maintain its property adjacent to the Property so as to avoid material interference with Tenant's use of the Property and the Easement. Landlord shall not construct structures or plant trees adjacent to the Property that will result in a decrease of solar insolation to Solar Farm.

#### 20. <u>Liabilities to Third Parties: Risk of Loss.</u>

Tenant shall hold Landlord harmless from any liability (including reimbursement of Landlord's reasonable legal fees and all costs) for death or bodily injury to third parties, or physical damage to the property of third parties, to the extent caused by the fault of Tenant or any of Tenant's agents, servants, employees, or licensees, and Landlord shall hold Tenant harmless from any liability (including reimbursement of Tenant's reasonable legal fees and all costs) for death or bodily injury to third parties, or physical damage to the property of third parties, to the extent caused by the fault of Landlord or any of Landlord's agents, servants, employees, or licensees. Notwithstanding any provisions herein to the contrary, it is understood and agreed that all property kept, installed, stored, or maintained in or upon the Property by Tenant shall be so installed, kept, stored, or maintained at the risk of Tenant, Landlord shall not be responsible for any loss or damage to equipment owned by Tenant that might result from tornadoes, lightning, windstorms, or other Acts of God. The covenants of this paragraph shall survive and be enforceable and shall continue in full force and effect for the benefit of the Parties and their respective subsequent transferees, successors, and assigns, and shall survive the termination of this Lease, whether by expiration or otherwise.

#### 21. Tenant's Performance and Surrender.

Tenant shall pay the rent and all other sums required to be paid by Tenant hereunder in the amounts, at the times, and in the manner herein provided, and shall keep and perform all terms and conditions hereof on its part to be kept and performed, and at the expiration or sooner termination of this Lease, surrender to Landlord the Property subject to the other provisions of this Lease.

#### 22. Default and Termination for Default.

Landlord or Tenant shall be in default of this Lease if either party breaches any material provision hereof and said breach is not cured by the breaching party within sixty (60) days of receipt of notice of said breach from the non-breaching party, or if such cure cannot reasonably be had within said sixty (60) day period, then if cure of such breach is not commenced within thirty (30) days of receipt of such notice and not thereafter completed using diligent efforts. Upon the breaching party's failure to cure its breach within such time, as applicable, the non-breaching party shall have the right to terminate this Lease for default, and to pursue such remedies as may be available in law or equity.

#### 23. Right to Terminate.

Tenant may terminate this Lease, at its option, after giving not less than thirty (30) days' notice to Landlord, if:

- a. Any governmental agency denies a request by Tenant for or revokes a permit, license, or approval that is required for Tenant to construct or operate the Site Improvements and Infrastructure on the Property;
- b. Tenant determines that technical problems, which problems cannot reasonably be corrected, preclude Tenant from using the Property for its intended purpose;
- c. Tenant determines that Tenant does not have acceptable and legally enforceable means of ingress and egress to and from the Property;
- d. Utilities necessary for Tenant's use of the Property are not available to the Property; or
- e. The Property are damaged or destroyed to an extent that prohibits or materially interferes with Tenant's use of the Property.

In the event of termination by Tenant pursuant to this provision, Tenant shall be relieved of all further liability hereunder except its obligation to remove its improvements as provided herein and restore the Property to the same or reasonably similar condition as existed on Lease Commencement Date. Further, the "**Termination Date**" if Tenant terminates pursuant to this provision shall be deemed to be the date that Tenant completes any work required to restore the Property as required by this Paragraph. Any rental fees paid (or otherwise accrued) prior to the Termination Date shall be retained by Landlord, or if not yet paid, delivered to Landlord within ten (10) business days of the Termination Date.

#### 24. Rights to Site Improvements and Infrastructure Upon Termination.

- a. <u>Title: Tenant</u>. At least ninety (90) days prior to the expiration of the Term (including the expiration of any extension to such Term under Section 3), Tenant shall advise Landlord in writing of Tenant's intention regarding Tenant's ownership of the Solar Farm upon expiration, based upon one of the options set forth in this Section 24(a):
  - i. <u>Retain Title and Operating Rights</u>. Retain ownership of the Solar Farm and continue to operate the Property as a community-owned solar farm under a new lease agreement with Landlord if:
    - 1. Tenant has advised Landlord of Tenant's desire to continue operations in writing a minimum of ninety (90) days prior to the expiration date of the applicable term, as required in this Section 24.a. i. (1); and
    - 2. Landlord and Tenant have agreed to the new lease provisions at least thirty (30) days prior to the expiration date of this

Agreement. The newly negotiated lease shall then begin upon the expiration of this Agreement.

It is understood and agreed that if Tenant and Landlord are unable to agree upon the terms of such new lease, then the provisions of Section 24(a)(ii), below, regarding removal shall apply.

ii. Remove. Remove the Solar Farm, including the Site Improvements and Infrastructure owned by Tenant and solar panels owned by third parties and restore the Property to substantially the same condition as it existed prior to Lease Commencement Date. Such removal shall be completed within six (6) months following the expiration of the full term of this Agreement, during which time Tenant shall be subject to all terms and conditions in this Lease with respect to access and said removal as if still a tenant.

#### 25. Binding on Successors.

The covenants and conditions contained herein shall apply to and bind the heirs, successors, executors, administrators, and assigns of the parties hereto.

#### 26. Access to Premises.

In addition to the easements granted in this Agreement, Tenant and its engineers, officers, employees, agents, and contractors shall have full access to the Property during the Term, consistent with Landlord's standard property security policy,

#### 27. Governing Law.

The parties intend that this Agreement and the relationship of the parties shall be governed by the laws of the State or Commonwealth in which the Property are located.

#### 28. Entire Agreement.

All of the representations and obligations of the parties are contained herein, and no modification, waiver, or amendment of this Agreement or of any of its conditions or provisions shall be binding upon a party unless in writing signed by that party or a duly authorized agent of that party empowered by a written authority signed by that party. The waiver by any party of a breach of any provision of this Agreement shall not operate or be construed as a waiver of any subsequent breach of that provision by the same party, or of any other provision or condition of the Agreement.

#### 29. Survey and Testing.

Tenant shall have the right during the Option Period and any extension to survey, soil test, and make any other investigations necessary to determine if the surface of

the Property is suitable for construction of the Solar Farm; provided, however, that Tenant shall not conduct any invasive testing of environmental media (including soil, groundwater, and surface water) without Landlord's express written consent. If Tenant requests the right to conduct invasive testing, e.g., for a Phase II Environmental Site Assessment, Landlord and Tenant agree to reasonably cooperate to determine the scope of such testing. Nothing in this Paragraph 29 shall prohibit Tenant from conducting a Phase I Environmental Site Assessment similar to what would be performed in accordance with ASTM E1527-21. If Tenant, within the above-stated time, determines that for any reason the Property is not suitable, this Agreement, upon written notice given by Tenant to Landlord, shall become null and void; provided that at Tenant's sole expense any damage to the Property caused by such testing and investigations of Tenant shall be promptly repaired.

#### 30. Reserved.

#### 31. <u>Hazardous Waste</u>.

- a. The term Hazardous Substances shall mean any substance, material, waste, gas, or particulate matter that is regulated by any local governmental authority, the State of Connecticut, or the United States Government, including, but not limited to, any material or substance which is (i) defined as a "hazardous waste," "hazardous material," "hazardous substance," "extremely hazardous waste," or "restricted hazardous waste" under any provision of state or local law, (ii) petroleum, (iii) asbestos, (iv) polychlorinated biphenyl, (v) radioactive material, (vi) designated as a "hazardous substance" pursuant to Section 311 of the Clean Water Act, 33 U.S.C. Sections 1251 et seq. (33 U.S.C. Section 1317), (vii) defined as a "hazardous waste" pursuant to Section 1004 of the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, 42 U.S.C. Sections 6901 et seq. (42 U.S.C. Section 6903), or (viii) defined as a "hazardous substance" pursuant to Section 101 of the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act, 42 U.S.C. Sections 9601 et seq. (42 U.S.C. Section 9601) or (ix) per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances ("PFAS"). The term "Environmental Laws" shall mean all statutes specifically described in the foregoing sentence; Title 22a of the Connecticut General Statutes; and all applicable federal, state, and local environmental health and safety statutes, ordinances, codes, rules, regulations, orders, and decrees regulating, relating to, or imposing liability or standards concerning or in connection with Hazardous Substances.
- b. Landlord represents and warrants that, to the best of Landlord's knowledge, (i) the Property have not been used for the use, manufacturing, storage, discharge, release, or disposal of Hazardous Substances except for the lawful application of pesticides, (ii) neither the Property nor any part thereof is in breach of any Environmental Laws, (iii) there are no underground storage tanks located on or under the Property, and (iv) the Property are free of any Hazardous Substances that would trigger response or remedial action under any Environmental Laws or any existing common law theory based on

nuisance or strict liability. If any such representation is in any manner inaccurate or any such warranty is in any manner breached during the term of this Agreement (collectively, a "**Breach**"), and if such Breach gives rise to or results in liability (including, but not limited to, a response action, remedial action, or removal action required under any applicable Environmental Law) under any applicable Environmental Laws or any existing common law theory based on nuisance or strict liability, or causes a significant effect on public health, Landlord shall promptly take any and all remedial and removal action to the extent required by applicable law to remediate the Property as may be required by applicable law and mitigate exposure to liability arising from, and keep the Property free of any lien imposed pursuant to, any applicable Environmental Laws as a result of such Breach.

- c. Tenant covenants and agrees that its activities on the Property shall not cause the Property to be considered an "Establishment" as such term is defined by Conn. Gen. Stat. § 22a-134; without limiting the foregoing, Tenant agrees that it shall not cause to be generated on the Property hazardous waste in excess of 100 kg in any one month.
- d. The following indemnities are provided hereunder by Landlord and Tenant:
  - i. Tenant agrees to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless Landlord, its officers, partners, successors, and assigns from and against any and all debts, liens, claims, causes of action, administrative orders and notices, costs (including, without limitation, response and/or remedial costs), personal injuries, losses, damages, liabilities, demands, interest, fines, penalties, and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses, consultants' fees and expenses, court costs, and all other out-of-pocket expenses, to the extent any such claims arise out of the (A) Tenant's or Tenant's employees, contractors, agents, successors, or assigns violation of applicable Environmental Laws or (B) release of any Hazardous Substances on or about the Property by Tenant or Tenant's employees, contractors, agents, successors, or assigns from Hazardous Substances brought to the Property or materially exacerbated by Tenant or Tenant's employees, contractors, agents, successors, or assigns and/or where such party was informed of the presence of Hazardous Substances on the Property by Landlord prior to the release.
  - ii. Landlord agrees to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless Tenant, its officers, partners, successors, and assigns from and against any and all debts, liens, claims, causes of action, administrative orders and notices, costs (including, without limitation, response and/or remedial costs), personal injuries, losses, damages, liabilities, demands, interest, fines, penalties, and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses, consultants' fees and

expenses, court costs, and all other out-of-pocket expenses, to the extent any such items arise from a third party claim (including claims made by any governmental authority with jurisdiction) and (a) arise out of the release of any Hazardous Substances on or about the Property except those covered in accordance with (c)(i) above, (b) arise out of any Breach by Landlord, or (c) arose prior to or during the Term of this Lease and that failed to comply with (i) the Environmental Laws then in effect or (ii) any existing common law theory based on nuisance or strict liability; provided, however, that in each case, Tenant shall be responsible for any negligent or willful material exacerbation of Hazardous Substances existing on the Property as of the date this Agreement is executed and delivered.

- e. Landlord represents and warrants to Tenant that Landlord has received no notice that the Property or any part thereof is, and, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no part of, the Property is located within, an area that has been designated by the Federal Emergency Management Agency, the Army Corps of Engineers, or any other governmental body as being subject to special hazards that have potential to impact Tenant's ability to construct, maintain, or operate the Solar Farm, including floodplains.
- f. The covenants of this Section shall survive and be enforceable and shall continue in full force and effect for the benefit of Tenant and its subsequent transferees, successors, and assigns and shall survive the Term of this Lease and any renewal periods thereof.

#### 32. Mechanic's Liens.

Tenant will not cause any mechanic's or materialman's lien to be placed on the Property, and Tenant agrees to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless Landlord from any such lien from a party claiming by, through, or under Tenant; provided that Tenant shall be permitted to remove any such lien by bond or other suitable instrument.

#### 33. <u>Headings.</u>

The headings of sections and subsections are for convenient reference only and shall not be deemed to limit, construe, affect, modify, or alter the meaning of such sections or subsections.

#### 34. <u>Time of Essence.</u>

Time is of the essence for Landlord's and Tenant's obligations under this Agreement.

#### 35. Severability.

If any section, subsection, term, or provision of this Agreement or the application thereof to any party or circumstance shall, to any extent, be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of said section, subsection, term, or provision of the Agreement, or the application of same to parties or circumstances other than those to which it was held invalid or unenforceable, shall not be affected thereby and each remaining section, subsection, term, or provision of this Agreement shall be valid or enforceable to the fullest extent permitted by law.

#### 36. Real Estate Broker.

Landlord represents and warrants that Landlord has not signed a listing agreement, dealt with, or otherwise agreed to pay a broker's commission, finder's fee, or other like compensation to anyone in connection with the lease of the Property or the transaction contemplated by this Agreement, and Landlord agrees to indemnify and hold Tenant harmless from and against any such claims or costs, including attorneys' fees, incurred as a result of the transaction contemplated by this Agreement.

#### **37.** Further Assurances.

Each of the parties agrees to do such further acts and things and to execute and deliver such additional agreements and instruments as the other may reasonably require to consummate, evidence, or confirm this Agreement or any other agreement contained herein in the manner contemplated hereby.

#### 38. Dispute Resolution.

Any dispute between Landlord and Tenant arising under this Agreement shall in the first instance be addressed by taking the following steps; 1) by informal negotiations between Landlord and Tenant following an exchange of written notice of and response to said dispute and for a period of time not to exceed 45 days unless extended by mutual agreement; and if not resolved by negotiations, then 2) by arbitration conducted by an impartial, neutral arbitrator consistent with the guidelines of the American Arbitration Association.

#### 39. Right to Record.

The Tenant shall have the right to prepare, execute and record a memorandum of lease, setting forth the general terms of the Lease and such other information as Tenant deems necessary. Tenant shall provide the Landlord a copy of the recorded Memorandum of Lease after recordation by the Woodbury Registry of Deeds.

#### 40. <u>Tax Credits</u>.

If under applicable law the holder of any interest under this Agreement becomes ineligible for any tax credit, benefit or incentive for alternative energy expenditure established by any local, state or federal government, then, at Tenant's option, Landlord and Tenant shall amend this Agreement or replace it with a different

instrument so as to convert Tenant's interest in the Property to a substantially similar interest that makes Tenant eligible for such tax credit, benefit or incentive; provided, however, that nothing in this Agreement shall entitle Tenant to a fee interest in the Property, diminish Tenant's payment obligations under this Agreement or extend the Term of this Agreement.

#### 41. Attorneys' Fees.

The prevailing party in any action or proceeding for the enforcement, protection, or establishment of any right or remedy under this Agreement or for the interpretation of this Agreement shall be entitled to recover its reasonable attorneys' fees and costs in connection with such action or proceeding from the non-prevailing party.

#### 42. Interpretation.

Each party to this Agreement and its counsel have reviewed and revised this Agreement. The normal rule of construction to the effect that any ambiguities are to be resolved against the drafting party shall not be employed in the interpretation of this Agreement or of any amendments or exhibits to this Agreement.

#### 43. <u>Date of Agreement</u>.

The parties acknowledge that certain obligations of Landlord and Tenant are to be performed within certain specified periods of time which are determined by reference to the date of execution of this Agreement. The parties therefore agree that wherever the term "date of execution of this Agreement," or words of similar import are used herein, they shall mean the date upon which this Agreement has been duly executed by Landlord or Tenant, whichever is the later to so execute this Agreement. The parties further agree to specify the date on which they execute this Agreement beneath their respective signatures in the space provided and warrant and represent to the other that such a date is in fact the date on which each duly executed this Agreement.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this Agreement, as a sealed instrument, as of the day and year first above written.

LANDLORD:	TENANT:
Trofa Enterprises, LLC	Greenskies Clean Energy LLC
Florindo Trofa	By: Slanly Chm. Printed Name:
Title: Member	Title: Authorized Person
Date: 2-/0-2023	Date: 2-13-292023
COMMONWEALTH / STATE OF Connection  COUNTY OF Fairfield  On this 10th day of February . 2	0 23 . before me, the undersigned notary public in
on the basis of satisfactory evidence of identific	ppeared Florindo Trofa proved to me sation, which were personal knowledge to eding or attached document, and acknowledged to crily for its stated purpose (as Landlord).  Notary Public JOHN R. FIORE Notary Public
COMMONWEALTH / STATE OF _Connect COUNTY OF _ New Haven	My Commission Expires 9/30/2028
and for said Commonwealth/State, personally ap on the basis of satisfactory evidence of identific	eding or attached document, and acknowledged to
Ashley Linares Notary Public, State of Connecticut	Ashly Linaus Notary Public

#### EXHIBIT A

#### **LEGAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY**

MapBlockLot#:029-018D Unique Identifier: 363595



#### EXHIBIT B

TENANT'S SURVEY OF THE LEASED PREMISES

To be revised by Tenant based upon the survey referenced in Section 29 of the Agreement.

#### EXHIBIT C

### **CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE**

To be inserted

#### EXHIBIT D

	DACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF COLLATERAL ASSIGNMENT OF LEASE
	Consent to Collateral Assignment of Lease Agreement (this "Consent") is granted ("Landlord") in connection with certain Option Lease dated, 20 (the "Lease") by and between Landlord and as
Tenant.	
1.	Tenant has entered into a Loan Agreement (" <u>Loan Agreement</u> ") with (" <u>Lender</u> ") for the extension of credit (the " <u>Loan</u> ") in regard to a solar electric generating facility referred in said Loan Agreement as the "Solar Facility" and in said Lease and this Consent as the " <u>Solar Farm</u> ".
2.	Tenant as borrower under the Loan Agreement, has executed a Collateral Assignment in favor of Lender whereby Tenant is giving Lender a pledge, mortgage, and/or collateral assignment of all of its right, title and interest arising under the Lease as tenant of the Property (as defined in the Lease), and providing Lender such other rights as set forth in such Collateral Assignment.
3.	Tenant hereby consents to the Collateral Assignment of the Lease given from Tenant to Lender. Landlord acknowledges that in this connection, Lender shall be entitled to perform any obligation under the Lease in lieu of the performance of such obligation by Tenant, but that Lender shall not be obligated to perform any such obligation.
4.	Landlord also acknowledges and agrees that the following statements are true and correct:
	a. Landlord is the fee owner of the Property described in the Lease, and (1) a true and correct copy of the Lease is attached hereto as Exhibit 1; (2) the Lease is in full force and effect; (3) Landlord has not modified, amended or changed the Lease in any material respect; (4) to the best of Landlord's knowledge, the Lease constitutes the entire agreement between Landlord and Tenant with respect to the Property; and (5) to the actual knowledge of Landlord, (i) there are no existing defaults by Tenant under the Lease, (ii) all amounts due under the Lease from Tenant to Landlord as of the date of this Consent have been paid; and (iii) there are no leases in effect to which the Landlord's use of the Property shall be subordinate.
	b. Tenant owns the Solar Farm including without limitation all Site Improvements and Infrastructure (as defined in the Lease) and all related fixtures and personal property. Landlord does not own any personal property that is located on the Property and agrees that Landlord shall not pursue any liens or claims whatsoever against said Solar Farm, Site Improvements, Infrastructure, fixtures and personal property.
	c. Except those interests appearing in the records of the town recorder(s) where

the Solar Farm is situated, Landlord has not granted any interests in the

Property to any person or entity other than Tenant, and as long as Tenant is not in default of the Lease, Landlord will ensure Tenant's quiet enjoyment of the Property in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Lease.

- 5. Landlord also acknowledges and consents:
  - a. To Tenant's execution of a leasehold mortgage or deed of trust encumbering Tenant's leasehold estate under the Lease and the Solar Farm.
  - b. To Lender's access to the Property as necessary to inspect or protect its Collateral subject to the rights of others'.
  - c. To provide within thirty (30) days upon request of Lender, as a collateral assignee of rights under the Lease, subsequent signed statements indicating whether or not any defaults exist under the Lease, and addressing such other matters concerning the Property and the Lease as Lender may reasonably request.
  - d. To the recording by Tenant or Lender of the Collateral Assignment and this Consent of Landlord thereto.
- **6.** Landlord acknowledges that all notices to Tenant under the Lease Agreement shall be sent to:

Attn: [	]	
with a copy in each case to:		
[Lender Information]		

Signatures on Next Page

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Landlo Assignment as of this		
LANDLORD:		
By:		
Title:		
STATE OF		
COUNTY	to wit:	
The foregoing instrument was ackn	owledged before me in my	y jurisdiction aforesaid this
day of	, 2023, by	<b>,</b>
who is of		, a
, for and on beha	lf of the	
	Notary Public fo	
	My Commission	n Expires: