

STATE OF CONNECTICUT
SITING COUNCIL

PETITION OF UNITED ILLUMINATING COMPANY
CERTIFICATE OF ENVIRONMENTAL COMPATIBILITY
AND PUBLIC NEED FOR THE FAIRFIELD TO CONGRESS
RAILROAD TRANSMISSION LINE 115-KV REBUILD PROJECT
THAT EXTENDS FROM FAIRFIELD TO BRIDGEPORT, CT

DOCKET NO. 516

**APPLICATION TO INTERVENE UNDER CEPA, §22A-19, §4-177a, §16-50n, §16-50o,
AND §22a-120, AND REQUEST FOR ADDITIONAL EVIDENTIARY HEARING**

I. PRELIMINARY REPORT

International Investors (the “Proposed Intervenor”), owner of the property located at 1160 Kings Highway Cutoff, Fairfield, Connecticut (the “Site”) hereby moves the Connecticut Siting Council (the “Council”) to become a party intervenor in the above captioned case, brought by petition of the United Illuminating Company (“UI”). The Proposed Intervenor also requests an additional evidentiary hearing so that the Proposed Intervenor may present fact and expert witnesses, and cross-examine witnesses introduced by UI. The purpose of this intervention is to participate in these proceedings so as to prevent unreasonable impacts to the natural resources of the Town, State and Site, including, but not limited to: scenic vistas; environmental impact from the removal of native trees and use of herbicides; land seizure for new easements; and operations that will affect the use, operation and enjoyment of the Site.

II. RELEVANT FACTS

The UI application for a Certificate of Environmental Compatibility and Public Need (the “Application”) for the Fairfield to Congress Railroad Transmission Line 115-kilovolt (“kV”) Rebuild Project consists of the relocation and rebuild of its existing 115-kV electric transmission lines from the railroad catenary structures to new steel monopole structures and related modifications along approximately 7.3 miles of the Connecticut Department of Transportation’s Metro-North Railroad corridor between Structure B648S located east of Sasco Creek in Fairfield and UI’s Congress Street Substation in Bridgeport. The Application also involves the rebuild of two existing 115-kV transmission lines along 0.23 miles of existing UI right-of-way to facilitate interconnection of the rebuilt 115-kV electric transmission lines at UI’s existing Ash Creek, Resco,

Pequonnock and Congress Street Substations traversing the municipalities of Bridgeport and Fairfield, Connecticut.

The Proposed Intervenor enjoys the property rights they have acquired without easements, a scenic view and improving wetlands and environmental health in and around the area of the proposed facilities in the Town. The proposed electrical transmission facilities will have a negative impact on the scenic vistas and natural resources of the Site and its surrounding areas due to the building of new electrical transmission lines that rise significantly above the tree line (110'-140').

The Proposed Intervenor will be specifically and substantially affected by the viewshed of the proposed activities of UI. The Proposed Intervenor is likely to suffer property value loss different from and greater than that of the general public due to the proximity of the proposed UI activities to the Site and direct impacts to the Site through the installation of utility poles, new proposed easements and proposed work pad areas. As a result, the Council is being asked to render a decision which will impact the substantive rights of the Proposed Intervenor.

UI's Towers fail to meet the requirements of local regulations of the Town of Fairfield, including the Town Plan of Conservation and Development, in a way which fundamentally harms the general welfare of the community. In addition, under Sec. 31.2.21 of the Fairfield Zoning Regulations, the definition of "Lot Area and Shape" of a property within the Town of Fairfield excludes any area of land subject to above ground public facilities from being included in the calculation of lot area. The proposed UI easements will create illegally nonconforming lots in the Town of Fairfield and such action will require a variance from the Zoning Board of Appeals. The Applicant would first need to secure those variances to proceed with the project, as proposed. This project will also restrict required access to the Site.

The Proposed Intervenor intends to submit evidence which has not previously been considered, in the form of expert testimony which will substantiate the feasibility of available alternatives to the proposed facilities that have less visual impact, thereby assisting the Council in complying with its mandate to minimize impact as required by C.G.S. §16-50g and §16-50p(3)(G)(b)(1). The Proposed Intervenor will demonstrate that the UI design does not incorporate the best available technology, electric transmission equipment and location for reducing the visual impacts of the facilities, in that the design fails to fully consider impacts to property owners, natural habitats, neighboring property uses, and nearby homes, businesses and municipalities.

The Proposed Intervenor participating will be in the interests of justice and is proper under CEPA in that the evidence and testimony to be given will show that the proposed activity for which UI seeks a certificate is likely to unreasonably harm the public trust in the air, water or other natural resources of the State of Connecticut in that, if granted, the proposed activity will, *inter alia*, unreasonably impair the visual quality of the environment in and around the transmission line near the Site; and is reasonably likely to cause viewshed deterioration that is unreasonable because at least one feasible alternative solution of lesser impact exists.

Due to the expedited nature of these proceedings, the Proposed Intervenor asserts that good cause exists for the timing of the filing of this application to intervene and request for additional evidentiary hearing.

III. LEGAL ARGUMENT

Pursuant to Section 16-50j-15a(c) of the Council's Regulations, "[t]he council will determine the proposed intervenor's participation in the proceedings, taking into account whether said participation will furnish assistance to the council in resolving the issues of the case, is in the interests of justice, and will not impair the orderly conduct of the proceedings." As set forth above, this standard is readily met.

Moreover, the right of municipalities to intervene in cases for the purpose of protecting the public interest has been recognized by the courts. *See Avalon Bay Communities v. Zoning Commission of the Town of Stratford*, 87 Conn. App. 537, 553 (2005), *quoting Rommell v. Walsh*, 127 Conn. 16,21 (1940). "It is clear that one basic purpose of [the Environmental Protection Act of 1971, §22a-15] is to give persons standing to bring actions to protect the environment" *Belford v. New Haven*, 170 Conn. 46, 53-54 (1975). Indeed, statutes "such as the EPA are remedial in nature and should be liberally construed to accomplish their purpose." *Avalon Bay Communities, Inc. v Zoning Commission of the Town of Stratford* 87 Conn. App. at 548; *Keeney v. Fairfield Resources, Inc.*, 41 Conn. App. 120, 132-33 (1996). Additionally, in *Red Hill Coalition, Inc. v Town Planning & Zoning Commission*, 212 Conn. 727, 734 (19809) the Court stated: "[S]ection 22a-19[a] makes intervention a matter of right once a verified pleading is filed complying with the statute, whether or not those allegations ultimately prove to be unfounded;" *see also Polymer Resources, Ltd. V. Keeney*, 32 Conn. App. 340, 348-49 (1993) ("[Section] 22a-19[a] compels a trial court to permit intervention in an administrative proceeding or judicial review of such a

proceeding by a party seeking to raise environmental issues upon the filing of a verified complaint. The statute is therefore not discretionary.”)


CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing, the Proposed Intervenor respectfully submits that this application requesting intervenor status and an additional evidentiary hearing should be granted.

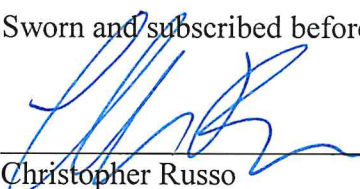
VERIFICATION

The undersigned, Donald J. Sherman, duly authorized as General Partner of International Investors, duly sworn, hereby verifies that the above application is true and accurate to the best of her knowledge and belief.

INTERNATIONAL INVESTORS

By: 
Donald J. Sherman
General Partner
Duly Authorized

Sworn and subscribed before me this 24th day of August, 2023



Christopher Russo
Commissioner of the Superior Court