Commission on Human Rights & Opportunities



Annual Case Processing Report

FY 2025

Fiscal Year July 1, 2024 to June 30, 2025

The Commission on Human Rights and Opportunities

1. Complaints Filed by Region

The Commission received a total of 2494 complaints in FY 2025. Each regional office takes complaints based on the town the alleged discrimination occurred in with the exception of the Housing Discrimination Unit which takes housing-related complaints from all over the state. A listing of which towns fall under which regional office can be found at the Commission's website.

| Capitol | 524 |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Southwest | 530 |
| West Central | 855 |
| Eastern | 404 |
| Housing Discrimination Unit | 181 |
| Total | 2494 |

2. Complaints Filed by Type of Charge

Complaints are classified by the predominant allegation and the allegedly violated statutes. In situations where, for example, a complaint contains mixed allegations of a denial of employment and denial of public accommodations, the complaint would be classified according to what the majority of the allegations relate to. Complaints classified as "Other" include those not readily classified as one of the other categories.

| Employment | 2004 |
|-----------------------|------|
| Housing | 185 |
| Public Accommodations | 295 |
| Other | 10 |
| Total | 2494 |

3. Complaints Filed Against State Agencies 87

Complaints filed against state agencies are recorded at the time of complaint intake and categorized by the name of the Respondent.

Fiscal Year July 1, 2024 to June 30, 2025

The Commission on Human Rights and Opportunities

4. Case Closures

The Commission closed a total of 2330 complaints during the fiscal year. Closures classified as "unknown" are a reflection of the complaint tracking system not being able to reflect accurately the kind of closure or are a result of an internal system error.

| Closure Type | Total |
|---|-------|
| Administrative Dismissal | 74 |
| Case Assessment Review – No Claim for Relief | |
| Case Assessment Review – No Possibility of Reasonable Cause Finding | 92 |
| Case Assessment Review – Respondent Exempt | 0 |
| Case Assessment Review – Frivolous | 0 |
| No Reasonable Cause | 388 |
| No Reasonable Cause – Administrative Dismissal | 6 |
| No Reasonable Cause - Lack of Jurisdiction | 16 |
| Pre-determination Conciliation | 31 |
| Public Hearing/Court Closure | 35 |
| Release of Jurisdiction | 533 |
| Satisfactorily Adjusted | 4 |
| Unknown | 22 |
| Withdrawal | 146 |
| Withdrawal with Settlement | 794 |
| Grand Total | 2330 |

5. Number of Reasonable Cause Findings

Reasonable Cause findings come about after an investigator determines there is a bona fide belief that the material issues of fact are such that a person of ordinary caution, prudence and judgment could believe the facts alleged in the complaint. After a draft finding is issued the parties have fifteen (15) days to comment on the draft findings. The investigator must review these comments and then issue a final finding. After a final finding of reasonable cause, the investigator shall attempt to eliminate the practice complained of by conference, conciliation and persuasion not later than fifty days after the date of the finding. If the investigator fails to eliminate the discriminatory practice complained of, the investigator shall certify the complaint within ten days. Upon certification, a Human Rights Referee shall be assigned to act as a presiding officer to hear the complaint. The complaint may also be directly certified to public hearing following a request for early legal intervention. In that instance, the case would be certified without a draft finding of Reasonable Cause having been filed.

Cases Certified to Public Hearing 73 Reasonable Cause Drafts Issued 91

Fiscal Year July 1, 2024 to June 30, 2025The Commission on Human Rights and Opportunities

| CHRO Complaints Filed by Basis and Type | | | | | |
|---|------------|---------|-----|-------|--------|
| Basis | Employment | Housing | PA* | Other | Totals |
| Age | 371 | 5 | 40 | 2 | 418 |
| Alienage | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Ancestry | 117 | 3 | 36 | 1 | 157 |
| Blindness | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Clean Slate | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Color | 362 | 3 | 86 | 4 | 455 |
| COVID-19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Familial Status | 0 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 12 |
| Gender Identity | 28 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 47 |
| Guide Dog/Access | 1 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| Guide Dog/Posting | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Learning Disability | 39 | 1 | 25 | 1 | 66 |
| Marital Status | 23 | 1 | 25 | 0 | 49 |
| Mental Disability | 205 | 31 | 58 | 1 | 295 |
| Mental Disorder | 18 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 21 |
| National Origin | 150 | 2 | 28 | 3 | 183 |
| Other | 320 | 14 | 62 | 2 | 398 |
| Physical Disability | 517 | 31 | 73 | 2 | 623 |
| Police Racial Profiling | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Prior Conviction of Crime | 12 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 25 |
| Race | 544 | 30 | 122 | 4 | 700 |
| Religious Creed | 60 | 1 | 25 | 3 | 89 |
| Sex | 511 | 4 | 57 | 2 | 574 |
| Sexual Orientation | 43 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 66 |
| Source of Income | 2 | 26 | 6 | 0 | 34 |
| Student | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Veteran Status | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Grand Totals | 3341 | 186 | 695 | 28 | 4250 |

^{*}Public Accommodation

Fiscal Year July 1, 2024 to June 30, 2025The Commission on Human Rights and Opportunities

| Case Count by Issue | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------|--|--|
| Туре | Issue | Total | | |
| EMPLOYMENT | Advertising | 3 | | |
| | Aiding & Abetting | 37 | | |
| | Demotion | 47 | | |
| | Discharge | 1143 | | |
| | Denied Disability (Pregnancy) | 6 | | |
| | Exclude from Membership | 2 | | |
| | Failure to Refer | 1 | | |
| | Harassment | 677 | | |
| | Hiring | 72 | | |
| | Other | 635 | | |
| | Other(Pregnancy) | 12 | | |
| | Promotion | 97 | | |
| | Reasonable Accommodation | 194 | | |
| | Refused Leave (Pregnancy) | 3 | | |
| | Retaliation | 930 | | |
| | Sexual Harassment | 166 | | |
| | Termination(Pregnancy) | 23 | | |
| | Terms & Conditions | 969 | | |
| HOUSING | Denial of Rental | 29 | | |
| 110001110 | Sale | 1 | | |
| | Eviction | 7 | | |
| | Loan/Credit | 2 | | |
| | Other | 5 | | |
| | Reasonable Accommodation | 56 | | |
| | Rental | 53 | | |
| | Retaliation | 15 | | |
| | Terms and Conditions | 10 | | |
| OTHER | Credit Card | 1 | | |
| 3 <u></u> | Criminal Offender | 3 | | |
| | Other | 6 | | |
| PUBLIC | Denied Accommodation | 27 | | |
| ACCOMMODATIONS | Recreation | 1 | | |
| | Other | 203 | | |
| | Police Conduct | 9 | | |
| | Public Agency | 8 | | |
| | Reasonable Accommodation | 6 | | |
| Grand Total | | 5459 | | |

| Complaints Closed by Unit According to Type | | | | | |
|---|------------|---------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| Unit | Employment | Housing | Other | Public Accommodations | Total |
| Capitol | 337 | 0 | 1 | 19 | 357 |
| Southwest | 285 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 305 |
| West Central | 415 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 442 |
| Eastern | 341 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 359 |
| Housing | 0 | 131 | 1 | 0 | 132 |
| Legal | 496 | 42 | 14 | 183 | 735 |
| Grand Total | 1874 | 173 | 18 | 265 | 2330 |