

Summary of Tick Testing Results for 2016

A total of 3,321 ticks feeding on humans were submitted by residents, health departments, and physician’s offices for identification in 2016. Of these, 2,235* were tested for the evidence of infection with *Borrelia burgdorferi*, the causative organism for Lyme disease, and 630 (28.8%) were found positive. The table below depicts the scientific and common names of the tick species and number of specimens.

| Name of Species | Common Name | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Ixodes scapularis</i> | Black-legged (“deer”) Tick | 2817 |
| <i>Dermacentor variabilis</i> | American Dog Tick | 405 |
| <i>Amblyomma americanum</i> | Lone Star Tick | 91 |
| <i>Ixodes cookei</i> | (normally on woodchucks) | 3 |
| <i>Rhipicephalus sanguineus</i> | (normally on dogs) | 3 |
| <i>Ixodes pacificus</i> | Western black-legged tick | 1 |
| <i>Ixodes ricinus</i> | Castor Bean Tick (European species) | 1 |

Majority of the ticks received by the CAES Tick Testing Laboratory (TTL) were the black-legged or “deer” ticks. The table below shows the total number of identified, tested, total positive, and percent positive ticks for 2012-2016.

| Year | Total Identified | Total Tested | Total Positive | Percent Positive |
|-------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 2012 | 1958 | 971 | 189 | 19 |
| 2013 | 2594 | 1628 | 514 | 32 |
| 2014 | 2434 | 1313 | 360 | 27 |
| 2015 | 3084 | 2450 | 773 | 32 |
| 2016 | 2817 | 2177 | 628 | 29 |

*Note: As of January 1, 2006, unengorged ticks are no longer tested for *Borrelia burgdorferi*. Research has shown that unengorged ticks (those that have not ingested blood) are unlikely to transmit the disease organism.

Testing for additional tick-associated pathogens was also established at the Tick Testing Laboratory in 2015 for the first time, and ticks that were tested for the Lyme disease agent were also examined for evidence of infection with *Babesia microti* and *Anaplasma phagocytophilum*, the causative agents for babesiosis and anaplasmosis, respectively. The table below shows the percentage of ticks infected with each pathogen, as well as the percentage of ticks coinfecting with two or three pathogens.

| Pathogen | Percentage of Ticks Infected (%) |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| <i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> | 28.8 |
| <i>Babesia microti</i> | 7.4 |
| <i>Anaplasma phagocytophilum</i> | 4.6 |
| <i>Borrelia + Babesia</i> | 2.8 |
| <i>Borrelia + Anaplasma</i> | 1.8 |
| <i>Borrelia + Babesia + Anaplasma</i> | 0.2 |

The number of deer ticks submitted from each town and the number infected are summarized for the year 2016. If the town is served by a health district, its totals are included with the town listed in the second column. For example, Ansonia is served by the Naugatuck Valley Health District, which is located in Seymour. Any ticks that may have been received from Ansonia through the health district are included in the totals for Seymour. Any ticks received from individuals in Ansonia would be listed separately for Ansonia. Those totals reflect the data for all the towns served by the health district. For a directory of local health departments and districts, see the state website at <http://www.ct.gov/dph/localhealth>.

| Town | Health District Town | Total Identified | Total Tested | Total Positive | Percent Positive |
|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Andover | Mansfield | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Ansonia | Seymour | 4 | 4 | 2 | 50.0% |
| Ashford | Mansfield | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0% |
| Avon | Canton | 12 | 10 | 1 | 10.0% |
| Barkhamsted | Canton | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Beacon Falls | Seymour | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Berlin | Wethersfield | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Bethany | North Haven | 11 | 10 | 6 | 60.0% |
| Bethel | | 32 | 30 | 11 | 36.7% |
| Bethlehem | Torrington | | | | |
| Bloomfield | | 11 | 9 | 3 | 33.3% |
| Bolton | Mansfield | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Bozrah | Norwich | | | | |
| Branford | | 32 | 27 | 4 | 14.8% |
| Bridgeport | | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Bridgewater | Newtown | | | | |
| Bristol | | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Brookfield | | 33 | 27 | 5 | 18.5% |
| Brooklyn | | 5 | 4 | 2 | 50.0% |
| Burlington | Bristol | 6 | 5 | 4 | 80.0% |
| Canaan | Torrington | | | | |
| Canterbury | Brooklyn | | | | |
| Canton | | 6 | 5 | 1 | 20.0% |
| Chaplin | Mansfield | | | | |
| Cheshire | | 60 | 49 | 15 | 30.6% |
| Chester | | 4 | 3 | 1 | 33.3% |
| Clinton | Old Saybrook | 4 | 3 | 2 | 66.7% |
| Colchester | East Hampton | 2 | 2 | 2 | 100.0% |
| Colebrook | Canton | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Columbia | Mansfield | | | | |
| Cornwall | Torrington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Coventry | Mansfield | | | | |
| Cromwell | | 4 | 3 | 1 | 33.3% |
| Danbury | | 16 | 11 | 5 | 45.5% |
| Darien | | 78 | 59 | 15 | 25.4% |
| Deep River | Old Saybrook | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Derby | Seymour | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Durham | | 10 | 10 | 3 | 30.0% |
| East Granby | Canton | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| East Haddam | East Hampton | 2 | 1 | 1 | 100.0% |
| East Hampton | | 22 | 18 | 5 | 27.8% |
| East Hartford | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| East Haven | Branford | 5 | 5 | 2 | 40.0% |
| East Lyme | New London | 5 | 5 | 3 | 60.0% |

| Town | Health District Town | Total Identified | Total Tested | Total Positive | Percent Positive |
|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| East Windsor | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 50.0% |
| Eastford | Brooklyn | | | | |
| Easton | | 8 | 7 | 2 | 28.6% |
| Ellington | Enfield | 3 | 2 | 2 | 100.0% |
| Enfield | | 3 | 3 | 1 | 33.3% |
| Essex | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Fairfield | | 62 | 44 | 7 | 15.9% |
| Farmington | Canton | 9 | 6 | 3 | 50.0% |
| Franklin | | | | | |
| Glastonbury | | 11 | 9 | 2 | 22.2% |
| Goshen | Torrington | | | | |
| Granby | Canton | 6 | 6 | 2 | 33.3% |
| Greenwich | | 3 | 3 | 1 | 33.3% |
| Griswold | Norwich | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Groton | New London | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Guilford | | 30 | 22 | 11 | 50.0% |
| Haddam | Old Saybrook | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Hamden | North Haven | 26 | 24 | 7 | 29.2% |
| Hampton | Brooklyn | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0% |
| Hartford | | 4 | 4 | 2 | 50.0% |
| Hartland | | | | | |
| Harwinton | Torrington | | | | |
| Hebron | East Hampton | 2 | 1 | 1 | 100.0% |
| Kent | Torrington | 2 | 2 | 1 | 50.0% |
| Killingly | Brooklyn | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Killingworth | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 50.0% |
| Lebanon | Norwich | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Ledyard | New London | 5 | 3 | 3 | 100.0% |
| Libson | Norwich | | | | |
| Litchfield | Torrington | | | | |
| Lyme | Plainfield | 2 | 2 | 1 | 50.0% |
| Madison | | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Manchester | | 5 | 4 | 2 | 50.0% |
| Mansfield | | 22 | 15 | 3 | 20.0% |
| Marlborough | East Hampton | | | | |
| Meriden | | 19 | 14 | 5 | 35.7% |
| Middlebury | East Hampton | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Middlefield | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0% |
| Middletown | | 11 | 9 | 4 | 44.4% |
| Milford | | 47 | 36 | 10 | 27.8% |
| Monroe | Trumbull | 36 | 25 | 5 | 20.0% |
| Montville | Norwich | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Morris | Torrington | | | | |
| Naugatuck | Seymour | 4 | 3 | 1 | 33.3% |

| Town | Health District Town | Total Identified | Total Tested | Total Positive | Percent Positive |
|------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| New Britain | | 19 | 17 | 8 | 47.1% |
| New Canaan | | 140 | 103 | 25 | 24.3% |
| New Fairfield | | 8 | 7 | 2 | 28.6% |
| New Hartford | Canton | 5 | 4 | 1 | 25.0% |
| New Haven | | 49 | 35 | 4 | 11.4% |
| New London | | 25 | 22 | 4 | 18.2% |
| New Milford | | 46 | 38 | 9 | 23.7% |
| Newington | Wethersfield | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Newtown | | 183 | 137 | 44 | 32.1% |
| Norfolk | Torrington | | | | |
| North Branford | Branford | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0.0% |
| North Canaan | Torrington | | | | |
| North Haven | | 41 | 35 | 12 | 34.3% |
| North Stonington | | | | | |
| Norwalk | | 153 | 117 | 26 | 22.2% |
| Norwich | | 5 | 4 | 2 | 50.0% |
| Old Lyme | New London | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Old Saybrook | | 5 | 3 | 1 | 33.3% |
| Orange | | 19 | 14 | 7 | 50.0% |
| Plainfield | Brooklyn | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Plainville | Southington | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Plymouth | Torrington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Pomfret | Brooklyn | 5 | 4 | 2 | 50.0% |
| Portland | East Hampton | 4 | 4 | 1 | 25.0% |
| Preston | | | | | |
| Prospect | Cheshire | 3 | 3 | 2 | 66.7% |
| Putnam | Brooklyn | | | | |
| Redding | | 85 | 63 | 18 | 28.6% |
| Ridgefield | | 211 | 164 | 52 | 31.7% |
| Rocky Hill | Wethersfield | 2 | 2 | 1 | 50.0% |
| Roxbury | Newtown | 3 | 3 | 1 | 33.3% |
| Salem | | | | | |
| Salisbury | Torrington | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Seymour | | 58 | 46 | 17 | 37.0% |
| Sharon | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Shelton | Seymour | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Simsbury | Canton | 28 | 23 | 8 | 34.8% |
| Somers | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| South Windsor | Southbury | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Southbury | | 129 | 100 | 35 | 35.0% |
| Southington | | 24 | 19 | 6 | 31.6% |
| Sprague | Norwich | | | | |
| Stafford | Enfield | 10 | 8 | 2 | 25.0% |
| Stamford | | 176 | 133 | 31 | 23.3% |

| Town | Health District Town | Total Identified | Total Tested | Total Positive | Percent Positive |
|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sterling | Brooklyn | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Stonington | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0% |
| Stratford | | 34 | 25 | 8 | 32.0% |
| Suffield | Enfield | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0% |
| Thomaston | Torrington | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100.0% |
| Thompson | | | | | |
| Tolland | Mansfield | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Torrington | | 84 | 64 | 22 | 34.4% |
| Trumbull | | 129 | 92 | 27 | 29.3% |
| Union | Brooklyn | | | | |
| Vernon | Enfield | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Wallingford | | 15 | 11 | 2 | 18.2% |
| Warren | Torrington | | | | |
| Washington | | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Waterbury | | 13 | 11 | 3 | 27.3% |
| Waterford | New London | 8 | 8 | 7 | 87.5% |
| Watertown | Torrington | | | | |
| West Hartford | Bloomfield | 9 | 6 | 2 | 33.3% |
| West Haven | | 10 | 10 | 3 | 30.0% |
| Westbrook | | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Weston | Westport | 2 | 2 | 2 | 100.0% |
| Westport | | 68 | 63 | 9 | 14.3% |
| Wethersfield | | 18 | 13 | 4 | 30.8% |
| Willington | Mansfield | 2 | 1 | 0 | |
| Wilton | | 171 | 123 | 32 | 26.0% |
| Windsor | | 5 | 3 | 1 | 33.3% |
| Windsor Locks | Enfield | | | | |
| Wolcott | Cheshire | | | | |
| Woodbridge | North Haven | 23 | 18 | 4 | 22.2% |
| Woodbury | Brooklyn | 2 | 2 | 1 | 50.0% |
| Woodstock | Brooklyn | | | | |