





Healthy Plants—Healthy Business: Support of the Green Industry By Inspection

Victoria Lynn Smith, Ph.D.

Department of Entomology

The Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station



The Green Industry:

- Nurseries and nursery dealers
- Tobacco growers
- Greenhouses
- Christmas tree growers
- Fruit and vegetable growers
- Beekeepers
- Many other small businesses



The \$Green\$ Industry

- Estimated to be \$1 billion
- Supports 48,000 jobs
- Large companies and small businesses
- Many are "back-yard" enterprises
- Many are family-owned and multi-generational



Office of the State Entomologist

- Inspection and registration of nursery firms
 - Growing and selling hardy plants
- Inspection and registration of nursery dealers
 - Selling hardy plants
- Inspection and registration of beekeepers
 - Hobbyists and businesses



Inspection and Registration:

- Required by CT State Statute
- Notification of problems
- Scheduling for inspection
- Required by other states
- Used to support agricultural statistics











Inspection and Registration Data:

- Nursery growers: 311 nurseries
- Nursery dealers: 168 firms with 568 outlets
- Beekeepers: 678 beekeepers with 4,209 colonies





Ira Kettle



Export Certification

- Inspections for Export from the US: 347
 - Apples, Bulbs & Tubers, Chestnut, Tree
 Peonies, Greenhouse Plants, Nursery Stock
 - Lumber
 - Orchids and Perennials
 - Walnut Shell Meal
 - Seeds
 - Tobacco



Export Certification

29 Countries: Australia to the United Kingdom

- Australia: Walnut Shell Meal
- Dominican Republic and Honduras: Tobacco
- Canada: Nursery Stock
- Many Countries: Vegetable Seed











Interstate Export

- Houseplants: 6 inspections for 147 plants
- Inspections for Interstate Export: 112
 - Perennials
 - Nursery Stock
 - Seed Corn
 - Geraniums and other Greenhouse Plants
 - Hemlock Logs
 - Seeds



Interstate Export

- Exports to 22 states and Puerto Rico
- California: 22 certificates
- Puerto Rico: 17 certificates
- Massachusetts and NY: 13 certificates each



Survey Pests

- Emerald Ash Borer
- Asian Longhorned Beetle



- Light Brown Apple Moth
- Gypsy Moth
- Hemlock Woolly Adelgid
- Imported Fire Ant







Survey Diseases

- Ramorum blight (*Phytophthora ramorum*)
- Chrysanthemum White Rust
- Daylily Rust
- Bacterial Leaf Scorch











Benefits to the Green Industry:

- Meets requirements of other US states or foreign nations
- Enables product to move across borders
- Assurance of pest/disease freedom
- Adds value to CT commodities
- Supports businesses and jobs



The Inspection Team:

- Four full-time nursery inspectors
- One apiary inspector
- 120 years of combined experience in inspection
- Numerous certifications and ongoing training
- State and national recognition
- Deep personal interest in healthy plants





Peter Trenchard





Steve Sandrey

Tia Blevins





Jeff Fengler





Victoria Lynn Smith, Ph.D.
Department of Entomology
123 Huntington Street
P. O. Box 1106
New Haven, CT 06504

Phone: 203.974.8474

Email: Victoria.Smith@ct.gov

Website: www.ct.gov/caes

