## The Chestnut Bark Disease: A Trip Through Time

Sandra L. Anagnostakis Department of Plant Pathology and Ecology The Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station

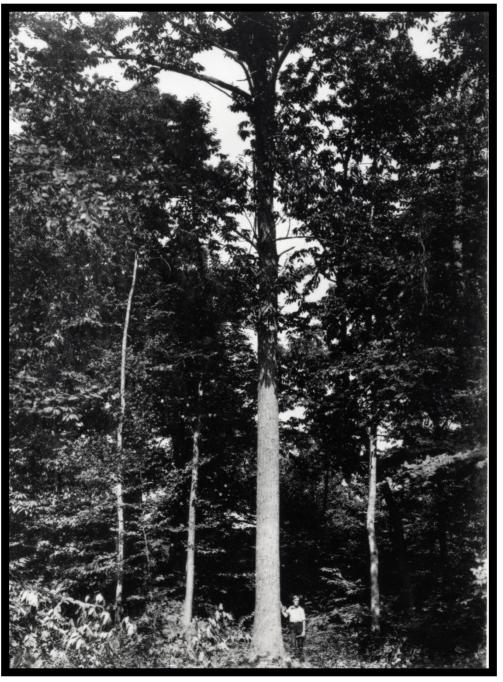


# The Chestnut Bark Disease: A Trip Through Time

#### Read by Mrs. Flora W. Patterson, Mycologist

Bureau of Plant Industry, United States Department of Agriculture Washington, D.C.













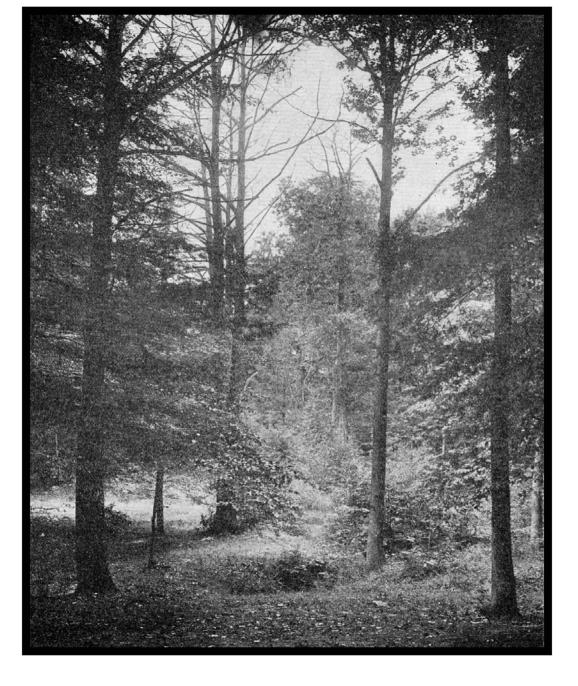








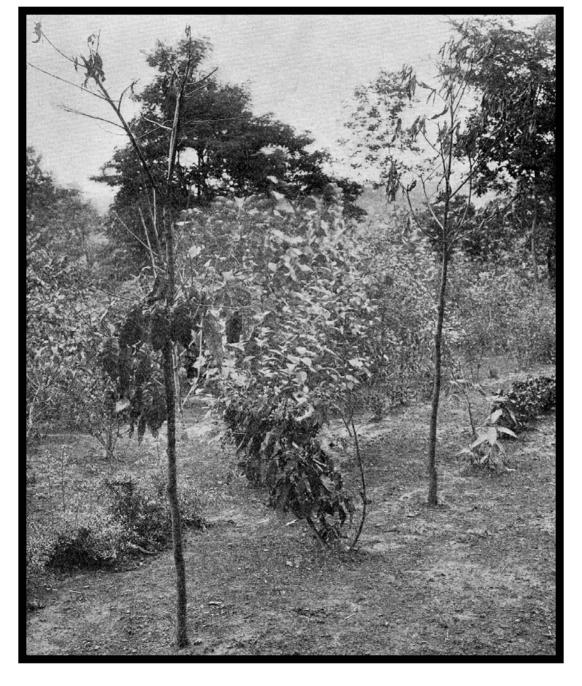








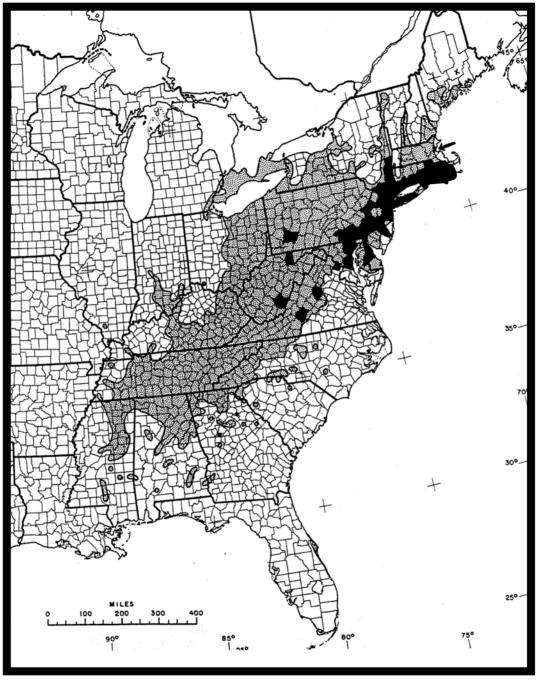




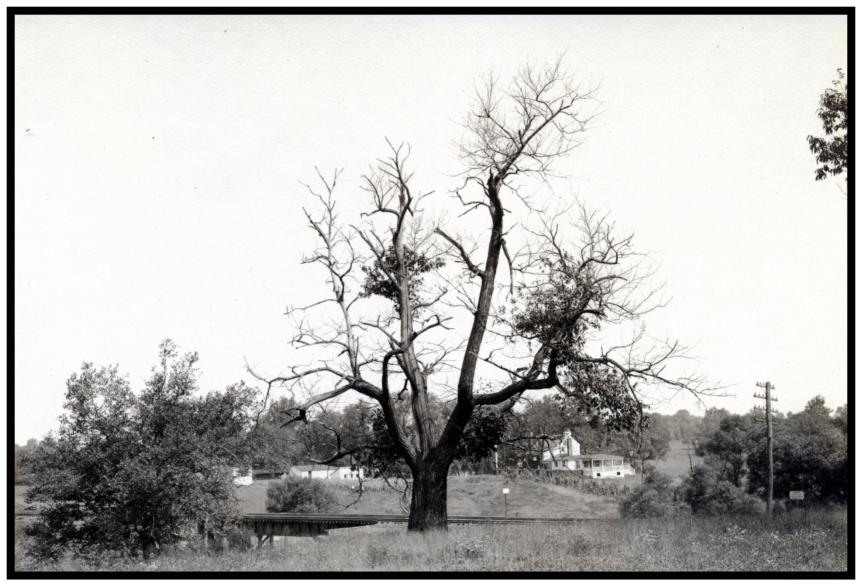
















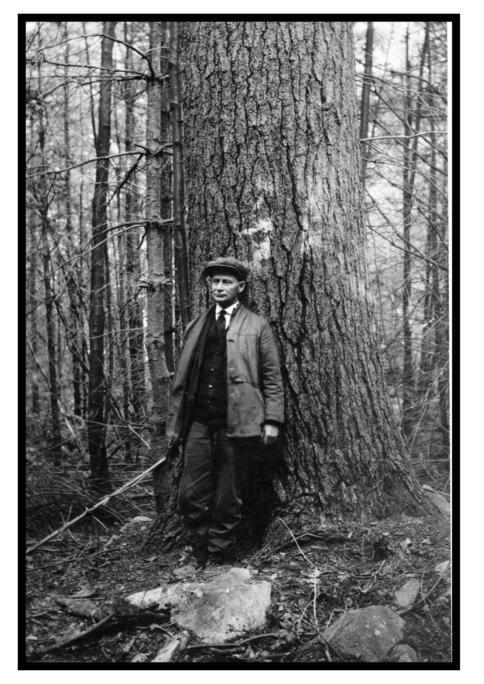








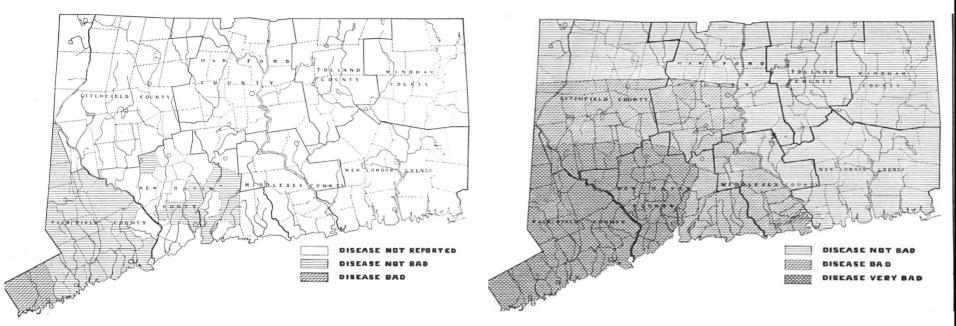




George P. Clinton 1867 – 1937

# At CAES from 1902 to 1937





1908

1912

#### **Chestnut bark disease in Connecticut**



### The Name of the Chestnut Canker Disease Fungus

- Flora W. Patterson 1905 *Cytospora*
- William A. Murrill 1906 Diaporthe parasitica
- Paul J. Anderson 1913 Endothia parasitica
- Margaret E. Barr 1978
  *Cryphonectria parasitica*



#### Paul J. Anderson, 1884-1971 Worked at CAES from 1925 to 1953



1914

1949



CAES- Plant Science Day 2010



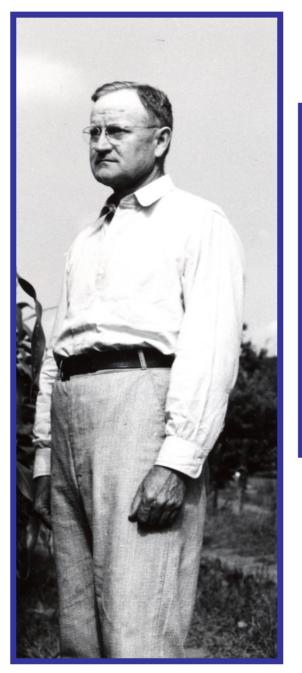
#### Arthur H. Graves 1879 - 1962

The Chestnut Plantation at Sleeping Giant Chestnut breeding begun 1930





CAES- Plant Science Day 2010



Donald F. Jones 1890 - 1963 CAES Geneticist From 1915 to 1964





Hans Nienstaedt at CAES 1948 to 1953



John E. Elliston at CAES 1975 to1988 CAES- Plant Science Day 2010

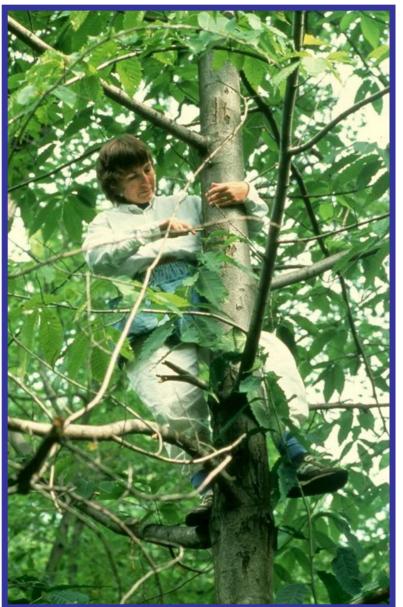


#### Richard A. Jaynes at CAES 1957 to 1983



John E. Puhalla at CAES 1965 to 1970





Sandra L. Anagnostakis at CAES from 1966 to present

Anagnostakis worked with Puhalla on the biology of the fungus from 1968 to 1972





Biological control of chestnut blight disease with viruses that infect the fungus.

#### Anagnostakis imported strains from France in 1972









Plant resistant trees, and treat native sprouts with the biocontrol to keep them alive

#### Pamela Sletten and Cornelia Pinchot



CAES- Plant Science Day 2010

### Seed Orchard of Resistant Chestnut Trees to Provide Timber for the Future, and Diversity for the Forests



CAES- Plant Science Day 2010

### Flora Wambaugh Patterson 1847 – 1928



The first woman fungus expert hired by the U.S. Department of Agriculture



CAES- Plant Science Day 2010

### Sandra L. Anagnostakis Plant Pathology and Ecology 123 Huntington Street P. O. Box 1106 New Haven, CT 06504

Phone: 203.974.8498 Email: <u>Sandra.Anagnostakis@ct.gov</u> Website: <u>www.ct.gov/caes</u>

