

# Application for a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

## PURPOSE OF THE HCBS WAIVER PROGRAM

The Medicaid Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) waiver program is authorized in §1915(c) of the Social Security Act. The program permits a State to furnish an array of home and community-based services that assist Medicaid beneficiaries to live in the community and avoid institutionalization. The State has broad discretion to design its waiver program to address the needs of the waiver's target population. Waiver services complement and/or supplement the services that are available to participants through the Medicaid State plan and other federal, state and local public programs as well as the supports that families and communities provide.

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) recognizes that the design and operational features of a waiver program will vary depending on the specific needs of the target population, the resources available to the State, service delivery system structure, State goals and objectives, and other factors. A State has the latitude to design a waiver program that is cost-effective and employs a variety of service delivery approaches, including participant direction of services.

## Request for an Amendment to a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

### 1. Request Information

- A.** The **State of Connecticut** requests approval for an amendment to the following Medicaid home and community-based services waiver approved under authority of §1915(c) of the Social Security Act.
- B. Program Title:**  
**Employment and Day Supports Waiver**
- C. Waiver Number:** CT.0881
- D. Amendment Number:**
- E. Proposed Effective Date:** (mm/dd/yy)

10/01/18

**Approved Effective Date of Waiver being Amended: 04/01/16**

### 2. Purpose(s) of Amendment

**Purpose(s) of the Amendment.** Describe the purpose(s) of the amendment:

The Department of Social Services and the Department of Developmental Services are proposing the following changes to the waiver:

1. Add Blended Supports waiver services to provide waiver participants an opportunity to enhance their community based skills.
2. Add Customized Employment as a waiver service to promote integrated work opportunities to maximize the skills for waiver participants.
3. Add Transitional Supports as a waiver service provides waiver participants to develop skill and resources to enhance their opportunity for employment.

No current enrollees will be negatively impacted by the changes in this amendment

### 3. Nature of the Amendment

- A. Component(s) of the Approved Waiver Affected by the Amendment.** This amendment affects the following component(s) of the approved waiver. Revisions to the affected subsection(s) of these component(s) are being submitted concurrently (*check each that applies*):

Component of the Approved Waiver	Subsection(s)
<input type="checkbox"/> Waiver Application	
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix A – Waiver Administration and Operation	
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix B – Participant Access and Eligibility	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Appendix C – Participant Services	
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix D – Participant Centered Service Planning and Delivery	
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix E – Participant Direction of Services	
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix F – Participant Rights	
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix G – Participant Safeguards	

Component of the Approved Waiver	Subsection(s)
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix H	
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix I – Financial Accountability	
<input type="checkbox"/> Appendix J – Cost-Neutrality Demonstration	

**B. Nature of the Amendment.** Indicate the nature of the changes to the waiver that are proposed in the amendment (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Modify target group(s)
- ☐ Modify Medicaid eligibility
- ☒ Add/delete services
- ☐ Revise service specifications
- ☐ Revise provider qualifications
- ☐ Increase/decrease number of participants
- ☐ Revise cost neutrality demonstration
- ☐ Add participant-direction of services
- ☐ Other

Specify:

## Application for a §1915(c) Home and Community-Based Services Waiver

### 1. Request Information (1 of 3)

**A. The State of Connecticut** requests approval for a Medicaid home and community-based services (HCBS) waiver under the authority of §1915(c) of the Social Security Act (the Act).

**B. Program Title** (*optional - this title will be used to locate this waiver in the finder*):

**Employment and Day Supports Waiver**

**C. Type of Request:** amendment

**Requested Approval Period:** (*For new waivers requesting five year approval periods, the waiver must serve individuals who are dually eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.*)

- ☐ 3 years ☒ 5 years

**Draft ID:** CT.015.01.01

**D. Type of Waiver** (*select only one*):

Regular Waiver

**E. Proposed Effective Date of Waiver being Amended:** 04/01/16

**Approved Effective Date of Waiver being Amended:** 04/01/16

### 1. Request Information (2 of 3)

**F. Level(s) of Care.** This waiver is requested in order to provide home and community-based waiver services to individuals who, but for the provision of such services, would require the following level(s) of care, the costs of which would be reimbursed under the approved Medicaid State plan (*check each that applies*):

☐ **Hospital**

Select applicable level of care

- ☐ **Hospital as defined in 42 CFR §440.10**

If applicable, specify whether the State additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the hospital level of care:

- ☐ **Inpatient psychiatric facility for individuals age 21 and under as provided in 42 CFR §440.160**

☐ **Nursing Facility**

Select applicable level of care

- ☐ **Nursing Facility as defined in 42 CFR §440.40 and 42 CFR §440.155**

If applicable, specify whether the State additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the nursing facility level of care:

- ☐ **Institution for Mental Disease for persons with mental illnesses aged 65 and older as provided in 42 CFR §440.140**

- ☒ **Intermediate Care Facility for Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities (ICF/IID) (as defined in 42 CFR §440.150)**

If applicable, specify whether the State additionally limits the waiver to subcategories of the ICF/IID level of care:

## 1. Request Information (3 of 3)

- G. Concurrent Operation with Other Programs.** This waiver operates concurrently with another program (or programs) approved under the following authorities

Select one:

- ☒ **Not applicable**

- ☐ **Applicable**

Check the applicable authority or authorities:

- ☐ **Services furnished under the provisions of §1915(a)(1)(a) of the Act and described in Appendix I**  
☐ **Waiver(s) authorized under §1915(b) of the Act.**

Specify the §1915(b) waiver program and indicate whether a §1915(b) waiver application has been submitted or previously approved:

Specify the §1915(b) authorities under which this program operates (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ §1915(b)(1) (mandated enrollment to managed care)  
☐ §1915(b)(2) (central broker)  
☐ §1915(b)(3) (employ cost savings to furnish additional services)  
☐ §1915(b)(4) (selective contracting/limit number of providers)  
☐ **A program operated under §1932(a) of the Act.**

Specify the nature of the State Plan benefit and indicate whether the State Plan Amendment has been submitted or previously approved:

- ☐ **A program authorized under §1915(i) of the Act.**  
☐ **A program authorized under §1915(j) of the Act.**  
☐ **A program authorized under §1115 of the Act.**

Specify the program:

- H. Dual Eligibility for Medicaid and Medicare.**

Check if applicable:

- ☒ **This waiver provides services for individuals who are eligible for both Medicare and Medicaid.**

## 2. Brief Waiver Description

**Brief Waiver Description.** *In one page or less*, briefly describe the purpose of the waiver, including its goals, objectives, organizational structure (e.g., the roles of state, local and other entities), and service delivery methods.

The Employment and Day Supports waiver is designed to support individuals who live with family or in their own homes and have a strong natural support system. This includes children under the age of 21 with complex medical needs who would otherwise require institutional placement and individuals over the age of 18 who require career development, supported employment or community based day supports, respite, and/or behavioral supports to remain in their own or their family home.

This waiver includes traditional service-delivery and participant-directed options including employer of record and agency with choice models and establishes the CT Level of Need Assessment and Risk Screening Tool as the method to determine that an individual meets the Level of Care criterion for enrollment in the waiver.

The Department of Social Services (DSS) is the Single State Medicaid Agency responsible for oversight of the DDS waivers. The Department of Developmental Services is the operating authority through an executed Memorandum of Understanding between the two state departments. Both departments are cabinet level agencies. DDS operates the waiver as a state operated system with state employees delivering targeted case management services, and operational functions carried out either through a central office or through one of three state regional offices. Services are delivered through an array of private service vendors through contracts or through a fee for service system, by DDS directly, and through the use of consumer-direction with waiver participants serving as the employer of record, or through the selection of an Agency with Choice model.

Participants can utilize their allocated funds in three ways: 1) self-direction whereby funds are used to self-manage services; 2) use the funding allocation to obtain services under a rate based system from a qualified service provider; 3) use the funds to obtain services from a qualified service provider through a Purchase of Service contract. Individuals who choose to hire their own staff directly have their funds managed through a Fiscal Intermediary. Individuals who choose to have their supports provided by a qualified provider may have an authorization reimbursed through a contract or through a fiscal intermediary.

### 3. Components of the Waiver Request

The waiver application consists of the following components. *Note: Item 3-E must be completed.*

- A. Waiver Administration and Operation.** Appendix A specifies the administrative and operational structure of this waiver.
- B. Participant Access and Eligibility.** Appendix B specifies the target group(s) of individuals who are served in this waiver, the number of participants that the State expects to serve during each year that the waiver is in effect, applicable Medicaid eligibility and post-eligibility (if applicable) requirements, and procedures for the evaluation and reevaluation of level of care.
- C. Participant Services.** Appendix C specifies the home and community-based waiver services that are furnished through the waiver, including applicable limitations on such services.
- D. Participant-Centered Service Planning and Delivery.** Appendix D specifies the procedures and methods that the State uses to develop, implement and monitor the participant-centered service plan (of care).
- E. Participant-Direction of Services.** When the State provides for participant direction of services, Appendix E specifies the participant direction opportunities that are offered in the waiver and the supports that are available to participants who direct their services. (*Select one*):
 

- ☒ **Yes. This waiver provides participant direction opportunities.** Appendix E is required.
  - ☐ **No. This waiver does not provide participant direction opportunities.** Appendix E is not required.
- F. Participant Rights.** Appendix F specifies how the State informs participants of their Medicaid Fair Hearing rights and other procedures to address participant grievances and complaints.
- G. Participant Safeguards.** Appendix G describes the safeguards that the State has established to assure the health and welfare of waiver participants in specified areas.
- H. Quality Improvement Strategy.** Appendix H contains the Quality Improvement Strategy for this waiver.
- I. Financial Accountability.** Appendix I describes the methods by which the State makes payments for waiver services, ensures the integrity of these payments, and complies with applicable federal requirements concerning payments and federal financial participation.
- J. Cost-Neutrality Demonstration.** Appendix J contains the State's demonstration that the waiver is cost-neutral.

### 4. Waiver(s) Requested

- A. Comparability.** The State requests a waiver of the requirements contained in §1902(a)(10)(B) of the Act in order to provide the services specified in Appendix C that are not otherwise available under the approved Medicaid State plan to individuals who: (a) require the level(s) of care specified in Item 1.F and (b) meet the target group criteria specified in Appendix B.
- B. Income and Resources for the Medically Needy.** Indicate whether the State requests a waiver of §1902(a)(10)(C)(i)(III) of the Act in order to use institutional income and resource rules for the medically needy (*select one*):
  - ☒ **Not Applicable**
  - ☐ **No**
  - ☐ **Yes**
- C. Statewide.** Indicate whether the State requests a waiver of the statewide requirements in §1902(a)(1) of the Act (*select one*):
  - ☒ **No**
  - ☐ **Yes**

If yes, specify the waiver of statewide requirements that is requested (*check each that applies*):

  - ☐ **Geographic Limitation.** A waiver of statewide requirements is requested in order to furnish services under this waiver only to individuals who reside in the following geographic areas or political subdivisions of the State.  
Specify the areas to which this waiver applies and, as applicable, the phase-in schedule of the waiver by geographic area:
  - ☐ **Limited Implementation of Participant-Direction.** A waiver of statewide requirements is requested in order to make participant-direction of services as specified in Appendix E available only to individuals who reside in the following geographic areas

or political subdivisions of the State. Participants who reside in these areas may elect to direct their services as provided by the State or receive comparable services through the service delivery methods that are in effect elsewhere in the State.

*Specify the areas of the State affected by this waiver and, as applicable, the phase-in schedule of the waiver by geographic area:*




## 5. Assurances

In accordance with 42 CFR §441.302, the State provides the following assurances to CMS:

- A. Health & Welfare:** The State assures that necessary safeguards have been taken to protect the health and welfare of persons receiving services under this waiver. These safeguards include:
  1. As specified in **Appendix C**, adequate standards for all types of providers that provide services under this waiver;
  2. Assurance that the standards of any State licensure or certification requirements specified in **Appendix C** are met for services or for individuals furnishing services that are provided under the waiver. The State assures that these requirements are met on the date that the services are furnished; and,
  3. Assurance that all facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act where home and community-based waiver services are provided comply with the applicable State standards for board and care facilities as specified in **Appendix C**.
- B. Financial Accountability.** The State assures financial accountability for funds expended for home and community-based services and maintains and makes available to the Department of Health and Human Services (including the Office of the Inspector General), the Comptroller General, or other designees, appropriate financial records documenting the cost of services provided under the waiver. Methods of financial accountability are specified in **Appendix I**.
- C. Evaluation of Need:** The State assures that it provides for an initial evaluation (and periodic reevaluations, at least annually) of the need for a level of care specified for this waiver, when there is a reasonable indication that an individual might need such services in the near future (one month or less) but for the receipt of home and community-based services under this waiver. The procedures for evaluation and reevaluation of level of care are specified in **Appendix B**.
- D. Choice of Alternatives:** The State assures that when an individual is determined to be likely to require the level of care specified for this waiver and is in a target group specified in **Appendix B**, the individual (or, legal representative, if applicable) is:
  1. Informed of any feasible alternatives under the waiver; and,
  2. Given the choice of either institutional or home and community-based waiver services. **Appendix B** specifies the procedures that the State employs to ensure that individuals are informed of feasible alternatives under the waiver and given the choice of institutional or home and community-based waiver services.
- E. Average Per Capita Expenditures:** The State assures that, for any year that the waiver is in effect, the average per capita expenditures under the waiver will not exceed 100 percent of the average per capita expenditures that would have been made under the Medicaid State plan for the level(s) of care specified for this waiver had the waiver not been granted. Cost-neutrality is demonstrated in **Appendix J**.
- F. Actual Total Expenditures:** The State assures that the actual total expenditures for home and community-based waiver and other Medicaid services and its claim for FFP in expenditures for the services provided to individuals under the waiver will not, in any year of the waiver period, exceed 100 percent of the amount that would be incurred in the absence of the waiver by the State's Medicaid program for these individuals in the institutional setting(s) specified for this waiver.
- G. Institutionalization Absent Waiver:** The State assures that, absent the waiver, individuals served in the waiver would receive the appropriate type of Medicaid-funded institutional care for the level of care specified for this waiver.
- H. Reporting:** The State assures that annually it will provide CMS with information concerning the impact of the waiver on the type, amount and cost of services provided under the Medicaid State plan and on the health and welfare of waiver participants. This information will be consistent with a data collection plan designed by CMS.
- I. Habilitation Services.** The State assures that prevocational, educational, or supported employment services, or a combination of these services, if provided as habilitation services under the waiver are: (1) not otherwise available to the individual through a local educational agency under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) or the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and, (2) furnished as part of expanded habilitation services.
- J. Services for Individuals with Chronic Mental Illness.** The State assures that federal financial participation (FFP) will not be claimed in expenditures for waiver services including, but not limited to, day treatment or partial hospitalization, psychosocial rehabilitation services, and clinic services provided as home and community-based services to individuals with chronic mental illnesses if these individuals, in the absence of a waiver, would be placed in an IMD and are: (1) age 22 to 64; (2) age 65 and older

and the State has not included the optional Medicaid benefit cited in 42 CFR §440.140; or (3) age 21 and under and the State has not included the optional Medicaid benefit cited in 42 CFR § 440.160.

## 6. Additional Requirements

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*Note: Item 6-I must be completed.*

- A. Service Plan.** In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(i), a participant-centered service plan (of care) is developed for each participant employing the procedures specified in **Appendix D**. All waiver services are furnished pursuant to the service plan. The service plan describes: (a) the waiver services that are furnished to the participant, their projected frequency and the type of provider that furnishes each service and (b) the other services (regardless of funding source, including State plan services) and informal supports that complement waiver services in meeting the needs of the participant. The service plan is subject to the approval of the Medicaid agency. Federal financial participation (FFP) is not claimed for waiver services furnished prior to the development of the service plan or for services that are not included in the service plan.
- B. Inpatients.** In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(ii), waiver services are not furnished to individuals who are in-patients of a hospital, nursing facility or ICF/IID.
- C. Room and Board.** In accordance with 42 CFR §441.310(a)(2), FFP is not claimed for the cost of room and board except when: (a) provided as part of respite services in a facility approved by the State that is not a private residence or (b) claimed as a portion of the rent and food that may be reasonably attributed to an unrelated caregiver who resides in the same household as the participant, as provided in **Appendix I**.
- D. Access to Services.** The State does not limit or restrict participant access to waiver services except as provided in **Appendix C**.
- E. Free Choice of Provider.** In accordance with 42 CFR §431.151, a participant may select any willing and qualified provider to furnish waiver services included in the service plan unless the State has received approval to limit the number of providers under the provisions of §1915(b) or another provision of the Act.
- F. FFP Limitation.** In accordance with 42 CFR §433 Subpart D, FFP is not claimed for services when another third-party (e.g., another third party health insurer or other federal or state program) is legally liable and responsible for the provision and payment of the service. FFP also may not be claimed for services that are available without charge, or as free care to the community. Services will not be considered to be without charge, or free care, when (1) the provider establishes a fee schedule for each service available and (2) collects insurance information from all those served (Medicaid, and non-Medicaid), and bills other legally liable third party insurers. Alternatively, if a provider certifies that a particular legally liable third party insurer does not pay for the service(s), the provider may not generate further bills for that insurer for that annual period.
- G. Fair Hearing:** The State provides the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing under 42 CFR §431 Subpart E, to individuals: (a) who are not given the choice of home and community-based waiver services as an alternative to institutional level of care specified for this waiver; (b) who are denied the service(s) of their choice or the provider(s) of their choice; or (c) whose services are denied, suspended, reduced or terminated. **Appendix F** specifies the State's procedures to provide individuals the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing, including providing notice of action as required in 42 CFR §431.210.
- H. Quality Improvement.** The State operates a formal, comprehensive system to ensure that the waiver meets the assurances and other requirements contained in this application. Through an ongoing process of discovery, remediation and improvement, the State assures the health and welfare of participants by monitoring: (a) level of care determinations; (b) individual plans and services delivery; (c) provider qualifications; (d) participant health and welfare; (e) financial oversight and (f) administrative oversight of the waiver. The State further assures that all problems identified through its discovery processes are addressed in an appropriate and timely manner, consistent with the severity and nature of the problem. During the period that the waiver is in effect, the State will implement the Quality Improvement Strategy specified in **Appendix H**.
- I. Public Input.** Describe how the State secures public input into the development of the waiver:  
Public comment period was for February 22, 2018 through March 22, 2018.  
Published in CT LAW Journal  
DDS website link- <http://www.ct.gov/dds/cwp/view.asp?Q=573454&A=2645>  
and DSS website
- J. Notice to Tribal Governments.** The State assures that it has notified in writing all federally-recognized Tribal Governments that maintain a primary office and/or majority population within the State of the State's intent to submit a Medicaid waiver request or renewal request to CMS at least 60 days before the anticipated submission date is provided by Presidential Executive Order 13175 of November 6, 2000. Evidence of the applicable notice is available through the Medicaid Agency.
- K. Limited English Proficient Persons.** The State assures that it provides meaningful access to waiver services by Limited English Proficient persons in accordance with: (a) Presidential Executive Order 13166 of August 11, 2000 (65 FR 50121) and (b) Department of Health and Human Services "Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons" (68 FR 47311 - August 8, 2003). **Appendix B** describes how the State assures meaningful access to waiver services by Limited English Proficient persons.



## 7. Contact Person(s)

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**A.** The Medicaid agency representative with whom CMS should communicate regarding the waiver is:

<b>Last Name:</b>	<input type="text" value="Bruni"/>
<b>First Name:</b>	<input type="text" value="Kathy"/>
<b>Title:</b>	<input type="text" value="Social Services Medical Administrative Program Manager"/>
<b>Agency:</b>	<input type="text" value="Department of Social Services"/>
<b>Address:</b>	<input type="text" value="55 Farmington Ave"/>
<b>Address 2:</b>	<input type="text"/>
<b>City:</b>	<input type="text" value="Hartford"/>
<b>State:</b>	<b>Connecticut</b>
<b>Zip:</b>	<input type="text" value="06106"/>
<b>Phone:</b>	<input type="text" value="(860) 424-5177"/> <b>Ext:</b> <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>TTY</b>
<b>Fax:</b>	<input type="text" value="(860) 424-4963"/>
<b>E-mail:</b>	<input type="text" value="kathy.a.bruni@ct.gov"/>

**B.** If applicable, the State operating agency representative with whom CMS should communicate regarding the waiver is:

<b>Last Name:</b>	<input type="text" value="Siobhan"/>
<b>First Name:</b>	<input type="text" value="Morgan"/>
<b>Title:</b>	<input type="text" value="Director of Waiver Services"/>
<b>Agency:</b>	<input type="text" value="Department of Developmental Services"/>
<b>Address:</b>	<input type="text" value="460 Capitol Avenue"/>
<b>Address 2:</b>	<input type="text"/>
<b>City:</b>	<input type="text" value="Hartford"/>
<b>State:</b>	<b>Connecticut</b>
<b>Zip:</b>	<input type="text" value="06106"/>
<b>Phone:</b>	

(860) 418-8723 Ext:  ☐ TTY

**Fax:**

(860) 622-2769

**E-mail:**

siobhan.morgan@ct.gov

## 8. Authorizing Signature

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This document, together with the attached revisions to the affected components of the waiver, constitutes the State's request to amend its approved waiver under §1915(c) of the Social Security Act. The State affirms that it will abide by all provisions of the waiver, including the provisions of this amendment when approved by CMS. The State further attests that it will continuously operate the waiver in accordance with the assurances specified in Section V and the additional requirements specified in Section VI of the approved waiver. The State certifies that additional proposed revisions to the waiver request will be submitted by the Medicaid agency in the form of additional waiver amendments.

**Signature:**

State Medicaid Director or Designee

**Submission Date:**

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**Note: The Signature and Submission Date fields will be automatically completed when the State Medicaid Director submits the application.**

**Last Name:**

**First Name:**

**Title:**

**Agency:**

**Address:**

**Address 2:**

**City:**

**State:**

Connecticut

**Zip:**

**Phone:**

Ext:  ☐ TTY

**Fax:**

**E-mail:**

**Attachments**

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### Attachment #1: Transition Plan

Check the box next to any of the following changes from the current approved waiver. Check all boxes that apply.

☐ Replacing an approved waiver with this waiver.



- ☐ Combining waivers.
- ☐ Splitting one waiver into two waivers.
- ☐ Eliminating a service.
- ☐ Adding or decreasing an individual cost limit pertaining to eligibility.
- ☐ Adding or decreasing limits to a service or a set of services, as specified in Appendix C.
- ☐ Reducing the unduplicated count of participants (Factor C).
- ☐ Adding new, or decreasing, a limitation on the number of participants served at any point in time.
- ☐ Making any changes that could result in some participants losing eligibility or being transferred to another waiver under 1915 (c) or another Medicaid authority.
- ☐ Making any changes that could result in reduced services to participants.

Specify the transition plan for the waiver:

#### Attachment #2: Home and Community-Based Settings Waiver Transition Plan

Specify the state's process to bring this waiver into compliance with federal home and community-based (HCB) settings requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5), and associated CMS guidance.

*Consult with CMS for instructions before completing this item. This field describes the status of a transition process at the point in time of submission. Relevant information in the planning phase will differ from information required to describe attainment of milestones.*

*To the extent that the state has submitted a statewide HCB settings transition plan to CMS, the description in this field may reference that statewide plan. The narrative in this field must include enough information to demonstrate that this waiver complies with federal HCB settings requirements, including the compliance and transition requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(6), and that this submission is consistent with the portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan that are germane to this waiver. Quote or summarize germane portions of the statewide HCB settings transition plan as required.*

*Note that Appendix C-5 HCB Settings describes settings that do not require transition; the settings listed there meet federal HCB setting requirements as of the date of submission. Do not duplicate that information here.*

*Update this field and Appendix C-5 when submitting a renewal or amendment to this waiver for other purposes. It is not necessary for the state to amend the waiver solely for the purpose of updating this field and Appendix C-5. At the end of the state's HCB settings transition process for this waiver, when all waiver settings meet federal HCB setting requirements, enter "Completed" in this field, and include in Section C-5 the information on all HCB settings in the waiver.*

#### CONNECTICUT DDS TRANSITION PLAN FOR ALIGNMENT WITH THE HOME AND COMMUNITY BASED SERVICES (HCBS) FINAL REGULATION'S SETTING REQUIREMENTS

##### Employment and Day Supports Waiver

#### I. INTRODUCTION

In January 2014, the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) issued a final rule for home and community based services (HCBS) that requires states to review and evaluate home and community based (HCB) settings, including residential and non-residential settings. Connecticut has developed this Statewide Transition Plan to determine compliance with the HCB settings rule and describe how the State will comply with the new requirements. The federal regulation for the final rule can be found on the CMS website at:

<http://www.medicaid.gov/Medicaid-CHIP-Program-Information/By-Topics/Long-Term-Services-and-Supports/Home-and-Community-Based-Services/Home-and-Community-Based-Services.html>

Connecticut's HCBS programs are administered by the Department of Social Services (DSS) or the Department of Developmental Service (DDS).

The HCBS programs administered by DDS are:

- Comprehensive Waiver
- Individual and Family Support Waiver
- Employment and Day Supports Waiver
- Home and Community Supports waiver for Persons with Autism
- Early Childhood Autism Waiver

Section II (Assessment of Compliance) describes Connecticut's assessment of compliance of its HCB settings with the HCB settings requirements. Section II.A addresses HCBS programs administered by DSS, and Section II.B provides information on HCBS programs administered by DDS. At the end of Section II.A and Section II.B is a chart of assessment milestones and timeframes. Section III (Remediation and Monitoring Activities) describes the State's actions to remedy any non-compliance and to ensure ongoing compliance. Similar to the structure of Section II, Section III.A addresses HCBS programs administered by DSS, and Section III.B provides information on HCBS programs administered by DDS. At the end of Section III.A and Section III.B is a chart of remediation and monitoring milestones

and timeframes. Section IV (Public Input Process) describes the public input process, including a summary of public comments and the State's response to comments. Section IV.A provides information on the HCBS programs administered by DSS, and Section IV.B provides information on those administered by DDS.

Reader's Note: Revisions and updates to the draft Statewide Transition Plan posted in November are in italics and preceded by "Updated Language:"

## II. ASSESSMENT OF COMPLIANCE

### B. DDS Waivers

DDS reviewed the services and settings for each of its HCBS programs to determine whether each service/setting complies with the new HCB settings requirements. DDS concluded that services provided in a participant's home (residence owned or leased by the participant/participant's family for personal use other than a home owned or leased by a HCBS provider), services provided in a practitioner's office (e.g., Behavioral Support), and transportation all comply with the HCB settings requirements. Furthermore, DDS determined that services provided in a community setting (e.g., Individualized Day, Individual Supported Employment) comply with the new HCB settings requirements. DDS conducted a further assessment of services/settings that do not meet the above criteria to determine whether the service/setting complies with the new HCB settings requirements. A discussion of DDS' further assessment is described below. Two service settings that DDS did not review are Assisted Living and Adult Day Health. Both these services are the same as those in the HCBS Waiver for Elders and 1915(i) State Plan HCBS Option, and therefore DSS' assessment of these services (see Sections II.A.1.a (Assisted Living) and II.A.1.c (Adult Day Health)) applies to DDS' waivers.

#### 1. Employment and Day Supports Waiver

In preparation for the draft transition plan posted in July, DDS reviewed the current waiver services and identified two employment or day support services that require further review to assure compliance with the new HCB settings requirements. The services requiring further review Group Supported Employment and Group Day Support Options. The other waiver services are provided in the participant's home, provided in the provider's office or other non-congregate community setting, or transportation.

##### a. Group Supported Employment

Group Supported Employment provides ongoing supports that enable participants in a structured environment focused towards work. This service is provided to participants for whom individualized competitive employment at or above the minimum wage is currently unattainable but are on the path to competitive employment with some ongoing supports and need supports to perform in a regular work setting. Group Supported Employment may include assisting the participant with assessments, career planning, locating a job or developing a job on behalf of the participant. Group Supported Employment occurs in a variety of settings, particularly work sites where persons without disabilities are employed. Group Supported Employment includes activities needed to obtain and sustain paid work by participants, including career planning, assistive technology, job development, supervision and training.

DDS reviewed the waiver service definition and the contract language and determined that the HCB settings requirements are specified in the definition, and the contract is in compliance with the HCB settings requirements, so no changes need to be made to the waiver service definition or contract. This also indicates that the providers are aware of and in compliance with the HCB settings requirements.

In addition, DDS conducted a survey of Group Supported Employment providers and participants and family members of participants receiving Group Supported Employment services. Although verification of results using NCI survey data is ongoing, initial analysis shows that the qualities necessary to comply with the HCB settings requirements are present in Group Supported Employment settings. Where modification to the HCB settings requirements are necessary based upon a participant's programmatic needs, the modifications are least-restrictive and are documented in the Individual Plan.

Based on these assessment activities DDS has determined that Group Supported Employment is substantially compliant with the HCB settings requirements. Where instances of non-compliance are identified, either through verification of the provider self-assessment data or ongoing monitoring, DDS will utilize its current remediation methodology to ensure compliance. Please see Section III.B.1 for a description of DDS' remediation and monitoring activities to ensure ongoing compliance with the HCB settings requirements.

##### b. Group Day Support Options

Groups Day Support Options are services and supports leading to the acquisition, improvement and/or retention of skills and abilities to prepare a participant for work and/or community participation, or support meaningful socialization, leisure and retirement activities.

DDS reviewed the waiver service definition and the contract language and determined that the HCB settings requirements are specified in the definition, and the contract is in compliance with the HCB settings requirement, so no changes need to be made to the waiver service definition or contract. This also indicates that the providers are aware of and in compliance with the HCB settings requirements. DDS conducted a survey of Group Day Support Option providers and participants and family members of participants receiving Group Day Support Options services. Although verification of results using NCI survey data is ongoing, initial analysis shows that the qualities necessary to comply with the HCB settings requirements are present in Group Day Support Options settings. Where modification to the HCB settings requirements are necessary based upon a participant's programmatic needs, the modifications are least-restrictive and are

documented in the Individual Plan.

Based on these assessment activities DDS has determined that Group Day Support Options is substantially compliant with the HCB settings requirements. Where instances of non-compliance are identified, either through verification of the provider self-assessment data or ongoing monitoring, DDS will utilize its current remediation methodology to ensure compliance. Please see Section III.B.1 for a description of DDS' remediation and monitoring activities to ensure ongoing compliance with the HCB settings requirements.

#### Summary of Assessment Milestones and Timelines

The following chart summarizes DDS' assessment activities, including milestones and start and end dates.

##### Assessment Activity Start Date End Date

Provider breakdown by site. State identifies settings for review and associated providers. 7/1/14 7/30/14

Stakeholder Transition Work Group. Interdisciplinary team formed to direct assessment and remediation process and transition plan development. 7/1/14 12/31/14

Review of all DDS waiver service definitions, contracts and regulations as applicable. 7/1/14 9/30/14

Development of provider self-assessment. Online survey developed based on the CMS probing questions. 7/1/14 8/31/14

Test/refine self-assessment tool. Test tool for functionality/content. 8/1/14 8/31/14

Engage providers to complete self-assessment tool. Roll-out tool using centralized distribution methodology, simultaneous posting on DDS' website. 8/1/14 9/15/14

Development of participant and family survey (developed using questions from NCI and CMS's exploratory questions). 9/1/14 10/1/14

Engage participants and families to complete survey. Develop fact sheet for participants and families, load survey into survey tool, deliver tool. 11/15/14 12/31/14

System barrier identification. Transition Work Group engages in identifying and prioritizing system policy, procedures, and regulations that present barriers to HCB settings requirements. 7/15/14 9/15/14

Validation of provider self-assessment. Compare provider self-assessment data to data from NCI survey completed by 400 participants and family members. 11/1/14 12/31/14

Case management and quality management staff validate a representative sample of provider self-assessments. 11/1/14 12/15/14

Revise Statewide Transition Plan based on assessment analysis, outreach and public comments. 11/1/14 12/20/14

### III. REMEDIATION AND MONITORING ACTIVITIES

#### B. DDS Waivers

DDS reviewed the waiver service definitions, contract language, provider agreements, and state service regulations and conducted a survey of providers and participants and family members of waiver participants. Although DDS has completed its assessment of the services and settings for each of its HCBS programs, DDS will be using 400 recently completed NCI surveys to validate the system assessment. DDS' initial analysis shows that the qualities necessary to comply with the HCB settings requirements are substantially present in all DDS settings. Although DDS has concluded that the services and settings reviewed are compliant with the HCB settings requirements, DDS has identified potential remediation and monitoring activities as well as activities to ensure ongoing compliance. These activities are described in more detail below.

Note that since Adult Day Health are the same as those in the HCBS Waiver for Elders and 1915(i) State Plan HCBS Option, DDS' remediation and ongoing monitoring of these services III.A.1.c (Adult Day Health)) applies to DDS' waivers. DDS will collaborate with DSS in the implementation of remediation and ongoing monitoring activities for these services.

##### 1. Employment and Day Support Waiver

As noted in Section II.B.1, DDS identified two employment or day support services that required further review to assure compliance with the new HCB settings requirements.

###### a. Group Supported Employment

Although DDS has concluded that Group Supported Employment complies with the HCB settings requirements, DDS will implement remediation and monitoring activities to ensure ongoing compliance. These activities will be the same as the activities described for CLA/CCH (see Section II.B.1.a above), except the language in program regulations will not require a lease or other legally binding document, since that requirement is not applicable to Group Supported Employment.

###### b. Group Day Support Options

Although DDS has concluded that Group Day Support Options complies with the HCB settings requirements, DDS will implement remediation and monitoring activities to ensure ongoing compliance. These activities will be the same as the activities described for CLA/CCH (see Section II.B.1.a above), except the language in program regulations will not require a lease or other legally binding document, since that requirement is not applicable to Group Day Support Options.

Summary of Remediation and Monitoring Milestones and Timelines

The following chart summarizes DDS' remediation activities, including milestones and start and end dates.

#### Remediation or Monitoring Activity

Start Date End Date

Dignity of risk policy (risk mitigation). Develop policy that enables informed choice of participant. 11/1/14 6/15/15

Overall DDS policy on HCB setting requirements. Create overarching policy that takes precedence over all other policies & procedures that may inhibit HCB settings requirements. 12/1/14 6/15/15

Review of Quality System (quality service reviews) to ensure compliance with HCB settings requirements. 9/1/14 6/30/15

Work with providers regarding ongoing monitoring and compliance. Monitor compliance and address instances of non-compliance.

(Continuous Improvement Plan and Enhanced Monitoring Procedure). 1/1/15 ongoing

Policy, procedure and contract review. Structured review of P&Ps to identify scope of changes needed and develop go forward strategy. 2/1/15 6/30/15

Self-advocate training. Training on HCB settings requirements for self-advocacy community and development of PSA. 11/1/14 4/1/15

Family training. Training on HCB settings requirements for families. 11/1/14 7/1/15

Provider training. Training on HCB settings requirements for providers. 11/1/14 7/1/15

Case management training. Training on HCB settings requirements for case managers. 11/1/14 7/1/15

DDS staff training. Training on HCB settings requirements for all DDS staff. 11/1/14 7/1/15

Prior to the release of the HCB settings rule in January 2014 DDS had embarked on a journey that continues to incorporate many activities and initiatives that reinforce the HCB settings rule. A new Commissioner was appointed in 2011, and he instituted a "People and Families First" focus for DDS. The first step in the process was the development of a new Five Year Plan that outlined the future of DDS by defining our 25 goals for the future incorporating the focus of "People and Families First." The next step was the development of a new Mission and Vision statement released in 2012 that challenged DDS and the citizens of Connecticut to not only accept the presence of the people we support in Connecticut's communities but to "promote opportunities for individuals to fully participate as valued members of their communities." Through the development of the Five Year Plan a practice of full stakeholder involvement was adopted. This practice has been fully implemented and is evidenced in the new endeavors DDS has focused on, such as applying for and receiving the Community of Practice grant and in the development of the current Mentor Project. These are a few of the initiatives that DDS believes have helped ready individuals and families, our staff, providers and the greater stakeholder community to embrace the HCB setting requirements as an opportunity to ensure that DDS is fully in compliance in all current and development of future services under the HCBS waiver system.

#### IV. PUBLIC INPUT PROCESS

The State sought input from the public on the State's draft transition plan (statewide and HCBS program-specific) and provided a 30-day period for input. The State also conducted tribal notification in accordance with State plan requirements.

Notice regarding the draft transition plan posted in July was published in the Connecticut Law Journal and the State's website, and the State provided a 30-day comment period for each. The draft transition plan was posted on the State's website from July 23, 2014 through August 25, 2014. Comments could be submitted by email, mail, or fax.

The State had a public hearing on October 22 on both the amendments to the DDS waivers and the draft transition plan. The State did not receive any comments at the hearing on the draft transition plan.

In addition, since the State made substantive changes to the draft transition plan, it sought public input on a draft Statewide Transition Plan. The draft Statewide Transition Plan was posted on the State's website from November 10 with a request for comments by December 15, 2014. Comments could be submitted by email, mail, or fax.

The State assures that the Statewide Transition Plan, with modifications from the draft Statewide Transition Plan posted in November, will be posted for public information no later than the date of submission to CMS, and that all public comments on the draft transition plan posted in July and the draft Statewide Transition Plan posted in November will be retained and made available for CMS review for the duration of the transition period or approved waiver, whichever is longer.

The Statewide Transition Plan can be found at: <http://www.ct.gov/dss/cwp/view.asp?Q=548634&A=4125>

The State will ensure ongoing transparency and input from stakeholders by posting updates to the Statewide Transition Plan on its website and accepting comments on any updates.

#### B. DDS Waivers

##### 1. Summary of Comments and Response to Comments

Updated Language: All of the text in this section was added based on comments to the draft Statewide Transition Plan posted in November.

DDS did not receive comments on the draft transition plan posted in July but received comments on the draft Statewide Transition Plan posted in November. DDS appreciates the comments and suggestions from stakeholders.

All comments reference were received via [DDS.HCBSTransition@ct.gov](mailto:DDS.HCBSTransition@ct.gov) email account set up specifically for the HCB Setting Rule

Transition activities.

#### Public Comment #1

Stakeholder comment specific to the make-up of a current survey referenced in the plan that was developed using DDS current self-advocates and NCI documents for Individuals and Families. DDS reviewed the comments and will consider for future surveys. Link to current survey information: <http://www.ct.gov/dds/cwp/view.asp?a=2645&Q=556868>

#### Public Comment #2

Specific questions regarding access to the results of the data validation and self-assessment referenced in the plan.

DDS does plan to share the results of the data validation and self-assessment with all stakeholders upon completion of the analysis. DDS will publish results on the DDS website.

#### Public Comment #3

Stakeholder had not received a factsheet mentioned in the plan.

Originally the factsheet was mailed to case managers to share with individuals and families 5-22-2014. The information was resent 12-16-2014 with additional information to all case managers requesting to share with families. We have also heard feedback from families that they did receive the information. Additionally, DDS in partnership with family advocacy groups provided three information sessions in December 2014. These sessions provided individuals and families an opportunity to ask DDS staff questions. DDS self-advocates have committed to sharing the information with over 60 self-advocacy groups, and DDS has reached out to leaders within the Family Support Network and other family groups. Providers have also been very committed in sharing information with the individuals and families they support. DDS will continue to use every avenue possible to make sure individuals and families receive this information.

#### Public Comment #4

Stakeholder comments that their family member(s) living in a setting that may not be in compliance because their family member does not have a lease (CLA) or that their family member has a lease but the apartment or home is owned by the provider and they are leasing from the provider.

Through the activities of the Transition Work Group DDS has identified that there are providers who currently have strategies in place to protect the residency rights of participants in licensed and provider owned settings. The work group will seek to develop a set of options for assisting providers with complying with this requirement of the HCB setting rule. DDS will continue to engage with individuals and families to ensure their concerns are addressed and that they have input into the implementation of these strategies.

#### Public Comment #5

Stakeholder comment “regarding DDS’ inclusion of a plan to create a “dignity of risk” policy” the stakeholder agrees with the importance of this policy but is concerned that the provider community is included in the development of the policy and that the liability of the provider is taken into consideration.

The plan to create the policy has been discussed in numerous venues but was identified by provider representatives as one of the barriers to implementing the HCB setting rule. DDS is committed to developing a policy that ensures all stakeholders input is solicited and represented.

#### Public Comment #6

Stakeholder comments in regards to unbundling specific service types in CLAs and CRSs that currently has a day rate to ensure “that state services offer individuals choice and a person-centered approach, so that they are truly receiving the services that they want and need.”

DDS will review this comment and concern with the business unit responsible for developing the rate structure and other state agencies responsible for budgetary oversight.

#### Public Comment #7

Stakeholder comments regarding Section II-B that “DDS will utilize its current remediation methodology to ensure compliance,” subsequent sections do not specifically indicate that remediation methodology will be limited to DDS processes already in existence. The stakeholder recommended “that it is specified in each section that remediation methodology will be limited to existing DDS processes for quality and compliance monitoring.”

While DDS believes the current quality oversight processes are sufficient to manage the necessary remediation activities, DDS reserve the right to modify the process as recommended by the Transition Work Group.

## Public Comment #8

Stakeholder request to incorporate provider wealth of knowledge in the development of any program regulations referenced in Section III-B-1-a (and subsequent matching sections) makes reference to a change in program regulations to “reflect the HCB settings requirements regarding leasing or legally binding document” and in the area outlined in Section III-B-1-a.

DDS is committed to working with all stakeholders to develop program regulations that meet the HCB setting rule.

## 2. Additional Outreach & Engagement Activities

In an effort to further engage stakeholders DDS conducted or is planning to conduct a number of activities. In May 2014 DDS developed a fact sheet for Families, Providers, DDS staff and the public in conjunction with the Transition Work Group. The purpose of the fact sheet was to assist stakeholders in understanding the impacts of the HCB settings requirements, and the transition planning and implementation process.

A self-advocate workgroup was engaged in July 2014 to identify ways that the advocacy community could support compliance with the HCB settings requirements. As a result of this engagement a participant and family survey was developed to assist in benchmarking compliance. Additional outcomes include a public service announcement (PSA), development of Individual Plan Buddies (participants can request a self-advocate to assist in their planning process), a Healthy Relationships Policy protecting the rights of participants to engage in safe and loving relationships of their choosing, and the identification of the need for a dignity of risk policy. Following this engagement a self-advocate fact sheet was developed to ensure self-advocates have knowledge of HCB settings requirements, can speak on the impacts of requirements to supported participants and families, and can provide critical feedback to the Transition Work Group.

In August 2014 DDS presented at Trades Organization meetings representing the private provider community. Messaging was reinforced by Trades members’ participating on the Transition Work Group. In September 2014 HCB settings requirements were incorporated into new case manager training. A roadshow schedule was developed in November 2014 outlining a series of forums in the various DDS regions so that a cross-section of DDS staff, providers and participants get information in one place, information is consistent and comprehensive, the transition plan is communicated, roles are defined, and responsibilities are identified.

In November 2014 the Individual and Family Survey was launched and widely distributed. Three public comment forums hosted by family advocacy groups held in December 2014. The purpose is to increase involvement and participation by key stakeholders in planning and developing system change outcomes. Feedback will be reviewed by the Transition Work Group and incorporated into the ongoing plan where applicable.

The state assures that the settings transition plan included with this waiver amendment or renewal will be subject to any provisions or requirements included in the State’s approved Statewide Transition Plan. The State will implement any required changes upon approval of the Statewide Transition Plan and will make conforming changes to its waiver when it submits the next amendment or renewal.

## **Additional Needed Information (Optional)**

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Provide additional needed information for the waiver (optional):

To implement the changes to Quality Measurement, Reporting, and Improvement as outlined in the CMS Bulletin “Modifications to Quality Measures and Reporting in the 1915 (c) Home and Community-Based Waivers” dated March 14, 2014 across the 3 active I/DD Waivers (The Employment and Day Services Waiver Control #0881, the Individual and Family Support Waiver Control #0426, and the Comprehensive Supports Waiver Control #0437).

DDS seeks to standardize all Assurances and Sub-Assurances across the 3 aforementioned Waivers, combine sampling using a Simple Random Sampling Methodology, and combine evidentiary reporting using an agreed upon reporting schedule.

DDS will continue to support remediation using current methodologies, as defined in Appendices A,B,C,D,G, and I. DDS will implement the Overall Quality Improvement Strategy as outlined in Appendix H.

CT DDS maintains a master database (called eCAMRIS), which houses the data of all individuals that were or are determined to be eligible for services (active and inactive status). In order to generate a simple random sample of the 3 I/DD Waivers, criteria is applied to this data set; waiver type (EDS, IFS, COMP), and active eligibility status (Active). Once the criteria is set DDS runs a random number generator (using a Sequel command) and the top # of records to be sampled for the upcoming Fiscal Year are selected. To determine the appropriate sample size DDS determines the total number of combined Waiver recipients with an Active eligibility status. DDS utilizes a standard Sample size calculator with a 95% Confidence Level and a 5% Confidence Interval. For example, the Sample Size for a combined population of 10,000 with a 95% Confidence Level and a 5% Confidence Interval would be 370. DDS then applies a 10% oversampling rule to increase the total sample size by 37 to 407. The oversampling addresses the likelihood that a small portion of sampled individuals may lapse in Title XIX and may no longer be actively enrolled on one of the three Waivers being sampled. The process replicates our current process, which is done at the individual Waiver level. The consolidated sample selection is tested for errors in May and the final sample is generated in June.

DDS proposes to implement the combined sampling approach for the Waiver sample conducted in May of 2016 for the July of 2016 sample (State Fiscal Year 2017). DDS proposes to consolidate the reporting of Waiver Assurance Evidence upon approval of CMS, using the

combined data derived from our current Waiver-Specific sampling approach. Although this will provide a stratified-representative sample, the total number sampled will far exceed the number required to provide a .95 confidence level once the total sample size is combined. The next required evidence report is due on 4/30/2016 for the IFS Waiver Control #0426. DDS proposes to delay the submission of the consolidated evidence report until the due date for the Comprehensive Waiver Control #0437, due on 12/31/2016. Going forward we propose to use the Comprehensive Waiver Control #0437, as our consolidated evidence submission date next anticipated date would be 12/31/2019.

## Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

### 1. State Line of Authority for Waiver Operation. Specify the state line of authority for the operation of the waiver (*select one*):

- ☐ The waiver is operated by the State Medicaid agency.

Specify the Medicaid agency division/unit that has line authority for the operation of the waiver program (*select one*):

- ☐ The Medical Assistance Unit.

Specify the unit name:

(Do not complete item A-2)

- ☐ Another division/unit within the State Medicaid agency that is separate from the Medical Assistance Unit.

Specify the division/unit name. This includes administrations/divisions under the umbrella agency that has been identified as the Single State Medicaid Agency.

(Complete item A-2-a).

- ☒ The waiver is operated by a separate agency of the State that is not a division/unit of the Medicaid agency.

Specify the division/unit name:

**Department of Developmental Services**

In accordance with 42 CFR §431.10, the Medicaid agency exercises administrative discretion in the administration and supervision of the waiver and issues policies, rules and regulations related to the waiver. The interagency agreement or memorandum of understanding that sets forth the authority and arrangements for this policy is available through the Medicaid agency to CMS upon request. (Complete item A-2-b).

## Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

### 2. Oversight of Performance.

- a. Medicaid Director Oversight of Performance When the Waiver is Operated by another Division/Unit within the State Medicaid Agency.** When the waiver is operated by another division/administration within the umbrella agency designated as the Single State Medicaid Agency. Specify (a) the functions performed by that division/administration (i.e., the Developmental Disabilities Administration within the Single State Medicaid Agency), (b) the document utilized to outline the roles and responsibilities related to waiver operation, and (c) the methods that are employed by the designated State Medicaid Director (in some instances, the head of umbrella agency) in the oversight of these activities:

**As indicated in section 1 of this appendix, the waiver is not operated by another division/unit within the State Medicaid agency. Thus this section does not need to be completed.**

- b. Medicaid Agency Oversight of Operating Agency Performance.** When the waiver is not operated by the Medicaid agency, specify the functions that are expressly delegated through a memorandum of understanding (MOU) or other written document, and indicate the frequency of review and update for that document. Specify the methods that the Medicaid agency uses to ensure that the operating agency performs its assigned waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. Also specify the frequency of Medicaid agency assessment of operating agency performance: The Department of Social Services (DSS) and Department of Developmental Services (DDS) utilize a Memorandum of Understanding to identify assigned waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. DSS is the single state Medicaid agency responsible for the overall administration of the HCBS Waiver and assuring that federal reporting and procedural requirements are satisfied. In carrying out these responsibilities, DSS performs the following functions:

1. Coordinates communication with federal officials concerning the waiver; Specifies and approves policies and procedures and consults with DDS in the implementation



- of such policies and procedures, that are necessary and appropriate for the administration and operation of the waiver in accordance with federal regulations and guidance;
2. Monitors waiver operations for compliance with federal regulations including, but not limited to, the areas of waiver eligibility determinations, service quality systems, plans of care, qualification of providers, and fiscal controls and accountability;
  3. Determines Medicaid eligibility for potential waiver recipients/enrollee;
  4. Establishes, in consultation and cooperation with DDS, the rates of reimbursement for services provided under the waiver;
  5. Assists with the billing process for waiver services, completes billing process and claims for FFP for such services;
  6. Prepares and submits, with assistance from DDS, all reports required by CMS or other federal agencies regarding the waiver; and,
  7. Administers the hearing process through which an individual may request a reconsideration of any decisions that affect eligibility or the denial of waiver services as provided under federal law.

As the operating agency,  
DDS is responsible for the following components of the program:

1. Conducts initial assessments and required re-assessments of potential waiver enrollees/recipients using uniform assessment instrument(s), documentation and procedure to establish whether an individual meets all eligibility criteria including that set forth as part of the evaluation and criteria in 42 CFR Sec. 441.302;
2. Documents individual plans of care for waiver recipients in format(s) approved by DSS, which set forth: (1) individual service needs, (2) waiver services necessary to meet such needs, (3) the authorized service provider(s), and (4) the amount of waiver services authorized for the individual;
3. Establishes and maintains quality assurance and improvement systems designed to assure the ongoing recruitment of qualified providers of waiver services and documents adherence to all applicable state and federal laws and regulations pertaining to health and welfare consistent with the assurance made in the approved waiver application(s);
4. Develops and amends as necessary, training materials, activities, and initiatives sufficient to provide relevant DDS staff, waiver recipients, and potential waiver recipients, information and instruction related to participation in the waiver program;
5. Maintains and enhances, as necessary, a billing system which: a.) Identifies the source documents that providers use to verify service delivery in accordance with individual plans of care; b.) Assures that the data elements required by CMS for Federal Financial Participation (FFP) are collected and maintained at the time of service delivery; c.) Provides computerized billing system(s) with audit capacity to identify problems and permit timely resolution; and d.) Issues complete and accurate billing information and data to DSS in accordance with the schedules mutually established by the departments;
6. Maintains service delivery records in sufficient detail to assure that waiver services provided were authorized by individual plans of care and delivered by qualified providers in accordance with the waiver(s);
7. Provides ongoing support and performs periodic audit and assessment of providers of waiver services;
8. Establishes and maintains a person-centered component to the evaluation and improvement activities associated with waiver services;
9. Establishes, maintains and documents the delivery of "case management" and "broker" services as indicated in the individual plan of care;
10. Establishes and maintains a system that provides for continuous monitoring of the provision of waiver services to assure compliance with applicable health and welfare standards and evaluates individual outcomes and satisfaction;
11. Approves the waiver services and settings in which such services are provided;
12. Provides payment for such services from the annual budget allocation to DDS;
13. Assists DSS in establishing and maintaining rates of reimbursement for waiver services;
14. Assists DSS in the preparation of all waiver-related reports and communications with CMS; and,
15. Consults with DSS regarding all waiver-related activities and initiatives including, but not limited to, waiver applications and waiver amendments. DSS receives quarterly reports from DDS as outlined in Appendix H (Quality Management) and meets with DDS on a quarterly basis to review key operating agency activities. DSS meets with DDS on an as needed basis to review individual or systemic issues as they arise. DSS prepares the annual 372 reports.

## Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

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3. **Use of Contracted Entities.** Specify whether contracted entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (if applicable) (*select one*):

- ☒ **Yes. Contracted entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or operating agency (if applicable).**  
Specify the types of contracted entities and briefly describe the functions that they perform. *Complete Items A-5 and A-6.*:  
MMIS system operated through a contract between DDS and HP. DDS contracts with Fiscal Intermediaries to support individuals who serve as the employer of record, and to process invoices and makes payment for services for DDS.
- ☐ **No. Contracted entities do not perform waiver operational and administrative functions on behalf of the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (if applicable).**

## Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

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- 4. Role of Local/Regional Non-State Entities.** Indicate whether local or regional non-state entities perform waiver operational and administrative functions and, if so, specify the type of entity (*Select One*):

- ☒ **Not applicable**
- ☐ **Applicable** - Local/regional non-state agencies perform waiver operational and administrative functions.  
Check each that applies:
- ☐ **Local/Regional non-state public agencies** perform waiver operational and administrative functions at the local or regional level. There is an **interagency agreement or memorandum of understanding** between the State and these agencies that sets forth responsibilities and performance requirements for these agencies that is available through the Medicaid agency.

*Specify the nature of these agencies and complete items A-5 and A-6:*

- ☐ **Local/Regional non-governmental non-state entities** conduct waiver operational and administrative functions at the local or regional level. There is a contract between the Medicaid agency and/or the operating agency (when authorized by the Medicaid agency) and each local/regional non-state entity that sets forth the responsibilities and performance requirements of the local/regional entity. The **contract(s)** under which private entities conduct waiver operational functions are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

*Specify the nature of these entities and complete items A-5 and A-6:*

## Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

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- 5. Responsibility for Assessment of Performance of Contracted and/or Local/Regional Non-State Entities.** Specify the state agency or agencies responsible for assessing the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities in conducting waiver operational and administrative functions:  
Department of Developmental Services

## Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

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- 6. Assessment Methods and Frequency.** Describe the methods that are used to assess the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities to ensure that they perform assigned waiver operational and administrative functions in accordance with waiver requirements. Also specify how frequently the performance of contracted and/or local/regional non-state entities is assessed:
1. The DDS Fiscal Intermediaries are monitored by DDS per the terms of the contract. This includes quarterly meeting with DDS, maintenance of a complaint log by DDS,  
an audit of the organization as a whole by a licensed independent certified public accountant and submitted to the Department annually, with agreed upon procedures for the management of the DDS funds under the control of the fiscal intermediary.
  2. The fiscal intermediary is subject to audit by the Department, agents of the Department, and the State of Connecticut's Auditors of Public Accounts. Records must be made available in CT for the audit.
  3. A copy of the most recent financial statement, with an opinion letter from a CPA with a CT license or by a CPA in the state the vendor performs business in, is required as a part of the RFP proposal.
  4. Fiscal Intermediaries must submit a cost report as requested for rate analysis.

## Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

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- 7. Distribution of Waiver Operational and Administrative Functions.** In the following table, specify the entity or entities that have responsibility for conducting each of the waiver operational and administrative functions listed (*check each that applies*):
- In accordance with 42 CFR §431.10, when the Medicaid agency does not directly conduct a function, it supervises the performance of the function and establishes and/or approves policies that affect the function. All functions not performed directly by the Medicaid agency must be delegated in writing and monitored by the Medicaid Agency. *Note: More than one box may be checked per item. Ensure that Medicaid is checked when the Single State Medicaid Agency (1) conducts the function directly; (2) supervises the delegated function; and/or (3) establishes and/or approves policies related to the function.*

Function	Medicaid Agency	Other State Operating Agency	Contracted Entity
Participant waiver enrollment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Waiver enrollment managed against approved limits	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Waiver expenditures managed against approved levels	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Level of care evaluation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Review of Participant service plans	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prior authorization of waiver services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Utilization management	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Qualified provider enrollment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Execution of Medicaid provider agreements	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Establishment of a statewide rate methodology	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rules, policies, procedures and information development governing the waiver program	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Quality assurance and quality improvement activities	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Appendix A: Waiver Administration and Operation

### Quality Improvement: Administrative Authority of the Single State Medicaid Agency

*As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.*

#### a. Methods for Discovery: Administrative Authority

*The Medicaid Agency retains ultimate administrative authority and responsibility for the operation of the waiver program by exercising oversight of the performance of waiver functions by other state and local/regional non-state agencies (if appropriate) and contracted entities.*

##### i. Performance Measures

*For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Performance measures for administrative authority should not duplicate measures found in other appendices of the waiver application. As necessary and applicable, performance measures should focus on:*

- Uniformity of development/execution of provider agreements throughout all geographic areas covered by the waiver
- Equitable distribution of waiver openings in all geographic areas covered by the waiver
- Compliance with HCB settings requirements and other new regulatory components (for waiver actions submitted on or after March 17, 2014)

*Where possible, include numerator/denominator.*

*For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.*

#### Performance Measure:

Number and percent of provider reviews conducted by DDS as required in the DDS/DSS MOU.  
Numerator number of provider reviews conducted- Denominator number of provider reviews required

#### Data Source (Select one):

Operating agency performance monitoring

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

--	--	--

Responsible Party for data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Sampling Approach( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: DDS CT sends DDS 15 records per quarter total 60 per year this was agreed by CDD. DDS CT also samples 400 internally and shares the data and remediation with DDS quarterly and annually.
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis ( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis ( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of critical incident investigations completed by DDS within the required timeframe. Numerator=number of critical incidents Denominator = percent of critical incident investigations completed by DDS within the required timeframe

**Data Source** (Select one):

**Financial records (including expenditures)**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Sampling Approach( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis ( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis ( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of waiver policies and procedures approved by DSS prior to implementation.  
 Numerator=number of DDS new policies and procedures approved by DSS Denominator=number of new DDS policies and procedures

**Data Source (Select one):****Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Sampling Approach( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Less than 100% Review</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Representative Sample</b> Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

<b>Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of records reviewed by DSS that met the LOC requirements conducted by DDS as required in the DDS/DSS MOU. Numerator=number of records reviewed that met LOC requirements Denominator=number of records reviewedS

**Data Source (Select one):****Operating agency performance monitoring**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

<b>Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Sampling Approach(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>100% Review</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Less than 100% Review</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Representative Sample</b> Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>

<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: <div></div>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: DDS CT sends DSS 15 records per quarter total 60 per year this was the agreed upon number. DDS CT also samples 400 internally and shares the data and remediation with DSS quarterly.
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

<b>Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of waiver expenditures reviewed by DSS to assure that the waiver is cost neutral and operates within the estimates of the approved waiver. DSS oversees the functions delegated to the FIs through review of data and reports produced by the FIs and/or DDS.  
 Numerator=number of waiver expenditures reviewed by DSS Denominator=number of waiver expenditures.

**Data Source (Select one):****Financial records (including expenditures)**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

<b>Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Sampling Approach(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>100% Review</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Less than 100% Review</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Representative Sample</b> Confidence Interval =



<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: <div></div>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

<b>Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis</b> <i>(check each that applies):</i>	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis</b> <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

**b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems**

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

Individual specific findings are entered into the —My QSRl data application and communicated to the service provider or case manager as appropriate for corrective action on an individual basis. The CM Supervisor monitors case management follow-up.

Provider systemic findings are presented and monitored for corrective action by the Regional Resource Management Unit during provider performance review meetings.

DDS system wide data is presented to the DDS Systems Design Committee. QI plans may be developed that address case management, service providers and system issues depending on the findings.

DSS meets with DDS managers on a quarterly basis to discuss findings and make recommendations for system improvement.

**ii. Remediation Data Aggregation****Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)**

<b>Responsible Party</b> <i>(check each that applies):</i>	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis</b> <i>(check each that applies):</i>

Responsible Party (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

**c. Timelines**

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Administrative Authority that are currently non-operational.

☒ No

☐ Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Administrative Authority, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

**Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility****B-1: Specification of the Waiver Target Group(s)**

- a. Target Group(s).** Under the waiver of Section 1902(a)(10)(B) of the Act, the State limits waiver services to one or more groups or subgroups of individuals. Please see the instruction manual for specifics regarding age limits. *In accordance with 42 CFR §441.301 (b)(6), select one or more waiver target groups, check each of the subgroups in the selected target group(s) that may receive services under the waiver, and specify the minimum and maximum (if any) age of individuals served in each subgroup:*

Target Group	Included	Target SubGroup	Minimum Age	Maximum Age	
				Maximum Age Limit	No Maximum Age Limit
<input type="checkbox"/> Aged or Disabled, or Both - General					
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Aged			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Disabled (Physical)			
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Disabled (Other)			
<input type="checkbox"/> Aged or Disabled, or Both - Specific Recognized Subgroups					
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Brain Injury			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	HIV/AIDS			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Medically Fragile			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Technology Dependent			<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Intellectual Disability or Developmental Disability, or Both					
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Autism			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Developmental Disability	18		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Intellectual Disability	3		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Mental Illness					
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Mental Illness			
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Serious Emotional Disturbance			

**b. Additional Criteria.** The State further specifies its target group(s) as follows:

Eligibility for services from the Department of Developmental Services is based on CGS 1-1g which requires eligible individuals to have an IQ of 69 or lower concurrent with deficits in adaptive behavior during the developmental period. Also included are those determined eligible for DDS services as a result of a hearing conducted by DDS according to the Uniform Administrative Procedures Act or administrative determination of the Commissioner.

Developmental Disability as a target group is limited to individuals who are developmentally disabled who currently reside in general NFs, but who have been shown, as a result of the Pre-Admission Screening and Annual Resident Review process mandated by P.L. 100-203 to require active treatment at the level of an ICF/IID

Additional target groups children with significant medical needs who would require institutionalization without waiver services such as respite, adults who reside in the family home or adults who do not require 24/7 services in order to remain in their own homes. These individuals have significant natural supports, generic community services and/or state plan services available to them in addition to the services available under this waiver.

**c. Transition of Individuals Affected by Maximum Age Limitation.** When there is a maximum age limit that applies to individuals who may be served in the waiver, describe the transition planning procedures that are undertaken on behalf of participants affected by the age limit (*select one*):

- ☒ **Not applicable. There is no maximum age limit**
- ☐ **The following transition planning procedures are employed for participants who will reach the waiver's maximum age limit.**

*Specify:*

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-2: Individual Cost Limit (1 of 2)

**a. Individual Cost Limit.** The following individual cost limit applies when determining whether to deny home and community-based services or entrance to the waiver to an otherwise eligible individual (*select one*). Please note that a State may have only ONE individual cost limit for the purposes of determining eligibility for the waiver:

- ☐ **No Cost Limit.** The State does not apply an individual cost limit. *Do not complete Item B-2-b or item B-2-c.*
- ☐ **Cost Limit in Excess of Institutional Costs.** The State refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise eligible individual when the State reasonably expects that the cost of the home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed the cost of a level of care specified for the waiver up to an amount specified by the State. *Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.*

**The limit specified by the State is (*select one*)**

- ☐ **A level higher than 100% of the institutional average.**

Specify the percentage:

- ☐ **Other**

*Specify:*

- ☐ **Institutional Cost Limit.** Pursuant to 42 CFR 441.301(a)(3), the State refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise eligible individual when the State reasonably expects that the cost of the home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed 100% of the cost of the level of care specified for the waiver. *Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.*
- ☒ **Cost Limit Lower Than Institutional Costs.** The State refuses entrance to the waiver to any otherwise qualified individual when the State reasonably expects that the cost of home and community-based services furnished to that individual would exceed the following amount specified by the State that is less than the cost of a level of care specified for the waiver.

*Specify the basis of the limit, including evidence that the limit is sufficient to assure the health and welfare of waiver participants. Complete Items B-2-b and B-2-c.*

Individuals are placed on this waiver based on assessed need. If needs exceed the cost limit of \$28,000 the individual would not be placed on this waiver. If the needs of an individual on this waiver change and additional funding is required they would be considered for additional temporary funding or placement on one of the other DDS waivers.

**The cost limit specified by the State is (select one):**

- ☒ **The following dollar amount:**

Specify dollar amount:

**The dollar amount (select one)**

- ☐ **Is adjusted each year that the waiver is in effect by applying the following formula:**

Specify the formula:

- ☒ **May be adjusted during the period the waiver is in effect. The State will submit a waiver amendment to CMS to adjust the dollar amount.**

- ☐ **The following percentage that is less than 100% of the institutional average:**

Specify percent:

- ☐ **Other:**

Specify:

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-2: Individual Cost Limit (2 of 2)

- b. Method of Implementation of the Individual Cost Limit.** When an individual cost limit is specified in Item B-2-a, specify the procedures that are followed to determine in advance of waiver entrance that the individual's health and welfare can be assured within the cost limit:

Prospective funding allocations are based on the individual's assessed level of need using the CT Level of Need Assessment and Screening Tool. The team submits a request for services to the Regional Planning and Allocation Team. Based on the findings of the LON Assessment, the PRAT notifies the team of the funding allocations. The team initiates the Individual Planning process in advance of enrollment in a DDS waiver. If the team determines that the initial allocation is insufficient to meet the individual's needs, the team submits a request for utilization review to the PRAT for consideration. The PRAT determines if a higher funding amount is justified and if the funding amount falls within the overall limits of the Employment and Day Supports (EDS) waiver. If approved, the participant will complete enrollment in the Employment and Day Supports waiver and the Individual budget is reviewed and authorizations to initiate services are processed. If the PRAT does not approve the higher funding request, the individual is provided opportunity to informally negotiate a resolution and is simultaneously notified of his/her fair hearing rights as a result of being denied enrollment in the DDS Employment and Day Supports waiver. If the PRAT agrees the individual requires higher funding than is permitted in the Employment and Day Supports waiver prior to enrollment, the PRAT will consider the individual for eligibility in either the DDS Individual and Family Support waiver or the DDS Comprehensive Support waiver following the DDS priority assignment procedures in the management of the DDS waiting list.

- c. Participant Safeguards.** When the State specifies an individual cost limit in Item B-2-a and there is a change in the participant's condition or circumstances post-entrance to the waiver that requires the provision of services in an amount that exceeds the cost limit in order to assure the participant's health and welfare, the State has established the following safeguards to avoid an adverse impact on the participant (check each that applies):

- ☒ **The participant is referred to another waiver that can accommodate the individual's needs.**  
☒ **Additional services in excess of the individual cost limit may be authorized.**

Specify the procedures for authorizing additional services, including the amount that may be authorized:

The case manager submits to the PRAT a request for additional services/funding and an updated Level of Need Assessment supporting the request. The PRAT may authorize funding up to the amount associated with the participant's newly determined Level of Need. If the request exceeds the overall limit of the Employment and Day Supports (EDS) Waiver, the PRAT can authorize funding up to \$5,000 more than the EDS waiver limit on a non-annualized basis to meet the participant's immediate

needs while other alternatives are coordinated or to meet emergency needs that are not expected to be long-term (i.e. enhanced supports due acute medical needs of the participant, or a temporary change in the capacity of natural supports). If the need for additional is expected to be long term the individual will be placed on one of the other DDS waivers. IF additional funding is not authorized the individual is informed that he/she can request an informal resolution by requesting a Programmatic Administrative Review with the Regional Director, and/or a Fair Hearing with DSS or can be referred to an ICF/IID setting.

☐ **Other safeguard(s)**

Specify:

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-3: Number of Individuals Served (1 of 4)

- a. Unduplicated Number of Participants.** The following table specifies the maximum number of unduplicated participants who are served in each year that the waiver is in effect. The State will submit a waiver amendment to CMS to modify the number of participants specified for any year(s), including when a modification is necessary due to legislative appropriation or another reason. The number of unduplicated participants specified in this table is basis for the cost-neutrality calculations in Appendix J:

Table: B-3-a

Waiver Year	Unduplicated Number of Participants
Year 1	1350
Year 2	1550
Year 3	1750
Year 4	1950
Year 5	2150

- b. Limitation on the Number of Participants Served at Any Point in Time.** Consistent with the unduplicated number of participants specified in Item B-3-a, the State may limit to a lesser number the number of participants who will be served at any point in time during a waiver year. Indicate whether the State limits the number of participants in this way: (*select one*):

- ☐ The State does not limit the number of participants that it serves at any point in time during a waiver year.  
☒ The State limits the number of participants that it serves at any point in time during a waiver year.

The limit that applies to each year of the waiver period is specified in the following table:

Table: B-3-b

Waiver Year	Maximum Number of Participants Served At Any Point During the Year
Year 1	1350
Year 2	1550
Year 3	1750
Year 4	1950
Year 5	2150

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-3: Number of Individuals Served (2 of 4)

- c. Reserved Waiver Capacity.** The State may reserve a portion of the participant capacity of the waiver for specified purposes (e.g., provide for the community transition of institutionalized persons or furnish waiver services to individuals experiencing a crisis) subject to CMS review and approval. The State (*select one*):

- ☐ Not applicable. The state does not reserve capacity.

- ☒ **The State reserves capacity for the following purpose(s).**

Purpose(s) the State reserves capacity for:

Purposes	
High School Graduates	

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-3: Number of Individuals Served (2 of 4)

**Purpose** (provide a title or short description to use for lookup):

High School Graduates

**Purpose** (describe):

Individuals who are graduating from high school and who will require employment or day supports.

**Describe how the amount of reserved capacity was determined:**

Historical data on the number of high school graduates whose assessed Level of Need indicates that their needs can be met with the funding level and range of services available in this waiver.

**The capacity that the State reserves in each waiver year is specified in the following table:**

Waiver Year	Capacity Reserved	
Year 1	75	
Year 2	75	
Year 3	75	
Year 4	75	
Year 5	75	

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-3: Number of Individuals Served (3 of 4)

- d. Scheduled Phase-In or Phase-Out.** Within a waiver year, the State may make the number of participants who are served subject to a phase-in or phase-out schedule (*select one*):

- ☒ **The waiver is not subject to a phase-in or a phase-out schedule.**
- ☐ **The waiver is subject to a phase-in or phase-out schedule that is included in Attachment #1 to Appendix B-3. This schedule constitutes an intra-year limitation on the number of participants who are served in the waiver.**

- e. Allocation of Waiver Capacity.**

*Select one:*

- ☒ **Waiver capacity is allocated/managed on a statewide basis.**
- ☐ **Waiver capacity is allocated to local/regional non-state entities.**

Specify: (a) the entities to which waiver capacity is allocated; (b) the methodology that is used to allocate capacity and how often the methodology is reevaluated; and, (c) policies for the reallocation of unused capacity among local/regional non-state entities:




- f. Selection of Entrants to the Waiver.** Specify the policies that apply to the selection of individuals for entrance to the waiver:

The State DDS uses a priority system to select individuals for entrance to the DDS waivers. The DDS utilizes a Priority Checklist that incorporates findings from the Level of Needs Assessment and Risk Screening Tool and collects findings on additional questions pertaining to individual and caregiver status. The system assigns either an Emergency, Priority 1 or Planning status as a result of the screening tools. Those identified as an Emergency are given first priority to the appropriate waiver program when slots are available. The Priority 1 group is afforded the next priority. Those with elderly caregivers (age 65 and above) are given priority

within the Priority 1 sub-set. Beyond the reserved capacity, emergency status and those with elderly caregivers, applicants are managed on a first come, first serve basis. Individuals who are dissatisfied with priority assignment may request in writing to the Commissioner of DDS an administrative hearing pursuant to sub-section (e), section 17a-210, G.S., or, may initiate an informal dispute resolution process, Programmatic Administrative Review (PAR) set forth in DMR Policy 7 (1986). Individuals who request a PAR may also request a Fair Hearing at any time.

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-3: Number of Individuals Served - Attachment #1 (4 of 4)

Answers provided in Appendix B-3-d indicate that you do not need to complete this section.

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-4: Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver

a.

1. **State Classification.** The State is a *(select one)*:

- ☐ §1634 State
- ☐ SSI Criteria State
- ☒ 209(b) State

2. **Miller Trust State.**

Indicate whether the State is a Miller Trust State *(select one)*:

- ☒ No
- ☐ Yes

b. **Medicaid Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver.** Individuals who receive services under this waiver are eligible under the following eligibility groups contained in the State plan. The State applies all applicable federal financial participation limits under the plan. *Check all that apply:*

***Eligibility Groups Served in the Waiver (excluding the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217)***

- ☐ Low income families with children as provided in §1931 of the Act
- ☐ SSI recipients
- ☒ Aged, blind or disabled in 209(b) states who are eligible under 42 CFR §435.121
- ☒ Optional State supplement recipients
- ☐ Optional categorically needy aged and/or disabled individuals who have income at:

*Select one:*

- ☐ 100% of the Federal poverty level (FPL)
- ☐ % of FPL, which is lower than 100% of FPL.

Specify percentage:

- ☒ Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (BBA working disabled group as provided in §1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XIII) of the Act)
- ☒ Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (TWWIIA Basic Coverage Group as provided in §1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XV) of the Act)
- ☐ Working individuals with disabilities who buy into Medicaid (TWWIIA Medical Improvement Coverage Group as provided in §1902(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XVI) of the Act)
- ☐ Disabled individuals age 18 or younger who would require an institutional level of care (TEFRA 134 eligibility group as provided in §1902(e)(3) of the Act)
- ☐ Medically needy in 209(b) States (42 CFR §435.330)
- ☐ Medically needy in 1634 States and SSI Criteria States (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)
- ☒ Other specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that may receive services under this waiver)

*Specify:*

Persons defined as severely impaired individuals in section 1619(b) and 1905(q) of the Social Security Act

***Special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217*** Note: When the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217 is included, Appendix B-5 must be completed



- ☐ **No. The State does not furnish waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217. Appendix B-5 is not submitted.**
- ☒ **Yes. The State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217.**

Select one and complete Appendix B-5.

- ☐ **All individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217**
- ☒ **Only the following groups of individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217**

Check each that applies:

- ☒ **A special income level equal to:**

Select one:

- ☒ **300% of the SSI Federal Benefit Rate (FBR)**
- ☐ **A percentage of FBR, which is lower than 300% (42 CFR §435.236)**

Specify percentage:

- ☐ **A dollar amount which is lower than 300%.**

Specify dollar amount:

- ☒ **Aged, blind and disabled individuals who meet requirements that are more restrictive than the SSI program (42 CFR §435.121)**
- ☐ **Medically needy without spenddown in States which also provide Medicaid to recipients of SSI (42 CFR §435.320, §435.322 and §435.324)**
- ☐ **Medically needy without spend down in 209(b) States (42 CFR §435.330)**
- ☐ **Aged and disabled individuals who have income at:**

Select one:

- ☐ **100% of FPL**
- ☐ **% of FPL, which is lower than 100%.**

Specify percentage amount:

- ☐ **Other specified groups (include only statutory/regulatory reference to reflect the additional groups in the State plan that may receive services under this waiver)**

Specify:

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (1 of 7)

In accordance with 42 CFR §441.303(e), Appendix B-5 must be completed when the State furnishes waiver services to individuals in the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217, as indicated in Appendix B-4. Post-eligibility applies only to the 42 CFR §435.217 group.

- a. Use of Spousal Impoverishment Rules.** Indicate whether spousal impoverishment rules are used to determine eligibility for the special home and community-based waiver group under 42 CFR §435.217:

*Note: For the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014, the following instructions are mandatory. The following box should be checked for all waivers that furnish waiver services to the 42 CFR §435.217 group effective at any point during this time period.*

- ☒ **Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are used to determine the eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group. In the case of a participant with a community spouse, the State uses spousal post-eligibility rules under §1924 of the Act.**

Complete Items B-5-e (if the selection for B-4-a-i is SSI State or §1634) or B-5-f (if the selection for B-4-a-i is 209b State) and Item B-5-g unless the state indicates that it also uses spousal post-eligibility rules for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018 (select one).

- ☒ **Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are used to determine the eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group.**

In the case of a participant with a community spouse, the State elects to (select one):

- ☒ **Use spousal post-eligibility rules under §1924 of the Act.**  
(Complete Item B-5-c (209b State) and Item B-5-d)
- ☐ **Use regular post-eligibility rules under 42 CFR §435.726 (SSI State) or under §435.735 (209b State)**  
(Complete Item B-5-c (209b State). Do not complete Item B-5-d)
- ☐ **Spousal impoverishment rules under §1924 of the Act are not used to determine eligibility of individuals with a community spouse for the special home and community-based waiver group. The State uses regular post-eligibility rules for individuals with a community spouse.**  
(Complete Item B-5-c (209b State). Do not complete Item B-5-d)

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (2 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

#### b. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: SSI State.

Answers provided in Appendix B-4 indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (3 of 7)

Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.

#### c. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: 209(B) State.

The State uses more restrictive eligibility requirements than SSI and uses the post-eligibility rules at 42 CFR 435.735 for individuals who do not have a spouse or have a spouse who is not a community spouse as specified in §1924 of the Act. Payment for home and community-based waiver services is reduced by the amount remaining after deducting the following amounts and expenses from the waiver participant's income:

##### i. Allowance for the needs of the waiver participant (select one):

- ☐ **The following standard included under the State plan**

(select one):

- ☐ **The following standard under 42 CFR §435.121**

Specify:

- ☐ **Optional State supplement standard**
- ☐ **Medically needy income standard**
- ☐ **The special income level for institutionalized persons**

(select one):

- ☐ **300% of the SSI Federal Benefit Rate (FBR)**
- ☐ **A percentage of the FBR, which is less than 300%**

Specify percentage:

- ☐ **A dollar amount which is less than 300%.**

Specify dollar amount: 

- ☐ **A percentage of the Federal poverty level**

Specify percentage: 

- ☐ **Other standard included under the State Plan**

*Specify:*


- ☐ **The following dollar amount**

Specify dollar amount:  If this amount changes, this item will be revised.

- ☐ **The following formula is used to determine the needs allowance:**

*Specify:*


- ☒ **Other**

*Specify:*

200% of the federal poverty level

---

ii. **Allowance for the spouse only** (*select one*):

---

- ☒ **Not Applicable**
- ☐ **The state provides an allowance for a spouse who does not meet the definition of a community spouse in §1924 of the Act. Describe the circumstances under which this allowance is provided:**

*Specify:*

Specify the amount of the allowance (*select one*):

- ☐ **The following standard under 42 CFR §435.121**

*Specify:*


- ☐ **Optional State supplement standard**

- ☐ **Medically needy income standard**

- ☐ **The following dollar amount:**

Specify dollar amount:  If this amount changes, this item will be revised.

- ☐ **The amount is determined using the following formula:**

*Specify:*



---

iii. **Allowance for the family** (*select one*):

---

- ☐ **Not Applicable (see instructions)**
- ☐ **AFDC need standard**
- ☒ **Medically needy income standard**
- ☐ **The following dollar amount:**

Specify dollar amount:  The amount specified cannot exceed the higher of the need standard for a family of the same size used to determine eligibility under the State's approved AFDC plan or the medically needy income standard established under 42 CFR §435.811 for a family of the same size. If this amount changes, this item will be revised.

- ☐ **The amount is determined using the following formula:**

Specify:

- ☐ **Other**

Specify:

**iv. Amounts for incurred medical or remedial care expenses not subject to payment by a third party, specified in 42 §CFR 435.726:**

- a. Health insurance premiums, deductibles and co-insurance charges
- b. Necessary medical or remedial care expenses recognized under State law but not covered under the State's Medicaid plan, subject to reasonable limits that the State may establish on the amounts of these expenses.

Select one:

- ☐ **Not Applicable (see instructions)** *Note: If the State protects the maximum amount for the waiver participant, not applicable must be selected.*
- ☒ **The State does not establish reasonable limits.**
- ☐ **The State establishes the following reasonable limits**

Specify:

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (4 of 7)

*Note: The following selections apply for the time periods before January 1, 2014 or after December 31, 2018.*

**d. Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income Using Spousal Impoverishment Rules**

The State uses the post-eligibility rules of §1924(d) of the Act (spousal impoverishment protection) to determine the contribution of a participant with a community spouse toward the cost of home and community-based care if it determines the individual's eligibility under §1924 of the Act. There is deducted from the participant's monthly income a personal needs allowance (as specified below), a community spouse's allowance and a family allowance as specified in the State Medicaid Plan. The State must also protect amounts for incurred expenses for medical or remedial care (as specified below).

**i. Allowance for the personal needs of the waiver participant**

(select one):

- ☐ **SSI standard**
- ☐ **Optional State supplement standard**
- ☐ **Medically needy income standard**
- ☐ **The special income level for institutionalized persons**
- ☒ **A percentage of the Federal poverty level**

Specify percentage:  200

- ☐ **The following dollar amount:**

Specify dollar amount:  If this amount changes, this item will be revised

- ☐ **The following formula is used to determine the needs allowance:**

Specify formula:

☐ Other

Specify:

- ii. If the allowance for the personal needs of a waiver participant with a community spouse is different from the amount used for the individual's maintenance allowance under 42 CFR §435.726 or 42 CFR §435.735, explain why this amount is reasonable to meet the individual's maintenance needs in the community.

Select one:

- ☒ Allowance is the same  
☐ Allowance is different.

Explanation of difference:

- iii. Amounts for incurred medical or remedial care expenses not subject to payment by a third party, specified in 42 CFR §435.726:

- a. Health insurance premiums, deductibles and co-insurance charges  
b. Necessary medical or remedial care expenses recognized under State law but not covered under the State's Medicaid plan, subject to reasonable limits that the State may establish on the amounts of these expenses.

Select one:

- ☐ Not Applicable (see instructions) *Note: If the State protects the maximum amount for the waiver participant, not applicable must be selected.*  
☒ The State does not establish reasonable limits.  
☐ The State uses the same reasonable limits as are used for regular (non-spousal) post-eligibility.

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (5 of 7)

*Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.*

- e. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: SSI State or §1634 State - 2014 through 2018.

Answers provided in Appendix B-4 indicate that you do not need to complete this section and therefore this section is not visible.

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (6 of 7)

*Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.*

- f. Regular Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income: 209(B) State - 2014 through 2018.

Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate the selections in B-5-c also apply to B-5-f.

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-5: Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income (7 of 7)

*Note: The following selections apply for the five-year period beginning January 1, 2014.*

**g. Post-Eligibility Treatment of Income Using Spousal Impoverishment Rules - 2014 through 2018.**

The State uses the post-eligibility rules of §1924(d) of the Act (spousal impoverishment protection) to determine the contribution of a participant with a community spouse toward the cost of home and community-based care. There is deducted from the participant's monthly income a personal needs allowance (as specified below), a community spouse's allowance and a family allowance as specified in the State Medicaid Plan. The State must also protect amounts for incurred expenses for medical or remedial care (as specified below).

---

**Answers provided in Appendix B-5-a indicate the selections in B-5-d also apply to B-5-g.**

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**Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility****B-6: Evaluation/Reevaluation of Level of Care**

*As specified in 42 CFR §441.302(c), the State provides for an evaluation (and periodic reevaluations) of the need for the level(s) of care specified for this waiver, when there is a reasonable indication that an individual may need such services in the near future (one month or less), but for the availability of home and community-based waiver services.*

- a. Reasonable Indication of Need for Services.** In order for an individual to be determined to need waiver services, an individual must require: (a) the provision of at least one waiver service, as documented in the service plan, and (b) the provision of waiver services at least monthly or, if the need for services is less than monthly, the participant requires regular monthly monitoring which must be documented in the service plan. Specify the State's policies concerning the reasonable indication of the need for services:

**i. Minimum number of services.**

The minimum number of waiver services (one or more) that an individual must require in order to be determined to need waiver services is:

**ii. Frequency of services.** The State requires (select one):

- ☒ **The provision of waiver services at least monthly**  
☐ **Monthly monitoring of the individual when services are furnished on a less than monthly basis**

*If the State also requires a minimum frequency for the provision of waiver services other than monthly (e.g., quarterly), specify the frequency:*

- b. Responsibility for Performing Evaluations and Reevaluations.** Level of care evaluations and reevaluations are performed (*select one*):

- ☐ **Directly by the Medicaid agency**  
☒ **By the operating agency specified in Appendix A**  
☐ **By an entity under contract with the Medicaid agency.**

*Specify the entity:*

- ☐ **Other**  
*Specify:*

- c. Qualifications of Individuals Performing Initial Evaluation:** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(1), specify the educational/professional qualifications of individuals who perform the initial evaluation of level of care for waiver applicants:

Case managers, CM Supervisors or other DDS Managers or clinicians who meet the following QIDP standards:

An individual who has received: at least a bachelor's degree from a college or university (master and doctorate degrees are also acceptable) and has received academic credit for a major or minor coursework concentration in a human services field. "Human services field" includes all any academic disciplines associated with the study of: human behavior (e.g., psychology, sociology, speech communication, gerontology etc.), human skill development (e.g., education, counseling, human development), humans and their cultural behavior (e.g., anthropology), or any other study of services related to basic human care needs (e.g., rehabilitation counseling), or the human condition (e.g., literature, the arts) and who has demonstrated competency to do the job.

All DDS Case Managers are required to pass an exam (score of 70 or better) that focuses on knowledge, skills, and

abilities. Ongoing competency is evaluated through supervision, training and oversight provided by a Supervisor of Case Management and Annual Performance Review is required for all case managers.

- d. Level of Care Criteria.** Fully specify the level of care criteria that are used to evaluate and reevaluate whether an individual needs services through the waiver and that serve as the basis of the State's level of care instrument/tool. Specify the level of care instrument/tool that is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies concerning level of care criteria and the level of care instrument/tool are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable), including the instrument/tool utilized.

There is reasonable indication that the person, but for the provision of waiver services would require placement in an ICF/IID. The person requires assistance due to one or more of the following:

1. Has a physical or medical disability requiring substantial and/or routine assistance as well as habilitative support in performing self-care and daily activities.
2. Has a deficit in self-care and daily living skills requiring habilitative training.
3. Has a maladaptive social and/or interpersonal patterns to the extent that he/she is incapable of conducting self-care or activities of daily living without habilitative training.

This determination is made through a planning and support team process utilizing the CT Level of Need Assessment and Screening Tool (LON). Development of the LON was funded through a CMS Systems Change Grant. The LON is a comprehensive assessment of an individual's level of support needs and identification of risk areas in the following domains: Health/Medical, PICA, Behavior, Psychiatric, Criminal/Sexual, Seizure, Mobility, Safety, Comprehension and Understanding, Social Life, Communication, Personal Care, and Daily Living. The Composite Score on the CT LON is be used to validate the participant's Level of Care. A Composite score of 1 or greater on this tool is required in order to show that the participant requires an ICF/IID Level of Care. The scoring algorithm used to calculate the Composite score incorporates the scores from the domains listed above and results in an overall score ranging from 1 to 8.

- e. Level of Care Instrument(s).** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(2), indicate whether the instrument/tool used to evaluate level of care for the waiver differs from the instrument/tool used to evaluate institutional level of care (*select one*):

- ☒ **The same instrument is used in determining the level of care for the waiver and for institutional care under the State Plan.**
- ☐ **A different instrument is used to determine the level of care for the waiver than for institutional care under the State plan.**

Describe how and why this instrument differs from the form used to evaluate institutional level of care and explain how the outcome of the determination is reliable, valid, and fully comparable.

- f. Process for Level of Care Evaluation/Reevaluation:** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(1), describe the process for evaluating waiver applicants for their need for the level of care under the waiver. If the reevaluation process differs from the evaluation process, describe the differences:

This determination is made through a planning and support team process utilizing the CT Level of Need Assessment and Screening Tool (LON). Development of the LON was funded through a CMS Systems Change Grant. The LON is a comprehensive assessment of an individual's level of support needs and identification of risk areas in the following domains: Health/Medical, PICA, Behavior, Psychiatric, Criminal/Sexual, Seizure, Mobility, Safety, Comprehension and Understanding, Social Life, Communication, Personal Care, and Daily Living. The Composite Score on the CT LON is be used to validate the participant's Level of Care. A Composite score of 1 or greater on this tool is required in order to show that the participant requires an ICF/IID Level of Care. The scoring algorithm used to calculate the Composite score incorporates the scores from the domains listed above and results in an overall score ranging from 1 to 8. The DDS case manager with the Individual Support Team completes the initial, or reviews the existing, CT LON assessment and makes updates as required by changes in the individual. The score on the CT LON determines whether or not the participant meets, or continues to meet, the ICF/IID Level of Care.

- g. Reevaluation Schedule.** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(4), reevaluations of the level of care required by a participant are conducted no less frequently than annually according to the following schedule (*select one*):

- ☐ **Every three months**
- ☐ **Every six months**
- ☒ **Every twelve months**
- ☐ **Other schedule**

*Specify the other schedule:*

- h. Qualifications of Individuals Who Perform Reevaluations.** Specify the qualifications of individuals who perform reevaluations (*select one*):

- ☒ **The qualifications of individuals who perform reevaluations are the same as individuals who perform initial evaluations.**
- ☐ **The qualifications are different.**



*Specify the qualifications:*

- i. Procedures to Ensure Timely Reevaluations.** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(4), specify the procedures that the State employs to ensure timely reevaluations of level of care (*specify*):

The CT automated consumer information system (CAMRIS) maintains the date of the last Individual Annual Plan review. The Level of Care determination is completed at the time of each review. The case manager and case manager supervisor use this system as a tickler system.

Individual Plan data is reviewed quarterly by Central Office staff and distributed to appropriate regional staff with a timeframe for correction. In addition, Supervisors of Case Management conduct Quality Service Reviews (QSR) which include evaluation of the timeliness of the Individual Plan, including the Level of Care determination. If the QSR identifies that the LOC is either not completed or not current a corrective action plan (CAP) is developed with specific follow-up and timeframes provided. The QSR computer application tracks these CAPs.

- j. Maintenance of Evaluation/Reevaluation Records.** Per 42 CFR §441.303(c)(3), the State assures that written and/or electronically retrievable documentation of all evaluations and reevaluations are maintained for a minimum period of 3 years as required in 45 CFR §92.42. Specify the location(s) where records of evaluations and reevaluations of level of care are maintained:

All evaluations and re-evaluations are available in the DDS web-based application for the Level of Need Assessment. LOC evaluations and re-evaluations are available in the DDS case management record. The initial evaluations are also maintained in the individual's DSS records.

## Appendix B: Evaluation/Reevaluation of Level of Care

### Quality Improvement: Level of Care

*As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.*

#### a. Methods for Discovery: Level of Care Assurance/Sub-assurances

*The state demonstrates that it implements the processes and instrument(s) specified in its approved waiver for evaluating/reevaluating an applicant's/waiver participant's level of care consistent with level of care provided in a hospital, NF or ICF/IID.*

##### i. Sub-Assurances:

- a. Sub-assurance:** *An evaluation for LOC is provided to all applicants for whom there is reasonable indication that services may be needed in the future.*

##### Performance Measures

*For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.*

*For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.*

##### Performance Measure:

Number and percent of new enrollees who had a LOC indicating a need for ICF/IID prior to receipt of services. Numerator=number of new enrollees who has LOC indicating ICF/IID need Denominator=number of LOC reviewed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Sampling Approach( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	

		<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- b. **Sub-assurance:** The levels of care of enrolled participants are reevaluated at least annually or as specified in the approved waiver.

**Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

Not needed for this subassurance

Data Source (Select one):

**Other**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**no data needed**

Responsible Party for data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Sampling Approach( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: no data
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis ( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: no data

- c. **Sub-assurance:** *The processes and instruments described in the approved waiver are applied appropriately and according to the approved description to determine participant level of care.*

**Performance Measures**

*For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.*

*For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.*

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percentage of annual Level of Care assessments that were completed as required by the State. Numerator=number of annual Level of Care assessments that were completed as required by the State. Denominator=number of annual level of cares completed

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, off-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Sampling Approach( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis ( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percentage of initial Level of Care assessments that were completed as required by the State. Numerator=number of initial Level of Care assessments that were completed as required by the State. Denominator=number of initial Level of Care assessments that were completed

**Data Source (Select one):****Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Sampling Approach( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis ( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

**b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems**

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

The CO Waiver Policy and Enrollment Unit notifies the Regional Case Management Supervisor of findings from individual initial enrollment reviews and record audits. Corrective actions are completed in the Regional Offices and reported back to the CO Waiver Policy and Enrollment Unit.

The Case Manager Supervisor ensures remediation of any individual or case manager specific issues identified in the LOC determination review.

ii. **Remediation Data Aggregation**

**Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)**

Responsible Party( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

c. **Timelines**

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Level of Care that are currently non-operational.

☒ No

☐ Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Level of Care, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-7: Freedom of Choice

**Freedom of Choice.** As provided in 42 CFR §441.302(d), when an individual is determined to be likely to require a level of care for this waiver, the individual or his or her legal representative is:

- informed of any feasible alternatives under the waiver; and
- given the choice of either institutional or home and community-based services.

- a. **Procedures.** Specify the State's procedures for informing eligible individuals (or their legal representatives) of the feasible alternatives available under the waiver and allowing these individuals to choose either institutional or waiver services. Identify the form(s) that are employed to document freedom of choice. The form or forms are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Individuals seeking services from DDS are notified of the alternatives available under the waiver and are informed of their option to choose institutional or waiver services by the DDS case manager. This decision is documented on Form 222, Service Selection Form. The State provides individuals with the HCBS waiver Fact Sheet, and with the Guide to Understanding the DDS HCBS Waivers for Individuals and Families at the annual planning meeting, and both are available on the DDS web site.

- b. **Maintenance of Forms.** Per 45 CFR §92.42, written copies or electronically retrievable facsimiles of Freedom of Choice forms are maintained for a minimum of three years. Specify the locations where copies of these forms are maintained.

DDS case management record and DSS record.

## Appendix B: Participant Access and Eligibility

### B-8: Access to Services by Limited English Proficiency Persons

**Access to Services by Limited English Proficient Persons.** Specify the methods that the State uses to provide meaningful access to the waiver by Limited English Proficient persons in accordance with the Department of Health and Human Services "Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons" (68 FR 47311 - August 8, 2003):

The State DDS prepares HCBS waiver informational materials in English and Spanish and posts both to the DDS web site. Additionally, the DDS utilizes a Language Line service to ensure that all individuals who call the DDS at the Central Office or Regional locations will have language interpreter service immediately upon the call. DDS policy states that language interpretation service will be provided free of charge at all intake, formal planning meetings, hearings or informal dispute resolution process sessions. Once enrolled in an HCBS waiver, interpreter services are also included as a covered waiver service for other purposes as detailed in the plan.

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1: Summary of Services Covered (1 of 2)

- a. **Waiver Services Summary.** List the services that are furnished under the waiver in the following table. If case management is not a service under the waiver, complete items C-1-b and C-1-c:

Service Type	Service		
Statutory Service	Adult Day Health		
Statutory Service	Blended Supports		
Statutory Service	Group Day Supports aka Community Based Day Support Options		
Statutory Service	Individual Supported Employment		
Statutory Service	Respite		
Statutory Service	Transitional Services		
Supports for Participant Direction	Independent Support Broker		
Supports for Participant Direction	Peer Support		
Other Service	Assistive Technology		
Other Service	Behavioral Support Services		
Other Service	Customized Employment Supports		
Other Service	Group Supported Employment		
Other Service	Individual Direct Goods and Services		
Other Service	Individualized Day Support		
Other Service	Interpreter		
Other Service	Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies		
Other Service	Training, Counseling and Support Services for Unpaid Caregivers		
Other Service	Transportation		

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Statutory Service ▼

**Service:**

Adult Day Health ▼

**Alternate Service Title (if any):**

**HCBS Taxonomy:**

**Category 1:**

**Sub-Category 1:**

**Category 2:****Sub-Category 2:****Category 3:****Sub-Category 3:****Category 4:****Sub-Category 4:****Service Definition (Scope):**

Adult day health services are provided through a community-based program designed to meet the needs of cognitively and physically impaired adults through a structure, comprehensive program that provides a variety of health, social and related support services including, but not limited to, socialization, supervision and monitoring, personal care and nutrition in a protective setting during any part of a day. There are two different models of adult day health services: the social model and the medical model. Both models shall include the minimum requirements described in Section 17b-342-2(b)(2) of the DSS regulations. In order to qualify as a medical model, adult day health services shall also meet the requirements described in Section 17b-342-2(b)(3) of the DSS regulations. May not be provided at the same time as Community Based Day Support Options, Individualized Day Supports, Supported Employment, or Respite.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:****Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):**

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

**Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):**

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☐ Relative
- ☐ Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Provider Agencies

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service**

**Service Type: Statutory Service**  
**Service Name: Adult Day Health**

**Provider Category:**

Agency

**Provider Type:**

Provider Agencies

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):****Certificate (specify):****Other Standard (specify):**

Provider must meet the requirements of Section 17b-342-2(b)(2) of the DSS regulations. Providers of the medical model of Adult Day Health must also meet the requirements of Section 17b-342-2(b)(3) of the DSS regulations. The agency must ensure that all employees meet the following qualifications:



Prior to Employment

- 18 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies; prevention of sexual abuse; knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan
- demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan
- ability to participate as a member of the circle if requested by the individual
- demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning
- Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

#### Verification of Provider Qualifications

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DSS Access Agencies

**Frequency of Verification:**

Every 3 years

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Statutory Service ▼

**Service:**

Habilitation ▼

**Alternate Service Title (if any):**

Blended Supports

**HCBS Taxonomy:**

**Category 1:**

▼

**Sub-Category 1:**

▼

**Category 2:**

▼

**Sub-Category 2:**

▼

**Category 3:**

▼

**Sub-Category 3:**

▼

**Category 4:**

▼

**Sub-Category 4:**

▼

**Service Definition (Scope):**

This service provides assistance with the acquisition, improvement and/or retention of skills and provides necessary support to achieve personal habilitation outcomes that enhance an individual's ability to live or work in their community as specified in the plan of care. This service includes a combination of habilitation and personal support activities as they would naturally occur during the course of a day. This service is not available for use in licensed settings. The service may be delivered in a

personal home (one's own or family home), work that is based in the community. Payments for Blended Supports do not include room and board. May not be provided at the same time as Adult Day Health, Community Companion Homes, Community Living Arrangements, Continuous Residential Services, Prevocational, Group Supported employment, Senior Supports, Shared Living,, Transitional Services, Group Day, Individualized Day Supports, Individual Supported Employment, Respite, Individualized Home Supports, Companion Supports, or Personal Support.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

**Service Delivery Method** (check each that applies):

- ☒ **Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**  
☒ **Provider managed**

**Specify whether the service may be provided by** (check each that applies):

- ☐ **Legally Responsible Person**  
☒ **Relative**  
☐ **Legal Guardian**

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	DDS or Private Provider
Individual	Direct Hire/Individual

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Statutory Service**

**Service Name: Blended Supports**

**Provider Category:**

Agency 

**Provider Type:**

DDS or Private Provider

**Provider Qualifications**

**License** (specify):

**Certificate** (specify):

**Other Standard** (specify):

The agency will ensure that employees meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment

- 18 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan
- demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan
- ability to participate as a member of the circle if requested by the individual
- demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning
- Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS or Designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Statutory Service****Service Name: Blended Supports****Provider Category:**

Individual ▾

**Provider Type:**

Direct Hire/Individual

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):****Certificate (specify):****Other Standard (specify):**

The FI will verify that employees meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment

- 18 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan
- demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan
- ability to participate as a member of the team if requested by the individual
- demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning
- Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI or DDS Designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

Prior to employment

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Statutory Service ▾

**Service:**

Day Habilitation ▼

**Alternate Service Title (if any):**

Group Day Supports aka Community Based Day Support Options

**HCBS Taxonomy:**

**Category 1:**

▼

**Sub-Category 1:**

▼

**Category 2:**

▼

**Sub-Category 2:**

▼

**Category 3:**

▼

**Sub-Category 3:**

▼

**Category 4:**

▼

**Sub-Category 4:**

▼

**Service Definition (Scope):**

Services and supports leading to the acquisition, improvement and/or retention of skills and abilities to prepare an individual for work and/or community participation, or support meaningful socialization, leisure and retirement activities. This service is provided by a qualified provider in a facility-based program or appropriate community locations. Transportation to and from home is included as part of this waiver service. The agency rate is adjusted for transportation costs based on mileage and type of vehicle required. This service may not be provided at the same time as Individualized Day Supports, Individual or Group Supported Employment, Adult Day Health or Respite.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

This service is limited to no more than 8 hours per day. The Per Diem rate is utilized for participants who regularly receive this service for five and a half hours or more per day.

**Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):**

- ☒ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E  
☒ Provider managed

**Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):**

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person  
☐ Relative  
☐ Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Individual Hired by Participants who Self Direct
Agency	Provider Agencies

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type:** Statutory Service

**Service Name:** Group Day Supports aka Community Based Day Support Options

**Provider Category:**

Individual ▼

**Provider Type:**

Individual Hired by Participants who Self Direct

**Provider Qualifications**

**License (specify):**

**Certificate (specify):**

**Other Standard (specify):**

- 18 yrs of age
  - criminal background check
  - registry check
  - have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
  - have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer
- The employer of record/FI ensures that employees meet the following qualifications prior to being alone with the Individual:
- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
  - demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan
  - demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan
  - ability to participate as a member of the circle if requested by the individual
  - demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning
  - Medication Administration\*
- \* if required by the individual supported

#### Verification of Provider Qualifications

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS, FI or designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

initial and annual review

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Statutory Service**

**Service Name: Group Day Supports aka Community Based Day Support Options**

**Provider Category:**

Agency 

**Provider Type:**

Provider Agencies

**Provider Qualifications**

**License (specify):**

**Certificate (specify):**

**Other Standard (specify):**

The agency meets the qualifications described in DDS Procedure PR.015 Qualifying Providers. In addition, the agency ensures that employees meet the following qualifications prior to employment:

- 18 yrs of age
  - criminal background check
  - registry check
  - have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
  - have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer
- The agency ensures that employees meet the following qualifications prior to being alone with the Individual:
- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
  - demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan
  - demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan

- ability to participate as a member of the circle if requested by the individual
- demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning
- Medication Administration\*
- \* if required by the individual supported

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS or designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial and every 2 years thereafter.

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Statutory Service ▼

**Service:**

Supported Employment ▼

**Alternate Service Title (if any):**

Individual Supported Employment

**HCBS Taxonomy:****Category 1:**

▼

**Sub-Category 1:**

▼

**Category 2:**

▼

**Sub-Category 2:**

▼

**Category 3:**

▼

**Sub-Category 3:**

▼

**Category 4:**

▼

**Sub-Category 4:**

▼

**Service Definition (Scope):**

Individual supported employment consists of intensive, ongoing supports that enable participants, for whom competitive employment at or above the minimum wage is unlikely absent the provision of supports, and who because of their disabilities, need supports to perform in a regular work setting. Individual supported employment may include assisting the participant to locate a job or develop a customized job on behalf of the participant. Individual supported employment is conducted in a variety of community settings where persons without disabilities are employed. Individual supported employment includes activities needed to sustain paid work by participants, including supervision and training. When Individual supported employment services are provided at a work site where persons without disabilities are employed, payment is made only for adaptations, supervision and training required by participants receiving waiver services as a result of their disabilities but does not include payment for supervisory activities rendered as a normal part of the business setting. Individual supported employment does not include sheltered work or similar types of vocational services furnished in specialized facilities. Individual supported employment services may be furnished to participants who are paid at a rate more than minimum wage, provided that the participant requires Individual supported employment services in order to sustain employment. Individual supported employment services may be furnished by a co-worker or other job-site personnel provided that the services which are furnished are not part of the normal duties of the co-worker or other personnel and those individuals meet the pertinent qualifications for providers of the service. Individual supported employment may include services and supports that assist the participant in achieving self-employment through the operation of a business. However, Medicaid funds may not be used to defray the expenses associated with starting up or operating a business.

FFP will not be claimed for incentive payments, subsidies, or unrelated vocational training expenses such as the following:

1. Incentive payments made to an employer to encourage or subsidize the employer's participation in a Individual supported employment program;
2. Payments that are passed through to users of Individual supported employment programs;
3. Payments for vocational training that is not directly related to a participant's supported employment.

Individual supported employment services furnished under the waiver are not available under a program funded by either program funded by either the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 or P.L. 94-142.

Transportation to and from the participant's home is included in this service. The agency rate is adjusted for transportation costs based on mileage and type of vehicle required.

May not be provided at the same time as Community Day Supports, Group Supported Employment, Individualized Day Supports, or Respite.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

Generally limited to 40 hours per week unless a prior approval has been issued and it is documented in the Individual Plan.

**Service Delivery Method** (check each that applies):

- ☒ **Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**
- ☒ **Provider managed**

**Specify whether the service may be provided by** (check each that applies):

- ☐ **Legally Responsible Person**
- ☒ **Relative**
- ☒ **Legal Guardian**

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Provider Agencies or DDS public operated program
Individual	Individuals Hired by Participants who Self Direct

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Statutory Service**

**Service Name: Individual Supported Employment**

**Provider Category:**

Agency 

**Provider Type:**

Provider Agencies or DDS public operated program

**Provider Qualifications**

**License** (specify):

**Certificate** (specify):

**Other Standard** (specify):

The agency meets the qualifications described in DDS Procedure PR.015 Qualifying Providers. In addition the agency ensures that employees meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment

- 21 years of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the individual

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; human rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse.
- demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific outcomes as described in the IP

- ability to participate as a member of the circle if requested by the individual
- Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS or designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial and every 2 years thereafter.

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Statutory Service****Service Name: Individual Supported Employment****Provider Category:**

Individual ▾

**Provider Type:**

Individuals Hired by Participants who Self Direct

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):****Certificate (specify):****Other Standard (specify):**

The Fiscal Intermediary ensures that employees meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment:

- 21 years of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the individual:

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; human rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse.
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan

- demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific outcomes as described in the IP

- ability to participate as a member of the circle if requested by the individual

- Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI and DDS

**Frequency of Verification:**

FI Prior to employment

DDS Quality Management staff conduct an annual Quality Service Review on a sample of consumer directed persons. Review includes verification of training qualifications.

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Statutory Service ▾

**Service:**

Respite ▾

**Alternate Service Title (if any):**



**HCBS Taxonomy:****Category 1:****Sub-Category 1:****Category 2:****Sub-Category 2:****Category 3:****Sub-Category 3:****Category 4:****Sub-Category 4:****Service Definition (Scope):**

Services provided to individuals unable to care for themselves; furnished on a short-term basis because of the absence or need for relief of those persons normally providing the care. FFP will not be claimed for the cost of room and board except when provided as part of respite care furnished in a facility approved by the State that is not a private residence. Respite care will be provided in the following location(s): Individual's home or place of residence; DDS certified respite care facility; DDS operated respite care facility; DDS Qualified provider. Respite services may not be provided at the same time as Community Day Support Options, Adult Day Health, Individualized Day, or Supported Employment.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

The Per diem rate is utilized when the respite is provided for 13 or more hours in a 24 hour period.

**Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):**

- ☒ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

**Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):**

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☒ Relative
- ☒ Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Individuals hired by Participants who Self Direct
Agency	DDS Respite Center or Private Respite Facility

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Statutory Service****Service Name: Respite****Provider Category:**

Individual

**Provider Type:**

Individuals hired by Participants who Self Direct

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):****Certificate (specify):**

**Other Standard (specify):**

The FI will verify that the respite provider meets the following qualifications prior to employment:

- 18 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

·demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques

·demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan

·demonstrate competence/knowledge in positive behavioral programming, working with individuals who experience moderate to severe psychological and psychiatric behavioral health needs and ability to properly implement behavioral support plans\*

·Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI and DDS

**Frequency of Verification:**

FI Prior to employment

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service**

**Service Type: Statutory Service**

**Service Name: Respite**

**Provider Category:**

Agency 

**Provider Type:**

DDS Respite Center or Private Respite Facility

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):**

**Certificate (specify):**

**Other Standard (specify):**

Facilities and/or entities and individuals certified in accordance with subsection (d) of Section 17a-218, the regulations promulgated there under, or otherwise certified as a "qualified provider" of respite services by DDS and Reg. Conn. Agencies-DMR Sections 17a-218-8 through 17a-218-17 (The "Respite Regs")

The agency ensures that employees meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment

- 18 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

·demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques

·demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan

·demonstrate competence/knowledge in positive behavioral programming, working with individuals who experience moderate to severe psychological and psychiatric behavioral health needs and ability to properly implement behavioral support plans\*

·Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS or designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial and every 2 years thereafter.

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Statutory Service ▼

**Service:**

Prevocational Services ▼

**Alternate Service Title (if any):**

Transitional Services

**HCBS Taxonomy:**

**Category 1:**

▼

**Sub-Category 1:**

▼

**Category 2:**

▼

**Sub-Category 2:**

▼

**Category 3:**

▼

**Sub-Category 3:**

▼

**Category 4:**

▼

**Sub-Category 4:**

▼

**Service Definition (Scope):**

Transition Services is a time limited, community-based, vocational service.

It focuses on:

- providing career discovery
- career exploration
- skill development
- self-advocacy

that lead to competitive employment.

Includes but not limited to:

1. Employment exploration sites
2. Adult Education Sites and Post-Secondary Schools
3. Workforce Centers
4. Libraries
5. Health Clubs
6. Banks
7. Networking Sites
8. Apprenticeships/Internships
9. Colleges/Library/Technical School involvement and collaboration?
10. Education
11. attending technical and community college educational activities

12. skills building classes leading to employment
  13. financial management
  14. participation in community activities to promote networking
  15. community-based networking activities
  16. health and fitness activities that help impact better employment outcomes
- Time limit 3 years

One 6 month extension can be granted by Regional Director or Designee in the case of someone needing short time to successfully transition out of Transition services into employment.

After 3 year period individual will need to seek another Transition Service provider if they are still in need of that service.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

Time limit 3 years

One 6 month extension can be granted by Regional Director or Designee in the case of someone needing short time to successfully transition out of Transition services into employment.

After 3 year period individual will need to seek another Transition Service provider if they are still in need of that service.

**Service Delivery Method** (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

**Specify whether the service may be provided by** (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☐ Relative
- ☐ Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	DDS Private Provider

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type:** Statutory Service

**Service Name:** Transitional Services

**Provider Category:**

Agency ▼

**Provider Type:**

DDS Private Provider

**Provider Qualifications**

**License** (*specify*):

**Certificate** (*specify*):

**Other Standard** (*specify*):

The agency will ensure that employees meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment

- 18 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan

- demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan
- ability to participate as a member of the circle if requested by the individual
- demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning
- Medication Administration\*
- \* if required by the individual supported

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS or designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Supports for Participant Direction ▼

The waiver provides for participant direction of services as specified in Appendix E. Indicate whether the waiver includes the following supports or other supports for participant direction.

**Support for Participant Direction:**

Information and Assistance in Support of Participant Direction ▼

**Alternate Service Title (if any):**

Independent Support Broker

**HCBS Taxonomy:****Category 1:**

▼

**Sub-Category 1:**

▼

**Category 2:**

▼

**Sub-Category 2:**

▼

**Category 3:**

▼

**Sub-Category 3:**

▼

**Category 4:**

▼

**Sub-Category 4:**

▼

**Service Definition (Scope):**

Support and Consultation provided to individuals and/or their families to assist them in directing their own plan of individual support. This service is limited to those who direct their own supports.

The services included are:

- Assistance with developing a natural community support network
- Assistance with managing the Individual Budget
- Support with and training on how to hire, manage and train staff
- Accessing community activities and services, including helping the individual and family with day to day coordination of needed services.
- Assistance with negotiating rates and reimbursements.
- Developing an emergency back up plan
- Self advocacy training and support

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

▼

**Service Delivery Method** (*check each that applies*):

- ☒ **Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**  
☐ **Provider managed**

**Specify whether the service may be provided by** (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ **Legally Responsible Person**  
☐ **Relative**  
☐ **Legal Guardian**

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Provider Agencies
Individual	Individual Hired by Participants who Self Direct

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Supports for Participant Direction**

**Service Name: Independent Support Broker**

**Provider Category:**

Agency 

**Provider Type:**

Provider Agencies

**Provider Qualifications**

**License** (*specify*):

**Certificate** (*specify*):

**Other Standard** (*specify*):

The agency meets the qualifications described in DDS Procedure PR.015 Qualifying Providers. In addition, the agency ensures that employees meet the following qualifications prior to employment:

- 21 yrs of age
  - criminal background check
  - registry check
  - demonstrated ability, experience and/or education to assist the individual and/or family in the specific areas of support as described by the circle in the Individual Plan.
  - Five years experience in working with people with intellectual disability involving participation in an interdisciplinary team process and the development, review and/or implementation of elements in an individual's plan of care.
  - One year of the General Experience must have involved supervision of direct care staff in OR responsibility for developing, implementing and evaluating individualized supports for people with intellectual disability in the areas of behavior, education or rehabilitation.
- Substitutions Allowed: College training in programs related to supporting people with disabilities (social service, education, psychology, rehabilitation etc.) may be substituted for the General Experience on the basis of fifteen (15) semester hours equaling one-half (1/2) year of experience to a maximum of four (4) years.
- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; human rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
  - demonstrate understanding of the role of the service, of advocacy, person-centered planning, and community services
  - demonstrate understanding of individual budgets and DDS fiscal management policies

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial and every 2 years thereafter.

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Supports for Participant Direction**

**Service Name: Independent Support Broker**

**Provider Category:**

Individual ▼

**Provider Type:**

Individual Hired by Participants who Self Direct

**Provider Qualifications**

**License (specify):**

**Certificate (specify):**

**Other Standard (specify):**

The FI will ensure that the individual meets the following qualifications prior to employment:

- 21 yrs of age
  - criminal background check
  - registry check
  - demonstrated ability, experience and/or education to assist the individual and/or family in the specific areas of support as described by the circle in the Individual Plan.
  - Five years experience in working with people with intellectual disability involving participation in an interdisciplinary team process and the development, review and/or implementation of elements in an individual's plan of care.
  - One year of the General Experience must have involved supervision of direct care staff in OR responsibility for developing, implementing and evaluating individualized supports for people with intellectual disability in the areas of behavior, education or rehabilitation.
- Substitutions Allowed: College training in programs related to supporting people with disabilities (social service, education, psychology, rehabilitation etc.) may be substituted for the General Experience on the basis of fifteen (15) semester hours equaling one-half (1/2) year of experience to a maximum of four (4) years.
- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; human rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
  - demonstrate understanding of the role of the service, of advocacy, person-centered planning, and community services
  - demonstrate understanding of individual budgets and DDS fiscal management policies

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI and DDS

**Frequency of Verification:**

FI Prior to Employment

DDS Quality Management staff conduct an annual Quality Service Review on a sample of consumer directed persons. Review includes verification of training qualifications.

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Supports for Participant Direction ▼

The waiver provides for participant direction of services as specified in Appendix E. Indicate whether the waiver includes the following supports or other supports for participant direction.

**Support for Participant Direction:**

Other Supports for Participant Direction ▼

**Alternate Service Title (if any):**

Peer Support

### HCBS Taxonomy:

#### Category 1:

12 Services Supporting Self-Direction ▼

#### Sub-Category 1:

12020 information and assistance in support of self-direction

#### Category 2:

▼

#### Sub-Category 2:

▼

#### Category 3:

▼

#### Sub-Category 3:

▼

#### Category 4:

▼

#### Sub-Category 4:

▼

#### Service Definition (Scope):

Peer support includes face-to-face interactions including Face Time or comparable technology (such as IPAD, IPHONE) that are designed to promote ongoing engagement of waiver participants towards the participant's personal goals. All peer support will promote the individuals strengths and abilities to continue improving socialization, self-advocacy, development of natural supports, and maintenance of community living skills. Peer support also includes communication and coordination with medical providers including behavioral health services providers and/or others in support of the participant.

Service can be provided in the participants home, at their job or community.

Example of Activities: How to manage the participants home, manage self-direction of supports, How to find a job or maintain a job, How to advance in chosen career, how to access the community and build community supports.

The Peer Support uses his/her personal experience and how to engage the participant in order to continually reinforce and maintain skills.

#### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

Peer Support interventions will exclude activities that are duplicative of any other waiver service.

Peer Support is limited to 2 hours per week and over a six month time period. Prior approval is needed to extend beyond the six months and should be documented in the individual plan.

#### Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

- ☒ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E  
☒ Provider managed

#### Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person  
☐ Relative  
☐ Legal Guardian

#### Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Peer Support
Individual	Peer Support

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Supports for Participant Direction

Service Name: Peer Support

#### Provider Category:



Agency **Provider Type:**

Peer Support

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):****Certificate (specify):****Other Standard (specify):**

Be at least 21 yrs old;

Possess at least a high school diploma or GED;

Minimum 2 years of personal experience,

Other qualifications as determined by the participant in their individual plan

Training programs will address abilities to:

Follow instructions given by the participant or the participant's conservator; Report changes in the participant's condition or needs; Maintain confidentiality; Meet the participant's needs as delineated in the Individual Plan;

Function as a member of an interdisciplinary team; Healthy Relationships; Respond to fire and emergency

situations; Accept supervision in a manner prescribed by the department or its designated agent; Maintain

accurate, complete and timely records that meet Medicaid requirements; Provide services in a respectful,

culturally competent manner; and Use effective Peer Support practices.

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

Provider Agency or FI

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Supports for Participant Direction****Service Name: Peer Support****Provider Category:**Individual **Provider Type:**

Peer Support

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):****Certificate (specify):****Other Standard (specify):**

Be at least 21 yrs old;

Possess at least a high school diploma or GED;

Minimum 2 years of personal experience,

Other qualifications as determined by the participant in their individual plan

Training programs will address abilities to:

Follow instructions given by the participant or the participant's conservator; Report changes in the participant's condition or needs; Maintain confidentiality; Meet the participant's needs as delineated in the Individual Plan;

Function as a member of an interdisciplinary team; Healthy Relationships; Respond to fire and emergency

situations; Accept supervision in a manner prescribed by the department or its designated agent; Maintain

accurate, complete and timely records that meet Medicaid requirements; Provide services in a respectful,

culturally competent manner; and Use effective Peer Support practices.

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Other Service ▼

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

**Service Title:**

Assistive Technology

**HCBS Taxonomy:**

**Category 1:**

14 Equipment, Technology, and Modifications ▼

**Sub-Category 1:**

14031 equipment and technology ▼

**Category 2:**

▼

**Sub-Category 2:**

▼

**Category 3:**

▼

**Sub-Category 3:**

▼

**Category 4:**

▼

**Sub-Category 4:**

▼

**Service Definition (Scope):**

An item, piece of equipment, or product system, whether acquired commercially, modified, or customized, that is used to increase, maintain, or improve functional capabilities of participants. Assistive technology service means a service that directly assists a participant in the selection, acquisition, or use of an assistive technology device.

Assistive technology includes:

- the evaluation of the assistive technology needs of a participant, including a functional evaluation of the impact of the provision of appropriate assistive technology and appropriate services to the participant in the customary environment of the participant;
- services consisting of purchasing, leasing, or otherwise providing for the acquisition of assistive technology devices for the participant;
- services consisting of selecting, designing, fitting, customizing, adapting, applying, maintaining, repairing, or replacing assistive technology devices;
- training or technical assistance for the participant, or, where appropriate, the family members, or authorized representatives of the participant; and
- training or technical assistance for professionals or other individuals who provide services to, employ, or are otherwise substantially involved in the major life functions of the participant.

Request must be related to a need or goal identified in the approved individual plan; (does not have to be all of these)

- Assistive Technology for the purpose of increasing independence or substituting for human assistance to the extent the expenditures would otherwise be made for that human assistance (for example: purchase of a microwave oven that would allow a person to cook their own meal rather than having a paid staff to prepare a meal);
- Promote opportunities for community living and inclusion;
- Are able to be accommodated within the participant's budget without compromising the participant's health or safety;
- Are provided to, or directed directly toward, the benefit of the participant;
- Are delivered in the individual's home at work, vocational, or retirement location;

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

Items available under the individual's medical insurance are excluded. May use up to \$5000 for a 5 year period. Prior approval for these devices is required

**Service Delivery Method** (*check each that applies*):

- ☒ **Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**  
☒ **Provider managed**

**Specify whether the service may be provided by** (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ **Legally Responsible Person**  
☐ **Relative**  
☐ **Legal Guardian**

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Assistive Technology Provider

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type:** Other Service  
**Service Name:** Assistive Technology

**Provider Category:**

Agency

**Provider Type:**

Assistive Technology Provider

**Provider Qualifications**

**License** (*specify*):

Pharmacies: CT Dept. of Consumer Protection Pharmacy Practice Act: Regulations Concerning Practice of Pharmacy Section 20-175-4-6-7.

**Certificate** (*specify*):

**Other Standard** (*specify*):

Medicaid provider status for assistive technology and supplies or agency that obtains Medicaid performing provider status

Regulations of CT. State Agencies 17-134-165

Private Vendors: Conn. State Agency Reg. Section 10-102-3(e)(8)

Dept. of Admin. Services Bureau of Purchasing/Purchasing Manual 11/91

Direct Purchase Activity No. 8-F (CGS 4a-50 and 4a-52.

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS or FI

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial and as needed there after

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Other Service

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

**Service Title:**

Behavioral Support Services

**HCBS Taxonomy:****Category 1:****Sub-Category 1:****Category 2:****Sub-Category 2:****Category 3:****Sub-Category 3:****Category 4:****Sub-Category 4:****Service Definition (Scope):**

Clinical and therapeutic services which are not covered by the Medicaid State Plan, necessary to improve the individual's independence and inclusion in their community. This service is available to individuals who have intellectual disabilities and demonstrate an emotional, behavioral or mental health issue that results in the functional impairment of the individual and substantially interferes with or limits functioning at home or in the community. Professional clinical service to include: 1) Assess and evaluate the behavioral and clinical need(s); 2) Develop a behavioral support plan that includes intervention techniques as well as teaching strategies for increasing new adaptive positive behaviors, and decreasing challenging behaviors addressing these needs in the individual's natural environments; 3) Provide training to the individual's family and the support providers in appropriate implementation of the behavioral support plan and associated documentation; and, 4) Evaluate the effectiveness of the behavioral support plan by monitoring the plan on a monthly basis, and by meeting with the team one month after the implementation of the behavior plan, and in future three month intervals. The service will include any changes to the plan when necessary and the professional(s) shall be available to the team for questions and consultation. The professional(s) shall make recommendations to the Individual Support Team and Case Manager for referrals to community physicians and other clinical professionals that support the recommendations of the assessment findings as appropriate. Use of this service requires the preparation of a formal comprehensive assessment and submission of any restrictive behavioral support program to the DDS Program Review Committee for approval prior to implementation.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:****Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):**

- ☒ **Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**  
☒ **Provider managed**

**Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):**

- ☐ **Legally Responsible Person**  
☐ **Relative**  
☐ **Legal Guardian**

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Board Certified Behavior Analyst
Individual	Master's Level Behavioral Support Provider
Individual	Psychologist
Individual	LCSW

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Behavioral Support Services**

**Provider Category:**

Individual ▼

**Provider Type:**

Board Certified Behavior Analyst

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):**

**Certificate (specify):**

Current certification as a Board Certified Behavioral Analyst (BCBA)

**Other Standard (specify):**

- Two years of experience providing behavioral supports to people with developmental disabilities.
- Review of all application materials and approval by the Operations Center and its designee (DDS Supervising Psychologist 2's)

- Criminal background check, DDS Abuse/Neglect Registry check and Sex Offender Registry check required.

When an individual self directs, these checks are done by the

person's Fiscal Intermediary; if the service is purchased through an agency, the provider is responsible for

conducting these checks for their employees.

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI and DDS or designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

FI Prior to Employment for consumer directed services

DDS Annual verification of ongoing licensure.

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Behavioral Support Services****Provider Category:**

Individual ▼

**Provider Type:**

Master's Level Behavioral Support Provider

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):**

**Certificate (specify):**

**Other Standard (specify):**

- Master's degree in psychology, special education, social work or a related field.
- Two years of experience providing behavioral supports to people with developmental disabilities.
- Review of all application materials and approval by the Operations Center and its designee (DDS Supervising Psychologist 2's)

- Criminal background check, DDS Abuse/Neglect Registry check and Sex Offender Registry check required.

When an individual self directs, these checks are done by the

person's Fiscal Intermediary; if the service is purchased through an agency, the provider is responsible for

conducting these checks for their employees.

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI and DDS or designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

FI Prior to Employment for consumer directed services

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service**

**Service Name: Behavioral Support Services**

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**Provider Category:**Individual **Provider Type:**

Psychologist

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):**

Licensed by the American Psychological Association and meets requirements of Connecticut General Statutes Chapter 383

**Certificate (specify):**


**Other Standard (specify):**

- Two years of experience providing behavioral supports to people with developmental disabilities.
- Review of all application materials and approval by the Operations Center and its designee (DDS Supervising Psychologist 2's)
- Criminal background check, DDS Abuse/Neglect Registry check and Sex Offender Registry check required. When an individual self directs, these checks are done by the person's Fiscal Intermediary; if the service is purchased through an agency, the provider is responsible for conducting these checks for their employees.

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI and DDS or designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

FI Prior to Employment for consumer directed services

DDS Annual verification of ongoing licensure.

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**Appendix C: Participant Services**

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**C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service**

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**Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Behavioral Support Services**

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**Provider Category:**Individual **Provider Type:**

LCSW

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):**

Licensure per CGS Chapter 383b (Licensed Clinical Social Worker)

**Certificate (specify):**


**Other Standard (specify):**

- Two years of experience providing behavioral supports to people with developmental disabilities.
- Review of all application materials and approval by the Operations Center and its designee (DDS Supervising Psychologist 2's)
- Criminal background check, DDS Abuse/Neglect Registry check and Sex Offender Registry check required. When an individual self directs, these checks are done by the person's Fiscal Intermediary; if the service is purchased through an agency, the provider is responsible for conducting these checks for their employees.

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI and DDS or designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

FI Prior to Employment for consumer directed services

DDS Annual verification of ongoing licensure.

---

**Appendix C: Participant Services**

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### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Other Service ▼

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

**Service Title:**

Customized Employment Supports

**HCBS Taxonomy:**

**Category 1:**

▼

**Sub-Category 1:**

▼

**Category 2:**

▼

**Sub-Category 2:**

▼

**Category 3:**

▼

**Sub-Category 3:**

▼

**Category 4:**

▼

**Sub-Category 4:**

▼

**Service Definition (Scope):**

Customized Employment Supports is a process through which the relationship between employer and employee is negotiated and personalized in a way that meets the needs of both parties in a typical workplace environment. Wages are at least minimum wage or higher and at a rate comparable to non-disabled workers performing the same tasks. Employees with disabilities must have the same benefits and opportunities as those without disabilities in the same position to interact with other employees, customers and vendors.

Supports include but is not limited to: co-worker mentors who can help an employee learn a new job, develop social networks within the job, take advantage of training offered, job coaching, HR and more.

Customized employment may also include modifications to an employee's work environment, changes to certain job functions that help an employee successfully perform them, and adjustments to employment policies or practices that support the employee.

These supports generally fall into three main categories:

1. Environmental supports such as: equipment, physical structures, surroundings, or objects present in the business that make the job site more accessible for current or future employees.

2. Procedural supports that employers provide to assist potential or current employees with performing their jobs and job-related functions.

3. Natural informal supports typically available to any employee. These may include ride sharing to and from work with other employees, or a senior staff member helping a new co-worker get the job done when he/she needs extra assistance.

It is anticipated that the employees with IDD will have access to the same supports that are available to all employees: HR, EAP, Supervisor, training, promotional opportunities etc.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

▼

**Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):**

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

**Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):**

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☒ Relative

☐ Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Private Provider
Individual	Individuals Hired by Participant

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service**

**Service Name: Customized Employment Supports**

**Provider Category:**

Agency ▼

**Provider Type:**

Private Provider

**Provider Qualifications**

**License (specify):**

**Certificate (specify):**

**Other Standard (specify):**

The agency will ensure that employees meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment

- 21 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan
- demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan
- ability to participate as a member of the team if requested by the individual
- demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in positive behavioral programming, working with individuals who experience moderate to severe psychological and psychiatric behavioral health needs and ability to properly implement behavioral support plans\*
- Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

Training or Certification in

Discovery

Evidence Based Job Development

Systematic Instruction

Skill Enhancement

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS or Designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial



## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type:** Other Service

**Service Name:** Customized Employment Supports

**Provider Category:**

Individual 

**Provider Type:**

Individuals Hired by Participant

**Provider Qualifications**

**License** (*specify*):

**Certificate** (*specify*):

**Other Standard** (*specify*):

The FI or DDS Designee will ensure that employees meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment

- 21 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan
- demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan
- ability to participate as a member of the team if requested by the individual
- demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in positive behavioral programming, working with individuals who experience moderate to severe psychological and psychiatric behavioral health needs and ability to properly implement behavioral support plans\*
- Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

Training or Certification in

Discovery

Evidence Based Job Development

Systematic Instruction

Skill Enhancement

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI or DDS Designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

Prior to employment

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Other Service ▼

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

**Service Title:**

Group Supported Employment

**HCBS Taxonomy:**

**Category 1:**

▼

**Sub-Category 1:**

▼

**Category 2:**

▼

**Sub-Category 2:**

▼

**Category 3:**

▼

**Sub-Category 3:**

▼

**Category 4:**

▼

**Sub-Category 4:**

▼

**Service Definition (Scope):**

Fits statutory service type of Supported Employment:

Group Supported Employment consists of ongoing supports that enable participants in a structured work environment focused towards work. Participants for whom competitive employment at or above the minimum wage is unlikely but are on the path to competitive employment with some ongoing supports and need supports to perform in a regular work setting. Group Supported employment may include assisting the participant with assessments, career planning, locate a job or develop a job on behalf of the participant. Group Supported employment is conducted in a variety of settings, particularly work sites where persons without disabilities are employed. Group Supported Employment includes activities needed to obtain and sustain paid work by participants, including career planning, assistive technology, job development, supervision and training. When group supported employment services are provided at a work site where persons without disabilities are employed, payment is made only for adaptations, supervision and training required by participants receiving waiver services as a result of their disabilities but does not include payment for supervisory activities rendered as a normal part of the business setting. However, Medicaid funds may not be used to defray the expenses associated with starting up or operating a business.

FFP will not be claimed for incentive payments, subsidies, or unrelated vocational training expenses such as the following:

1. Incentive payments made to an employer to encourage or subsidize the employer's participation in a supported employment program;
2. Payments that are passed through to users of supported employment programs;
3. Payments for vocational training that is not directly related to a participant's supported employment.

Group Supported employment services furnished under the waiver are not available under a program funded by either program funded by either the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 or P.L. 94-142.

May not be provided at the same time as Adult Day Health, Community Companion Home, Group Day, Live-in Companion, Prevocational services, Individual Supported employment, Respite, Companion Supports, Individualized Home Supports, Parenting Support, Senior Supports, Individualized Day Supports or Continuous Residential Support

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

Group is defined as 8 or less.

Generally limited to 40 hours per week unless a prior approval has been issued and it is documented in the Individual Plan.

**Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):**

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

**Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):**

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☐ Relative
- ☐ Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
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Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	DDS Qualified Provider

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service**

**Service Name: Group Supported Employment**

**Provider Category:**

Agency ▼

**Provider Type:**

DDS Qualified Provider

**Provider Qualifications**

**License (specify):**

**Certificate (specify):**

**Other Standard (specify):**

The agency will ensure that employees meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment

- 21 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan
- demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan
- ability to participate as a member of the circle if requested by the individual
- demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning
- Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS or designee

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial and Certified after one year of service.

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Other Service ▼

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

**Service Title:**

Individual Direct Goods and Services

**HCBS Taxonomy:****Category 1:****Sub-Category 1:****Category 2:****Sub-Category 2:****Category 3:****Sub-Category 3:****Category 4:****Sub-Category 4:****Service Definition (Scope):**

Services, equipment or supplies that will provide direct benefit to the individual and support specific outcomes identified in the Individual Plan. The service, equipment or supply must either reduce the reliance of the individual on other paid supports, be directly related to the health and/or safety of the individual in his/her home or in the community, be habilitative in nature and contribute to a therapeutic goal, enhance the individual's ability to be integrated into the community, or provide resources to expand self-advocacy skills and knowledge, and, the individual has no other funds to purchase the described goods or services. DDS Cost Standards are a set of guidelines which are used to ensure applies consistent criteria with respect to the appropriateness of the services or items to be approved in this service definition and their cost. Experimental and prohibited treatments are excluded. This service is only available for individuals who self-direct their own supports, and must be pre-approved by DDS and follow DDS Cost Standards. DDS applies consistent guidelines in respect to the appropriateness of the services or items to be approved in this service definition. This service may not duplicate any Medicaid State Plan service. Direct supports under this service may not be provided at the same time as Individualized Day Supports, Group Day, Supported Employment, Respite, Individualized Home Supports, Adult Companion, or Personal Support.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:****Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):**

- ☒ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E  
☐ Provider managed

**Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):**

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person  
☐ Relative  
☐ Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Participant directed Individual
Agency	Provider agency or Private Vendor

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Individual Direct Goods and Services****Provider Category:**Individual **Provider Type:**

Participant directed Individual

**Provider Qualifications**

**License (specify):**

**Certificate (specify):**

**Other Standard (specify):**

Meets any applicable state regulations for the type of supply or service as described in the Individual Plan approved by DDS.

If the participant is purchasing direct support the FI will ensure that the person hired meets the following qualifications prior to employment:

- 18 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques

· demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan

· demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan

· ability to participate as a member of the circle if requested by the individual

· demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning

· Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI and DDS

**Frequency of Verification:**

FI Prior to employment

DDS Annual sample of consumer directed persons

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Individual Direct Goods and Services****Provider Category:**

**Provider Type:**

Provider agency or Private Vendor

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):**

**Certificate (specify):**

**Other Standard (specify):**

Meets any applicable state regulations for the type of supply or service as described in the Individual Plan approved by DDS.

If the participant is purchasing direct supports the agency will ensure that employees meet the following qualifications prior to employment:

- 18 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan
- demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan
- ability to participate as a member of the circle if requested by the individual
- demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning
- Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

#### Verification of Provider Qualifications

##### Entity Responsible for Verification:

DDS

##### Frequency of Verification:

Initial and every 2 years thereafter.

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

#### Service Type:

Other Service ▼

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

#### Service Title:

Individualized Day Support

#### HCBS Taxonomy:

##### Category 1:

▼

##### Sub-Category 1:

▼

##### Category 2:

▼

##### Sub-Category 2:

▼

##### Category 3:

▼

##### Sub-Category 3:

▼

##### Category 4:

▼

##### Sub-Category 4:

▼

#### Service Definition (Scope):

Services and supports provided to individuals tailored to their specific personal outcomes related to the acquisition, improvement and/or retention of skills and abilities to prepare and support an individual for work and/or community participation and/or meaningful retirement activities, or for an individual who has their own business, and could not do so without this direct support. This service emanates from the participant's home and is not delivered in or from a facility-based program. All transportation costs are included in the rate. May not be provided at the same time as Community Day Support Options, Supported Employment, Adult Day Health or Respite.

#### Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:

This service is limited to no more than 8 hours per day.

#### Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):

☒ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E

☒ **Provider managed**

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

☐ **Legally Responsible Person**

☒ **Relative**

☒ **Legal Guardian**

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Provider Agency
Individual	Individuals Hired by Participants who Self Direct

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service**

**Service Name: Individualized Day Support**

**Provider Category:**

Agency ▼

**Provider Type:**

Provider Agency

**Provider Qualifications**

**License (specify):**

**Certificate (specify):**

**Other Standard (specify):**

The agency meets the qualifications described in DDS Procedure DDS PR.015. In addition, the agency ensures that employees meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment:

- 21 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan
- demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan
- ability to participate as a member of the circle if requested by the individual
- demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning
- Medication Administration\*
- \* if required by the individual supported

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial and every 2 years thereafter.

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service**

**Service Name: Individualized Day Support****Provider Category:**

Individual ▾

**Provider Type:**

Individuals Hired by Participants who Self Direct

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):****Certificate (specify):****Other Standard (specify):**

The FI ensures that employee meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment:

- 21 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

- demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques
- demonstrate competence/knowledge in topics required to safely support the individual as described in the Individual Plan
- demonstrate competence, skills, abilities, education and/or experience necessary to achieve the specific training outcomes as described in the Individual Plan
- ability to participate as a member of the team if requested by the individual
- demonstrate understanding of Person Centered Planning
- Medication Administration\*

\* if required by the individual supported

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI and DDS

**Frequency of Verification:**

FI Prior to employment

DDS Quality Management staff conduct an annual Quality Service Review on a sample of consumer directed persons. Review includes verification of training qualifications.

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Other Service ▾

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

**Service Title:**

Interpreter

**HCBS Taxonomy:****Category 1:****Sub-Category 1:**



**Category 2:****Sub-Category 2:****Category 3:****Sub-Category 3:****Category 4:****Sub-Category 4:****Service Definition (Scope):**

Service of an interpreter to provide accurate, effective, and impartial communication where the waiver recipient or representative is deaf or hard of hearing or where the individual does not understand spoken English.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

**Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):**

- ☒ **Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E**  
☐ **Provider managed**

**Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):**

- ☐ **Legally Responsible Person**  
☐ **Relative**  
☐ **Legal Guardian**

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Private or public translation service
Individual	Individuals Hired by Participants who Self Direct

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Interpreter****Provider Category:**Agency **Provider Type:**

Private or public translation service

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):****Certificate (specify):**

Sign language interpreter: Certified by National Assn. Of the Deaf or National registry of Interpreters for the Deaf. Sign language interpreters must be registered with the Commission on the Deaf and Hearing Impaired.

**Other Standard (specify):**

For any other language interpreter the agency ensures that employees meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment:

- 18 yrs of age
- criminal background check
- registry check
- have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family
- be proficient in both languages
- be committed to confidentiality
- understand cultural nuances and emblems
- understands the interpreter's role to provide accurate interpretation

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial and every 2 years thereafter.

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Interpreter****Provider Category:**

Individual ▾

**Provider Type:**

Individuals Hired by Participants who Self Direct

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):****Certificate (specify):**

Sign language interpreter: Certified by National Assn. Of the Deaf or National registry of Interpreters for the Deaf. Sign language interpreters must be registered with the Commission on the Deaf and Hearing Impaired.

**Other Standard (specify):**

Any other language interpreter:

Prior to Employment

·18 yrs of age

·criminal background check

·registry check

·have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family

·be proficient in both languages

·be committed to confidentiality

·understand cultural nuances and emblems

·understands the interpreter's role to provide accurate interpretation

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI and DDS

**Frequency of Verification:**

FI Prior to employment

DDS Quality Management staff conduct an annual Quality Service Review on a sample of consumer directed persons. Review includes verification of training qualifications.

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Service Specification**

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Other Service ▾

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

**Service Title:**

Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies

**HCBS Taxonomy:****Category 1:****Sub-Category 1:**

**Category 2:****Sub-Category 2:****Category 3:****Sub-Category 3:****Category 4:****Sub-Category 4:****Service Definition (Scope):**

Devices, controls, or appliances specified in the Individual Plan, which enable individuals to increase their abilities to perform activities of daily living or to perceive, control, or communicate with the environment in which they live.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

Prior approval will be required with documentation by a licensed medical or therapy professional for single items costing more than \$750. The benefit package is limited to \$5,000 per waiver recipient for the five year renewal period.

**Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):**

- ☐ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E
- ☒ Provider managed

**Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):**

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person
- ☐ Relative
- ☐ Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Agency	Vendors of Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies

**Appendix C: Participant Services****C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service****Service Type: Other Service****Service Name: Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies****Provider Category:**

Agency

**Provider Type:**

Vendors of Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):**

Pharmacies: CT Dept. of Consumer Protection Pharmacy Practice Act: Regulations Concerning Practice of Pharmacy Section 20-175-4-6-7.

**Certificate (specify):****Other Standard (specify):**

Private Vendors: Conn. State Agency Reg. Section 10-102-3(e)(8)  
 Dept. of Admin. Services Bureau of Purchasing/Purchasing Manual 11/91  
 Direct Purchase Activity No. 8-F (CGS 4a-50 and 4a-52.

**Verification of Provider Qualifications****Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial and as needed thereafter

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

**Service Type:**

Other Service ▼

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

**Service Title:**

Training, Counseling and Support Services for Unpaid Caregivers

**HCBS Taxonomy:**

**Category 1:**

▼

**Sub-Category 1:**

▼

**Category 2:**

▼

**Sub-Category 2:**

▼

**Category 3:**

▼

**Sub-Category 3:**

▼

**Category 4:**

▼

**Sub-Category 4:**

▼

**Service Definition (Scope):**

Training Counseling and Support services for individuals who provide unpaid support, training, companionship or supervision to waiver participants.

Service can be provided in participants own home, family home, employment/jobsite or community.

For purposes of this service, individual is defined as any person, family member, neighbor, friend, companion, or co-worker who provides uncompensated care, training, guidance, companionship or support to a person served on the waiver.

This service may not be provided in order to train paid caregivers.

Training includes instruction about treatment regimens and other services included in the service plan, use of equipment specified in the service plan, and includes updates as necessary to safely maintain the participant at home. Counseling must be aimed at assisting the unpaid caregiver in meeting the needs of the participant.

Waiver participant does not need to be present for caregiver to receive this service.

All training for care giver who provide unpaid support to the participant must be included in the participant's individual plan.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

Use FI to facilitate payment and reimbursement.

Is available for the costs of registration and training fees associated with formal instruction, accessing supports in areas relevant to participant needs identified in the individual plan and identify frequency such as monthly or bimonthly at max rate of \$100 per hour.

Is not available for the costs of travel, meals and overnight lodging to attend a training event or conference.

**Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):**

- ☒ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E  
☐ Provider managed

Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):

- ☒ Legally Responsible Person  
☒ Relative  
☒ Legal Guardian

Provider Specifications:

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Unpaid Caregiver

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

Service Type: Other Service

Service Name: Training, Counseling and Support Services for Unpaid Caregivers

Provider Category:

Individual ▼

Provider Type:

Unpaid Caregiver

Provider Qualifications

License (specify):

Certificate (specify):

Other Standard (specify):

Be at least 18 yrs old;

Other qualifications as determined by the participant

Verification of Provider Qualifications

Entity Responsible for Verification:

FI or DDS or designee

Frequency of Verification:

Initial and as needed thereafter

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Service Specification

State laws, regulations and policies referenced in the specification are readily available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Service Type:

Other Service ▼

As provided in 42 CFR §440.180(b)(9), the State requests the authority to provide the following additional service not specified in statute.

Service Title:

Transportation

HCBS Taxonomy:

Category 1:

Sub-Category 1:

Category 2:

Sub-Category 2:

Category 3:

Sub-Category 3:

Category 4:

Sub-Category 4:

**Service Definition (Scope):**

Service offered in order to enable individuals to get to their place of employment or their community based day supports. Payment per mile is made for a maximum of one round trip daily. Wheelchair accessible transportation is paid at a higher rate only if the individual requires the use of a wheelchair accessible vehicle.

**Specify applicable (if any) limits on the amount, frequency, or duration of this service:**

**Service Delivery Method (check each that applies):**

- ☒ Participant-directed as specified in Appendix E  
☒ Provider managed

**Specify whether the service may be provided by (check each that applies):**

- ☐ Legally Responsible Person  
☒ Relative  
☒ Legal Guardian

**Provider Specifications:**

Provider Category	Provider Type Title
Individual	Individuals Hired by Participants who Self Direct
Agency	Private agency qualified to provide transportation.

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type: Other Service**  
**Service Name: Transportation**

**Provider Category:**Individual **Provider Type:**

Individuals Hired by Participants who Self Direct

**Provider Qualifications****License (specify):**

Valid CT Driver's License

**Certificate (specify):****Other Standard (specify):**

The FI will ensure that employees meet the following qualifications:

Prior to Employment:

Proof of insurance

· 18 yrs of age

· criminal background check

· registry check

· have ability to communicate effectively with the individual/family

· have ability to complete record keeping as required by the employer

Prior to being alone with the Individual:

· demonstrate competence in knowledge of DDS policies and procedures: abuse/neglect; incident reporting; client

rights and confidentiality; handling fire and other emergencies, prevention of sexual abuse, knowledge of approved and prohibited physical management techniques

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

FI and DDS

**Frequency of Verification:**

FI Prior to employment

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1/C-3: Provider Specifications for Service

**Service Type:** Other Service

**Service Name:** Transportation

**Provider Category:**

Agency ▼

**Provider Type:**

Private agency qualified to provide transportation.

**Provider Qualifications**

**License (specify):**

Valid CT driver's license

**Certificate (specify):**

**Other Standard (specify):**

Certificate of insurance.

**Verification of Provider Qualifications**

**Entity Responsible for Verification:**

DDS

**Frequency of Verification:**

Initial and every 2 years certification thereafter

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-1: Summary of Services Covered (2 of 2)

- b. Provision of Case Management Services to Waiver Participants.** Indicate how case management is furnished to waiver participants (*select one*):

☐ **Not applicable** - Case management is not furnished as a distinct activity to waiver participants.

☒ **Applicable** - Case management is furnished as a distinct activity to waiver participants.

*Check each that applies:*

☐ **As a waiver service defined in Appendix C-3.** Do not complete item C-1-c.

☐ **As a Medicaid State plan service under §1915(i) of the Act (HCBS as a State Plan Option).** Complete item C-1-c.

☒ **As a Medicaid State plan service under §1915(g)(1) of the Act (Targeted Case Management).** Complete item C-1-c.

☐ **As an administrative activity.** Complete item C-1-c.

- c. Delivery of Case Management Services.** Specify the entity or entities that conduct case management functions on behalf of waiver participants:

State of CT Department of Developmental Services

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-2: General Service Specifications (1 of 3)

- a. Criminal History and/or Background Investigations.** Specify the State's policies concerning the conduct of criminal history and/or background investigations of individuals who provide waiver services (*select one*):

☐ **No. Criminal history and/or background investigations are not required.**

☒ **Yes. Criminal history and/or background investigations are required.**

Specify: (a) the types of positions (e.g., personal assistants, attendants) for which such investigations must be conducted; (b) the scope of such investigations (e.g., state, national); and, (c) the process for ensuring that mandatory investigations have been conducted. State laws, regulations and policies referenced in this description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid or the operating agency (if applicable):

Direct Support and professional support services under the following service definitions are required to submit to state (CT) only criminal checks. This includes all staff employed under behavioral supports, community day support options, supported employment, respite, adult day health, individual goods and services, interpreters, and transportation providers. Criminal background checks for providers of the following services may be required if requested by the individual receiving the supports or their representative: clinical behavioral support. Vendors enrolled as specialized medical and adaptive equipment are not required to submit to criminal background checks.

The process for ensuring that mandatory investigations have been completed depends upon the service and the hiring entity. The Fiscal Intermediary is required to obtain a criminal background check for any service vendor hired through the consumer-directed process prior to processing any employment paperwork or permitting the employee to begin work. DDS conducts annual FI audits for consumer-directed services to ensure that the required criminal background checks are conducted. For individually enrolled vendors, criminal background checks are required to enroll in the DDS HCBS waiver program and receive a provider agreement. For services operated by larger vendor agencies, the vendor agency agrees to obtain a criminal background check for any individual who provides the specified services as part of the Medicaid Provider Agreement. When an incident involving abuse/neglect or other misconduct by an employee reveals that the employee has a criminal history DDS Policy requires that DDS conducts an inquiry into the vendor agency's compliance with conducting criminal background checks.

- b. Abuse Registry Screening.** Specify whether the State requires the screening of individuals who provide waiver services through a State-maintained abuse registry (select one):

- ☐ **No. The State does not conduct abuse registry screening.**
- ☒ **Yes. The State maintains an abuse registry and requires the screening of individuals through this registry.**

Specify: (a) the entity (entities) responsible for maintaining the abuse registry; (b) the types of positions for which abuse registry screenings must be conducted; and, (c) the process for ensuring that mandatory screenings have been conducted. State laws, regulations and policies referenced in this description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable):

DDS maintains an abuse/neglect registry pursuant to CT General Statutes 17a-247a-17a-247e. All employees of DDS or agencies funded or licensed by DDS who are found guilty of abuse and terminated or separated from employment are subject to inclusion on the registry. The fiscal intermediary is required to ensure the abuse/neglect registry has been checked for all individual employees sought to be hired through consumer-direction. The DDS and private vendor is required to check the registry prior to hiring any employee who will deliver services. The DDS monitors this expectation during annual FI audits and at the vendor level through bi-annual Quality Service Reviews conducted by DDS.

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-2: General Service Specifications (2 of 3)

- c. Services in Facilities Subject to §1616(e) of the Social Security Act. *Select one:***

- ☒ **No. Home and community-based services under this waiver are not provided in facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act.**
- ☐ **Yes. Home and community-based services are provided in facilities subject to §1616(e) of the Act. The standards that apply to each type of facility where waiver services are provided are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).**

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-2: General Service Specifications (3 of 3)

- d. Provision of Personal Care or Similar Services by Legally Responsible Individuals.** A legally responsible individual is any person who has a duty under State law to care for another person and typically includes: (a) the parent (biological or adoptive) of a minor child or the guardian of a minor child who must provide care to the child or (b) a spouse of a waiver participant. Except at the option of the State and under extraordinary circumstances specified by the State, payment may not be made to a legally responsible individual for the provision of personal care or similar services that the legally responsible individual would ordinarily perform or be responsible to perform on behalf of a waiver participant. *Select one:*



- ☒ **No. The State does not make payment to legally responsible individuals for furnishing personal care or similar services.**
- ☐ **Yes. The State makes payment to legally responsible individuals for furnishing personal care or similar services when they are qualified to provide the services.**

Specify: (a) the legally responsible individuals who may be paid to furnish such services and the services they may provide; (b) State policies that specify the circumstances when payment may be authorized for the provision of *extraordinary care* by a legally responsible individual and how the State ensures that the provision of services by a legally responsible individual is in the best interest of the participant; and, (c) the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. *Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 the personal care or similar services for which payment may be made to legally responsible individuals under the State policies specified here.*

- ☐ **Self-directed**
- ☐ **Agency-operated**

- e. Other State Policies Concerning Payment for Waiver Services Furnished by Relatives/Legal Guardians.** Specify State policies concerning making payment to relatives/legal guardians for the provision of waiver services over and above the policies addressed in Item C-2-d. *Select one:*

- ☐ **The State does not make payment to relatives/legal guardians for furnishing waiver services.**
- ☒ **The State makes payment to relatives/legal guardians under specific circumstances and only when the relative/guardian is qualified to furnish services.**

Specify the specific circumstances under which payment is made, the types of relatives/legal guardians to whom payment may be made, and the services for which payment may be made. Specify the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered. *Also, specify in Appendix C-1/C-3 each waiver service for which payment may be made to relatives/legal guardians.*

Requests to permit payment to relatives/legal guardians for furnishing the following waiver services: Individualized Day Supports, Supported Employment, Respite, and Transportation are only permitted under consumer directed services, and must be approved by the DDS prior approval committee. This committee ensures that the provision of service is in the best interest of the participant. Additional controls include the required use of a support broker to ensure that the individual has engaged in recruitment activities; and the requirement that there is a responsible person other than the paid family member, who, in addition to the participant, assumes employer responsibilities including verification that payments are made only for services rendered. Circumstances where this may be permitted are limited to relatives/legal guardians who possess the medical skills necessary to safely support the individual, or, when the Prior Approval Committee determines that qualified staff are otherwise not available. Payment to family members is only made when the service provided is not a function that a family member would normally provide for the individual without charge as a matter of course in the usual relationship among members of a nuclear family; and, the service would otherwise need to be provided by a qualified provider.

The responsible person can be an attorney, a member of the circle of support, friend or advocate who is willing to take on the responsibility of reviewing the timesheets and verifying that the services were provided. The DDS Broker or Case Manager conducts Quality Service Reviews, the FI reviews and processes the timesheets and makes payments. If billing irregularities are reported/discovered the billing is corrected and if necessary legal action is taken.

- ☐ **Relatives/legal guardians may be paid for providing waiver services whenever the relative/legal guardian is qualified to provide services as specified in Appendix C-1/C-3.**

Specify the controls that are employed to ensure that payments are made only for services rendered.

- ☐ **Other policy.**

Specify:

- f. Open Enrollment of Providers.** Specify the processes that are employed to assure that all willing and qualified providers have the opportunity to enroll as waiver service providers as provided in 42 CFR §431.51:

All information regarding requirements for and instructions to enroll as a qualified provider for the DDS HCBS waivers is posted to the DDS web site. DDS completes the evaluation of qualified providers and notifies DSS for final provider enrollment. Any provider of services may submit an application for enrollment to the DDS Operations Center for any service at any time.

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### Quality Improvement: Qualified Providers

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

#### a. Methods for Discovery: Qualified Providers

*The state demonstrates that it has designed and implemented an adequate system for assuring that all waiver services are provided by qualified providers.*

##### i. Sub-Assurances:

- a. *Sub-Assurance: The State verifies that providers initially and continually meet required licensure and/or certification standards and adhere to other standards prior to their furnishing waiver services.*

#### Performance Measures

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

#### Performance Measure:

Number and percent of all providers that conducted background checks as required by the state. Numerator=number of providers that conducted backgrounds checks as required  
Denominator=number background checks completed.

Data Source (Select one):

Other

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Qualified provider applications packet

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of all provider applications, by provider type, continuing to meet applicable licensure/certification following initial enrollment. Numerator=number of provider applications meeting applicable licensure/certification following initial enrollment  
Denominator=number of all the provider applications

**Data Source (Select one):****Other**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Qualified provider application packet**

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of new provider applications, by provider type, for which the provider obtained appropriate licensure/certification in accordance with state law and waiver provider qualifications prior to service provision  
 Numerator=new provider applications  
 Denominator=applications with appropriate licensure/certification prior to service provision

**Data Source (Select one):****Other**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Qualified provider Application packet**

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

**b. Sub-Assurance: The State monitors non-licensed/non-certified providers to assure adherence to waiver requirements.**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of non-licensed/non-certified providers, by provider type, who adhere to waiver requirements. Numerator= total number of providers qualified, denominator= total number of providers

**Data Source (Select one):**

**Other**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Employment applications, Criminal History Background Checks and training records.**

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <div></div>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Fiscal Intermediaries	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <div></div>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	
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**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Fiscal Intermediaries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

- c. **Sub-Assurance: The State implements its policies and procedures for verifying that provider training is conducted in accordance with state requirements and the approved waiver.**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance, complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

**Number and percent of providers, by provider type, that meet provider training requirements. Numerator=number of provider that meet training requirements  
Denominator=number of overall providers**

**Data Source (Select one):**

**Other**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

**Employment applications, Criminal History background checks, and training records**

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 95%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Fiscal Intermediaries	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

<b>Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: Fiscal Intermediaries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

**b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems**

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

When issues are identified qualified providers are required to submit a plan of correction with timeframes for completion. If a provider continues to have less than acceptable performance they can be put on enhanced monitoring, can be prohibited from serving any new participants until their performance has reached an acceptable level of quality, can lose their status as a qualified provider for the service(s) with less than acceptable quality, and/or can be removed as a qualified provider altogether.

Potential providers must apply and submit organizational documentation to the Operational Center. Once the application is complete, the material is reviewed, the principal (s) of the organization is/are subjected to a background check and the executive team is interviewed by DDS staff. An organization that satisfactorily meets the expectation of all three steps above will become a qualified provider for the services approved by DDS. The provider signs an Assurance Agreement that itemizes the qualifications an organization must demonstrate in order to maintain qualified provider status.

Whenever an issue concerning the qualifications of an organization is identified through Quality Service Review or regional monitoring, the region(s) will meet with the Provider to discuss the issue(s). A plan of correction will be developed with timeframes for completion. If the provider fails to meet the items listed in the plan of correction or lacks the ability to demonstrate its capacity to maintain all the requirements listed on the Assurance Agreement, the provider will be placed on Enhanced Monitoring. A provider placed on Enhanced Monitoring will be downgraded to a conditional qualified provider status subject to additional monitoring by the region, suspension of new admissions, Program Integrity Review and prohibition from expanding services through an RFP. Continued lack of progress on the identified issue(s) may result in disqualification of a particular service or as a provider for DDS.

- ii. **Remediation Data Aggregation**

**Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)**

<b>Responsible Party</b> (check each that applies):	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis</b> (check each that applies):
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Responsible Party( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

**c. Timelines**

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Qualified Providers that are currently non-operational.

☒ No

☐ Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Qualified Providers, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-3: Waiver Services Specifications

Section C-3 'Service Specifications' is incorporated into Section C-1 'Waiver Services.'

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-4: Additional Limits on Amount of Waiver Services

- a. Additional Limits on Amount of Waiver Services.** Indicate whether the waiver employs any of the following additional limits on the amount of waiver services (*select one*).

- ☐ **Not applicable-** The State does not impose a limit on the amount of waiver services except as provided in Appendix C-3.
- ☒ **Applicable -** The State imposes additional limits on the amount of waiver services.

When a limit is employed, specify: (a) the waiver services to which the limit applies; (b) the basis of the limit, including its basis in historical expenditure/utilization patterns and, as applicable, the processes and methodologies that are used to determine the amount of the limit to which a participant's services are subject; (c) how the limit will be adjusted over the course of the waiver period; (d) provisions for adjusting or making exceptions to the limit based on participant health and welfare needs or other factors specified by the state; (e) the safeguards that are in effect when the amount of the limit is insufficient to meet a participant's needs; (f) how participants are notified of the amount of the limit. (*check each that applies*)

- ☐ **Limit(s) on Set(s) of Services.** There is a limit on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services that is authorized for one or more sets of services offered under the waiver.  
*Furnish the information specified above.*

- ☐ **Prospective Individual Budget Amount.** There is a limit on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services authorized for each specific participant.  
*Furnish the information specified above.*



- ☒ **Budget Limits by Level of Support.** Based on an assessment process and/or other factors, participants are assigned to funding levels that are limits on the maximum dollar amount of waiver services.  
*Furnish the information specified above.*

Each individual receives a budget allocation based on the results of the participant's assessed Level of Need. The Level of Need is determined as a result of the completed CT Level of Need Assessment and Risk Screening Tool (LON). The resulting score of 1-8 is associated with a prospective individual funding amount for vocational related services and respite services. The LON Assessment and preliminary associated funding levels were developed under the CMS Independence Plus Grant using qualitative and quantitative methodologies. The bulk of the historical financial data used to calculate these rates includes information on individuals who were served on Master Contracts prior to the conversion to the present Fee for Service model. The design, testing and development of this assessment tool was supported by a CMS Systems Change Grant under the guidance of a volunteer Steering Committee representing various DDS stakeholders, and completed by a research team from the UCONN Health Center. This assessment provides the information needed to accomplish the following objectives:

- a) determine an individual's need for supports in an equitable and consistent manner for the purposes of allocating DDS resources
- b) identify potential risks that could affect the health and safety of the individual, and support the development of a comprehensive Individual Plan to address potential risks
- c) identify areas of support that may need to be addressed to assist the individual in actualizing personal preferences and goals

Areas assessed by the LON include: Health and Medical, PICA, Behavior, Psychiatric, Criminal/ Sexual Issues, Seizure, Mobility, Safety, Comprehension and Understanding, Social Life, Communication, Personal Care, and Daily Living. Scores in each domain are based on the amount of support the participant needs in that area. An algorithm is then applied that calculates the participants overall need for support into a Composite score from 0-8.

Individuals with scores of 8 have exceptional support needs and will receive an allocation based on their individual support needs. Applicants with a LON score of 0 will not be eligible to receive waiver services since they will not meet the Level of Care criteria. Composite LON scores, much like overall IQ scores, are comprised of information obtained from the answers on the assessment and just as no two people with the same IQ score have the exact same skills no two people with the same LON score have the same skills and risk areas. The CT LON Assessment and Manual are posted on the DDS website at <http://www.ct.gov/dds/lib/dds/forms/lon/ctlon.pdf> and [http://www.ct.gov/dds/lib/dds/forms/lon/ct\\_lon\\_manual.pdf](http://www.ct.gov/dds/lib/dds/forms/lon/ct_lon_manual.pdf). People with approved support packages that exceed \$28,000 are enrolled in either the IFS or the Comprehensive Waiver. During the period covered by this waiver the analysis of the data will continue and allocations will be modified according to the results of the analyses.

The DDS Regional Planning and Resource Allocation Team notifies the applicant of the funding limit via letter as described in Appendix D. The budget allocation limits apply to all services with the exception of Specialized Adaptive Equipment, which is not an annualized services. Adjustments to the budget allocation limit can be made either as a result of an assessed Level of Need which results in an increased or decreased LON score, or due to short-term circumstances necessitating an increased amount of services to address short term health and safety needs.

- ☐ **Other Type of Limit.** The State employs another type of limit.

*Describe the limit and furnish the information specified above.*

## Appendix C: Participant Services

### C-5: Home and Community-Based Settings

Explain how residential and non-residential settings in this waiver comply with federal HCB Settings requirements at 42 CFR 441.301(c)(4)-(5) and associated CMS guidance. Include:

1. Description of the settings and how they meet federal HCB Settings requirements, at the time of submission and in the future.
2. Description of the means by which the state Medicaid agency ascertains that all waiver settings meet federal HCB Setting requirements, at the time of this submission and ongoing.

*Note instructions at Module 1, Attachment #2, HCB Settings Waiver Transition Plan for description of settings that do not meet requirements at the time of submission. Do not duplicate that information here.*

see Main Attachment #2

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

**D-1: Service Plan Development (1 of 8)**

**State Participant-Centered Service Plan Title:**  
Individual Plan

- a. Responsibility for Service Plan Development.** Per 42 CFR §441.301(b)(2), specify who is responsible for the development of the service plan and the qualifications of these individuals (*select each that applies*):

- ☐ **Registered nurse, licensed to practice in the State**  
☐ **Licensed practical or vocational nurse, acting within the scope of practice under State law**  
☐ **Licensed physician (M.D. or D.O)**  
☐ **Case Manager** (qualifications specified in Appendix C-1/C-3)  
☒ **Case Manager** (qualifications not specified in Appendix C-1/C-3).

*Specify qualifications:*

DDS Case Managers (TCM) are state employees who meet the following qualifications: considerable understanding of nature of clinical assessments; considerable knowledge of services available to persons with intellectual disability; knowledge of residential programs for persons with intellectual disability; knowledge of interdisciplinary approach to program planning; knowledge of intellectual disability, causes and treatment; considerable skill in facilitating positive group process; oral and written communication skills; considerable ability to translate clinical findings and recommendations into program activities and develop realistic program objectives; ability to collect and analyze large amounts of information; familiarity with automated data systems.

The General Experience is defined as one of the following:

1.  
A Bachelor's degree that meets the eligibility criteria for certification/designation as a Qualified Intellectual Disabilities Professional (QIDP) as set forth in federal regulations and interpretive guidelines and two (2) years of professional experience involving responsibility for developing, implementing and evaluating individualized programs for individuals with intellectual disabilities in the areas of behavior, education and rehabilitation.

OR

2.  
A Master's degree that meets the eligibility criteria for certification/designation as a Qualified Intellectual Disabilities Professional (QIDP) as set forth in federal regulations and interpretive guidelines and one (1) year of professional experience involving responsibility for developing, implementing and evaluating individualized programs for individuals with intellectual disabilities in the areas of behavior, education and rehabilitation.

NOTE:

A degree that meets the eligibility criteria for certification/designation as a Qualified Intellectual Disabilities Professional (QIDP) is a degree in the field of human services, healthcare or education including but not limited to: nursing, psychology, rehabilitation counseling, special education or sociology.

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS:

1.  
Incumbents in this class may be required to possess fluency in a foreign language or sign language for designated positions.
2.  
Incumbents in this class must be eligible for certification as a Qualified Intellectual Disabilities Professional as required by Federal regulations.
3.  
Incumbents in this class may be required to possess and retain a valid Motor Vehicle Operator's license.
4.  
Incumbents in this class may be required to travel.

This replaces the existing specification for the class of Developmental Services Case Manager in Salary Group HC 24 approved effective May 2, 2014. (Revised Experience and Training and modify content)

- ☐ **Social Worker**

*Specify qualifications:*

- ☐ **Other**

*Specify the individuals and their qualifications:*

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

### D-1: Service Plan Development (2 of 8)

**b. Service Plan Development Safeguards.** *Select one:*

- ☒ **Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility for service plan development may not provide other direct waiver services to the participant.**
- ☐ **Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility for service plan development may provide other direct waiver services to the participant.**

The State has established the following safeguards to ensure that service plan development is conducted in the best interests of the participant. *Specify:*

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

### D-1: Service Plan Development (3 of 8)

- c. Supporting the Participant in Service Plan Development.** Specify: (a) the supports and information that are made available to the participant (and/or family or legal representative, as appropriate) to direct and be actively engaged in the service plan development process and (b) the participant's authority to determine who is included in the process.

The DDS case manager supports the waiver participant and other team members to develop and implement a plan that addresses the individual's needs and preferences. The case manager supports the individual to be actively involved in the planning process and assists the individual to identify members of his or her planning and support team and to invite them to the meeting. The case manager supports the individual to determine the content of the meeting and decide how the meeting will be run and organized. Individuals who are interested in self-directing their supports are made aware of the opportunity to either utilize a DDS Support Broker who also provides TCM or to keep their regular DDS case Manager for TCM, and in addition, hire an Independent Support Broker to assist with planning. If selected, the Independent Support Broker would become a member of the person's planning and support team. During the planning meeting the individual and team discuss ways to enhance the individual's future participation in the planning process if needed. The DDS case manager supports the individual and family to review assessments and reports before the meeting. The DDS case manager is responsible to ensure the individual planning meeting is scheduled at a time when the person, his or her family and other team members can attend. The DDS case manager ensures the individual has a choice of supports, service options, and providers and that the plan represents the individual's preferences.

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

### D-1: Service Plan Development (4 of 8)

- d. Service Plan Development Process.** In four pages or less, describe the process that is used to develop the participant-centered service plan, including: (a) who develops the plan, who participates in the process, and the timing of the plan; (b) the types of assessments that are conducted to support the service plan development process, including securing information about participant needs, preferences and goals, and health status; (c) how the participant is informed of the services that are available under the waiver; (d) how the plan development process ensures that the service plan addresses participant goals, needs (including health care needs), and preferences; (e) how waiver and other services are coordinated; (f) how the plan development process provides for the assignment of responsibilities to implement and monitor the plan; and, (g) how and when the plan is updated, including when the participant's needs change. State laws, regulations, and policies cited that affect the service plan development process are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable):

The individual planning process results in the development of a comprehensive Individual Plan, which is the document to guide all supports and services provided to the individual. Individual planning, a form of person-centered planning, is a way to discover the kind of life a person desires, map out a plan for how it may be achieved, and ensure access to needed supports and services. Individual planning is an approach to planning driven by a respect for the individual, a belief in the capacities and gifts of all people, and the conviction that everyone deserves the right to create their own future. Individual planning supports people to achieve the outcomes of the mission of the Department of Developmental Services, which states that all people should have opportunities to experience:

- Presence and participation in Connecticut town life.
- Opportunities to develop and exercise competence.
- Opportunities to make choices in the pursuit of a personal future.
- Good relationships with family members and friends.
- Respect and dignity

The individual planning process promotes and encourages the person and those people who know and care for him or her to take the lead in directing this process and in planning, choosing, and evaluating supports and services. Individual planning puts the person at

the “center” of the plan. Individual planning offers people the opportunities to lead self-determined lifestyles and exercise greater control in their lives. With individual planning, the person is viewed holistically to develop a plan of supports and services that is meaningful to him or her. Services and supports are identified to meet the person’s unique desires and needs, regardless of funding source and may include state plan services, generic resources, and natural support networks. Individuals meeting the eligibility requirements for this DDS HCBS waiver must initiate a HCBS waiver application at the time of the new resource allocation or requested service notice. To access waiver services, a current Individual Plan, and accompanying Individual Budget, if applicable, must be developed or updated to identify specific needs, preferences and individual outcomes that will be addressed by waiver services. The DDS Individual Plan serves as the Medicaid Plan of Care that supports and prescribes the need for the specific type (s), frequency, amount and/or duration of waiver services. Without a complete plan as described below, Medicaid waiver services cannot be authorized. Following are the major steps of the Individual Planning process:

- Prepare to plan.

The case manager develops strategies to assist the person and his or her family to be actively involved in the planning process. The case manager and other team members assemble as much information as possible before the meeting to assist the individual and his or her family to prepare for the meeting. This helps the meeting to be shorter, more focused on decision making, and more efficient. Before the meeting, the case manager or another team member may assist the individual and his or her family to begin to update the Information Profile and the CT Level of Need Assessment and Risk Screening Tool. The case manager may provide a copy of "My Health and Safety Screening" to the individual or his or her family so they may identify health and safety concerns they want to be sure are addressed in the plan. Providers of supports and services share current assessments, reports and evaluations with the case manager at least 14 days prior to the scheduled meeting. The case manager shares the LON and LON Summary Report with team members prior to the planning meeting. It is also helpful before the meeting to ensure that the person and his or her family has a chance to review the information in current Assessments, Reports, and Evaluations that will be discussed at the meeting. Supporting the individual to prepare for the meeting offers an opportunity to express his or her desires or concerns to the case manager or another team member with whom he or she is comfortable and who can assist the individual to share these issues with the larger group. The case manager assists the individual to understand the waiver service options and hiring options that DDS now provides to all consumers and explains the DDS portability process. There may be circumstances when the individual does not want to discuss something in a meeting. This preference should be respected when possible, however, personal information that affects supports or impacts the individual’s health or safety must be addressed. In these circumstances, the topic should be acknowledged and dealt with respectfully and privately outside of the meeting with the person and with others who need to know this information to provide appropriate supports. During the planning meeting, the individual and his or her planning and support team completes a profile or assessment of the person’s current life situation and future vision. The team completes an analysis of the person’s preferences, desired outcomes, and support needs. They also review the information profile, personal profile, future vision, current assessments, reports, and evaluations, including the health and safety screening, to identify what is important to include in the plan and identify any additional assessments needed. The sections of the plan completed during this stage of plan development include the:

- Information Profile
- Personal Profile
- Level of Need Assessment and Risk Screening Tool (LON)
- Future Vision
- Assessment Review

Any dispute with the results of a completed LON may be resolved by requesting that a new LON be completed by a different DDS employee who has the requisite skills and background to coordinate the completion of the assessment. The completion of the LON must include input from the individual, family, personal representatives, friends and service providers who know the person best. If a LON ultimately affects the amount, type or duration of waiver services, the individual and personal representative will be provided Fair Hearing Rights notice. The action plan includes desired outcomes, needs or issues addressed, actions and steps, responsible person(s), and by when and should consider the individual’s choices and preferences.

The section of the plan completed during this stage of plan development includes the:

- Action Plan

The Individual Plan must address each identified risk area that was identified by the LON. If new action is required then the Action Plan must include services or supports that are needed to address an identified risk. Once the individual and team have completed the action plan, they identify the type of services and supports that will address the Action Plan. Specific agencies and/or individuals who will provide service or support are further identified. The need for a waiver service that addresses specific outcomes included in the Action Plan must be clearly identified and supported by the Individual Plan. The case manager ensures that the individual and his or her family or guardian have sufficient information available to make informed selections of support providers, and information to make informed decisions regarding the degree to which the individual and his or her family or guardian may wish to self-direct services and supports.

The section of the plan completed during this stage of plan development includes the:

- Summary of Supports or Services

During the planning meeting, the individual and planning and support team discuss plans to monitor progress and to evaluate whether the supports are helping the person to reach desired outcomes. At a minimum, the case manager initiates a contact quarterly to evaluate the implementation or satisfaction with the plan, and visits the individual at each service site during the year to review progress on the plan. The team may be assembled to review the Individual Plan any time during the year if the individual experiences a life change, identifies a need to change supports, or requests a review.

The section of the plan completed during this stage of plan development includes the:

- Summary of Monitoring and Evaluation of the Plan

Once the plan is completed and the individual and planning and support team agree with the plan, the case manager ensures the plan is documented on the appropriate forms. Each waiver service specifies the experience, background and training requirements for the agency and/or individual providing the support. Services delivered in licensed settings and in facility day programs are governed by regulation and contract requirements. Individual support services require that the planning and support team designates specific training, experience or background requirements for the staff based on the specific needs of the individual.

Specific training and/or experience and the timeframe for completion of any training is recorded on the:

- Provider Qualifications and Training Form

Every effort should be made to arrange for needed supports and to implement the plan as soon as possible after the final approval is obtained as outlined above.

The role of the DDS case manager (TCM) in individual planning is to support the person and other team members to develop and implement a plan that addresses the individual's needs and preferences. Case managers support individuals to be actively involved in the planning process. They are responsible for ensuring that individual planning meetings are scheduled at times when the person, his or her family and other team members can attend. The case manager is responsible for facilitating the annual individual planning meeting unless the individual requests another team member to facilitate the meeting. The case manager ensures the meeting is facilitated in line with the individual planning process and encompasses input across services settings. The case manager ensures the plan is documented on the Individual Plan forms, though other team members or clerical staff may do the actual transcription of the plan. He or she ensures the plan is distributed to all team members, though this task may also be assumed by another team member or clerical staff. The case manager is responsible for ensuring the completion of a HCBS waiver application during the initial planning process. The case manager monitors implementation of the plan and ensures supports and services match the individual's needs and preferences. He or she ensures the plan is periodically reviewed and updated based on individual circumstances and regulatory requirements. Under all DDS waivers, individuals who do, or are considering whether to, self-direct services and supports by hiring staff directly may choose to purchase the Independent Support Broker service with waiver funding. The DDS case manager will inform the individual that this option is available to individuals and families who may wish to pursue self-direction in advance of the Individual Planning meeting. This notice shall be provided as soon as an individual has been awarded waiver funding by the PRAT so there is sufficient time to locate and initiate the Independent Support Broker service provider of the individual's choice prior to the IP meeting. If requested by the individual, the case manager will submit a request for Independent Support Broker authorization up to 6 hours to be paid by DDS prior to the completion and approval of the Individual Plan and Budget. Payment may be state funded if the person has not yet completed enrollment in a waiver, or waiver funded if the person is already enrolled and is so noted in the IP6 for the purpose of initial individual planning. Once the Individual Plan has been completed, Independent Support Broker may continue to be a selected service if the individual self-directs services, and chooses to retain the Independent Support Broker service as part of his/her individual budget. In those cases, the DDS case manager continues to carry out TCM activities on behalf of the individual. Another option that is available to people who self-direct their services is the use of a DDS Support Broker (specialized state employee case manager) to provide both TCM and support to self-direct.

The individual and his or her family members should be comfortable with the people who help to develop the Individual Plan and should consider inviting a balance of people who can contribute to planning, including friends, family, support providers, professional staff. The individual should be supported to include people in the planning and support team who:

- Care about the individual and see him or her in a positive light;

- Recognize the individual's strengths and take the time to listen to him or her; and,

- Can make a commitment of time and energy to help the individual to develop, carry out, review and update the plan.

At the very minimum, all planning and support teams shall include the individual who is receiving supports, his or her guardian if applicable, his or her case manager, and persons whom the individual requests to be involved in the individual planning process. Planning and support teams for individuals who receive residential, employment, or day support should include support staffs that know the individual best. Depending upon the individual's specific needs, health providers, allied health providers, and professionals who provide supports and services to the individual should be involved in the individual planning process and may be in attendance at the individual planning meeting. Every effort will be made to schedule the planning meeting at times and locations that will facilitate participation by the individual and his or her family, guardian, advocate or other legal representative, as applicable. The case manager will ensure that the individual and/or the person's family are contacted to schedule the meeting at their convenience.

If the person, family, or guardian refuses to participate in the Individual Plan meeting, the case manager shall document his or her attempt(s) to invite participation and the responses to those attempts in the individual record and in the Individual Plan, Section 5 - Summary of Representation, Participation, and Plan Monitoring. In these situations, the case manager shall pursue other ways to involve the individual, family, or guardian in the planning process outside of the meeting.

## **Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery**

### **D-1: Service Plan Development (5 of 8)**

- e. Risk Assessment and Mitigation.** Specify how potential risks to the participant are assessed during the service plan development process and how strategies to mitigate risk are incorporated into the service plan, subject to participant needs and preferences. In addition, describe how the service plan development process addresses backup plans and the arrangements that are used for backup.

Each waiver participant has a Level of Need Assessment and Risk Screening Tool completed regarding his/her skills and circumstances, and reviewed with the Team at least on an annual basis. This tool produces a Summary report that identifies all

responses that may present a risk to the participant in medical, health, safety, behavioral and natural support areas. The team is required to address how each potential risk is mitigated in the Individual Plan. Included in this response is the use of an emergency back up plan if the participant is reliant upon a paid or unpaid service to provide for basic health and welfare supports.

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

### D-1: Service Plan Development (6 of 8)

- f. Informed Choice of Providers.** Describe how participants are assisted in obtaining information about and selecting from among qualified providers of the waiver services in the service plan.

All waiver participants are provided with a complete listing of all waiver service providers at the time of the Individual Plan and provider selection process by the DDS case manager. This list of providers is also available on the DDS website. Provider Profiles are posted on line to assist waiver recipients in choosing service providers.

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

### D-1: Service Plan Development (7 of 8)

- g. Process for Making Service Plan Subject to the Approval of the Medicaid Agency.** Describe the process by which the service plan is made subject to the approval of the Medicaid agency in accordance with 42 CFR §441.301(b)(1)(i):

DDS authorizes the Individual Plan under the Memorandum of Understanding agreement subject to quarterly retrospective reviews of a sample of 10-15 Individual Plans each quarter by DSS. DDS also prepares quarterly reports of Individual Plan quality reviews by DDS case management supervisors, the DDS Medicaid Operations Unit and DDS Quality Service Review results for review and comment by the DSS oversight unit.

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

### D-1: Service Plan Development (8 of 8)

- h. Service Plan Review and Update.** The service plan is subject to at least annual periodic review and update to assess the appropriateness and adequacy of the services as participant needs change. Specify the minimum schedule for the review and update of the service plan:
- ☐ Every three months or more frequently when necessary
  - ☐ Every six months or more frequently when necessary
  - ☒ Every twelve months or more frequently when necessary
  - ☐ Other schedule

Specify the other schedule:

- i. Maintenance of Service Plan Forms.** Written copies or electronic facsimiles of service plans are maintained for a minimum period of 3 years as required by 45 CFR §92.42. Service plans are maintained by the following (*check each that applies*):

- ☐ Medicaid agency
- ☐ Operating agency
- ☒ Case manager
- ☐ Other

Specify:

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

### D-2: Service Plan Implementation and Monitoring

- a. Service Plan Implementation and Monitoring.** Specify: (a) the entity (entities) responsible for monitoring the implementation of the service plan and participant health and welfare; (b) the monitoring and follow-up method(s) that are used; and, (c) the frequency with which monitoring is performed.

The DDS case manager is responsible to monitor the implementation of the Individual Plan. This is accomplished by: case manager reviews the Individual Plan, the vendor progress reports and also reviews progress on the plan during reviews at each service site; review of the Fiscal Intermediary monthly and quarterly expenditure reports for individuals who choose participant-



direction; and; contacts through the Targeted Case Management service requirements. DDS also reviews service plan implementation through Quality Service Review process detailed in Appendix H. Quality Review staff review the implementation of a service plan during each quality service review activity to evaluate a significant sample size on an annual basis. During the planning meeting, the individual and his or her planning and support team discuss plans to monitor progress and to evaluate whether the supports are helping the person to reach desired outcomes. The team reviews all areas of the individual plan when there are any changes in the individual's life situation, and at least annually, or more frequently as required by state or federal regulations. The IP includes all supports and services available to the person not just those offered through the waiver. The right to select other qualified provider or to use resources to self-direct is reviewed at least annually.

**b. Monitoring Safeguards. Select one:**

- ☒ **Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility to monitor service plan implementation and participant health and welfare may not provide other direct waiver services to the participant.**
- ☐ **Entities and/or individuals that have responsibility to monitor service plan implementation and participant health and welfare may provide other direct waiver services to the participant.**

The State has established the following safeguards to ensure that monitoring is conducted in the best interests of the participant. Specify:

## Appendix D: Participant-Centered Planning and Service Delivery

### Quality Improvement: Service Plan

*As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.*

**a. Methods for Discovery: Service Plan Assurance/Sub-assurances**

*The state demonstrates it has designed and implemented an effective system for reviewing the adequacy of service plans for waiver participants.*

**i. Sub-Assurances:**

- a. Sub-assurance: Service plans address all participants' assessed needs (including health and safety risk factors) and personal goals, either by the provision of waiver services or through other means.**

**Performance Measures**

*For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.*

*For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.*

**Performance Measure:**

**Number and percent of participants who have IPs that are adequate and appropriate to their needs as addressed in the assessment(s). Numerator=number of participants who have IPs that are adequate and appropriate to their needs as addressed in the assessment(s).**

**Denominator=number of IP's**

**Data Source (Select one):**

**Record reviews, off-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Sampling Approach( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample

		Confidence Interval = 95%
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of IPs that address participant health and safety risk factors.

Numerator=number of IPs' that address participant health and safety risk factors

Denominator=number of IP's

**Data Source (Select one):****Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 95%
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify:	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group:



	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

<b>Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of participants that have IPs that address their goals.

Numerator=number of IP's that address participant goals Denominator=number of IP's

**Data Source (Select one):****Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

<b>Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Sampling Approach(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>100% Review</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Less than 100% Review</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Representative Sample</b> Confidence Interval = 95%
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: 
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 

	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	
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**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>

**b. Sub-assurance: The State monitors service plan development in accordance with its policies and procedures.****Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

No longer needed for this subassurance

**Data Source (Select one):**

**Other**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

not needed

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify:	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group:

	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: no data to be collected
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: no data	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: no data

- c. **Sub-assurance: Service plans are updated/revised at least annually or when warranted by changes in the waiver participant's needs.**

**Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

**Number and percent of IPs that were revised as needed to address participants' changing needs. Numerator=number of IP's that address participant changing needs**

**Denominator=number of IP's**

**Data Source (Select one):**

**Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>100% Review</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Less than 100% Review</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Representative Sample</b>

		Confidence Interval = 95%
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of IP's that were reviewed and updated as warranted on, or before, the participant's annual review date. Numerator=number of IP's that were reviewed and updated as warranted on, or before, the participant's annual review date. Denominator=number of IP's

**Data Source (Select one):**

**Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 95%
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified

Specify: <input type="text"/>		Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- d. *Sub-assurance: Services are delivered in accordance with the service plan, including the type, scope, amount, duration and frequency specified in the service plan.*

**Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of IP's that were reviewed and updated as warranted on, or before, the participant's annual review date. Numerator=number of IP's that were reviewed and updated as warranted on, or before, the participant's annual review date. Denominator=number of IP's.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Less than 100% Review</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Representative Sample</b> Confidence Interval = 95%
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

<b>Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>

- e. *Sub-assurance: Participants are afforded choice: Between/among waiver services and providers.*

**Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

**Number and percent of individual IP's that indicate choice of providers and waiver services.**

**Numerator=number of participant IP's that indicate choice of providers and waiver services.**

**Denominator=number of IP's**

**Data Source (Select one):**

**Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Sampling Approach( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 95%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <div></div>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis ( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

**b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems**

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

All participant specific findings are entered into the QSR database and communicated to the service provider or case manager as appropriate for corrective action on an individual basis. The CM Supervisor monitors case management follow-up. Regional Quality Review staff monitor individual provider follow-up at the next service location visit.

Provider systemic findings are presented and monitored for corrective action by the Regional Resource Management Unit during annual performance review meetings.

DDS system wide data is presented to the statewide Systems Design Committee on a quarterly basis. QI plans may be developed that address case management, service providers and system issues depending on the findings.

**ii. Remediation Data Aggregation**

**Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)**

Responsible Party( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

**c. Timelines**

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Service Plans that are currently non-operational.

- ☒ No  
☐ Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Service Plans, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

**Applicability** (from Application Section 3, Components of the Waiver Request):

- ☒ **Yes. This waiver provides participant direction opportunities.** Complete the remainder of the Appendix.  
☐ **No. This waiver does not provide participant direction opportunities.** Do not complete the remainder of the Appendix.

*CMS urges states to afford all waiver participants the opportunity to direct their services. Participant direction of services includes the participant exercising decision-making authority over workers who provide services, a participant-managed budget or both. CMS will confer the Independence Plus designation when the waiver evidences a strong commitment to participant direction.*

**Indicate whether Independence Plus designation is requested** (select one):

- ☐ Yes. The State requests that this waiver be considered for Independence Plus designation.  
☒ No. Independence Plus designation is not requested.

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-1: Overview (1 of 13)

- a. Description of Participant Direction.** In no more than two pages, provide an overview of the opportunities for participant direction in the waiver, including: (a) the nature of the opportunities afforded to participants; (b) how participants may take advantage of these



opportunities; (c) the entities that support individuals who direct their services and the supports that they provide; and, (d) other relevant information about the waiver's approach to participant direction.

The CT Department of Developmental Services (DDS) will provide consumer-directed options for participants who choose to direct the development of their Individual Plans and to have choice and control over the selection and management of waiver services. Individuals may choose to have either employer authority, budget authority or both. The Individual Planning process is designed to promote and encourage the individual and those people who know and care about him or her to take the lead in directing the process and in planning, choosing, and managing supports and services to the extent they desire. The development of the Individual Plan is participant led. During the planning process services and supports are identified to meet the person's unique desires and needs, regardless of funding source and may include state plan services, generic resources, and natural support networks. At the time of the planning process, the individual's case manager ensures the person and his or her family or personal representative have sufficient information available to make informed choices about the degree to which they wish to self-direct supports and services. The case manager also ensures the individual and his or her family or personal representative have information to make informed selections of qualified waiver providers. This information is presented in three Consumer Guidebooks: Understanding the HCBS waivers; Your Hiring Choices; and Making Good choices about your DDS Supports and Services. Case managers also notify individuals about their ability to change providers when they are not satisfied with a provider's performance. Self-direction is included in the Employment and Day Supports Waiver to the extent the individual and/or family wishes to directly manage services and supports. Individuals may self-direct some or all of their waiver services identified in the Individual Plan. They may choose to have both Employer Authority and Budget Authority for the following services: Individualized Day Support, Respite care, Supported Employment Services, Transportation, Behavioral Support, Individual Goods and Services, Independent Support Broker, and Interpreter Services. Individuals who self-direct may choose to be the direct employer of the workers who provide waiver services, or may select an Agency with Choice. The Agency with Choice is the employer of record for employees hired to provide waiver services for the individual, however, the individual maintains the ability to select and supervise those workers. The individual may refer staff to the Agency with Choice for employment. In both arrangements, the individual and/or family have responsibility for managing the services they choose to direct. Individuals who self-direct and hire their own workers have the authority to recruit and hire staff, verify staff qualifications, obtain and review criminal background checks, determine staff duties, set staff wages and benefits within established guidelines, schedule staff, provide training and supervision, approve time sheets, evaluate staff performance, and terminate staff employment. Individuals who self-direct by hiring their own staff will have a DDS case manager or, a specialized case manager (Support Broker), to assist them to direct their plan of individual support. In addition to case management activities, the Support Brokers assist individuals to access community and natural supports and advocate for the development of new community supports as needed. They assist individuals to monitor and manage the Individual Budgets. Brokers may provide support and training on how to hire, manage and train staff and to negotiate with service providers. They assist individuals to develop an emergency back up plan and may assist individuals to access self-advocacy training and support. Another option for those who self-direct is to have a DDS case manager and an Independent Support Broker through the waiver service. This waiver service provides support and consultation to individuals and/or their families to assist them in directing their own plan of individual support. This service may be self-directed or provided by a qualified agency and is available to those who direct their own supports and hire their own staff.

The services included in Independent Support Broker service are:

- Assistance with developing a natural community support network
- Assistance with managing the Individual Budget
- Support with and training on how to hire, manage and train staff
- Accessing community activities and services, including helping the individual and family with day-to-day coordination of needed services.
- Developing an emergency back up plan
- Self advocacy training and support

The services of a Fiscal Intermediary also known as Vendor Fiscal Employer Agent (VFEA) are required for individuals who self-direct their services and supports. The VFEA assists the individual and/or family or personal representative to manage and distribute funds contained in the individual budget including, but not limited to, the facilitation of employment of service workers by the individual or family, including federal, state and local tax withholding/payments, processing payroll or making payments for goods and services and unemployment compensation fees, wage settlements, fiscal accounting and expenditure reports, support to enter into provider agreements on behalf of the Medicaid agency, and providing information and training materials to assist in employment and training of workers. This service is required to be utilized by individuals and families who choose to hire their own staff and self-direct some or all of the waiver services in their Individual Plan. The service will be delivered as an administrative cost and is not included in individual budgets.

The Respite, and Individualized Day support rates are now determined by a collective bargaining agreement between the state and SEIU 1199 for the time period of 7/1/13 through 6/30/17. A renegotiation of the terms of the contract will take place beginning between September 1, 2015 and October 1, 2015 absent mutual agreement to a different time period. All applicable employer taxes are added to the pay rate to determine the Medicaid rate. In addition, as the result of the new collective bargaining agreement for personal support and IHS staff, there is a requirement for both a training and paid time off funds to be dispersed through the fiscal intermediary.

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-1: Overview (2 of 13)

- b. Participant Direction Opportunities.** Specify the participant direction opportunities that are available in the waiver. *Select one:*

- ☐ **Participant: Employer Authority.** As specified in *Appendix E-2, Item a*, the participant (or the participant's representative) has decision-making authority over workers who provide waiver services. The participant may function as the common law employer or the co-employer of workers. Supports and protections are available for participants who exercise this authority.
- ☐ **Participant: Budget Authority.** As specified in *Appendix E-2, Item b*, the participant (or the participant's representative) has decision-making authority over a budget for waiver services. Supports and protections are available for participants who have authority over a budget.
- ☒ **Both Authorities.** The waiver provides for both participant direction opportunities as specified in *Appendix E-2*. Supports and protections are available for participants who exercise these authorities.

**c. Availability of Participant Direction by Type of Living Arrangement.** *Check each that applies:*

- ☒ **Participant direction opportunities are available to participants who live in their own private residence or the home of a family member.**
- ☐ **Participant direction opportunities are available to individuals who reside in other living arrangements where services (regardless of funding source) are furnished to fewer than four persons unrelated to the proprietor.**
- ☐ **The participant direction opportunities are available to persons in the following other living arrangements**

Specify these living arrangements:

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-1: Overview (3 of 13)

**d. Election of Participant Direction.** Election of participant direction is subject to the following policy (*select one*):

- ☐ **Waiver is designed to support only individuals who want to direct their services.**
- ☒ **The waiver is designed to afford every participant (or the participant's representative) the opportunity to elect to direct waiver services. Alternate service delivery methods are available for participants who decide not to direct their services.**
- ☐ **The waiver is designed to offer participants (or their representatives) the opportunity to direct some or all of their services, subject to the following criteria specified by the State. Alternate service delivery methods are available for participants who decide not to direct their services or do not meet the criteria.**

*Specify the criteria*

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-1: Overview (4 of 13)

- e. Information Furnished to Participant.** Specify: (a) the information about participant direction opportunities (e.g., the benefits of participant direction, participant responsibilities, and potential liabilities) that is provided to the participant (or the participant's representative) to inform decision-making concerning the election of participant direction; (b) the entity or entities responsible for furnishing this information; and, (c) how and when this information is provided on a timely basis.

An important part of pre-meeting planning is helping the individual understand the choices that are available. The case manager helps the individual to understand the waiver service options and hiring options that DDS provides to all consumers and explains the DDS portability process. A review of support options is especially important during periods of transition, such as during the transition from school-to-work, when funding resources become available to the individual, when major life changes occur, or when aging issues become apparent. An individual can begin planning to self direct at anytime by contacting his/her case manager. The case manager provides information about options to self-direct to the participants and their families at the time of the Individual Planning meeting and at any time the individual expresses an interest in self-direction. (This includes a Family Manual on Self-Direction and Your Hiring Choices <http://www.dmr.state.ct.us/HCBS/DMRbook2ENG.pdf>, and informational fact sheets). The Fiscal Intermediary (FI) has responsibility to provide fact sheets to individuals who are referred to them who choose to self-direct. Fact sheets include information about criminal background checks, abuse/neglect registry checks, employer responsibilities, hiring and managing your own supports, employee safety: workers compensation and liability insurance. The FI ensures that individual provider qualifications and training requirements are met prior to employment and the appropriate forms to document that training are completed.

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-1: Overview (5 of 13)

- f. Participant Direction by a Representative.** Specify the State's policy concerning the direction of waiver services by a representative (*select one*):

- ☐ The State does not provide for the direction of waiver services by a representative.
- ☒ The State provides for the direction of waiver services by representatives.

Specify the representatives who may direct waiver services: (*check each that applies*):

- ☒ Waiver services may be directed by a legal representative of the participant.
- ☒ Waiver services may be directed by a non-legal representative freely chosen by an adult participant.

Specify the policies that apply regarding the direction of waiver services by participant-appointed representatives, including safeguards to ensure that the representative functions in the best interest of the participant:

The state's practice is to allow participants the opportunity to self direct their waiver services independently, if they are able to do so, or with assistance, if needed, from family members, advocates, or a representative of the participant's choosing, to help with the responsibilities of self-direction. A representative does not have to be a legal representative. The representative assumes responsibilities for the Agreement For Self Directed Supports, which is reviewed with the representative and the participant, and signs the Agreement. The Agreement for Self Directed Supports includes the identification of areas of responsibility where the participant will require assistance. Any assistance needed as indicated in the agreement must be addressed in the participant's Individual Plan.

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-1: Overview (6 of 13)

- g. Participant-Directed Services.** Specify the participant direction opportunity (or opportunities) available for each waiver service that is specified as participant-directed in Appendix C-1/C-3.

Waiver Service	Employer Authority	Budget Authority
Blended Supports	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Assistive Technology	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Individualized Day Support	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Group Day Supports aka Community Based Day Support Options	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Peer Support	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Training, Counseling and Support Services for Unpaid Caregivers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Transportation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Individual Supported Employment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Individual Direct Goods and Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Behavioral Support Services	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Interpreter	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Independent Support Broker	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Respite	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-1: Overview (7 of 13)

- h. Financial Management Services.** Except in certain circumstances, financial management services are mandatory and integral to participant direction. A governmental entity and/or another third-party entity must perform necessary financial transactions on behalf of the waiver participant. *Select one*:

- ☒ Yes. Financial Management Services are furnished through a third party entity. (*Complete item E-1-i*).

Specify whether governmental and/or private entities furnish these services. *Check each that applies*:

- ☐ **Governmental entities**  
☒ **Private entities**  
☐ **No. Financial Management Services are not furnished. Standard Medicaid payment mechanisms are used. Do not complete Item E-1-i.**

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-1: Overview (8 of 13)

- i. Provision of Financial Management Services.** Financial management services (FMS) may be furnished as a waiver service or as an administrative activity. *Select one:*

- ☐ **FMS are covered as the waiver service specified in Appendix C-1/C-3**

The waiver service entitled:

- ☒ **FMS are provided as an administrative activity.**

Provide the following information

- i. Types of Entities:** Specify the types of entities that furnish FMS and the method of procuring these services:

Fiscal Intermediaries (FIs) are procured through a competitive RFP process. Private not for profit and for profit corporations and LLC's furnish these services. CT DDS pays the FIs directly per the contract. Participants who self direct must use a FI under contract with the state. CT requires the re-bidding of FI contracts every three years.

- ii. Payment for FMS.** Specify how FMS entities are compensated for the administrative activities that they perform:

Payment through a contract with the DDS as a result of an awarded RFP.

- iii. Scope of FMS.** Specify the scope of the supports that FMS entities provide (*check each that applies*):

Supports furnished when the participant is the employer of direct support workers:

- ☒ **Assist participant in verifying support worker citizenship status**  
☒ **Collect and process timesheets of support workers**  
☒ **Process payroll, withholding, filing and payment of applicable federal, state and local employment-related taxes and insurance**  
☒ **Other**

*Specify:*

Verify training requirements of direct support workers are completed.

Supports furnished when the participant exercises budget authority:

- ☒ **Maintain a separate account for each participant's participant-directed budget**  
☒ **Track and report participant funds, disbursements and the balance of participant funds**  
☒ **Process and pay invoices for goods and services approved in the service plan**  
☒ **Provide participant with periodic reports of expenditures and the status of the participant-directed budget**  
☐ **Other services and supports**

*Specify:*

Additional functions/activities:

- ☒ **Execute and hold Medicaid provider agreements as authorized under a written agreement with the Medicaid agency**  
☒ **Receive and disburse funds for the payment of participant-directed services under an agreement with the Medicaid agency or operating agency**  
☒ **Provide other entities specified by the State with periodic reports of expenditures and the status of the participant-directed budget**

☒ **Other***Specify:*

FIs provide an enrollment packet to each individual to whom it provides fiscal intermediary services under their state contract. The enrollment packet includes the State's forms and information (employee application, fact sheet on employer liability and safety, Criminal Background and Abuse/Neglect Registry checks, Individual Provider Medicaid agreement, employee and Vendor Agreement forms, Individual Provider Training Verification Record and training materials).

FIs meet with each participant who is hiring individual providers to review all of the State and Federal employer requirements. FIs secure Workers Compensation Policies for each participant employer with employees who work 26 or more hours per week and for employers and employees who choose to have Worker's Compensation Insurance for employees who work fewer than 26 hours per week. The Contractor is responsible for filing Criminal History Background Check, Abuse/Neglect Registry Check, driver's license checks, Workers Compensation Policies, and training verification records along with all state and federal employee and employer forms.

- iv. Oversight of FMS Entities.** Specify the methods that are employed to: (a) monitor and assess the performance of FMS entities, including ensuring the integrity of the financial transactions that they perform; (b) the entity (or entities) responsible for this monitoring; and, (c) how frequently performance is assessed.

The state conducts an annual performance review of FIs. FIs are responsible for providing the state with an independent annual audit of its organization and the state funds and expenditures under the agent's control according to procedures dictated by the CT DDS audit unit (FI contract template Part 3). In addition, quarterly statements of expenditures against individual budgets are sent to the individual and the regional office. These statements are reviewed on a periodic basis by regional administration staff and the individual's DDS case manager, DDS Support Broker or the Independent Support Broker. In addition to the quarterly statements an annual expenditure report is submitted for each participant that is reviewed by the state and either accepted or sent back for clarification or changes.

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-1: Overview (9 of 13)

- j. Information and Assistance in Support of Participant Direction.** In addition to financial management services, participant direction is facilitated when information and assistance are available to support participants in managing their services. These supports may be furnished by one or more entities, provided that there is no duplication. Specify the payment authority (or authorities) under which these supports are furnished and, where required, provide the additional information requested (*check each that applies*):

- ☒ **Case Management Activity.** Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an element of Medicaid case management services.

*Specify in detail the information and assistance that are furnished through case management for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver:*

The role of the DDS case manager (state employee who provides Targeted Case Management) in individual planning is to support the person and other team members to develop and implement a plan that addresses the individual's needs and preferences. Case managers support individuals to be actively involved in the planning process. DDS case managers share information about choice of qualified providers and self-directed options at the time of the planning meeting and upon request. DDS case managers assist the person to develop an individual budget and assist with arranging supports and services as described in the plan. They also assist the individual to monitor services and make changes as needed. DDS case managers share information regarding the ability to change providers when individuals are dissatisfied with performance. As described in Section E.1.a, individuals who self direct by hiring their own staff will have DDS case manager or a specialized DDS case manager, called a DDS Support Broker, to assist them to direct their plan of individual support. In addition to providing case management (TCM) activities, the DDS Support Brokers assist individuals to hire, train and manage the support staff, negotiate provider rates, develop and manage the individual budget, develop emergency back up plans, and provide support and training to access and develop self-advocacy skills. These additional duties are considered outside the scope of the TCM service so the DDS Support Broker has a smaller caseload than other DDS case Managers and the time/costs associated with the additional duties are not included in the rate setting methodology for TCM.

- ☒ **Waiver Service Coverage.** Information and assistance in support of participant direction are provided through the following waiver service coverage(s) specified in Appendix C-1/C-3 (check each that applies):

Participant-Directed Waiver Service	Information and Assistance Provided through this Waiver Service Coverage
Blended Supports	<input type="checkbox"/>
Assistive Technology	<input type="checkbox"/>

Participant-Directed Waiver Service	Information and Assistance Provided through this Waiver Service Coverage
Individualized Day Support	<input type="checkbox"/>
Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies	<input type="checkbox"/>
Group Day Supports aka Community Based Day Support Options	<input type="checkbox"/>
Customized Employment Supports	<input type="checkbox"/>
Peer Support	<input type="checkbox"/>
Transitional Services	<input type="checkbox"/>
Training, Counseling and Support Services for Unpaid Caregivers	<input type="checkbox"/>
Transportation	<input type="checkbox"/>
Individual Supported Employment	<input type="checkbox"/>
Adult Day Health	<input type="checkbox"/>
Individual Direct Goods and Services	<input type="checkbox"/>
Behavioral Support Services	<input type="checkbox"/>
Group Supported Employment	<input type="checkbox"/>
Interpreter	<input type="checkbox"/>
Independent Support Broker	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Respite	<input type="checkbox"/>

☐ **Administrative Activity.** Information and assistance in support of participant direction are furnished as an administrative activity.

*Specify (a) the types of entities that furnish these supports; (b) how the supports are procured and compensated; (c) describe in detail the supports that are furnished for each participant direction opportunity under the waiver; (d) the methods and frequency of assessing the performance of the entities that furnish these supports; and, (e) the entity or entities responsible for assessing performance:*

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-1: Overview (10 of 13)

#### k. Independent Advocacy (select one).

- ☐ No. Arrangements have not been made for independent advocacy.
- ☒ Yes. Independent advocacy is available to participants who direct their services.

*Describe the nature of this independent advocacy and how participants may access this advocacy:*

Independent Advocacy is available to participants through the Office of the Ombudsperson for Developmental Services. The Independent Office of the Ombudsperson for Developmental Services works on behalf of consumers and their families to address complaints or problems regarding access to services or equity in treatment. The results and nature of complaints and concerns are communicated to the Governor's Council on Developmental Disabilities, the State Legislature and the Department of Developmental Services (DDS) Commissioner in order to better direct the resources of the department and to improve service to DDS consumers and/or their families. One of the important functions of the Ombudsperson's Office is to help individuals and their families seek information to help them solve particular problems. Often consumers or their families are unclear about DDS policies and procedures (including appeals). The Ombudsperson can help individuals become familiar with such policies and procedures as part of the options provided to help people solve particular problems or deal with specific concerns.

In addition, independent advocacy can be obtained through the use of an Independent Support Broker (not DDS Support Broker).

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services



## E-1: Overview (11 of 13)

- l. Voluntary Termination of Participant Direction.** Describe how the State accommodates a participant who voluntarily terminates participant direction in order to receive services through an alternate service delivery method, including how the State assures continuity of services and participant health and welfare during the transition from participant direction:

Individuals may through the Individual Plan process request the termination of self-direction and his or her Self Directed Support Agreement. An individual/family may decide to terminate the Self Directed Support Agreement and choose an alternative support service. The case manager, support broker or regional designee discusses with the individual/family all the available options and resources available, updates the Individual Plan, and begins the process of referral to the selected options. Once the new option has been identified and secured, the case manager, support broker or regional designee will fill out the form for termination of the individual budget. The form is sent within 10 business days to the VFEA, Resource Administrator, or regional designee, and the regional fiscal office representative. The individual and the support team meet to develop a transition plan and modify the Individual Plan. The DDS case manager ensures that the participants health and safety needs are met during the transition, coordinates the transition of services and assists the individual to choose a qualified provider to replace the directly hired staff.

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-1: Overview (12 of 13)

- m. Involuntary Termination of Participant Direction.** Specify the circumstances when the State will involuntarily terminate the use of participant direction and require the participant to receive provider-managed services instead, including how continuity of services and participant health and welfare is assured during the transition.

Each individual who self-directs by hiring his or her own workers has an Agreement for Self Directed Supports describing the expectations of participation. Termination of the participant's self-direction opportunity may be made when a participant or representative cannot adhere to the terms of the Agreement for Self Directed Supports:

Key requirements are:

- 1) To participate in the development and implementation of the Individual Planning Process.
- 2) Funds received under this agreement can only be used for items, goods, supports, or services identified in the service recipient's individual plan and authorized individual budget.
- 3) To actively participate in the selection and ongoing monitoring of supports and services
- 4) To understand that no one can be both a paid employee and the employer of record.
- 5) To authorize payments for services provided only to the recipient according to the individual plan and budget.
- 6) To enter into an agreement with the provider agency/agencies or individual support worker(s) hired. The agreement is outlined in the Individual Family Agreements with Vendors and Employees and identifies the type and amount of supports and services that will be provided.
- 7) To submit timesheets, receipts, invoices, expenditure reports, or other documentation on the required forms to the fiscal intermediary on a monthly basis or within the agreed upon timeframe.
- 8) To review the VFEA expenditures reports on a quarterly basis and notify the case manager, broker and VFEA of any questions or changes.
- 9) To follow the DDS Cost Standards and Costs Guidelines for all services and supports purchased with the DDS allocation.
- 10) To get prior authorization from the DDS to purchase supports, services, or goods from a party that is related to the individual through family, marriage, or business association.
- 11) To seek and negotiate reasonable fees for services and reasonable costs for items, goods, or equipment, and to obtain three bids for purchases of items, equipment costing over \$2500
- 12) Any special equipment, furnishings, or items purchased under the agreement are the property of the service recipient and will be transferred to the individual's new place of residence or day program or be returned to the state when the item is no longer needed.
- 13) To participate in the department's quality review process.
- 14) To use qualified vendors enrolled by DDS.
- 15) To ensure that each employee has read the required training materials and completed any individual specific training in the Individual Plan prior to working with the person.
- 16) To offer employment to any new employee on a conditional basis until the Criminal History Background Check, Driver's License Check, and DDS Abuse Registry Check has been completed. Anyone on the DDS Abuse Registry cannot be employed to provide support to the individual.
- 17) To notify the case manager/broker when the individual is no longer able to meet the responsibilities for self directed services.

The individual acknowledges that the authorization and payment for services that are not rendered could subject him/her to Medicaid fraud charges under state and federal law. Breach of any of the above requirements with or without intent may disqualify the individual from self-directing-services. An Agreement for Self-Directed Supports can be terminated if the participant does not comply with the agreed upon requirements. The individual and the support team meet to develop a transition plan and modify the Individual Plan. The DDS case manager ensures that the participants health and safety needs are met during the transition, coordinates the transition of services and assists the individual to choose a qualified provider to replace the directly hired staff.

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-1: Overview (13 of 13)

- n. Goals for Participant Direction.** In the following table, provide the State's goals for each year that the waiver is in effect for the unduplicated number of waiver participants who are expected to elect each applicable participant direction opportunity. Annually, the State will report to CMS the number of participants who elect to direct their waiver services.

Table E-1-n

Waiver Year	Employer Authority Only		Budget Authority Only or Budget Authority in Combination with Employer Authority	
	Number of Participants		Number of Participants	
Year 1			20	
Year 2			30	
Year 3			40	
Year 4			50	
Year 5			60	

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-2: Opportunities for Participant Direction (1 of 6)

- a. Participant - Employer Authority** Complete when the waiver offers the employer authority opportunity as indicated in Item E-1-b:

- i. Participant Employer Status.** Specify the participant's employer status under the waiver. *Select one or both:*

- ☒ **Participant/Co-Employer.** The participant (or the participant's representative) functions as the co-employer (managing employer) of workers who provide waiver services. An agency is the common law employer of participant-selected/recruited staff and performs necessary payroll and human resources functions. Supports are available to assist the participant in conducting employer-related functions.

Specify the types of agencies (a.k.a., agencies with choice) that serve as co-employers of participant-selected staff:

Agencies with Choice are permitted and encouraged. Any DDS Qualified Provider may apply to be categorized as an "Agency with Choice". DDS requires specific assurances to enroll and be designated as an Agency with Choice organization through the submission of policies and procedures that support the control and oversight by the participants over the employees, and requires periodic participation in DDS sponsored training and events in consumer-direction.

- ☒ **Participant/Common Law Employer.** The participant (or the participant's representative) is the common law employer of workers who provide waiver services. An IRS-approved Fiscal/Employer Agent functions as the participant's agent in performing payroll and other employer responsibilities that are required by federal and state law. Supports are available to assist the participant in conducting employer-related functions.

- ii. Participant Decision Making Authority.** The participant (or the participant's representative) has decision making authority over workers who provide waiver services. *Select one or more decision making authorities that participants exercise:*

- ☒ **Recruit staff**  
☒ **Refer staff to agency for hiring (co-employer)**  
☒ **Select staff from worker registry**  
☒ **Hire staff common law employer**  
☒ **Verify staff qualifications**  
☒ **Obtain criminal history and/or background investigation of staff**

Specify how the costs of such investigations are compensated:

Costs are covered in the individual budget provided for the participant by DDS.

- ☒ **Specify additional staff qualifications based on participant needs and preferences so long as such qualifications are consistent with the qualifications specified in Appendix C-1/C-3.**  
☒ **Determine staff duties consistent with the service specifications in Appendix C-1/C-3.**  
☒ **Determine staff wages and benefits subject to State limits**  
☒ **Schedule staff**  
☒ **Orient and instruct staff in duties**



- ☒ Supervise staff
- ☒ Evaluate staff performance
- ☒ Verify time worked by staff and approve time sheets
- ☒ Discharge staff (common law employer)
- ☒ Discharge staff from providing services (co-employer)
- ☐ Other

Specify:

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (2 of 6)

**b. Participant - Budget Authority** Complete when the waiver offers the budget authority opportunity as indicated in Item E-1-b:

**i. Participant Decision Making Authority.** When the participant has budget authority, indicate the decision-making authority that the participant may exercise over the budget. *Select one or more:*

- ☒ Reallocate funds among services included in the budget
- ☒ Determine the amount paid for services within the State's established limits
- ☒ Substitute service providers
- ☒ Schedule the provision of services
- ☒ Specify additional service provider qualifications consistent with the qualifications specified in Appendix C-1/C-3
- ☒ Specify how services are provided, consistent with the service specifications contained in Appendix C-1/C-3
- ☒ Identify service providers and refer for provider enrollment
- ☒ Authorize payment for waiver goods and services
- ☒ Review and approve provider invoices for services rendered
- ☐ Other

Specify:

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (3 of 6)

**b. Participant - Budget Authority**

**ii. Participant-Directed Budget** Describe in detail the method(s) that are used to establish the amount of the participant-directed budget for waiver goods and services over which the participant has authority, including how the method makes use of reliable cost estimating information and is applied consistently to each participant. Information about these method(s) must be made publicly available.

Initial funding range is provided by the Regional Planning and Resource Allocation Team based on Level of Need Assessment. Within that allocation individuals design an Individual Budget to support the outcomes identified in the Individual Plan. The resource allocation ranges have been derived from analysis of past utilization and costs for services used by like individuals based on assessed level of need as described in Appendix C4 of this application. The participant can direct the entire budget for waiver services as the participant chooses. Information regarding this process is available to the public on the DDS website and in the "Guide for Consumers and their Families".

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (4 of 6)

**b. Participant - Budget Authority**

**iii. Informing Participant of Budget Amount.** Describe how the State informs each participant of the amount of the participant-directed budget and the procedures by which the participant may request an adjustment in the budget amount.

The Regional Planning and Resource Allocation Team (PRAT) provides the individual with the resource allocation based on their assessed Level of Need in writing. Following the development of the Individual Plan, the individual may request additional funding based on identified needs. The request is reviewed by the regional PRAT, and may go to a regional utilization review process depending upon the amount of funding requested beyond the initial funding range. Any denial of service/funding levels is communicated in writing by the Central Office Waiver Policy Unit and includes the formal notice and requests for a Fair Hearing. This same process applies any time an individual requests an increase in approved funding levels.

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (5 of 6)

#### b. Participant - Budget Authority

##### iv. Participant Exercise of Budget Flexibility. *Select one:*

- ☐ Modifications to the participant directed budget must be preceded by a change in the service plan.
- ☒ The participant has the authority to modify the services included in the participant directed budget without prior approval.

Specify how changes in the participant-directed budget are documented, including updating the service plan. When prior review of changes is required in certain circumstances, describe the circumstances and specify the entity that reviews the proposed change:

Adjustments are changes to existing Individual Budgets in amount or type of waiver service without a change in funding. The individual/family and case manager or support broker discuss the need for a change in the type or amount of a particular support or service that does not increase the total budget. When this change is within existing line items or results in a new line item without a change in the authorized allocation, a revision to the individual budget is required to effect the change. Individuals who are self-directing and have an Individual Budget may shift funds among waiver services authorized in their budgets up to the designated amount identified in policy without a change in the Individual Plan. When changes exceed the designated amount found in policy, or, include a new waiver service, a change in the Individual Plan is required. The case manager reviews the proposed changes with the Planning and Service Team. When the Planning and Service Team is in agreement with the changes, the case manager has the option of updating the IP and all relative sections, completing an IP 12, Periodic Review Form, or developing a new plan. An IP 6 and a Waiver Form 223 are required and the case manager supervisor is required to authorize the change.

## Appendix E: Participant Direction of Services

### E-2: Opportunities for Participant-Direction (6 of 6)

#### b. Participant - Budget Authority

- v. **Expenditure Safeguards.** Describe the safeguards that have been established for the timely prevention of the premature depletion of the participant-directed budget or to address potential service delivery problems that may be associated with budget underutilization and the entity (or entities) responsible for implementing these safeguards:

The FI monitors expenditures and alerts the waiver participant and Department's support broker/case manager of any variance in line items that exceed the quarterly budgeted amount for the specific line item where the variance occurred prior to making the payment.

The FI has a system to verify that the service or support or product billed is in the authorized Individual Budget prior to making payment. The FI is responsible to cover out of its' own funds any payments that exceed what the state has authorized in the Individual Budget.

Monthly and Quarterly Utilization Reports: Each region has a regional contact person to whom the FI sends the Quarterly Utilization Reports. Each region has an internal system for distribution and review of these reports. In addition to the quarterly expenditure report the participant and the case manager also receive a monthly expenditure report. The FI must provide the reports to the participant and the Case Manager by the 25th day of the month following the reporting period. The DDS case manager/broker monitors the monthly expenditure reports, and is responsible to review the expenditure reports against the approved individual plan and budget on at least a quarterly basis to monitor for under/over utilization. The region administrator reviews the quarterly reports for utilization and follows up with the case manager/broker when there are significant variances in service utilization caused by things such as, delay in hiring staff, participant illness.

## Appendix F: Participant Rights

## Appendix F-1: Opportunity to Request a Fair Hearing

The State provides an opportunity to request a Fair Hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E to individuals: (a) who are not given the choice of home and community-based services as an alternative to the institutional care specified in Item 1-F of the request; (b) are denied the service(s) of their choice or the provider(s) of their choice; or, (c) whose services are denied, suspended, reduced or terminated. The State provides notice of action as required in 42 CFR §431.210.

**Procedures for Offering Opportunity to Request a Fair Hearing.** Describe how the individual (or his/her legal representative) is informed of the opportunity to request a fair hearing under 42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E. Specify the notice(s) that are used to offer individuals the opportunity to request a Fair Hearing. State laws, regulations, policies and notices referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the operating or Medicaid agency.

Participants are informed of the Fair Hearing process at the Individual Plan meeting, in the Consumer and Family Guide to the HCBS Waivers, and in all correspondence related to the HCBS waiver program related to resource allocation and access to the HCBS waiver program by DDS. Any time access to a HCBS waiver or services are denied, reduced or terminated, the participant and legal representative are notified in writing by the DDS Case Manager or Waiver Unit. Each notice includes a Department of Social Services (DSS) Request for an Administrative Hearing for the DDS HCBS Waiver Program form.

## Appendix F: Participant-Rights

### Appendix F-2: Additional Dispute Resolution Process

- a. Availability of Additional Dispute Resolution Process.** Indicate whether the State operates another dispute resolution process that offers participants the opportunity to appeal decisions that adversely affect their services while preserving their right to a Fair Hearing. *Select one:*

- ☐ **No. This Appendix does not apply**  
☒ **Yes. The State operates an additional dispute resolution process**

- b. Description of Additional Dispute Resolution Process.** Describe the additional dispute resolution process, including: (a) the State agency that operates the process; (b) the nature of the process (i.e., procedures and timeframes), including the types of disputes addressed through the process; and, (c) how the right to a Medicaid Fair Hearing is preserved when a participant elects to make use of the process: State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the operating or Medicaid agency.

Individual Plans and budgets that exceed the resources allocated to the individual by PRAT or Individual Budget limits based on the Level of Need Assessment and additional information as presented by the support team proceed through utilization review (UR). Each waiver specifies circumstances where services can exceed established Level of Need limits.

Review Process and Timelines--Individual Plans and budgets are reviewed to evaluate the amount, type, frequency, and intensity of services directly related to health and safety needs of the individual, and desired outcomes based on the individual's preferences and needs as described below:

Requests for resource allocations exceeding original allocation or Individual Budget limit provided by the Regional PRAT are made to the PRAT. PRAT has up to 10 business days to issue a decision on the request. The Regional Director or designee is required to review and approve PRAT decisions that exceed PRAT approval limits and will do so within 5 business days. Regional Directors may provide immediate temporary approval for requests to address immediate threats to the individual's health and/or safety. The PRAT notifies the case manager of the UR decision within 12 business days of the submission. The case manager will contact the individual and personal representative by phone to inform them of the decision within 3 business days. If the request has been denied by UR, the individual and personal representative will be offered the following options: 1) revise the service plan to fall within the original resource allocation; 2) request an informal negotiation with DDS to determine if a compromise can be reached; or, 3) request that the decision be forwarded to the Central Office Waiver Policy and Enrollment Unit for formal action and Medicaid Fair Hearing rights if the UR denial is upheld.

The individual and his or her personal/legal representative may request a review of any decision to which he/she/they claim to be aggrieved by the next level review authority (Regional Director, Utilization Review Committee). Such reviews will be completed within the timelines described above.

The telephone contact and outcome of the discussion will be documented in the case manager's running case notes in the individual's master record. If the individual requests an opportunity to further discuss and negotiate the region's decision, the case manager will notify his/her supervisor and the region will designate an administrator from a different regional Division to meet with the individual and family or other support persons within 10 business days. The outcome of this meeting will either be an agreement on a service package, or continued disagreement and submission of the proposed plan to the DDS CO Waiver Unit for a final determination. The outcome of the meeting will be documented by the regional administrator in a letter to the individual and family immediately following the meeting, with a copy to the case manager and the PRAT. If the individual and personal representative request that the decision be reviewed by the Central Office Waiver Unit, the complete packet will be forwarded to the

Unit within 3 business days of that decision by the PRAT.

For determinations of the CO Waiver Unit that constitute a denial of or reduction in a waiver service, the CO Waiver Policy and Enrollment Unit will provide information and forms to initiate an administrative hearing through the Department of Social Services.

DDS maintains an additional informal dispute resolution process, the Programmatic Administrative Review (PAR). This informal dispute resolution is available to individuals supported by DDS for any service oriented decision regardless of HCBS waiver status. A request for a PAR does not preclude the participant from requesting a Fair Hearing at any time and does not delay a Fair Hearing should one be requested. DDS also operates an Administrative Hearing process for decisions regarding placement on the DDS Waiting List for services that may affect potential waiver participants.

DDS sends a letter to the individual/legal representative informing them of the denial services/funding. The letter includes information about their right to appeal and the form for requesting an appeal and a statement that if an appeal is filed services will continue until the outcome of the Hearing Officer's decision is known.

Paper and electronic records of Service and Enrollment denials are kept in DDS Central Office. Notice of adverse actions, such as termination of Medicaid, which implicate continued waiver eligibility, are issued and maintained by DSS. The formal administrative hearing process is managed by DSS. Documentation of informal dispute resolution processes, the PAR, etc., are maintained electronically and in hard copy in the Regions and at the Central Office, to the extent a matter is subject to review at the CO level. DDS aggregates the PARs annually for review and trending by the Executive Team. Strategies for improvements are identified and implemented as needed.

## Appendix F: Participant-Rights

### Appendix F-3: State Grievance/Complaint System

**a. Operation of Grievance/Complaint System.** *Select one:*

- ☐ No. This Appendix does not apply
- ☒ Yes. The State operates a grievance/complaint system that affords participants the opportunity to register grievances or complaints concerning the provision of services under this waiver

**b. Operational Responsibility.** Specify the State agency that is responsible for the operation of the grievance/complaint system:

DDS and the Office of the Ombudsperson for Developmental Services.

**c. Description of System.** Describe the grievance/complaint system, including: (a) the types of grievances/complaints that participants may register; (b) the process and timelines for addressing grievances/complaints; and, (c) the mechanisms that are used to resolve grievances/complaints. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Grievances and complaints of any nature can be made to the DDS Commissioner or Regional Director or the Independent Office of the Ombudsperson. Grievances and complaints may be recorded by phone, letter, fax or in person. The complaint or grievance is entered into a data tracking system and assigned by the receiving party for investigation, follow-up and resolution within two weeks. The Independent Office of the Ombudsperson reports to the Council on Developmental Services at each meeting, and prepares an Annual Report.

## Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

### Appendix G-1: Response to Critical Events or Incidents

**a. Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process.** Indicate whether the State operates Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process that enables the State to collect information on sentinel events occurring in the waiver program. *Select one:*

- ☒ Yes. The State operates a Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process (complete Items b through e)
- ☐ No. This Appendix does not apply (do not complete Items b through e)

If the State does not operate a Critical Event or Incident Reporting and Management Process, describe the process that the State uses to elicit information on the health and welfare of individuals served through the program.

**b. State Critical Event or Incident Reporting Requirements.** Specify the types of critical events or incidents (including alleged abuse, neglect and exploitation) that the State requires to be reported for review and follow-up action by an appropriate authority, the individuals and/or entities that are required to report such events and incidents and the timelines for reporting. State laws, regulations,

and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

#### Abuse/Neglect Reporting (Who Reports, Timeframe for Reporting)

Who Reports (Policy No. I.F.PO.001: Policy Statement)--Any employee of DDS or a Provider Agency must immediately intervene on the individual's behalf in any abuse/neglect situation and shall immediately report the incident.

Timeframe for reporting (Procedure Nos. I.F.PR.001 D.2:Reporting and Notification; and PR.001a D.3; PR.005 D.: Implementation)

A verbal report must be made immediately to the appropriate agency (OPA, DCF, DSS,DPH) and a subsequent written report by the individual witnessing the abuse/neglect incident. The verbal report is transcribed by the receiving agency and is forwarded to DDS Division of Investigations via fax or secure electronic transmission. Supervisors must notify State Police in cases involving observed/suspected assault or sexual abuse cases in DDS Operated facilities or local police in similar cases involving Private Agencies. Regional Directors/Private Agency Administrators must ensure the Regional abuse/neglect liaison is notified within 72 hours of the incident.

Critical Incident Types (Who Reports, Timeframe for Reporting)Critical Incident Types (Procedure No. I.D.PR.009 C. Definitions) in DDS or Private Agency Operated Settings.

- 1.)Deaths
- 2.)Severe Injury
- 3.)Vehicle accident involving moderate or severe injury
- 4.)Missing Person
- 5.)Fire requiring emergency response and/or involving a severe injury
- 6.)Police Arrest
- 7.)Victim of Aggravated Assault or Forcible Rape

Who Reports (Procedure No. I.D.PR.009 B.: Applicability)

Staff of all DDS operated, funded or licensed facilities and programs.

Timeframe for Reporting (Procedure No. I.D.PR.009 D.1.a-b Implementation)

During Normal Business Hours: Immediately report the incident to the individual's family and/or guardian and appropriate DDS regional director or designee via telephone. An Incident Report form shall be faxed to the DDS Regional Director's Office. The form should be forwarded to the appropriate DDS Region in the usual process within five business days.

After Normal Business Hours: Immediately report the incident to the individual's family and/or guardian and appropriate DDS on-call manager. An Incident Report form shall be faxed to the DDS on-call manager the next business day. The form should be forwarded to the appropriate DDS Region in the usual process within five business days.

Critical Incident Types (Procedure No. I.D.PR.009a C. Definitions) in Own/Family Home and Receive DDS Funded Services) if service is located in individual's own or family home.

- 1.)Deaths
- 2.)Use of restraint
- 3.)Severe Injury
- 4.)Fire requiring emergency response and/or involving a severe injury
- 5.)Hospital admission
- 6.)Missing Person
- 7.)Police Arrest
- 8.)Victim of theft or larceny
- 9.)Victim of Aggravated Assault or Forcible Rape
- 10.)Vehicle accident involving moderate or severe injury.

Who Reports ((Procedure No. I.D.PR.009a B: Applicability)

Applies to all staff employed directly by the individual, individual's family or provider agency to provide services and supports to the applicable individuals.

Time Frames for Reporting (Procedure No. I.D.PR.009a D. Implementation)

Immediately notify the individual's family and the individual's DDS case manager or broker. If not available, leave a voice mail message regarding the incident. Complete an Incident Report form. Send or bring the completed form to the employer (individual, family or private agency) who shall keep the original and send the remaining copies to the DDS Regional Director or designee's office immediately or the next working day following the incident.

Situations of exploitation are reported as a Special Concern using the same form and procedure as Abuse/Neglect reporting.

Non-critical incidents are recorded on the DDS Form 255 and submitted to DDS within five (5) business days for entry into CAMRIS. Non-critical incidents include restraint, injury, unusual behavioral incidents and medication errors.

- c. Participant Training and Education.** Describe how training and/or information is provided to participants (and/or families or legal representatives, as appropriate) concerning protections from abuse, neglect, and exploitation, including how participants (and/or

families or legal representatives, as appropriate) can notify appropriate authorities or entities when the participant may have experienced abuse, neglect or exploitation.

Describe Abuse/Neglect Training (Policy No. I.F.PO.001 D.1 Abuse and Neglect; Procedure No. I.F.PR001 D.1 Abuse/Neglect Prevention, Notification, Resolution and Follow-Up.

The department has produced and made available on its website family fact sheets on abuse/neglect reporting [http://www.dmr.state.ct.us/publications/centralofc/fact\\_sheets/ifs\\_abuneg\\_fam.htm](http://www.dmr.state.ct.us/publications/centralofc/fact_sheets/ifs_abuneg_fam.htm), and those are provided during the annual plan meeting. During the Individual Plan meeting a review of a participant's individual needs is conducted to identify methods of prevention if appropriate. People who direct their own supports receive additional materials to train his/her staff on abuse and neglect policies and reporting.

- d. Responsibility for Review of and Response to Critical Events or Incidents.** Specify the entity (or entities) that receives reports of critical events or incidents specified in item G-1-a, the methods that are employed to evaluate such reports, and the processes and time-frames for responding to critical events or incidents, including conducting investigations.

#### Abuse/Neglect Incidents

The following agencies receive reports of abuse/neglect (Procedure No. I.F.PR.001 D.2 Reporting and Notification and PR.005 D. Implementation): 1)Office of Protection and Advocacy OPA (if the individual is between 18-59 years of age) 2)Dept. of Children and Families DCF (if the individual is under 18 years of age) 3)Dept. of Social Services DSS (if the individual is 60 years of age or over) 4)Dept. of Public Health DPH (if a medical facility or provider is licensed by DPH) In this case the appropriate agency above would also be notified. 5)DDS Division of Investigations receive reports of all abuse/neglect involving persons served by DDS.

#### Methods for evaluating reports (Procedure No. I.F.PR.005 D.2 Investigation Assignment and D.3. Investigations)

The OPA designates the agency assigned to conduct the primary investigation. OPA investigates all incidents of abuse and neglect that are alleged to have occurred in a private home. OPA may direct DDS to implement an Immediate Protective Services Plan when an allegation is made. This plan is developed, implemented and monitored by the Case Manager, the Abuse and Neglect Liaison and OPA for participants who live in a family home or their own home while the investigation is conducted. OPA may choose to investigate any other allegation. DCF, DSS and DPH conduct investigations per statutory charge. DDS and Private agencies are also responsible for investigating reports involving the individuals they are responsible for serving. The DDS Division of Investigations (DOI) reviews the completion of all investigations, and selects cases to directly investigate in private operated services after consultation with OPA. The investigation into any allegation of abuse or neglect that is determined to have the potential to lead to a recommendation to place an employee on the DDS Abuse Neglect Registry will be monitored by the DDS Division of Investigations and will have a shortened timeline for completion of the investigation. All investigations completed by DDS and private agencies are to be submitted to OPA for review within 90 days of the allegation. Based on the investigations the allegation(s) are either substantiated or not substantiated. Recommendations for follow up actions are generated (for substantiated cases, and in some cases, unsubstantiated cases) by the investigator and /or during the review process by DDS or DOI.

Within 7 days of the review of the recommendations of the completed abuse or neglect investigation, a written response shall be requested of the provider. A written response is due from the provider within 30 days of the request date. Procedures are in place to address situations in which the written response is not submitted within the required timeframe (a compliance plan will then be required). A standard tracking system is used to track responses to the recommendations and will be monitored by the Regional Quality Improvement Director or designee. Monthly reports on recommendations tracking will be generated and reviewed by the regional quality and abuse/neglect investigations staff.

#### Critical Incidents

The following agencies receive reports of critical incidents (Procedure No. I.D.PR.009 D.1. Implementation)

DDS receives all reports of Critical Incidents. Deaths are also reported to the OCME if considered sudden and/or unexpected. A DDS Nurse Investigator conducts a Medical Desk Review of all deaths occurring in funded service settings to determine if a more detailed review or investigation is indicated. If no further review is indicated the case is referred to mortality review. If further review is indicated the case is referred to expedited mortality review if systemic issues are identified or suspected. If abuse or neglect is suspected to contribute to the death, the allegation is reported to OPA and is processed through the Abuse/Neglect reporting and investigation system. For mortality review the Regional DDS Health Service Director prepares the family regarding the review process.

Incidents are determined to be "critical" based on meeting the definitional requirements stated on section a under "Critical Incident Types". The participant's team is responsible for assessing and documenting all follow-up regarding the critical incident on the DDS Incident Follow-up Form and submit the document to the DDS Regional Quality Improvement Director or designee within 5 business days. Regional Quality Monitors and Case Managers ensure that action has been taken on all follow up activities.

All incidents are reviewed for trends and discussion by the team every six months. A Program nurse reviews all medication errors on a quarterly basis.

Subject: Abuse and Neglect/Notification: Allegations and Completed Investigations to Appropriate Parties

#### Notification of Investigation Completion

- a. Upon completion of the investigation and acceptance of the report and findings by the Regional Director or Designee, the A/N Liaison will send a copy of the summary of findings and recommendations to the Case Manager. The A/N Liaison will maintain a

separate file of the completed investigation.

b. Within five (5) working days of receiving the summary of findings and recommendations, the Case Manager will contact the guardian or other involved family member to inform him or her of the findings and recommendations, unless the guardian or other involved family member was the alleged perpetrator.

i. The Case Manager will note the date of the contact in the individual's master record and will inform the A/N Liaison of the contact date to ensure entry into the statewide abuse and neglect data base.

c. In cases which OPA completed the investigation, and the guardian or other involved family member requests additional information, the case manager will refer him or her to the OPA AID.

d. In cases for which DCF, DSS or DPH completed the investigation, the A/N Liaison shall request in writing the investigation findings, disposition and any recommendations. The A/N Liaison will share the findings and recommendations with the Case Manager.

i. Within five (5) working days of receipt, the Case Manager will contact the guardian or other involved family member to inform him or her of the findings and recommendations, unless the guardian or other involved family member was the alleged perpetrator, and will inform the A/N Liaison of the contact date to ensure entry into the statewide abuse and neglect data base.

ii. If the guardian or other involved family member wishes to review such an investigation, the A/N Liaison will inform the Case Manager of the name and telephone number of the contact person at the investigating agency. The Case Manager will forward that information to the guardian or other involved family member.

e. If the Case Manager requires additional information, he/she may contact the A/N Liaison to review the completed investigation report.

Upon receipt of the OPA AID Death Investigation Report, the DDS will do the following notifications, as applicable:

a. Guardian or other involved family member (if NOT the alleged perpetrator):

i. The Regional Director or Designee shall contact the guardian or other involved family member to inform him or her that the DDS has received the OPA AID Investigation Report.

ii. The Regional Director or Designee shall explain that the investigation was completed by the OPA AID as mandated by statute, and inform them of the general outcome(s) of the investigation, i.e. abuse or neglect was or was not substantiated, if recommendations were contained in the report, and that DDS will be formally responding to the recommendations.

b. Qualified Provider:

i. The Regional Director or Designee shall contact the Qualified Provider Administrator of the agency to inform them that the DDS has received the OPA AID Investigation Report.

ii. The Regional Director or Designee shall explain that the investigation was completed by the OPA AID as mandated by statute, and inform them of the general outcome(s) of the investigation, and the necessity, as applicable, to respond to recommendations contained in the investigation report.

If the guardian or other involved family member wishes to review an investigation report, the following will occur:

a. For investigations completed by the OPA, DCF, DSS, DPH, the requesting party will be referred to the investigating agency.

b. For investigations completed by the DDS and/or a Qualified Provider:

i. The Case Manager will request the guardian or other involved family member submit their request in writing to the Regional Director, and will document the request in the individual's master record.

ii. Once the request is received, the A/N Liaison will forward a copy of the completed investigation report and all attachments to the Division of Legal and Government Affairs for review and redaction. The A/N Liaison shall specify whether or not the reporter was anonymous.

iii. Once completed, the Division of Legal and Government Affairs will forward the redacted investigation report to the Regional Director and the A/N Liaison.

c. The Assistant Regional Director or Designee assigned by the Regional Director will offer to meet with the guardian or other involved family member to review and discuss the redacted investigation report. Documentation of this meeting will be maintained in the individual's master record.

d. A copy of the redacted investigation report will be given to the guardian. If the individual requesting the redacted investigation report chooses not to meet, the redacted report will be sent to the guardian by the assigned Designee.

e. The A/N Liaison will maintain a copy of the redacted investigation report and correspondence in the abuse/neglect file.

If a Qualified Provider wishes to review a report of an investigation conducted by the DDS and any of the documents gathered in the completion of the investigation, the following will occur:

a. The Qualified Provider will be asked to submit the request in writing to the A/N Liaison.

b. Upon receipt of the written request, the A/N Liaison will forward a copy of the written request, the completed investigation report and all attachments to the DDS Division of Legal and Government Affairs. Within the rationale for the review and redaction, the A/N Liaison shall specify whether or not the reporter was anonymous.

c. The DDS Division of Legal and Government Affairs will review the investigation report, complete all necessary redactions to maintain the anonymity of the reporter, as applicable, and any other information deemed appropriate for redaction.

i. Once completed, the DDS Division of Legal and Government Affairs will forward the redacted investigation report to the Regional Director and the A/N Liaison.

If a state agency wishes to review or have a copy of an investigation conducted by the DDS, and any of the documents gathered in the completion of the investigation, the following will occur:

a. The A/N Liaison will notify a representative of the DDS Division of Legal and Government Affairs of the specifics of the request. The A/N Liaison shall also specify whether or not the reporter was anonymous.



- b. The representative of the DDS Division of Legal and Government Affairs will evaluate the request and advise the A/N Liaison of his or her decision to share the requested documents.
- c. If determined necessary by the representative of the DDS Division of Legal and Government Affairs, redactions will be completed as noted in 5 c above.

**e. Responsibility for Oversight of Critical Incidents and Events.** Identify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the reporting of and response to critical incidents or events that affect waiver participants, how this oversight is conducted, and how frequently.

Per DDS policy and procedure, Critical Incidents (CI) are tracked and reviewed at the regional level on an ongoing/real time basis. Follow up is tracked and completed on each CI before the incident is closed in the tracking system. Issues of concern are followed up on with the reporting entity and remediation is done for each such instance. Data is aggregated on an annual basis and reviewed with each qualified provider at the annual provider performance review meeting. Case Managers receive copies of the incidents in real time and review for trends with individual Planning and Support Teams (PST).

**Critical Incidents**

**a. Reporting, Notification and Documentation During Normal Business Hours:**

- i. The responsible program staff shall immediately report a critical incident to the individual's family and/or guardian, and appropriate DDS Staff.
- ii. Staff shall fax a completed DDS Incident Report Form to the DDS Regional Director's office (See Attachments A -E: DDS 255 and 255m for instructions for completing these forms).
- iii. If the critical incident involves a missing person, staff shall also complete the Missing Person Report and fax immediately to the DDS Regional Director or designee, the DDS Director, Division of Quality Management, and to the Commissioner. (See Attachments F and G for form and directions for initial completion and follow-up requirements.)
- iv. The DDS Regional Director or designee shall immediately report all critical incidents to the Director, Division of Investigations or designee.
- v. Day programs serving individuals who reside in ICF/MR facilities shall also immediately report all injuries of unknown origin (and all allegations of abuse and/or neglect) to the individual's residential provider via telephone and shall forward a copy of the completed DDS Incident Report Form the next working day.
- vi. If abuse or neglect is alleged, the reporter shall follow the process defined in the Abuse/Neglect policy and procedure, I.F.PO.001 and, I.F.PR.001
- vii. The Regional Director or designee shall inform the Commissioner or designee and Deputy Commissioner as appropriate, and shall ensure that all appropriate staff are informed (e.g., case manager, appropriate regional and central office staff).
- viii. The responsible program staff shall insert the original DDS form 255, 255m and/or Missing Person form into the individual's chart and forward copies to the appropriate DDS region in the usual process within five (5) business days, according to form distribution instructions (See Attachments A - E).
- ix. The individual's case manager shall insert a copy of DDS 255, or 255m and/or Missing Person form into the individual's master file.

**b. Reporting, Notification and Documentation After Normal Business Hours:**

- i. The responsible program staff shall immediately report a critical incident to the individual's family and/or guardian. All types of critical incidents except severe injuries will also be immediately reported to the appropriate DDS regional on-call manager. Severe injuries will be reported to the region during the next normal business hour unless the injury is associated with death, a vehicle accident, missing person, fire, or police arrest or victim of aggravated assault or rape.
- ii. The DDS on-call manager shall immediately notify the DDS central office on-call manager in the case of unexpected deaths, police arrests, missing persons, or other incidents likely to result in inquiries from the media.
- iii. The central office on-call manager shall notify the Commissioner or designee as appropriate.
- iv. The responsible program staff shall complete the DDS 255 or 255m and Missing Person form( see Attachment A-G for instructions on form completion), fax a copy to the Regional Director or designee's office the next working day, insert the original in the individual's chart, and send copies to the DDS region within five (5) working days.
- v. Designated regional staff shall assure that a copy of a DDS 255 involving a critical incident is sent to the central office Division of Investigations immediately upon receipt of the form.
- vi. The individual's case manager shall insert a copy of DDS form 255 or 255m and Missing Person into the individual's master file.

**c. Follow-up**

- i. The person's planning and support team (team) shall document follow-up action(s) on the DDS Incident Follow-up form (See Attachment L) for each critical incident and send copies of the form to the DDS Assistant Regional Director (public or private as appropriate) upon completion.



- ii. The DDS Assistant Regional Director (public or private as appropriate) shall assure that follow-up activities are completed and documented for each critical incident including:
  - (a) Family/guardian notification
  - (b) Supervisor review and corrective actions
  - (c) Referral as applicable (e.g., regional Program Review Committee, physician, nurse, abuse/neglect investigation)
  - (d) Follow-up actions
  - (e) Resolution
- iii. The Assistant Regional Director (public or private as appropriate) shall track follow-up actions to assure completion and shall provide a report to the Regional Director or designee.
- iv. The individual's team shall take appropriate actions for the specific incident and shall track and analyze data for trends, and shall take or recommend subsequent actions.

## Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

### Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (1 of 3)

- a. Use of Restraints.** *(Select one): (For waiver actions submitted before March 2014, responses in Appendix G-2-a will display information for both restraints and seclusion. For most waiver actions submitted after March 2014, responses regarding seclusion appear in Appendix G-2-c.)*

- ☐ **The State does not permit or prohibits the use of restraints**

Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restraints and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

- ☒ **The use of restraints is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services.** Complete Items G-2-a-i and G-2-a-ii.

- i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Restraints.** Specify the safeguards that the State has established concerning the use of each type of restraint (i.e., personal restraints, drugs used as restraints, mechanical restraints). State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

Reference Incident Reporting Procedure I.D.PR.009 and Procedure No. I.D.PR.011 (own and family home) and PRC Procedure I.E. PR.004, Regional Human Rights Procedure I. F.PR.006, DMR Policy 1 Client Rights, Behavior Support Plans Procedure I. E.PR.002 Behavior Modifying Medications Policy I.E.PO.003 and Procedure I.E.PR.003,

When submitting the proposed use of a physical restraint, seclusion, or the use of a mechanical restraint, documentation must exist that less aversive procedures have been found to be ineffective in addressing the target behavior. If the Interdisciplinary team identifies the need for restraint and/or seclusion the proposed use of the procedure must be reviewed and approved by the regional Program Review Committee, the Human Rights Committee and the Regional Director prior to its implementation. The use of the procedure must be presented within the context of an overall behavior support plan designed to teach adaptive skills and reduce the identified target behavior. There must also be documentation that: 1)The proposed procedure is not medically contraindicated by the individual's physician 2)Methods for increasing positive behaviors and decreasing undesirable behaviors 3)Criteria for ensuring the least restrictive level of aversive intervention is employed 4)Required documentation concerning use of restraints or seclusion 5)The individual and the individual's family, guardian or advocate are informed of the target behavior, goal of the plan, the adaptive behavior to be taught, the aversive procedure under consideration, the possible side effects of using the procedure, the consequences of not administering the procedure, documentation that less restrictive procedures have been found to be ineffective, expected duration of the plan, the PRC and Human Rights Review Committee processes, and the procedures for appeal as required by Connecticut General Statutes 17a-210. Note that the Department has recently issued a procedure which states that the use of prone (face-down) restraint is not allowed by the Department.

Procedure No. I.E.PR.004 and Procedure No. I.D.PR.011 (own and family home)– Incident Reporting

All use of restraint or seclusion (physical isolation), both planned and emergency, are required to be reported using the DDS Incident Reporting procedures. Incident reports require the date and time of the incident, the length of time of the restraint or seclusion, the specific restraint type(s) used in the incident, behaviors necessitating the restraint and whether an injury occurred as a result of the restraint or if abuse/neglect was suspected in the restraint application. Some selected restraints may be reported on a monthly basis but individuals are still required to report the total number of restraint applications and the total time in restraint. The only restraints which can be reported in this way are: Helmets; Bed Rails; Specialized Clothing; Mitts; Vehicle/Transport; Waist Restraint/chest/vest; Safety Cuffs; Arm Splints; and

Held By Arms only for the purpose of completing ADL Activities. This data is collected in the DDS Incident Reporting data system and is kept historically.

During quality review visits, waiver participants are interviewed by DDS Quality Review staff. Questions include those that would lead a reviewer to further investigate the possible use of an unauthorized restraint. Case managers and other team staff are also involved in the monitoring of services and are instructed to closely monitor participants' records who may be at high risk of unauthorized restraint. Within 24 hours of the use of an emergency application of a physical restraint, supervisory or professional staff must examine the participant and report any evidence of trauma to a nurse or physician and report to the Regional DDS Director. Within 3 working days of the incident the team, including a physician, shall review the participant and his/her environment to determine if changes in the plan including the continued use of an emergency restraint or seclusion procedure are required. If the team plans to continue the use of a restraint or seclusion procedure, a behavior support plan must be designed and the approval process be initiated within five days of the team meeting.

Education and training requirements personnel must meet who are involved with the administration of restraints or seclusion.

Only staff with the appropriate training/in-service and experience can be assigned to implement use of restraints or other restrictive procedures. DDS only allows training on use of restraints to be done via a specific approved training curricula (ID PR.009, Attachment G) which specify particular physical and mechanical restraint techniques and allows only DDS approved mechanical restraints to be used for mechanical restraint procedures (ID PR.009, Attachment I).

Use of behavior modifying medications, defined as any chemical agent used for the direct effect it exerts upon the central nervous system to modify thoughts, feelings, mental activities, mood or performance, require the use in conjunction with a comprehensive behavioral support plan. The behavior modifying medication may only be prescribed for a condition that is diagnosed according to the most current edition of the DSM. Use of the medication may be initiated upon consent of the individual, guardian or conservator, or if the individual does not have the capacity to consent and has no guardian or conservator, with the approval by an emergency Program Review Committee review, pending full review by the DDS PRC and HRC as described above. If the individual, guardian, or conservator does not consent, a physician may order the start of such medication if the physician determines the individual is a danger to him/herself or others. The individual/guardian/conservator is informed of their right to a hearing if this occurs.

Use of a medication on a STAT or at once basis may be used with approval by the DDS PRC and HRC Committees for time-limited purposes and in extraordinary circumstances. Standing orders for the use of chemical restraint are prohibited by DDS policy. The team must review the use of behavior modifying medications on a quarterly basis and be reported to the physician. Medications must be reviewed and re-ordered no more than every 6 months by the physician.

The completion and annual review of the Level of Need and Risk Screening Assessment Tool identifies if an individual has experienced issues in a number of categorical areas relevant to the need for safeguards (critical/serious incidents, medication, risk to self or others, physical control risks or personal safety). If an issue is identified, an assessment or review must be done as part of the individual planning process. All assessments or reviews must contain specific recommendations for supports or procedures to minimize the risk to the person. All recommended supports and procedures must be referenced in the person's plan. The person's team ensures that recommended supports or procedures are in place, required training is completed and documented and ongoing supervision provided.

- ii. **State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the use of restraints and ensuring that State safeguards concerning their use are followed and how such oversight is conducted and its frequency:

DDS policy and procedure on incident reporting identifies the type of incidents that are reported and the follow up actions related to an incident. Hard copies of the incidents are sent to the Regional Offices and Case Managers. Designated staffs enter the incidents into e-CAMRIS (database) and aggregate and/or individual reports can be produced for review at will. During the annual provider performance reviews these incidents are reviewed with the provider staffs and needed improvement activities are identified for their quality improvement plans. Case Managers utilize incident reports during the revisions of Individual Plans and PST meetings.

All providers are required to report emergency use (use that has not been pre-approved by the Program Review Committee) of restraint and other aversive procedures using the DDS incident reporting procedures. Use of emergency restraints and other aversive procedures must be reviewed by the interdisciplinary team and, if the use of these procedures are planned to continue or if there is an ongoing pattern of use (once per month for three months or three times within a 30 day period) a behavior support plan must be designed including this procedure and the approval process begun. Information and findings are communicated to the Medicaid agency upon request.

If the Interdisciplinary team identifies the need for and restrictive intervention, restraint and/or seclusion the proposed use of the procedure must be reviewed and approved by the regional Program Review Committee, the Human Rights

Committee and the Regional Director prior to its implementation. Behavioral Support Plans must be written, then approved by the team, and staff trained in all interventions to increase adaptive skills and decrease challenging behaviors. Data must be collected, charted, and reviewed by the team on both the increase of adaptive skills and the decrease of challenging behaviors. Behavioral Support Plans are then modified as needed to decrease the occurrence of challenging behaviors and the need for restrictive intervention, restraint and/or seclusion.

During quality review visits, waiver participants are interviewed by DDS Quality Review staff. Questions include those that would lead a reviewer to further investigate the possible use of an unauthorized restraint. Case managers are also involved in the monitoring of services and are instructed to closely monitor participants' records who may be at high risk of unauthorized restraint.

The DDS Central Office monitors the use of restraint on an emergency and planned basis, and can initiate an investigation of agency practice or of an individual based on a quarterly analysis of restraint data. Additionally, the DDS Central Office monitors the Regional Operations of the Program Review and Human Rights Review Committees to ensure policies and procedures as described herein are carried out.

## Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

### Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (2 of 3)

#### b. Use of Restrictive Interventions. *(Select one):*

- ☐ **The State does not permit or prohibits the use of restrictive interventions**

Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of restrictive interventions and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

- ☒ **The use of restrictive interventions is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services** Complete Items G-2-b-i and G-2-b-ii.

- i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Restrictive Interventions.** Specify the safeguards that the State has in effect concerning the use of interventions that restrict participant movement, participant access to other individuals, locations or activities, restrict participant rights or employ aversive methods (not including restraints or seclusion) to modify behavior. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the specification are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency.

All procedures described above are in place for any restrictive intervention. Use of an intrusive device that signals the whereabouts or movements of an individual to ensure the safety of the individual or safety of the community, or a restriction that prevents an individual from having access to specific categories of objects likely to be dangerous for the individual or others, such as knives, lighter fluid, weapons, matches or lighters, must always be reviewed and approved by the DDS Human Rights Committee. The Human Rights Committee is comprised of individuals who are not employees of DDS and provide oversight and advice regarding the rights of DDS service participants. Following the HRC review the Regional Director must also approve the restrictive procedure. The HRC determines the frequency of its review of the procedure and supporting behavior plans. Data are entered and maintained in the department's eCAMRIS data system and are analyzed periodically by the Directors of Clinical Services who make recommendations for quality improvement. Information and findings are communicated to the Medicaid agency upon request.

During quality review visits, waiver participants are interviewed by DDS Quality Review staff. Questions include those that would lead a reviewer to further investigate the possible use of an unauthorized restraint. Case managers and other team staff are also involved in the monitoring of services and are instructed to closely monitor participants' records who may be at high risk of unauthorized restraint.

- ii. State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for monitoring and overseeing the use of restrictive interventions and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

As indicated above the individual/aggregate incident reports are reviewed at the service level, and more formally at the provider performance reviews and the individual planning and support team meetings. At the statewide level and at the Business Plan's quarterly reviews DDS tracks incidents related to health and safety. The Teams and Case Managers are required to evaluate and revise prevention strategies for each individual to prevent re-occurrence.

All providers are required to report emergency use (use that has not been pre-approved by the Program Review Committee) of restrictive interventions and other aversive procedures using the DDS incident reporting procedures. Use of emergency restrictive interventions and other aversive procedures must be reviewed by the interdisciplinary team and, if the use of these procedures are planned to continue or if there is an ongoing pattern of use

(once per month for three months or three times within a 30 day period) a behavior support plan must be designed including this procedure and the approval process begun.

If the Interdisciplinary team identifies the need for and restrictive intervention, restraint and/or seclusion the proposed use of the procedure must be reviewed and approved by the regional Program Review Committee, the Human Rights Committee and the Regional Director prior to its implementation. Behavioral Support Plans must be written, then approved by the team, and staff trained in all interventions to increase adaptive skills and decrease challenging behaviors. Data must be collected, charted, and reviewed by the team on both the increase of adaptive skills and the decrease of challenging behaviors. Behavioral Support Plans are then modified as needed to decrease the occurrence of challenging behaviors and the need for restrictive intervention, restraint and/or seclusion.

Information and findings are communicated to the Medicaid agency upon request.

During quality review visits, waiver participants are interviewed by DDS Quality Review staff. Questions include those that would lead a reviewer to further investigate the possible use of an unauthorized restrictive interventions. Case managers are also involved in the monitoring of services and are instructed to closely monitor participants' records who may be at high risk of unauthorized restrictive interventions .

The DDS Central Office monitors the use of restrictive interventions on an emergency and planned basis, and can initiate an investigation of agency practice or of an individual based on a quarterly analysis of data. Additionally, the DDS Central Office monitors the Regional Operations of the Program Review and Human Rights Review Committees to ensure policies and procedures as described herein are carried out.

## Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

### Appendix G-2: Safeguards Concerning Restraints and Restrictive Interventions (3 of 3)

**c. Use of Seclusion.** *(Select one): (This section will be blank for waivers submitted before Appendix G-2-c was added to WMS in March 2014, and responses for seclusion will display in Appendix G-2-a combined with information on restraints.)*

☐ **The State does not permit or prohibits the use of seclusion**

Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for detecting the unauthorized use of seclusion and how this oversight is conducted and its frequency:

☒ **The use of seclusion is permitted during the course of the delivery of waiver services.** Complete Items G-2-c-i and G-2-c-ii.

**i. Safeguards Concerning the Use of Seclusion.** Specify the safeguards that the State has established concerning the use of each type of seclusion. State laws, regulations, and policies that are referenced are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

These policies define restraint and seclusion and establish requirements for documenting and/or reporting these activities. As the agency with oversight responsibility for the waiver, DDS will review regular reports that summarize investigations or problems that arose from any use of restraint or seclusion for waiver participants

DDS Policies and procedures referenced

1. I.D.PR.009 Incident Reporting Procedure and Procedure No. I.D.PR.011 (own and family home) and
2. I.E. PR.004 PRC Procedure
3. I. F.PR.006, Regional Human Rights Procedure
4. I. E.PR.002, Client Rights, Behavior Support Plans Procedure
5. I. E.PR.003, Behavior Modifying Medications Policy

Agencies seeking to use physical restraint and/or seclusion must submit a proposed individual behavior support plan to DDS. When submitting the proposed use of a physical restraint or seclusion practice, documentation must be presented shows that less aversive procedures have been found to be ineffective in addressing the target behavior. If the planning team identifies the need for restraint and/or seclusion, the proposed use of the procedure must be reviewed and approved by DDS Autism Waiver Coordinator or their designee prior to its implementation. The use of the procedure must be presented within the context of an overall behavior support plan designed to teach adaptive skills and reduce the identified target behavior. There must also be documentation that:

- The proposed procedure is not medically contraindicated by the individual's physician
- Methods for increasing positive behaviors and decreasing undesirable behaviors.
- Criteria for ensuring the least restrictive level of aversive intervention is employed
- Required documentation concerning use of restraints or seclusion

- The individual and the individual's family, or legal representative, are informed of the target behavior, goal of the plan, the adaptive behavior to be taught, the aversive procedure under consideration, the possible side effects of using the procedure, the consequences of not administering the procedure, documentation that less restrictive procedures have been found to be ineffective, expected duration of the plan, the Program Review Committee (PRC) and Human Rights Review Committee (HRC) processes, and the procedures for appeal as required by Connecticut General Statutes 17a-210.

All Behavioral Support Plans that have Restrictive Interventions in them must be reviewed by the Program Review Committee (PRC) and Human Rights Committee (HRC) and approved by the Director of Autism services. For restrictive interventions utilized with a participant living in their own home or their family home a log system was put in place in order to preserve the home environment. In the home this allows for less paperwork while maintaining overview of the safety of the individual, and allowing the Individual Support Team (IST) to review the effectiveness of the Behavioral Support Plan. All interventions utilized by paid staff must have been approved by PRC, HRC and the Director of Autism services. All interventions are logged for review by the IST and the Psychologist/Behaviorist.

Use of planned restraint by paid staff: use of a restraint that has been reviewed by the department's Program Review and Human Right Committees (PRC/HRC)

- a. The responsible staff shall record each use of restraint on a restraint log that contains the following information:
  - 1.) Date of restraint
  - 2.) Time in and time out
  - 3.) Type of restraint
  - 4.) Behavior type that resulted in use of restraint
  - 5.) Whether an injury occurred as a direct result of the restraint
- b. Staff shall document and report an injury resulting from the use of restraint as detailed above.
- c. At the end of each month, staff shall send the completed restraint log to the employer. The employer shall maintain the original in the individual's record and send copies to the DDS Director of Autism services or designee who shall forward copies to the participant's case manager, and identified staff for data entry.

Within 24 hours of the use of an emergency application of a physical restraint, supervisory or professional staff must examine the participant and report any evidence of trauma to a nurse or physician and report to the Regional Director. Within 3 working days of the incident the team, including a physician, shall review the participant and his/her environment to determine if changes in the plan including the continued use of an emergency restraint or seclusion procedure are required. If the team plans to continue the use of a restraint or seclusion procedure, a behavior support plan must be designed and the approval process be initiated within five days of the team meeting.

#### Education and training requirements

Only staff with the appropriate training/in-service and experience can be assigned to implement use of restraints or other restrictive procedures. DDS only allows training on use of restraints to be done via a specific approved training curricula (ID PR.009, Attachment G) which specify particular physical and mechanical restraint techniques and allows only DDS approved mechanical restraints to be used for mechanical restraint procedures (ID PR.009, Attachment I)

Use of behavior modifying medications, defined as any chemical agent used for the direct effect it exerts upon the central nervous system to modify thoughts, feelings, mental activities, mood or performance, require the use in conjunction with a comprehensive behavioral support plan. The behavior modifying medication may only be prescribed for a condition that is diagnosed according to the most current edition of the DSM. Use of the medication may be initiated upon consent of the individual, guardian or conservator, or if the individual does not have the capacity to consent and has no guardian or conservator, with the approval by an emergency Program Review Committee review, pending full review by the DDS PRC and HRC as described above. If the individual, guardian, or conservator does not consent, a physician may order the start of such medication if the physician determines the individual is a danger to him/herself or others. The individual/guardian/conservator is informed of their right to a hearing if this occurs.

Use of a medication on a STAT or at once basis may be used with approval by the DDS PRC and HRC Committees for time-limited purposes and in extraordinary circumstances. Standing orders for the use of chemical restraint are prohibited by DDS policy. The team must review the use of behavior modifying medications on a quarterly basis and be reported to the physician. Medications must be reviewed and re-ordered no more than every 6 months by the physician.

The completion and at a minimum annual review of the Level of Need and Risk Screening Assessment Tool identifies if an individual has experienced issues in a number of categorical areas relevant to the need for safeguards (critical/serious incidents, medication, risk to self or others, physical control risks or personal safety). If an issue is identified, an assessment or review must be done as part of the individual planning process. All assessments or reviews must contain specific recommendations for supports or procedures to minimize the risk to the person. All recommended

supports and procedures must be referenced in the persons plan. The persons team ensures that recommended supports or procedures are in place, required training is completed and documented and ongoing supervision provided.

These items would be subject to PRC review and may at times replace staffing but with the objective to enhance independence. Treatment Consent would be required and the team would review at least every six months unless the team delineated a more frequent review. If the person refuses consent we would use the Probate Court system to resolve issues.

- ii. State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for overseeing the use of seclusion and ensuring that State safeguards concerning their use are followed and how such oversight is conducted and its frequency:

All providers are required to report emergency use (use that has not been pre-approved by the Program Review Committee) of restraint and seclusion other aversive procedures using the DDS incident reporting procedures. Use of emergency restraints, seclusion and other aversive procedures must be reviewed by the interdisciplinary team and, if the use of these procedures are planned to continue or if there is an ongoing pattern of use (once per month for three months or three times within a 30 day period) a behavior support plan must be designed including this procedure and the approval process begun.

During quality review visits, waiver participants are interviewed by DDS Quality Review staff. Questions include those that would lead a reviewer to further investigate the possible use of an unauthorized restraint. Case managers are also involved in the monitoring of services and are instructed to closely monitor participants' records who may be at high risk of unauthorized restraint.

The DDS Central Office monitors the use of restraint or seclusion on an emergency and planned basis, and can initiate an investigation of agency practice or of an individual based on a quarterly analysis of restraint data. Additionally, the DDS Central Office monitors the Regional Operations of the Program Review and Human Rights Review Committees to ensure policies and procedures as described herein are carried out.

## Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

### Appendix G-3: Medication Management and Administration (1 of 2)

*This Appendix must be completed when waiver services are furnished to participants who are served in licensed or unlicensed living arrangements where a provider has round-the-clock responsibility for the health and welfare of residents. The Appendix does not need to be completed when waiver participants are served exclusively in their own personal residences or in the home of a family member.*

- a. Applicability.** Select one:

- ☐ **No. This Appendix is not applicable** (do not complete the remaining items)
- ☒ **Yes. This Appendix applies** (complete the remaining items)

- b. Medication Management and Follow-Up**

- i. Responsibility.** Specify the entity (or entities) that have ongoing responsibility for monitoring participant medication regimens, the methods for conducting monitoring, and the frequency of monitoring.

The individual's team will review the medication regimen when developing the Individual Plan and quarterly thereafter. The Registered Nurse on the team is responsible for reviewing all current medications as well as past history of medication use and consults with the prescriber and pharmacist for any questions on safety of drug choice, dosage, side effects or interactions. On a quarterly basis the Registered Nurse completes a report on the health status of the individual that includes changes in medications and the individual's response to these changes, pertinent laboratory values related to medication usage, and communication and follow up with prescriber or pharmacist on medication administration issues. The individual's Primary Care Physician will review their current plan of care at their annual physical exam and any subsequent visits.

For individuals whose regimen includes two or more behavior modifying medications or at least one anti-psychotic medication there must be an initial review by the Program Review Committee with follow up reviews as determined by the Committee. This committee is comprised of a group of professionals, including a psychiatrist, assembled to review individual behavior treatment plans and behavior modifying medications to ensure that they are clinically sound, supported by proper documentation and rationale, and are being proposed for use in conformance with department policies.

DDS Policy No. I.E.PO.003 and DDS Procedure No. I.E.003 addresses the use of behavior modifying medications and programmatic support. DDS Policy No. I.E.PO.004 and DDS Procedure No. I.E.004 addresses the Program Review Committee. These procedures apply to all individuals placed or treated under the direction of the Commissioner. This includes individuals receiving services in or from DDS operated, funded and/or licensed facilities, including CLA, CCH,



Day Services and DDS Individualized Home Supports provided in any setting and/or any DDS funded service regardless of where the individual lives. It applies to individuals receiving any HCBS Waiver Services where paid staff are required to carry out a behavioral intervention that utilizes an aversive, physical, or other restraint procedure and/or staff funded by the DDS who are required to pass/give a behavior modifying medication, regardless of where the individual lives. It also applies to any individuals who receive ongoing, planned psychiatric supports where behavior modifying medication is prescribed by the Psychiatrist regardless of where the individuals live. Additionally there are several DDS Medical Advisories including; 91-2 Unlabeled use of Medication for their Behavior Modifying effects for DDS Participants, 92-2 Monitoring the Use of Psychotropic Medications for DDS Participants, 98-5 Standards for Multiple Psychotropic drug Use, and 2000-2 Monitoring for Abnormal Involuntary Movements (Tardive Dyskinesia Screening). The individual's planning team has the responsibility to ensure that these policies, procedures and advisories are followed. The individual's Primary Care Physician will also see the individual annually to evaluate their current treatment plan.

- ii. Methods of State Oversight and Follow-Up.** Describe: (a) the method(s) that the State uses to ensure that participant medications are managed appropriately, including: (a) the identification of potentially harmful practices (e.g., the concurrent use of contraindicated medications); (b) the method(s) for following up on potentially harmful practices; and, (c) the State agency (or agencies) that is responsible for follow-up and oversight.

The supervising Registered Nurse is responsible for observing certified non-licensed personnel administering medication annually and documenting these observations. The supervising Registered Nurse monitors and documents on an ongoing basis and not less than quarterly the prescriber's orders; medication labels and medications listed on the medication records; and medication record and receipt forms. The supervising Registered Nurse tracks and monitors medication errors and prohibited practices and imposes the sanction process which includes retraining of staff and notification and follow up with the prescriber and individual's family or guardian. The supervising Registered Nurse suspends the medication administration responsibilities of non-licensed certified personnel at any time the health and safety of an individual is in jeopardy. If the medication error is significant or habitual the supervising Registered Nurse makes a request to the Commissioner to revoke the certification of the non-licensed certified employee. The supervising Registered Nurse completes a quarterly medication audit of medication errors and prohibited medication administration practices by residential setting and submits this report to the DDS regional Nurse Consultant who analyzes the data and works with providers on corrective actions if indicated.

The Administration of Medications: Residential Facilities, Respite Centers, Day Programs, Community Training Homes (CCH), and Individual and Family Supports regulations are sections 17a-210-1-10 of the Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies. The interpretive guidelines for these regulations are in 14-1 Interpretive Guidelines for the DDS Regulations Concerning the Administration of Medication by Certified Unlicensed Personnel. and 14-1 replaces 89-1, 93-1, 97-1 and 99-3. Any Medical Advisory or Health Standard that has an active link on the webpage is currently in force.

DDS Policy No. I.E.PO.003 and DDS Procedure No. I.E.003 addresses the use of behavior modifying medications and programmatic support. DDS Policy No. I.E.PO.004 and DDS Procedure No. I.E.004 addresses the Program Review Committee. The Program Review Committee (PRC) is a group of professionals, including a psychiatrist, assembled to review individual behavior treatment plans and behavior modifying medications to ensure that they are clinically sound, supported by proper documentation and rationale, and are being proposed for use in conformance with department policies. The PRC acts as an advisory group to the Regional or Training School director. These procedures apply to all individuals placed or treated under the direction of the Commissioner. This includes individuals receiving services in or from DDS operated, funded and/or licensed facilities, including CLA, CTH, Day Services and DDS Individualized Home Supports provided in any setting and/or any DDS funded service regardless of where the individual lives. It applies to individuals receiving any HCBS Waiver Services where paid staff are required to carry out a behavioral intervention that utilizes an aversive, physical, or other restraint procedure and/or staff funded by the DDS who are required to pass/give a behavior modifying medication, regardless of where the individual lives. It also applies to any individuals who receive ongoing, planned psychiatric supports where behavior modifying medication is prescribed by the Psychiatrist regardless of where the individuals live.

The individual's planning team has the responsibility to ensure that these policies, procedures and advisories are followed. The individual's Primary Care Physician will also see the individual annually to evaluate their current treatment plan. The team, with representation from DDS, will also review the behavior plan when the Individual Plan is being reviewed.

## Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

### Appendix G-3: Medication Management and Administration (2 of 2)

#### c. Medication Administration by Waiver Providers

##### i. Provider Administration of Medications. *Select one:*

- ☐ **Not applicable.** *(do not complete the remaining items)*

- ☒ **Waiver providers are responsible for the administration of medications to waiver participants who cannot self-administer and/or have responsibility to oversee participant self-administration of medications.** *(complete the remaining items)*

- ii. **State Policy.** Summarize the State policies that apply to the administration of medications by waiver providers or waiver provider responsibilities when participants self-administer medications, including (if applicable) policies concerning medication administration by non-medical waiver provider personnel. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the specification are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

No employee of a residential facility, respite center or day program may administer medications without successfully completing a department approved certification training program that includes the following areas: theory; medical terminology; drug classifications; intended purpose and effects of medication; identification of medication reactions; correct and safe techniques of medication administration; prohibited and dangerous techniques of medication administration; documentation of medication administration; report of medication errors; responsibilities associated with control and storage of medications; available medication information sources; communication and reporting responsibilities; state and federal statutes and regulations pertaining to medication; laboratory practicum; written examination. In addition to the classroom training the employee must complete a worksite practicum administered by a Registered Nurse. Each person who successfully complete the certification training is issued a certificate with an expiration date of two years. The employee is recertified after successfully completing the worksite practicum under the supervision of the Registered Nurse and passing the department's recertification examination.

The Administration of Medications: Residential Facilities, Respite Centers, Day Programs, Community Training Homes, and Individual and Family Supports regulations are sections 17a-210-1-10 of the Regulations of Connecticut State Agencies. The interpretive guidelines for these regulations are in 14-1 Interpretive Guidelines for the DDS Regulations Concerning the Administration of Medication by Certified Unlicensed Personnel. and 14-1 replaces 89-1, 93-1, 97-1 and 99-3. Any Medical Advisory or Health Standard that has an active link on the webpage is currently in force. There are two procedures for Medication Administration in addition to 14-1. I.D.PR.014 Medication Administration Sanctions Process for Certified Non-licensed Personnel and I.D.PR.015 Medication Administration Sanctions Process for Licensed Nurses.

This set of regulations identifies the process for the training and certification of non-licensed staff and governs the safe and correct handling, storage, and administration of prescription medications, controlled substances, and over the counter preparations. The expectations for the identification, reporting and remediation of medication administration errors including revocation is also specified. This set of regulations also addresses the expectations for participants who self-administer medications identifying the criteria to assume this responsibility, the authorization required, and the oversight provided.

- iii. **Medication Error Reporting.** *Select one of the following:*

- ☒ **Providers that are responsible for medication administration are required to both record and report medication errors to a State agency (or agencies).**  
*Complete the following three items:*

(a) Specify State agency (or agencies) to which errors are reported:

Per DDS policy, all medication errors are reported by providers using an incident report form specially designed to report medication errors. All reports are sent to DDS and reported internally per the provider's policy. When a medication error relates to a controlled drug it is also reported to the CT Department of Consumer Protection.

(b) Specify the types of medication errors that providers are required to *record*:

Medication omission, errors involving wrong: client, medication, route, dose, or time, and any medication error resulting in the need for medical care.

(c) Specify the types of medication errors that providers must *report* to the State:

All medication errors required to be recorded must be reported to DDS. DDS Procedure No. I.D.PR.009 outlines the procedure for incident reporting including medication errors.

- ☐ **Providers responsible for medication administration are required to record medication errors but make information about medication errors available only when requested by the State.**

Specify the types of medication errors that providers are required to record:






- iv. **State Oversight Responsibility.** Specify the State agency (or agencies) responsible for monitoring the performance of waiver providers in the administration of medications to waiver participants and how monitoring is performed and its frequency.

DDS will be responsible for the monitoring of the administration of medication. The team, including DDS representation, implementing the Individual Plan will seek information from the provider concerning the administration of medications. This will include a review of the current medications, compliance of the individual in taking medications, and any identified supports needed. This review will happen with the review of the Individual Plan. In settings where there is nursing oversight of administration of medication by licensed or certified non-licensed personnel, a nurse is identified to be responsible for the on-going review of medication administration, identification of medication errors, and immediate remediation. In these settings, a quarterly review of the administration of medication by the RN is conducted and reported to a designated DDS regional nurse. Any issues of significant concern regarding safe management or administration of medication identified in the review of the individual plan, or reported as a special concern or incident, will be brought to the attention of the regional health services director for appropriate remediation and follow-up. This follow-up includes consideration of the need for revocation of certification/authorization to administer medications.

## Appendix G: Participant Safeguards

### Quality Improvement: Health and Welfare

As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.

a. **Methods for Discovery: Health and Welfare**

*The state demonstrates it has designed and implemented an effective system for assuring waiver participant health and welfare. (For waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014, this assurance read "The State, on an ongoing basis, identifies, addresses, and seeks to prevent the occurrence of abuse, neglect and exploitation.")*

i. **Sub-Assurances:**

- a. **Sub-assurance:** *The state demonstrates on an ongoing basis that it identifies, addresses and seeks to prevent instances of abuse, neglect, exploitation and unexplained death. (Performance measures in this sub-assurance include all Appendix G performance measures for waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014.)*

**Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

**Number and percent of allegations of abuse, neglect, and exploitation that were investigated within required timeframes** Numerator= number of allegations of abuse, neglect, and exploitation that were investigated within required timeframes Denominator=number of allegations

**Data Source (Select one):**

**Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified

Specify: <input type="text"/>		Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of recommendations of abuse, neglect, and exploitation that received follow-up within required timeframes. Numerator= number of recommendations of abuse, neglect, and exploitation that received follow-up within required timeframes  
Denominator=number of allegations

**Data Source (Select one):****Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>

	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

<b>Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of allegations of abuse, neglect, and exploitation that were reported within required timeframes. Numerator= number of allegations of abuse, neglect, and exploitation that were reported within required timeframes Denominator=number of allegations.

**Data Source (Select one):****Critical events and incident reports**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

<b>Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Sampling Approach(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>100% Review</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Less than 100% Review</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Representative Sample</b> Confidence Interval = <div></div>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: <div></div>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify:

	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of mortality reviews conducted annually on deaths that meet the DDS policy for mortality reviews. Numerator= number of mortality reviews conducted annually on deaths that meet the DDS policy for mortality reviews. Denominator=number of mortality reviews

**Data Source (Select one):****Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Representative Sample</b> Confidence Interval =
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group:
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify:
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other	

	Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	
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**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

- b. *Sub-assurance: The state demonstrates that an incident management system is in place that effectively resolves those incidents and prevents further similar incidents to the extent possible.*

**Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of Critical Incidents were there was follow-up by the region per DDS policy  
 Numerator=number of critical incidents were there was follow-up by the region per DDS policy  
 Denominator=number of critical incidents

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group:

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

<b>Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

**Number and Percent of critical incidents where leading cause was identified. Numerator=**  
**Number and percent of critical incidents where leading cause was identified, Denominator=**  
**Total number of critical incidents**

**Data Source (Select one):****Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

<b>Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Sampling Approach(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>100% Review</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Less than 100% Review</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Representative Sample</b> Confidence Interval = 95%
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify:

	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of critical incidents where interventions were implemented. Numerator= number and percent of critical incidents where interventions were implemented,  
Denominator= Total number of critical incidents

**Data Source (Select one):**

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 95%
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: 
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: 
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify:	

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**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

- c. *Sub-assurance: The state policies and procedures for the use or prohibition of restrictive interventions (including restraints and seclusion) are followed.*

**Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

**Number and percent of reports of restrictive interventions (including restraint and seclusion) that were investigated and re-mediated in accordance with the DDS Policy.**  
**Numerator=number of reported of restrictive interventions (including restraint and seclusion) that were investigated and re-mediated in accordance with the DDS Policy.**  
**Denominator=number of restrictive interventions reviewed**

**Data Source (Select one):****Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 95%
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group:



<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

<b>Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

**Number and percent of restrictive interventions( restraint and seclusion) that were used in accordance of state policies and procedures. Numerator=number of restrictive interventions (restraint and seclusion) that were used in accordance of state policies and procedures.**  
**Denominator=number of restrictive interventions reviewed**

**Data Source (Select one):****Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

<b>Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Sampling Approach(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>100% Review</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Less than 100% Review</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Representative Sample</b> Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b>

	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	Specify: <div></div>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

- d. *Sub-assurance: The state establishes overall health care standards and monitors those standards based on the responsibility of the service provider as stated in the approved waiver.*

**Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of waiver participants who receive age appropriate preventive health care. Numerator number of participants who received preventive care and denominator number of waiver participants.

Data Source (Select one):

Record reviews, on-site

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation (check each that applies):	Sampling Approach (check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval =

		95%
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percentage of waiver participants that receives necessary oral and dental care including assessment, treatment and follow-up. Numerator is the number of waiver participants receiving necessary oral and dental care including assessment, treatment and follow-up. Denominator is the number of waiver participants.

**Data Source (Select one):****Record reviews, on-site**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = 95%
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Stratified</b> Describe Group: <input type="text"/>

	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

<b>Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div></div>

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible. Health and Safety issues are monitored by the PSTs and support staff on an ongoing basis. Safety risk assessments are conducted and are part of the individual plans. Data is collected by the Teams, is aggregated and examined by the PST, at the annual provider performance reviews, and by the Program/Human Rights committees. Individual focused or systemic remedies can be implemented by any of these review entities. Abuse and neglect allegations are reported, investigated and resulting recommendations are followed up until resolution at the regional and provider levels. State wide aggregate incident reports are reported quarterly in the Management Information Report (MIR) and reviewed by DDS Executive Teams to identify trends and resulting, potential system changes via the establishment and tracking of annual Business Plan goals.

**b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems**

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

All findings related to participant safeguards are entered into quality databases and communicated to the service provider or case manager as appropriate for corrective action. Quality Review staff monitor individual provider follow-up at the next service location visit.

Provider systemic findings are presented and monitored for corrective action by the Regional Resource Management Unit during annual performance review meetings.

**ii. Remediation Data Aggregation****Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)**

<b>Responsible Party(check each that applies):</b>	<b>Frequency of data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>State Medicaid Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Weekly</b>

Responsible Party <i>(check each that applies):</i>	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis <i>(check each that applies):</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Operating Agency</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Monthly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Sub-State Entity</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Quarterly</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Annually</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Continuously and Ongoing</b>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Other</b> Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

**c. Timelines**

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Health and Welfare that are currently non-operational.

☒ **No**

☐ **Yes**

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Health and Welfare, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

## Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (1 of 2)

Under §1915(c) of the Social Security Act and 42 CFR §441.302, the approval of an HCBS waiver requires that CMS determine that the State has made satisfactory assurances concerning the protection of participant health and welfare, financial accountability and other elements of waiver operations. Renewal of an existing waiver is contingent upon review by CMS and a finding by CMS that the assurances have been met. By completing the HCBS waiver application, the State specifies how it has designed the waiver's critical processes, structures and operational features in order to meet these assurances.

- Quality Improvement is a critical operational feature that an organization employs to continually determine whether it operates in accordance with the approved design of its program, meets statutory and regulatory assurances and requirements, achieves desired outcomes, and identifies opportunities for improvement.

CMS recognizes that a state's waiver Quality Improvement Strategy may vary depending on the nature of the waiver target population, the services offered, and the waiver's relationship to other public programs, and will extend beyond regulatory requirements. However, for the purpose of this application, the State is expected to have, at the minimum, systems in place to measure and improve its own performance in meeting six specific waiver assurances and requirements.

It may be more efficient and effective for a Quality Improvement Strategy to span multiple waivers and other long-term care services. CMS recognizes the value of this approach and will ask the state to identify other waiver programs and long-term care services that are addressed in the Quality Improvement Strategy.

### Quality Improvement Strategy: Minimum Components

The Quality Improvement Strategy that will be in effect during the period of the approved waiver is described throughout the waiver in the appendices corresponding to the statutory assurances and sub-assurances. Other documents cited must be available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if appropriate).

In the QIS discovery and remediation sections throughout the application (located in Appendices A, B, C, D, G, and I), a state spells out:

- The evidence based discovery activities that will be conducted for each of the six major waiver assurances;
- The *remediation* activities followed to correct individual problems identified in the implementation of each of the assurances;

In Appendix H of the application, a State describes (1) the *system improvement* activities followed in response to aggregated, analyzed discovery and remediation information collected on each of the assurances; (2) the correspondent *roles/responsibilities* of those conducting

assessing and prioritizing improving system corrections and improvements; and (3) the processes the state will follow to continuously *assess the effectiveness of the OIS* and revise it as necessary and appropriate.

If the State's Quality Improvement Strategy is not fully developed at the time the waiver application is submitted, the state may provide a work plan to fully develop its Quality Improvement Strategy, including the specific tasks the State plans to undertake during the period the waiver is in effect, the major milestones associated with these tasks, and the entity (or entities) responsible for the completion of these tasks.

When the Quality Improvement Strategy spans more than one waiver and/or other types of long-term care services under the Medicaid State plan, specify the control numbers for the other waiver programs and/or identify the other long-term services that are addressed in the Quality Improvement Strategy. In instances when the QIS spans more than one waiver, the State must be able to stratify information that is related to each approved waiver program. Unless the State has requested and received approval from CMS for the consolidation of multiple waivers for the purpose of reporting, then the State must stratify information that is related to each approved waiver program, i.e., employ a representative sample for each waiver.

## **Appendix H: Quality Improvement Strategy (2 of 2)**

### **H-1: Systems Improvement**

#### **a. System Improvements**

- i. Describe the process(es) for trending, prioritizing, and implementing system improvements (i.e., design changes) prompted as a result of an analysis of discovery and remediation information.

The Department of Developmental Services (DDS) has structured its quality improvement system (QIS) to systemically address all requirements of the six HCBS assurances both thorough its organizational structures and the establishment of its standing committees related to the HCBS Waivers. Regional offices assume responsibility for implementation of overall service access, planning and delivery (Level of Care and Service Planning) and for substantial elements of the quality system through provision of TCM, quality review activities, system safeguards and the maintenance of administrative functions. DDS central office maintains responsibility for the Division of Investigations, oversight of TCM, provider licensure and certification activities, quality review activities and for systemic oversight, evaluation and analysis of data related to provider performance, system safeguards, fiscal accountability, administrative authority and quality improvement.

The department developed a web-based data application to support quality assurance/improvement functions through a CMS Systems Change Grant awarded in 2003. The Quality Service Review (QSR) data application, is used to automate information from quality monitoring visits conducted by case management and quality review staff. The application records findings resulting from ongoing provider performance reviews, notifies providers and key DDS staff of needed corrective actions, and tracks follow-up on corrective action plans created automatically or by the reviewer. The application produces administrative and analytic reports used to track quality monitoring activities and identify data trends for remediation at the consumer, provider, regional, and state levels. In addition to the QSR data application, the department tracks and trends data such as but not limited to abuse and neglect and other critical incidents, individual specific risk factors and level of need, program review and human rights committee actions and decisions, and compliance with waiver administration, service planning, and financial accountability expectations.

Currently DDS aggregates this information into Waiver-Specific Evidence Reports and submits to CMS via our State Operating Agency (DSS) on the required submission schedule for each of the 3 Intellectual and Developmental Disability Waivers. DDS plans to consolidate reporting across these 3 Waivers (The Employment and Day Services Waiver Control #0881, the Individual and Family Support Waiver Control #0426, and the Comprehensive Supports Waiver Control #0437) as outlined in the CMS Bulletin "Modifications to Quality Measures and Reporting in the 1915 (c) Home and Community-Based Waivers" dated March 14, 2014. DDS has assessed the 5 requirements for consolidation and determined that the requirements are met due to sameness and similarity of Participant Services, Participant Safeguards, and the Quality Management Approach, paired with the same provider network and the same provider oversight. These 3 Waivers meet the requirements, and to facilitate the consolidation DDS will use a Simple Random Sampling approach combining participants from each of the 3 I/DD Waiver groups to make up the combined sample group. DDS will maintain the integrity of the data to allow for separation by Waiver for analysis if needed, however will implement a system-wide sampling, analysis, reporting, and improvement approach enabling DDS to most effectively manage and coordinate Quality Improvement Activities across these 3 Waivers.

DDS proposes to implement the combined sampling approach for the Waiver sample conducted in May of 2016 for the July of 2016 sample (State Fiscal Year 2017). DDS proposes to consolidate the reporting of Waiver Assurance Evidence upon approval of CMS, using the combined data derived from our current Waiver-Specific sampling approach. Although this will provide a stratified-representative sample, the total number sampled will far exceed the number required to provide a .95 confidence level once the total sample size is combined. The next required evidence report is due on 4/30/2016 for the IFS Waiver Control #0426. DDS proposes to delay the submission of the consolidated evidence report until the due date for the Comprehensive Waiver Control #0437, due on 12/31/2016. This will allow for sufficient time to update our data systems and ensure continuity in the reporting graphs and charts derived from our Data Warehouse for HCBS Reporting used to report on the majority of assurances in our evidence reports.

Adopting the standards laid out by CMS for the requirement for formalized Quality Improvement based on performance at or above 86%, the DDS Waiver Assurance Committee will manage and maintain the Overall Quality Improvement Plan. As we currently do using our Committee and oversight structure, DDS will develop improvement plans, implement and track

specific improvement activities, will assess the effectiveness of specific activities against desired performance improvement benchmarks and will adjust plans as needed. Current activities are tracked in the QI Task Group Action Plan and the Systems Design Work Plan documents. Tracking of QI activities will be consolidated. Provider-level improvement requirements will be managed at the Regional Level through the Quality Review oversight process and the use of the Continuous Quality Improvement Planning Process, and larger system-wide improvement activities will be managed centrally by the Waiver Assurance Committee, who will report findings and outcomes to the System Design Team. A DDS Management Information Report (MIR) is prepared quarterly by the DDS Waiver Policy and Enrollment Unit. It includes information on the following: DDS participant demographics; DDS referral and eligibility; services utilization; placement/access to services; waiting list data; waiver enrollment; incident data; abuse/neglect data; worker's compensation data; federal revenue; referrals to the Abuse/Neglect Registry; and psychiatric hospitalization utilization. Ad hoc reports are prepared and included as available or requested. This report is submitted to the Legislature's Office of Fiscal Analysis, disseminated to all DDS staff, and is available on the DDS website.

The department prepares a mortality review report in which mortality data and analysis is compiled on an annual basis to report causes of death, trends regarding mortality of individuals supported by DDS, and recommendations for systemic DDS and health care system improvement. In addition to DDS's internal mortality review process, the DDS responds to recommendations from the state's Independent Fatality Review Board annual report about system improvements needed based on their findings of mortality reviews of selected individuals served by the DDS.

The department initiates, for special circumstances, a Root Cause Analysis (RCA) for the purpose of eliminating or reducing risk of future unusual incidents that could result in untimely death or serious injury. The RCA process produces programmatic and system improvement strategies that are incorporated into the department's QIS.

The findings from the above sources are evaluated against past department performance. The information is used in the development of quality improvement initiatives and assignment of their respective priority. Discovery data and the progress and success of remediation strategies from various reports outlined in Appendices A, B, C, D, G, and I will be aggregated and shared with a variety department functional units as well as standing DDS committees and interest groups associated with the department. The need for improvement strategies is identified through the analysis of qualitative and quantitative data and are developed, assigned to and implemented by the appropriate organizational entity at either the regional or central office level.

The department has also established an Information Technology Application Development group to assist the department in prioritizing its IT resources to work on data application development projects that are most likely to assist the DDS to effectively collect, manage, aggregate and analyze data associated with meeting the HCBS Waiver assurances.

Key DDS committees (, DDS System Design Team, DDS Waiver Assurance Committee, DDS Regional Advisory Councils, and the DDS Private Provider Trades) are responsible for trending, prioritizing, and recommending improvement strategies and system changes prompted as a result of analysis of discovery and remediation information. These committees meet periodically throughout the year to review data, make recommendations and follow up on status of improvement projects. More about these committees is described below.

## ii. System Improvement Activities

Responsible Party( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of Monitoring and Analysis( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Quality Improvement Committee	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>

## b. System Design Changes

- i. Describe the process for monitoring and analyzing the effectiveness of system design changes. Include a description of the various roles and responsibilities involved in the processes for monitoring & assessing system design changes. If applicable, include the State's targeted standards for systems improvement.

The DDS Central Office tracks and monitors overall system improvement strategies and related design changes resulting from continuous analysis of discovery and remediation information generated by various DDS functional units. Identified

improvement strategies are reviewed periodically by the key committees described below.

#### DDS System Design Team

Membership: DDS Central Office Administrators and Managers and Regional Executive Managers

The purpose of this committee is to monitor compliance with the six HCBS Waiver assurances and other federal, state, and agency requirements. Their responsibilities include a routine administrative review of key organizational and programmatic issues and data trends associated with the department's quality management system in order to determine and/or recommend changes in agency policy, program, infrastructure, and funding levels. The System Design Team ensures that all changes in program and practice are appropriately reflected in the agency policy, procedure, and operations manuals and communicated to stakeholders. This group works in conjunction with regional and central office Executive Management Teams to make final decisions on improvement and implementation strategies and development of new systems designed to advance the outcomes and performance of the HCBS Waivers. They are informed by the following department functional units: Waiver Policy and Enrollment, Quality Improvement, Quality Management, Provider Operations, Provider Administration and Resource Management, Legal Services and Audit, Billing and Rate Setting. They are provided data and summarized analytical reports, as well as Quality Improvement Projects and Plans in support of the overall Quality Improvement Strategy by the Waiver Assurance Committee.

#### DDS Waiver Assurance Committee

Membership: DDS Central Office and Regional Administrators, Managers and staff as deemed appropriate for inclusion in the committee. DSS staff as deemed appropriate by DSS.

The purpose of this committee is for DSS, the Connecticut SSMA, to assure that DDS meets federal quality requirements and expectations for the operation of its HCBS Waivers. DSS monitors DDS's activities and performance according to the Memorandum of Understanding between the two agencies and associated requirements found in the Administrative Authority assurance.

The DDS Waiver Assurance Committee meets regularly to review Waiver Assurance Performance, to develop Quality Improvement Plans, to track Plan Performance, and to revise Plans as needed. DDS Waiver Assurance Committee looks at high-level performance across the system and recommends design changes to System Design Team, which provides administrative oversight of the Waiver Assurance Committee.

#### Regional Advisory Councils

Membership: Individuals and families receiving DDS services and supports and DDS regional management team members

The purpose of the three regional advisory councils is to provide opportunity for consumer and family input and to review key quality findings and data trends in order to make recommendations for regional and state level systems improvement that will have a positive impact on individuals and families receiving DDS supports and services. With the support of the Regional Quality Improvement divisions, Regional Advisory Council recommendations are shared with regional management teams, and the DDS QSI Committee and Systems Design Team.

#### Provider Trades

Membership: DDS and Provider Executive Managers

The purpose of this committee is to review proposed changes in DDS policy, program, and practice in order to assess the impact that the changes will have on the DDS provider community. This includes a routine administrative review of key organizational and programmatic issues and data trends associated with the department's quality management system. Provider Council recommendations are shared with the DDS QSI Committee and Systems Design Team.

### ii. Describe the process to periodically evaluate, as appropriate, the Quality Improvement Strategy.

The department's HCBS related committee structures as well as its functional units address compliance with the six waiver assurances. This allows for ongoing opportunities to modify the department's QIS. Development and deployment of new information technology applications and management reports support new levels of data collection, management, aggregation and analysis, helping the department keep pace with positive system changes resulting from successful implementation of various improvement strategies. DDS evaluates our strategy on an ongoing basis, striving for Continuous Improvement in our implementation of the 3 I/DD HCBS Waivers.

The next required evidence report is due on 4/30/2016 for the IFS Waiver Control #0426. DDS proposes to delay the submission of the consolidated evidence report until the due date for the Comprehensive Waiver Control #0437, due on 12/31/2016 this would be our first combined and the next combined report would be 12/31/2019.

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

### I-1: Financial Integrity and Accountability

**Financial Integrity.** Describe the methods that are employed to ensure the integrity of payments that have been made for waiver services, including: (a) requirements concerning the independent audit of provider agencies; (b) the financial audit program that the state conducts to ensure the integrity of provider billings for Medicaid payment of waiver services, including the methods, scope and frequency of audits; and, (c) the agency (or agencies) responsible for conducting the financial audit program. State laws, regulations,



and policies referenced in the description are available to CMS upon request through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

The state budget provides DDS with 100% of the funds for operation of the HCBS waivers. This provides DDS a single funding stream for the provision or purchase of HCBS waiver services. HCBS waiver services are procured through contracts with private agencies or through a contract with a Fiscal Intermediary who pays for services per the delegated authority from DSS, the Medicaid Agency. For HCBS waiver services, DDS serves as the Medicaid Billing Provider and holds Performing Provider Agreements with private providers of service through delegation by the Medicaid Agency (DSS).

For individuals who self-direct services and supports, the Medicaid Agency (DSS) delegates the authority to hold the Performing Provider Agreement(s) and to make provider payments for those services and supports to the Fiscal Management Agency (FI).

DDS submits billing for all HCBS waiver services to the CT Department of Administrative Services, which submits claims to HP, the approved MMIS. Medicaid payments are made directly back to the CT General Fund. DDS maintains audit responsibility for contracted services and Fiscal Intermediary services. DDS requires annually either an audit meeting the State Single Audit standards or an audit of the cost reports from contract providers. Fiscal Intermediaries must submit an audit as well.

- (a) Providers of residential and day services under contract with DDS are required to file annually an Operational Plan and Annual Report. The report is in conformance with generally accepted accounting standards.
- (b) The Annual Report documents are the basis for field audits either by the Department of Social Services or the Department of Developmental Services. DDS Resource Managers review contract compliance on at least an annual basis.
- (c) The Department of Social Services (DSS), the Department of Developmental Services and the State Auditor of Public Accounts are responsible for conducting State financial audits per CT Gen Statute 17a-226, 17a-246 and 17b-244.

Contracted Providers of residential and day services under contract with DDS are required to file annually an Operational Plan and Annual Report of Day and Residential Service. The Annual Report is in conformance with generally accepted accounting standards. Contracted providers and Fiscal Intermediaries submit audited financial statements on an annual basis.

The Annual Report documents are the basis for field audits either by the Department of Social Services or the Department of Developmental Services. DDS Resource Managers review contract compliance on at least an annual basis.

The Department of Social Services (DSS), the Department of Developmental Services, and the State Auditor of Public Accounts are responsible for conducting State financial audits per CT Gen Statute 17a-226, 17a-246 and 17b-244.

The DSS Office of Quality Assurance, Medical Audit Unit audits Medicaid payments on a continuous basis. The audit is based on an analysis of a random sample of claim information maintained by DSS and a review of appropriate medical and administrative records maintained by the Provider. The audit of paid claims was directed to a determination that: the services were rendered to an eligible recipient; the billings properly reflected the type and amount of services rendered; the services were medically necessary; original documentation was maintained to accurately evidence the services provided and the medical necessity of such services; the provider adhered to all applicable State statutes and regulations promulgated by DSS; all available third party insurance was properly billed; the provider adhered to all standards for licensure governing the type of service rendered; and the provider adhered to all terms and conditions of its Provider Agreement with DSS. Audit findings identifying non-compliance with the stated requirements may result in financial disallowances being assessed against the provider

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

### Quality Improvement: Financial Accountability

*As a distinct component of the State's quality improvement strategy, provide information in the following fields to detail the State's methods for discovery and remediation.*

#### **a. Methods for Discovery: Financial Accountability Assurance:**

***The State must demonstrate that it has designed and implemented an adequate system for ensuring financial accountability of the waiver program. (For waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014, this assurance read "State financial oversight exists to assure that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver.")***

##### **i. Sub-Assurances:**

- a. Sub-assurance: The State provides evidence that claims are coded and paid for in accordance with the reimbursement methodology specified in the approved waiver and only for services rendered. (Performance measures in this sub-assurance include all Appendix I performance measures for waiver actions submitted before June 1, 2014.)***

##### **Performance Measures**

*For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.*

*For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each*

source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

**Number and percent of claims supported by attendance and billing records. (audit findings)**

**Numerator= number of claims supported by attendance and billing records Denominator is the total number of claims.**

**Data Source (Select one):**

**Financial records (including expenditures)**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Sampling Approach( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Random sample of records
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis ( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

**Performance Measure:**

Number and percent of claims submitted that are paid due to Medicaid eligibility. (DAS report) Numerator= number of claims submitted that are paid due to Medicaid eligibility  
Denominator is the total number of claims.

Data Source (Select one):

Financial records (including expenditures)

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data collection/generation( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Sampling Approach( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: Department of Administrative Services (DAS)	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis ( <i>check each that applies</i> ):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis( <i>check each that applies</i> ):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>

- b. *Sub-assurance: The state provides evidence that rates remain consistent with the approved rate methodology throughout the five year waiver cycle.*

**Performance Measures**

For each performance measure the State will use to assess compliance with the statutory assurance (or sub-assurance), complete the following. Where possible, include numerator/denominator.

For each performance measure, provide information on the aggregated data that will enable the State to analyze and assess progress toward the performance measure. In this section provide information on the method by which each source of data is analyzed statistically/deductively or inductively, how themes are identified or conclusions drawn, and how recommendations are formulated, where appropriate.

**Performance Measure:**

The number and percent of the rates that remain consistent with the methodology through the entire waiver cycle. Numerator is the number of rates that stay consistent in methodology and the denominator is the total number of rates.

**Data Source (Select one):**

**Operating agency performance monitoring**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):

**Performance Measure:**

The number and percent of claims that are coded and paid in accordance with the reimbursement methodology in the approved waiver. Numerator is the number of claims that are coded and paid in accordance with reimbursement and the denominator is the total number of claims.

**Data Source (Select one):****Financial records (including expenditures)**

If 'Other' is selected, specify:

Responsible Party for data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Frequency of data collection/generation(check each that applies):	Sampling Approach(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100% Review
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly	<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 100% Review
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly	<input type="checkbox"/> Representative Sample Confidence Interval = <input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually	<input type="checkbox"/> Stratified Describe Group: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	

**Data Aggregation and Analysis:**

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify:

Responsible Party for data aggregation and analysis (check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):

- ii. If applicable, in the textbox below provide any necessary additional information on the strategies employed by the State to discover/identify problems/issues within the waiver program, including frequency and parties responsible.

**b. Methods for Remediation/Fixing Individual Problems**

- i. Describe the State's method for addressing individual problems as they are discovered. Include information regarding responsible parties and GENERAL methods for problem correction. In addition, provide information on the methods used by the State to document these items.

All day providers have moved to utilization based payments based on an approved service authorization. In the Fee for Service system, the provider invoices a Fiscal Intermediary for each unit of service provided. A provider with a Purchase of Service contract records all units of services provided in a month on a web based attendance application. The information is uploaded on the 10th of the following month and DDS reimburses providers based on the inputted data on the web based application and the approved unit rate of the service authorization.

Once an overpayment/incorrect payment has been identified pertaining to the recorded billable units, the provider will be instructed to correct the problem based on the service system.

A provider in the Fee for Service system will be instructed to resubmit a corrected invoice to the fiscal intermediary. The fiscal intermediary will adjust the payment for the individual in the next billing cycle.

A provider with a Purchase of Service contract will be instructed to make the correction to the attendance in the web based application. The payment will be adjusted accordingly after the next upload.

DDS Medicaid Operations staff typically take the lead role in the review and correction of irregularities. The contracting and Investigation Units provide assistance when requested. When appropriate, retraining occurs. When errors are discovered DDS corrects past HCBS waiver billing and pursues recoupment of funds.

DAS and DDS both review and note billing irregularities. Isolated instances are corrected or deleted from the waiver billing.

**ii. Remediation Data Aggregation**

**Remediation-related Data Aggregation and Analysis (including trend identification)**

Responsible Party(check each that applies):	Frequency of data aggregation and analysis(check each that applies):
<input type="checkbox"/> State Medicaid Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Weekly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Operating Agency	<input type="checkbox"/> Monthly
<input type="checkbox"/> Sub-State Entity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quarterly
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>	<input type="checkbox"/> Annually
	<input type="checkbox"/> Continuously and Ongoing
	<input type="checkbox"/> Other Specify: <div></div>

**c. Timelines**

When the State does not have all elements of the Quality Improvement Strategy in place, provide timelines to design methods for discovery and remediation related to the assurance of Financial Accountability that are currently non-operational.

☒ No

☐ Yes

Please provide a detailed strategy for assuring Financial Accountability, the specific timeline for implementing identified strategies, and the parties responsible for its operation.

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

### I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (1 of 3)

- a. Rate Determination Methods.** In two pages or less, describe the methods that are employed to establish provider payment rates for waiver services and the entity or entities that are responsible for rate determination. Indicate any opportunity for public comment in the process. If different methods are employed for various types of services, the description may group services for which the same method is employed. State laws, regulations, and policies referenced in the description are available upon request to CMS through the Medicaid agency or the operating agency (if applicable).

be reasonable. Final cost based replacement rates are computed by the DDS Rate Setting Unit and approved by DSS Reimbursement and CON Unit. DDS public programs are analyzed after the close of the fiscal year in an agreed-upon rate setting methodology. Contracted providers submit their Annual Reports to document the cost of providing the contracted services and the DDS Rate Setting Unit analyzes these reports minus any cost settlement of unexpended funds or unallowable costs in accordance with the State's established cost standards to develop provider level reimbursement rates. The Fiscal Intermediaries submit cost reports for the services of the Self-directed participants to the DDS Rates Setting Unit and those cost specifics are analyzed for the "FI" rates. All rates, interim and final cost-based replacement rates are approved by DSS Reimbursement and CON.

DDS administrative costs will not be claimed as waiver services as of July 1, 2014. As of July 1, 2014, the waiver services will include a de minimis rate pursuant to 2 CFR 200.414 until an HHS approved indirect cost rate is obtained.

Payment rates paid to contracted providers and self-directed providers and staff are developed by the DDS Operations Center. The payment rates are based on a direct wage baseline with adjustments for indirect, supervision and (providers) administrative costs at the private provider level and reported on their Annual Report of Day and Residential Services. These costs are not included in the State's Cost Allocation Plan, as they are not direct state costs, but provider costs. However, these costs are included in the service costs in the DDS Waiver Rates as they are the provider's costs to operate the programs. These expenses are based on information drawn from Connecticut Department of Labor wage statistics, salary surveys, and audited findings from annual provider fiscal reports. Any and all provider costs of doing business that are attributable to room and board are excluded from waiver service rates, including maintenance and upkeep, and physical plant alterations. The service rates for Group Day Supports, Supported Employment, Respite, Individualized Day Support, Independent Support Broker, and Transportation were developed based on the direct support hourly wage and the additional components of supervision, employee benefits, indirect costs, administrative and general costs at the provider level, and the number of clients per the direct care staffing ratio. There is an additional component of hours of supports for those rates calculated on a per diem basis. Payment adjustments are made to providers who experience unanticipated low attendance rates or extraordinary costs due to extreme weather conditions such as blizzards, hurricanes floods, etc., Acts of God or other unforeseen circumstance such as arson or vandalism. DDS reviews the total revenue and expenses reported on the provider's Annual Report of Day and Residential Services and cost settles any unexpended funds or unallowable costs in accordance with the State's established cost standards.

The rates for, Behavioral Support Services and Interpreter were developed based on the contracts of similar supports with other DDS and State of Connecticut departments. The rate is to reimburse the provider for the wage and benefits of the behaviorist and interpreter along with any associated overhead (ie. office space, insurance, etc.). As noted above, the waiver services will include a de minimis rate pursuant to 2 CFR 200.414 until an HHS approved indirect cost rate is obtained.

Assistive Technology is individually priced and capped at \$5000 year and is paid at "up to max" rates because the services require manual pricing.

Peer Support rate is based on a review of direct and indirect costs and is paid off the department's fee schedule.

Waiver service rates are based on direct and indirect costs of providing Waiver services. Individuals, provider organizations and DDS staff have had the opportunity to review the Waiver application and rates pursuant to the public notice. The Waiver application has been reviewed and approved by the committees of cognizance of the Connecticut state legislature

DDS has worked to connect the rates to the support needs of each person using the CT Level of Need Assessment and Risk Screening Tool (LON). The LON uses an algorithm that takes all of the assessed information on an individual to create a composite score ranging from 0-8. DDS has associated a staffing level to each of the scores from 1 through 8 to produce "need based" rates. The system also contains a separate review of extraordinary support needs that are outside the eight levels. Data developed by DDS is formatted and sent to the Department of Social Services (the single state Medicaid agency) for review and Medicaid rate approval.

Individuals, families, provider organizations and DDS staff have had the opportunity to review the Waiver application and rates pursuant to the public notice. The Waiver application was also reviewed by the committees of cognizance of the Connecticut state legislature. Updated rates are posted by Fiscal Year on the DDS website and an email is sent out notifying all stakeholders of the rate changes.

Individual Day support rates are now determined by a collective bargaining agreement between the state and SEIU 1199 for the time period of 7/1/13 through 6/30/17. A renegotiation of the terms of the contract will take place beginning between September 1, 2015 and October 1, 2015 absent mutual agreement to a different time period. All applicable employer taxes are added to the pay rate to determine the Medicaid rate. In addition, as the result of the new collective bargaining agreement for personal support and

IHS staff, there is a requirement for both a training and paid time off funds to be dispersed through the fiscal intermediary. (The IHS and personal support are not in the EDS waiver.)

- b. Flow of Billings.** Describe the flow of billings for waiver services, specifying whether provider billings flow directly from providers to the State's claims payment system or whether billings are routed through other intermediary entities. If billings flow through other intermediary entities, specify the entities:

DDS funds all providers of services and supports from State General Funds directly appropriated to the DDS. Payment is made to providers of service through contract payments, or through an approved Fiscal Intermediary per delegated authority from the Medicaid Agency. For HCBS waiver services, DDS serves as the Medicaid Billing Provider and holds Performing Provider Agreements with private providers of service through delegation by the Medicaid Agency (DSS).

For individuals who self-direct services and supports, the Medicaid Agency (DSS) delegates the authority to hold the Performing Provider Agreement(s) and to make provider payments for those services and supports to the Fiscal Management Agency (FI). The DDS private providers bill DDS and DDS provides payment for services in the fee for service system. The DDS providers may choose to bill directly through the MMIS if requested. Fiscal Intermediaries awarded through a RFP process are Allied Resources and Sunset Shores.

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

### I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (2 of 3)

- c. Certifying Public Expenditures** *(select one):*

- ☐ **No. State or local government agencies do not certify expenditures for waiver services.**
- ☒ **Yes. State or local government agencies directly expend funds for part or all of the cost of waiver services and certify their State government expenditures (CPE) in lieu of billing that amount to Medicaid.**

*Select at least one:*

- ☒ **Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of State Public Agencies.**

Specify: (a) the State government agency or agencies that certify public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on the total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the State verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b). *(Indicate source of revenue for CPEs in Item I-4-a.)*

The Department of Developmental Services is the state agency which operates the waiver and all expenditures come from DDS' annual appropriation. Private Providers of residential and day services under contract with DDS are required to file annually an Operational Plan and Audited Consolidated Operational Report (ACOR). The audited report is in conformance with generally accepted accounting standards. DDS public expenditures are subject to audit by the State Auditor of Public Accounts. All funding for the waiver is reflected in the CPE. Service bills must be submitted within one year of the date of service and DSS claims in the quarter in which the bill was processed.

On an annual basis, DDS service costs are compiled and allocated within a DDS cost report. DDS calculates waiver replacement rates based on an agreed-upon rate setting methodology. Proposed replacement rates are then submitted to DSS for their review and approval. DDS certifies public expenditures on an annual basis after the fiscal year closes. 42 CFR 433.51 notes that public funds are certified by the contributing public agency as expenditures eligible for FFP and that public funds are not Federal funds. Both of these assertions are correct. The Medicaid Agency (DSS) reviews the DDS cost reports used to determine the Medicaid rates and DSS approves all replacement rates. Cost data is compiled at the end of the fiscal year and submitted to DSS by February 1, following the June 30 fiscal year end. Rates are adjusted typically by March/April following the close of the fiscal year and any rate increases or decreases are processed at that time. Service billing is done on a monthly basis after services are rendered. Interim rates are set by DSS based on costs from a previous fiscal year. Reconciliation of expenditures to cost data is done at the end of the fiscal year, once the costs are finalized. All DDS expenditures are reconciled at the start of the cost review process. It is DDS' goal to have completed Cost Profiles to DSS for their review and approval by February 1st following the June 30th close of the fiscal year, and to have replacement rates developed and approved by March 1st. However, at times that timeframe is difficult to meet, with the various priorities in process. Annually rates are replaced with actual cost based replacement rates. DSS does the draw down and funds and the review of payments is conducted in the DSS rate setting unit.

- ☐ **Certified Public Expenditures (CPE) of Local Government Agencies.**

Specify: (a) the local government agencies that incur certified public expenditures for waiver services; (b) how it is assured that the CPE is based on total computable costs for waiver services; and, (c) how the State verifies that the certified public expenditures are eligible for Federal financial participation in accordance with 42 CFR §433.51(b). *(Indicate source of revenue for CPEs in Item I-4-b.)*



## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

### I-2: Rates, Billing and Claims (3 of 3)

- d. Billing Validation Process.** Describe the process for validating provider billings to produce the claim for federal financial participation, including the mechanism(s) to assure that all claims for payment are made only: (a) when the individual was eligible for Medicaid waiver payment on the date of service; (b) when the service was included in the participant's approved service plan; and, (c) the services were provided:

(a) Eligibility for waiver services is annotated in the DDS ECAMRIS computer system. This system generates the attendance documents for Medicaid billing and annotates who is eligible for waiver services on the attendance form. The Department of Administrative Services which completes the data entry for billing is also informed of those eligible for waiver services and has access to the CAMRIS system for verification if necessary.

(b) The DDS Audit, Billing and Rate Setting Unit conducts audits of consumer files and compares individual plans with Medicaid billing.

(c) DDS Quality Monitors receive sample billing records from the DDS Audit, Billing and Rate Setting Unit. The Quality Monitors use the billing records during their program reviews and check provider records against the billing records. Results are reported back to the Audit, Billing and Rate Setting Unit.

(d) The billing agent (the Department of Administrative Services) and the Medicaid Management Information System performs eligibility matching to ensure that the individual was eligible for the Medicaid waiver on the date of the service billing.

Through the Individual Plan process participants or their guardians are given information on the choices including providers and self direction. DDS maintains a provider list on the website that is updated frequently. The choice is also documented in the Individual Plan and reviewed through the Quality review system.

- e. Billing and Claims Record Maintenance Requirement.** Records documenting the audit trail of adjudicated claims (including supporting documentation) are maintained by the Medicaid agency, the operating agency (if applicable), and providers of waiver services for a minimum period of 3 years as required in 45 CFR §92.42.

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

### I-3: Payment (1 of 7)

- a. Method of payments -- MMIS (select one):**

- ☒ **Payments for all waiver services are made through an approved Medicaid Management Information System (MMIS).**  
☐ **Payments for some, but not all, waiver services are made through an approved MMIS.**

Specify: (a) the waiver services that are not paid through an approved MMIS; (b) the process for making such payments and the entity that processes payments; (c) and how an audit trail is maintained for all state and federal funds expended outside the MMIS; and, (d) the basis for the draw of federal funds and claiming of these expenditures on the CMS-64:

- ☐ **Payments for waiver services are not made through an approved MMIS.**

Specify: (a) the process by which payments are made and the entity that processes payments; (b) how and through which system (s) the payments are processed; (c) how an audit trail is maintained for all state and federal funds expended outside the MMIS; and, (d) the basis for the draw of federal funds and claiming of these expenditures on the CMS-64:

- ☐ **Payments for waiver services are made by a managed care entity or entities. The managed care entity is paid a monthly capitated payment per eligible enrollee through an approved MMIS.**

Describe how payments are made to the managed care entity or entities:

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

**I-3: Payment (2 of 7)**

- b. Direct payment.** In addition to providing that the Medicaid agency makes payments directly to providers of waiver services, payments for waiver services are made utilizing one or more of the following arrangements (*select at least one*):

- ☐ The Medicaid agency makes payments directly and does not use a fiscal agent (comprehensive or limited) or a managed care entity or entities.
- ☒ The Medicaid agency pays providers through the same fiscal agent used for the rest of the Medicaid program.
- ☐ The Medicaid agency pays providers of some or all waiver services through the use of a limited fiscal agent.

Specify the limited fiscal agent, the waiver services for which the limited fiscal agent makes payment, the functions that the limited fiscal agent performs in paying waiver claims, and the methods by which the Medicaid agency oversees the operations of the limited fiscal agent:

- ☐ Providers are paid by a managed care entity or entities for services that are included in the State's contract with the entity.

Specify how providers are paid for the services (if any) not included in the State's contract with managed care entities.

**Appendix I: Financial Accountability****I-3: Payment (3 of 7)**

- c. Supplemental or Enhanced Payments.** Section 1902(a)(30) requires that payments for services be consistent with efficiency, economy, and quality of care. Section 1903(a)(1) provides for Federal financial participation to States for expenditures for services under an approved State plan/waiver. Specify whether supplemental or enhanced payments are made. *Select one:*

- ☒ **No. The State does not make supplemental or enhanced payments for waiver services.**
- ☐ **Yes. The State makes supplemental or enhanced payments for waiver services.**

Describe: (a) the nature of the supplemental or enhanced payments that are made and the waiver services for which these payments are made; (b) the types of providers to which such payments are made; (c) the source of the non-Federal share of the supplemental or enhanced payment; and, (d) whether providers eligible to receive the supplemental or enhanced payment retain 100% of the total computable expenditure claimed by the State to CMS. Upon request, the State will furnish CMS with detailed information about the total amount of supplemental or enhanced payments to each provider type in the waiver.

**Appendix I: Financial Accountability****I-3: Payment (4 of 7)**

- d. Payments to State or Local Government Providers.** *Specify whether State or local government providers receive payment for the provision of waiver services.*

- ☐ **No. State or local government providers do not receive payment for waiver services.** Do not complete Item I-3-e.
- ☒ **Yes. State or local government providers receive payment for waiver services.** Complete Item I-3-e.

Specify the types of State or local government providers that receive payment for waiver services and the services that the State or local government providers furnish:

DDS provides respite services in publicly operated facilities and the state receives FFP for these services.

**Appendix I: Financial Accountability****I-3: Payment (5 of 7)**

- e. Amount of Payment to State or Local Government Providers.**

Specify whether any State or local government provider receives payments (including regular and any supplemental payments) that in the aggregate exceed its reasonable costs of providing waiver services and, if so, whether and how the State recoups the excess and returns the Federal share of the excess to CMS on the quarterly expenditure report. *Select one:*

- ☐ The amount paid to State or local government providers is the same as the amount paid to private providers of the same service.
- ☒ The amount paid to State or local government providers differs from the amount paid to private providers of the same service. No public provider receives payments that in the aggregate exceed its reasonable costs of providing waiver services.
- ☐ The amount paid to State or local government providers differs from the amount paid to private providers of the same service. When a State or local government provider receives payments (including regular and any supplemental payments) that in the aggregate exceed the cost of waiver services, the State recoups the excess and returns the federal share of the excess to CMS on the quarterly expenditure report.

Describe the recoupment process:

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

### I-3: Payment (6 of 7)

**f. Provider Retention of Payments.** Section 1903(a)(1) provides that Federal matching funds are only available for expenditures made by states for services under the approved waiver. *Select one:*

- ☒ Providers receive and retain 100 percent of the amount claimed to CMS for waiver services.
- ☐ Providers are paid by a managed care entity (or entities) that is paid a monthly capitated payment.

Specify whether the monthly capitated payment to managed care entities is reduced or returned in part to the State.

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

### I-3: Payment (7 of 7)

#### g. Additional Payment Arrangements

**i. Voluntary Reassignment of Payments to a Governmental Agency.** *Select one:*

- ☒ No. The State does not provide that providers may voluntarily reassign their right to direct payments to a governmental agency.
- ☐ Yes. Providers may voluntarily reassign their right to direct payments to a governmental agency as provided in 42 CFR §447.10(e).

Specify the governmental agency (or agencies) to which reassignment may be made.

**ii. Organized Health Care Delivery System.** *Select one:*

- ☒ No. The State does not employ Organized Health Care Delivery System (OHCDS) arrangements under the provisions of 42 CFR §447.10.
- ☐ Yes. The waiver provides for the use of Organized Health Care Delivery System arrangements under the provisions of 42 CFR §447.10.

Specify the following: (a) the entities that are designated as an OHCDS and how these entities qualify for designation as an OHCDS; (b) the procedures for direct provider enrollment when a provider does not voluntarily agree to contract with a designated OHCDS; (c) the method(s) for assuring that participants have free choice of qualified providers when an OHCDS arrangement is employed, including the selection of providers not affiliated with the OHCDS; (d) the method(s)

for assuring that providers that furnish services under contract with an OHCDs meet applicable provider qualifications under the waiver; (e) how it is assured that OHCDs contracts with providers meet applicable requirements; and, (f) how financial accountability is assured when an OHCDs arrangement is used:

**iii. Contracts with MCOs, PIHPs or PAHPs. *Select one:***

- ☒ **The State does not contract with MCOs, PIHPs or PAHPs for the provision of waiver services.**
- ☐ **The State contracts with a Managed Care Organization(s) (MCOs) and/or prepaid inpatient health plan(s) (PIHP) or prepaid ambulatory health plan(s) (PAHP) under the provisions of §1915(a)(1) of the Act for the delivery of waiver and other services. Participants may voluntarily elect to receive waiver and other services through such MCOs or prepaid health plans. Contracts with these health plans are on file at the State Medicaid agency.**

Describe: (a) the MCOs and/or health plans that furnish services under the provisions of §1915(a)(1); (b) the geographic areas served by these plans; (c) the waiver and other services furnished by these plans; and, (d) how payments are made to the health plans.

- ☐ **This waiver is a part of a concurrent §1915(b)/§1915(c) waiver. Participants are required to obtain waiver and other services through a MCO and/or prepaid inpatient health plan (PIHP) or a prepaid ambulatory health plan (PAHP). The §1915(b) waiver specifies the types of health plans that are used and how payments to these plans are made.**
- ☐ **This waiver is a part of a concurrent §1115/§1915(c) waiver. Participants are required to obtain waiver and other services through a MCO and/or prepaid inpatient health plan (PIHP) or a prepaid ambulatory health plan (PAHP). The §1115 waiver specifies the types of health plans that are used and how payments to these plans are made.**

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

### I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (1 of 3)

- a. State Level Source(s) of the Non-Federal Share of Computable Waiver Costs.** Specify the State source or sources of the non-federal share of computable waiver costs. *Select at least one:*

- ☐ **Appropriation of State Tax Revenues to the State Medicaid agency**
- ☒ **Appropriation of State Tax Revenues to a State Agency other than the Medicaid Agency.**

If the source of the non-federal share is appropriations to another state agency (or agencies), specify: (a) the State entity or agency receiving appropriated funds and (b) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if the funds are directly expended by State agencies as CPEs, as indicated in Item I-2-c:

(a) The Department of Developmental Services receives a State appropriation and directly expends funds for services provided under this waiver.

(b) The Department of Developmental Services expends funds directly as noted in I-2-c. DDS receives a direct appropriation for services provided under this waiver. DDS provides the services directly, by contracting for services or paying for self directed services through a fiscal intermediary.

- ☐ **Other State Level Source(s) of Funds.**

Specify: (a) the source and nature of funds; (b) the entity or agency that receives the funds; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by State agencies as CPEs, as indicated in Item I-2-c:

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

### I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (2 of 3)

- b. Local Government or Other Source(s) of the Non-Federal Share of Computable Waiver Costs.** Specify the source or sources of the non-federal share of computable waiver costs that are not from state sources. *Select One:*

☒ **Not Applicable.** There are no local government level sources of funds utilized as the non-federal share.

☐ **Applicable**

*Check each that applies:*

☐ **Appropriation of Local Government Revenues.**

Specify: (a) the local government entity or entities that have the authority to levy taxes or other revenues; (b) the source(s) of revenue; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement (indicate any intervening entities in the transfer process), and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by local government agencies as CPEs, as specified in Item I-2-c:

☐ **Other Local Government Level Source(s) of Funds.**

Specify: (a) the source of funds; (b) the local government entity or agency receiving funds; and, (c) the mechanism that is used to transfer the funds to the State Medicaid Agency or Fiscal Agent, such as an Intergovernmental Transfer (IGT), including any matching arrangement, and/or, indicate if funds are directly expended by local government agencies as CPEs, as specified in Item I-2-c:

## Appendix I: Financial Accountability

### I-4: Non-Federal Matching Funds (3 of 3)

- c. Information Concerning Certain Sources of Funds.** Indicate whether any of the funds listed in Items I-4-a or I-4-b that make up the non-federal share of computable waiver costs come from the following sources: (a) health care-related taxes or fees; (b) provider-related donations; and/or, (c) federal funds. *Select one:*

☒ **None of the specified sources of funds contribute to the non-federal share of computable waiver costs**

☐ **The following source(s) are used**

*Check each that applies:*

☐ **Health care-related taxes or fees**

☐ **Provider-related donations**

☐ **Federal funds**

For each source of funds indicated above, describe the source of the funds in detail: