

HEALTHCARE-ASSOCIATED INFECTIONS REPORT FOR A HEALTHCARE CONSUMER AUDIENCE

2018



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WHAT IS THE PURPOSE OF THE REPORT?

This report is meant to help patients to learn about healthcare-associated infections (HAIs) at the healthcare facility where they may get health care. HAIs are infections patients can get while getting medical care.

Healthcare facilities report numbers (data) about certain HAIs because they want to know how well they are doing in preventing them, and how they compare with other healthcare facilities of similar size and with similar kinds of patients.

Patients can use this information to ask healthcare providers questions before seeking and while receiving medical treatment. Asking the right questions can also help patients learn how to prevent infections.

This report looks at seven types of HAIs:

1. Central line-associated bloodstream infections (CLABSI)
2. Catheter-associated urinary tract infections (CAUTI)
3. Surgical site infections (SSI) following colon surgeries and abdominal hysterectomies
4. Ventilator-associated events (VAE)
5. Positive laboratory tests of methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) bacteria found in the bloodstream
6. Positive laboratory tests of *Clostridium difficile* (*C. difficile*) bacteria found in stool (feces)
7. Infections in outpatient hemodialysis centers.

See [Appendix A](#) for “Fast Facts” about central lines, urinary catheters, and the HAIs discussed in this report.

Healthcare facilities are required by the Connecticut Department of Public Health (DPH) to report these six types of HAIs. More information about Connecticut’s mandatory reporting can be found on the Internet at: <http://www.ct.gov/dph/hai>

The infections we report are not all the possible infections, but were selected because they are important and give a good sense of how well a healthcare facility is preventing healthcare-associated infections. Many of these infections are preventable when healthcare providers use infection prevention steps recommended by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). The information in this report can help you to think about whether a particular healthcare facility is the best place for you to receive care, though other factors beyond the scope of this report are worth considering.

See [Appendix B](#) for more things to think about when it comes to choosing a healthcare facility, and [Appendix C](#) for things you can do to prevent infections.



HOW DO I READ THE REPORT?

This report looks at how healthcare facilities in Connecticut performed in infection prevention by showing how many HAIs they reported in 2018. It shows whether a healthcare facility had more HAIs, fewer HAIs, or about the same number of HAIs compared to similar facilities in the nation and in the state. This comparison takes into account differences between healthcare facilities such as types of patients and procedures, as well as other factors such as the facility's size and whether it is a part of a medical school.

WHAT DO THE NUMBERS MEAN?

It is important to understand that numbers of infections all by themselves will not show how well a healthcare facility is preventing HAIs. This report shows how healthcare facilities did during a single year (2018), and compares each facility's performance to the national baseline and to the state average. This takes into account the size of the healthcare facility and the number of patients.

One of the numbers presented in this report are "predicted infections" (or "predicted events"). This number is based on how many healthcare-associated infections were seen in similar facilities in the past, during a baseline period. In this report the baseline is the year 2015. This number helps us track facilities' progress in fighting HAIs.

If you would like to learn more about how we compared facilities to the national baseline and state average, you can get more information in the Methods section of the Provider report, also available on CT DPH website.

WHERE DO THE NUMBERS COME FROM?

Healthcare facility staff self-report their HAI data to the CDC and the DPH using a free, secure, web-based software system called the National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN). CDC and the DPH HAI program provide training to hospital staff on how to use of this system and on how to track infections in a standard way.

More information about NHSN can be found here: <http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/>



THINGS TO THINK ABOUT WHEN LOOKING AT THE REPORT

This report covers data from calendar year 2018. It is good to keep the following five things in mind when looking at this report. A complete list can be found in the Provider report.

1. The data quality is checked.

Reported data are self-reported by the healthcare facilities' staff. DPH HAI Program staff look over the data and periodically contact facilities' reporting staff to make sure the reported numbers are correct. However, the reports have not been directly checked by public health staff looking at patient charts, which is the best way to check.

2. There may be differences in reporting practices among healthcare facilities.

For example, healthcare facilities with more infection control staff to count infections may be able to identify and report more infections compared to a healthcare facility with fewer infection control staff.

3. There may be differences between results published by the results in this report and results published elsewhere (e.g., CMS - Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services' *Hospital Compare* website). Results may differ due to using data from different time periods, different facility types, different patient populations, and/or different methods of analysis.

4. We do not report some data for individual healthcare facility units, procedures or facilities that are too small, or did not have enough surgeries to meet a reporting threshold for the reporting period. The threshold numbers are based on CDC recommendations for reporting healthcare-associated infection data. For predicted number of infections, this threshold is 1.0. If the number is lower than the threshold, it

means there is not enough information to judge the healthcare facility's performance on this measure. In these situations, the comparison to the nation and the state average is left blank.

5. Laboratory-Identified Events (LabID Events): *Clostridium difficile* infections (CDI) and methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) bacteremia (blood infection) LabID events rely on laboratory data without requiring clinical information about the patient. Patients did not have to be ill to have a positive result. Only those LabID events that occurred more than three calendar days after admission are shown in this report to avoid counting infections already present on admission to the facility, because those infections come from the community, not the healthcare facility.



DATA PRESENTED IN THIS REPORT

The following tables summarize findings about HAI in Connecticut's healthcare facilities. Included are the following:

- Acute care hospitals (ACH)
- Long-term acute care hospitals (LTACH)
- Inpatient rehabilitation facilities (IRF)
- Outpatient hemodialysis facilities (Dialysis)

In addition to being reported from the whole facility, HAI are also reported by "unit", such as adult or pediatric ICUs or wards. Because the numbers of infections can vary between different units, it can give you more useful information about a healthcare facility.

Types of HAI presented in this report:

- CLABSI: Central line-associated blood stream infections
- CAUTI: Catheter-associated urinary tract infections
- SSI: Surgical site infections (colon surgeries and abdominal hysterectomies)
- VAE: Ventilator-associated events
- MRSA: methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* infections
- CDI: *Clostridium difficile* infections

See [Appendix A](#) for "Fast Facts" about central lines, urinary catheters, and the HAIs discussed in this report. [Appendix B](#) for more things to think about when it comes to choosing a healthcare facility, and [Appendix C](#) for things you can do to prevent infections.

Some facilities or units in some facilities will not report some of these infections. This is either because they are not required to re-

port the data, or because the surgeries that are tracked are not performed at that facility.

FACILITIES' PERFORMANCE

Facilities' performance in HAI prevention is shown by comparing them to other facilities to account for factors outside their control that may lead to infections. To do this, two key numbers are presented: the number of observed infections, and the number of "predicted infections", which is calculated by the CDC based on numbers of infections in facilities of similar size, patients, etc. Using these two numbers, we can find out how a given facility or its different units are doing compared to both the state and to the national baseline. We used the following graphics to show how a facility is performing in this report:

-  = compared to other facilities in the state or nationally, the facility is doing better in this HAI
-  = the facility is doing worse
-  = the facility is doing about the same

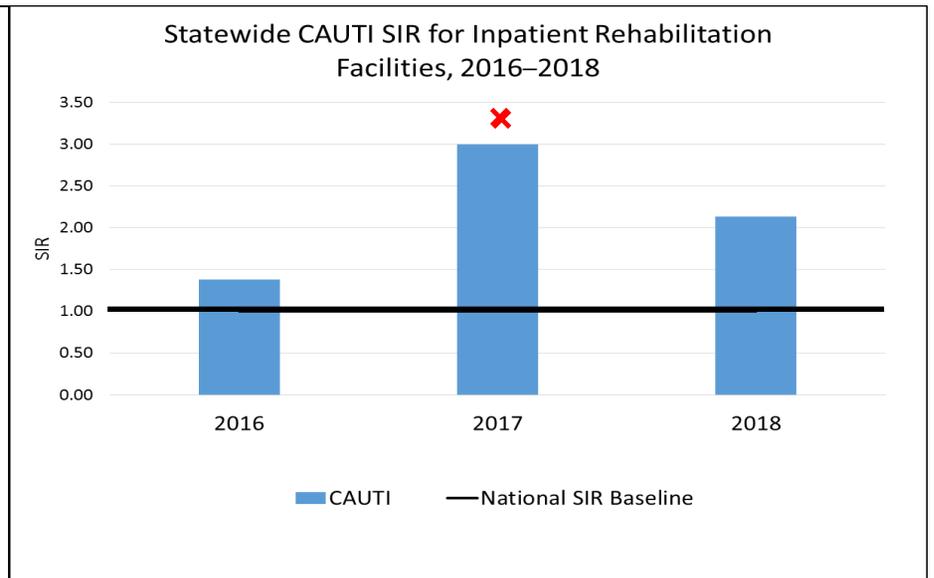
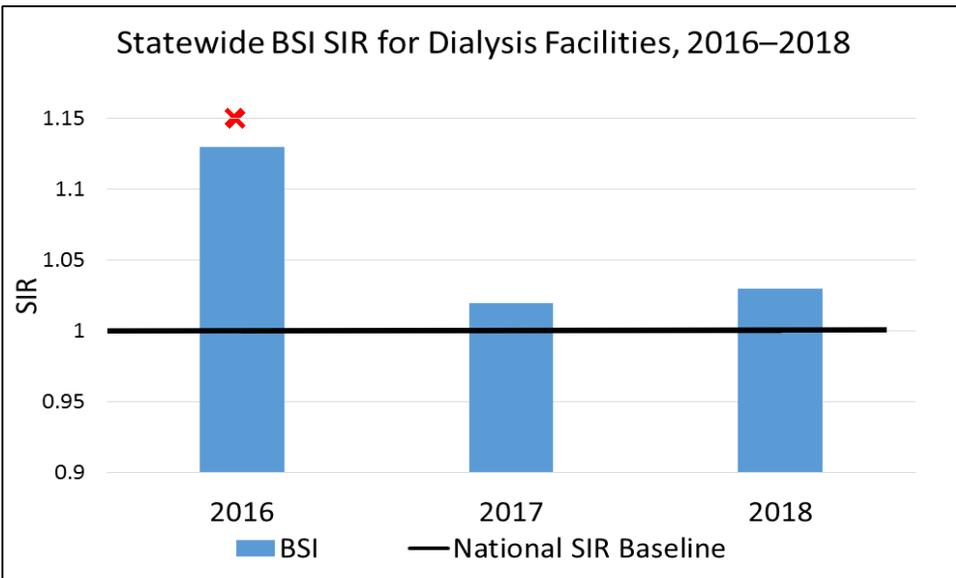
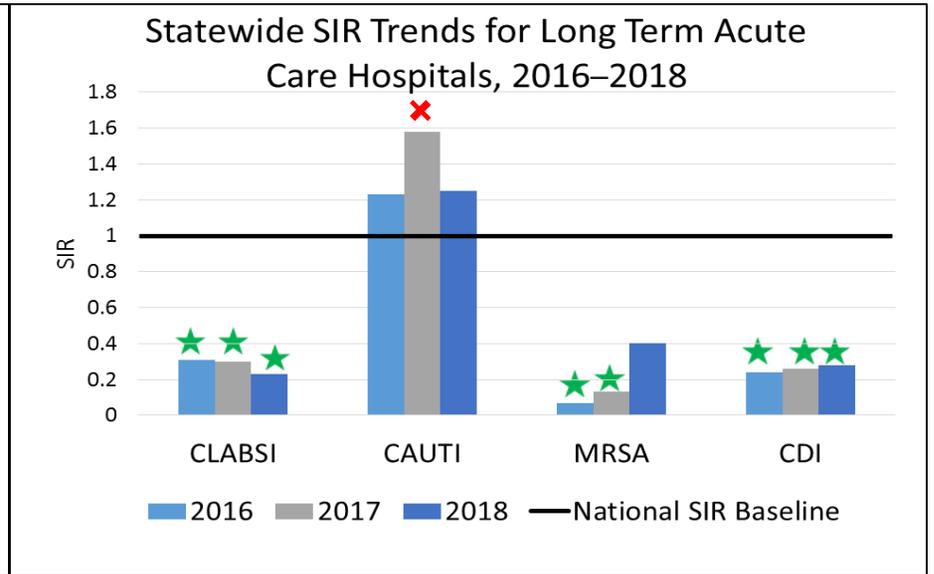
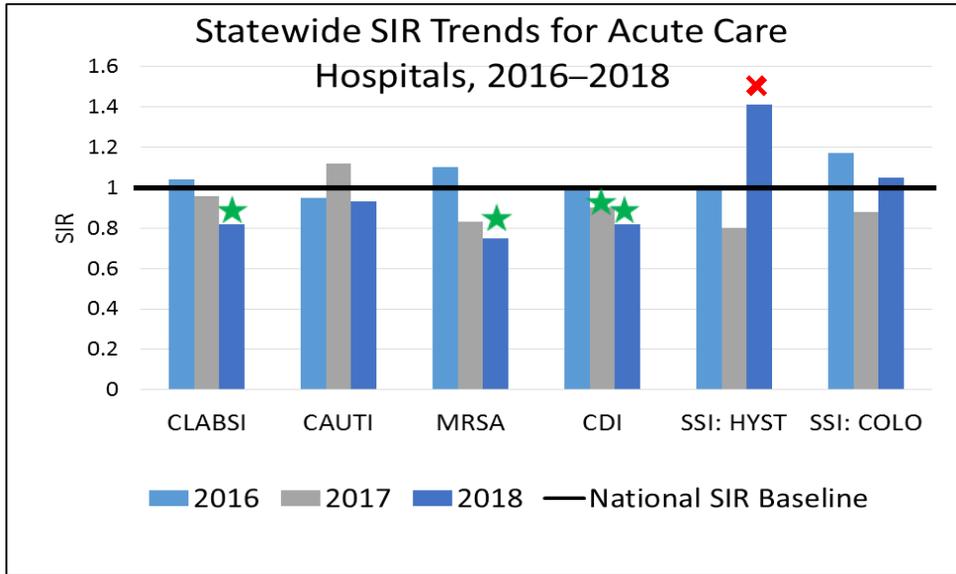
In some cases, the cells in the table for comparison are left empty. This is because in these facilities or units, the predicted number is than 1. This means the number or unit is too small to make a reliable conclusion about how the facility compares.

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The Standardized Infection Ratio (SIR) is the primary measure to track healthcare-associated infections by the Connecticut Department of Public Health. Trend data, like these below, show that healthcare facilities in Connecticut have made significant progress in reducing HAIs in their facilities and any SIRs that are higher than the national baseline (1.0) indicate the need for further assessment and enhanced prevention actions. (SIRs with a statistically significant difference compared to the national baseline are indicated with a green star (lower rates) or red cross (higher rates)).



LEGEND

 Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on national experience with given HAI and type of facility

 More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on national experience with given HAI and type of facility

 About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on national experience with given HAI and type of facility

 When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

 Number of infections evaluated on facility level only

N/A Measure not reported to the DPH

Acute care hospitals	CLABSI	CAUTI	Colon SSI	Abdominal hysterectomy SSI	MRSA	CDI
All locations						
Adult ICU						
NICU		N/A				
Pedi ICU						
Adult ward						
Pedi ward		N/A				

Long-term acute care hospitals	CLABSI	CAUTI	VAE	MRSA	CDI
All locations					
Adult ICU					
Adult Ward					
Pedi Ward					

Inpatient rehabilitation facilities	CAUTI
All IRF	

Outpatient hemodialysis centers	BSI	LASI
All centers		



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

N/A The facility does not perform this procedure

FACILITY NAME	Bloodstream Infections (CLABSI)	Urinary Tract Infections (CAUTI)	Colon Surgical Site Infections (SSI)	Surgical Site Infections from Abdominal Hysterectomies	<i>C. difficile</i> Events	Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (MRSA) Events
Bridgeport Hospital	≡	≡	≡	≡	≡	≡
Bristol Hospital	≡	≡	≡		≡	≡
Connecticut Children’s Medical Center	≡	≡			≡	≡
Danbury Hospital	≡	≡	≡	≡	★	≡
Day Kimball Hospital					★	
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Manchester Memorial Hospital	≡	≡	≡	≡	≡	≡
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Rockville General Hospital		≡			≡	
Greenwich Hospital	≡	≡	≡		≡	≡
Griffin Hospital	≡	≡	≡		≡	≡
Hartford Hospital	≡	≡	≡	≡	★	≡
Hospital at Hebrew Care			N/A	N/A		



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

N/A The facility does not perform this procedure

FACILITY NAME	Bloodstream Infections (CLABSI)	Urinary Tract Infections (CAUTI)	Colon Surgical Site Infections (SSI)	Surgical Site Infections from Abdominal Hysterectomies	C. difficile Events	Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) Events
Johnson Memorial Hospital					=	
Lawrence & Memorial Hospital	=	X	X		★	=
Masonicare Health Center			N/A	N/A		
Middlesex Hospital	=	=	=		=	=
MidState Medical Center	=	=	=		=	=
Milford Hospital		=			=	
New Milford Hospital					=	
Norwalk Hospital	=	=	=		★	=
Sharon Hospital					=	
St. Francis Hospital and Medical Center	=	=	=	=	★	=
St. Mary's Hospital	★	=	=		=	=

**LEGEND**

Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

N/A The facility does not perform this procedure

FACILITY NAME	Bloodstream Infections (CLABSI)	Urinary Tract Infections (CAUTI)	Colon Surgical Site Infections (SSI)	Surgical Site Infections from Abdominal Hysterectomies	<i>C. difficile</i> Events	Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (MRSA) Events
St. Vincent's Medical Center	≡	≡	≡		✗	≡
Stamford Hospital	≡	≡	≡	✗	≡	★
The Charlotte Hungerford Hospital	≡	≡	≡		★	≡
The Hospital of Central Connecticut	≡	≡	≡	≡	★	≡
The William W. Backus Hospital	≡	≡	≡		★	≡
University of Connecticut Health Center	≡	≡	≡		★	≡
Waterbury Hospital Health Center	≡	≡	≡		✗	≡
Windham Hospital					≡	
Yale-New Haven Hospital	★	★	≡	≡	≡	≡

LEGEND

-  Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience
-  More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience

-  About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience
-  When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Bloodstream infections (CLABSI)	Urinary tract infections (CAUTI)	Ventilator-associated events (VAE)	<i>C. difficile</i> Events	Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (MRSA) Events
Gaylord Hospital					
Healthcare Center at the CT Veterans' Home, Rocky Hill					
Hospital for Special Care					

LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Urinary Tract Infections (CAUTI)	<i>C. difficile</i> Events	Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (MRSA) Events
Danbury Hospital	=		
Lawrence & Memorial Hospital			
Mount Sinai Rehabilitation Hospital		★	
St. Vincent's Medical Center			
Stamford Hospital			
Yale-New Haven Hospital—Saint Raphael Campus			
Yale-New Haven Hospital			



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience

FACILITY NAME	Bloodstream infections (BSI) SIR	Local access associated infections (LASI) rate
Black Rock Dialysis	=	=
Bloomfield Dialysis	=	=
Branford Dialysis	=	X
Bridgeport Dialysis	=	=
Central Connecticut Dialysis Center	=	X
Comprehensive Dialysis Care, LLC	=	=
Danbury Dialysis Center	★	=
DaVita Waterbury Heights Dialysis	=	=
Dialysis Center Of Newington	=	=
East Hartford Dialysis Center	=	=
Enfield Dialysis Center	=	=
Farmington Dialysis	=	=
FMC Dialysis Services Forestville	=	=
FMC of Fairfield	X	=
FMC of Southington	=	=



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2017 as predicted based on statewide or national experience

FACILITY NAME	Bloodstream infections (BSI) SIR	Local access associated infections (LASI) rate
FMC of Western Hartford	==	==
FMC Shoreline	==	==
FMC Windsor	==	==
Greater Waterbury DaVita Dialysis	==	==
Hamden Dialysis	==	==
Hartford Dialysis	==	==
Hartford Downtown Dialysis (formerly Hartford Hospital Outpatient Dialysis)	==	==
Herald Square Dialysis	★	✗
Housatonic Dialysis	==	==
Manchester Dialysis Center	==	✗
Middlesex Dialysis Center, LLC.	==	==
Milford Dialysis	==	==
New Britain Dialysis (formerly New Britain General Hospital)	==	==
New Haven Dialysis	==	==
New London Dialysis	==	==
North Haven Dialysis	==	★
Norwich Dialysis	==	==



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience

FACILITY NAME	Bloodstream infections (BSI) SIR	Local access associated infections (LASI) rate
Palomba Drive Dialysis	=	X
Physicians Dialysis Inc. Rocky Hill	=	X
Shelton Dialysis	=	X
South Norwalk Dialysis	★	=
St. Raphael Dialysis Center	X	X
Stamford Dialysis	=	=
Torrington Dialysis	=	=
U.S. Renal Care Branford Dialysis	=	=
U.S. Renal Care North Haven Dialysis	=	=
U.S. Renal Care Orange Dialysis	X	=
UCONN Dialysis Center	=	=
Vernon Dialysis Center	=	=
Wallingford Dialysis Care, LLC.	=	X
Willard Avenue Dialysis	=	=
Windham Dialysis Center	=	=

HAI Report 2018: Infection-specific tables

Acute care hospitals

CLABSI	19
CAUTI	23
Colon SSI.....	27
Abdominal hysterectomy SSI	29
MRSA	31
<i>C. difficile</i> infections	33

Long-term acute care hospitals

CLABSI	35
CAUTI	36
VAE.....	37
MRSA	38
<i>C. difficile</i> infections	38

Inpatient rehabilitation facilities

CAUTI	39
MRSA.....	40
<i>C. difficile</i> infections.....	40

Outpatient hemodialysis facilities

BSI	41
LASI	44



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Unit type	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Bridgeport Hospital	Adult ICUs	4	3.28	≡	≡
	Adult Wards	5	6.80	≡	≡
Bristol Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	1.06	≡	≡
	Adult Wards	1	1.56	≡	≡
Connecticut Children's Medical Center	Pediatric ICUs	9	4.05	≡	✗
	Neonatal ICUs	2	5.76	≡	≡
	Pediatric Wards	5	2.11	≡	≡
Danbury Hospital	Adult ICUs	3	2.97	≡	≡
	Neonatal ICUs	0	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	5	3.17	≡	≡
	Pediatric Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
Day Kimball Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Manchester Memorial Hospital	Adult ICUs	1	Less than 1.0		
	Neonatal ICUs	0	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Rockville General Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	2	Less than 1.0		



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Unit type	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Greenwich Hospital	Adult ICUs	1	Less than 1.0		
	Neonatal ICUs	0	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	0	2.79		
	Pediatric Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
Griffin Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
Hartford Hospital	Adult ICUs	15	16.28	==	==
	Adult Wards	19	9.39	X	X
Hospital at Hebrew Care	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
Johnson Memorial Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
Lawrence & Memorial Hospital	Adult ICUs	1	1.64	==	==
	Neonatal ICUs	0	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	3	3.81	==	==
Masonicare Health Center	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
Middlesex Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	1.03	==	==
	Adult Wards	1	2.32	==	==
MidState Medical Center	Adult ICUs	0	1.09	==	==
	Adult Wards	4	2.00	==	==



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Unit type	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Milford Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	Less than 1.00		
	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.00		
New Milford Hospital	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.00		
Norwalk Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	Less than 1.00		
	Neonatal ICUs	0	Less than 1.00		
	Adult Wards	1	2.77	==	==
Sharon Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	Less than 1.00		
	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.00		
St. Francis Hospital and Medical Center	Adult ICUs	4	7.69	==	==
	Neonatal ICUs	2	Less than 1.00		
	Adult Wards	2	5.67	==	==
St. Mary's Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	2.60	==	==
	Neonatal ICUs	0	Less than 1.00		
	Adult Wards	0	1.87	==	==
St. Vincent's Medical Center	Adult ICUs	1	1.91	==	==
	Adult Wards	4	5.70	==	==
Stamford Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	1.69	==	==
	Neonatal ICUs	0	Less than 1.00		
	Adult Wards	3	4.22	==	==
	Pediatric Wards	0	Less than 1.00		



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Unit type	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
The Charlotte Hungerford Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	1.14	==	==
	Adult Wards	1	2.10	==	==
The Hospital of Central Connecticut	Adult ICUs	5	4.75	==	==
	Neonatal ICUs	1	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	7	4.28	==	==
The William W. Backus Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	1.25	==	==
	Adult Wards	5	4.14	==	==
University of Connecticut Health Center	Adult ICUs	1	2.47	==	==
	Adult Wards	2	1.94	==	==
Waterbury Hospital Health Center	Adult ICUs	3	3.97	==	==
	Adult Wards	1	2.82	==	==
Windham Hospital	Adult Wards	1	Less than 1.0		
Yale-New Haven Hospital	Adult ICUs	14	21.05	==	==
	Pediatric ICUs	1	1.78	==	==
	Neonatal ICUs	1	4.93	==	==
	Adult Wards	21	25.15	==	==
	Pediatric Wards	0	1.51	==	==

LEGEND

-  Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience
-  More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience

-  About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience
-  When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Unit type	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Bridgeport Hospital	Adult ICUs	2	4.90	==	==
	Adult Wards	10	7.08	==	==
Bristol Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	1.28	==	==
	Adult Wards	0	1.45	==	==
Connecticut Children's Medical Center	Pediatric ICUs	0	Less than 1.00		
	Pediatric Wards	0	Less than 1.00		
Danbury Hospital	Adult ICUs	2	4.90	==	==
	Adult Wards	6	5.84	==	==
	Pediatric Wards	0	Less than 1.00		
Day Kimball Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	Less than 1.00		
	Adult Wards	1	Less than 1.00		
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Manchester Memorial Hospital	Adult ICUs	1	1.87	==	==
	Adult Wards	0	1.39	==	==
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Rockville General Hospital	Adult ICUs	1	Less than 1.00		
	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.00		

**LEGEND**

Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Unit type	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Greenwich Hospital	Adult ICUs	2	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	5	2.55	==	==
	Pediatric Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
Griffin Hospital	Adult ICUs	1	1.50	==	==
	Pediatric ICUs	1	1.87	==	==
Hartford Hospital	Adult ICUs	30	31.04	==	==
	Adult Wards	14	13.75	==	==
Hospital at Hebrew Care	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
Johnson Memorial Hospital	Adult ICUs	1	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	2	Less than 1.0		
Lawrence & Memorial Hospital	Adult ICUs	5	3.51	==	==
	Adult Wards	9	3.36	X	X
Masonicare Health Center	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
Middlesex Hospital	Adult ICUs	1	1.50	==	==
	Adult Wards	1	1.78	==	==
MidState Medical Center	Adult ICUs	0	1.85	==	==
	Adult Wards	1	2.59	==	==

**LEGEND**

Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Unit type	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Milford Hospital	Adult ICUs	1	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
New Milford Hospital	Adult Wards	1	Less than 1.0		
Norwalk Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	1.04	==	==
	Adult Wards	3	2.28	==	==
Sharon Hospital	Adult ICUs	1	Less than 1.0		
	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.0		
St. Francis Hospital and Medical Center	Adult ICUs	12	9.89	==	==
	Adult Wards	7	7.22	==	==
St. Mary's Hospital	Adult ICUs	6	3.48	==	==
	Adult Wards	2	2.74	==	==
St. Vincent's Medical Center	Adult ICUs	0	2.38	==	==
	Adult Wards	7	3.06	==	X
Stamford Hospital	Adult ICUs	3	1.37	==	==
	Adult Wards	1	2.85	==	==
	Pediatric Wards	0	Less than 1.0		



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Unit type	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
The Charlotte Hungerford Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	1.64	≡	≡
	Adult Wards	2	2.56	≡	≡
The Hospital of Central Connecticut	Adult ICUs	7	6.69	≡	≡
	Adult Wards	2	5.60	≡	≡
The William W. Backus Hospital	Adult ICUs	0	1.82	≡	≡
	Adult Wards	4	2.94	≡	≡
University of Connecticut Health Center	Adult ICUs	5	2.38	≡	≡
	Adult Wards	3	2.17	≡	≡
Waterbury Hospital Health Center	Adult ICUs	1	2.85	≡	≡
	Adult Wards	2	2.86	≡	≡
Windham Hospital	Adult Wards	2	Less than 1.00		
Yale-New Haven Hospital	Adult ICUs	21	39.21	≡	★
	Pediatric ICUs	1	Less than 1.00		
	Adult Wards	20	17.52	≡	≡
	Pediatric Wards	0	Less than 1.00		



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

N/A The facility does not perform this procedure

FACILITY NAME	Number of procedures	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Bridgeport Hospital	169	3	4.51	==	==
Bristol Hospital	63	1	1.73	==	==
Connecticut Children's Medical Center	5	0	Less than 1.00		
Danbury Hospital	197	2	4.94	==	==
Day Kimball Hospital	31	0	Less than 1.00		
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Manchester Memorial Hospital	52	2	1.28	==	==
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Rockville General Hospital	8	0	Less than 1.00		
Greenwich Hospital	140	6	3.20	==	==
Griffin Hospital	86	1	2.31	==	==
Hartford Hospital	504	20	13.99	==	==
Hospital at Hebrew Care	N/A				
Johnson Memorial Hospital	10	0	Less than 1.00		
Lawrence & Memorial Hospital	85	7	2.28	X	X
Masonicare Health Center	N/A				
Middlesex Hospital	180	6	4.44	==	==
MidState Medical Center	122	6	3.45	==	==



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

N/A The facility does not perform this procedure

FACILITY NAME	Number of procedures	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Milford Hospital	15	0	Less than 1.0		
New Milford Hospital	0	0	Less than 1.0		
Norwalk Hospital	138	2	3.22	==	==
Sharon Hospital	14	0	Less than 1.0		
St. Francis Hospital and Medical Center	304	5	8.03	==	==
St. Mary's Hospital	110	4	2.92	==	==
St. Vincent's Medical Center	98	0	2.60	==	==
Stamford Hospital	117	5	3.19	==	==
The Charlotte Hungerford Hospital	57	1	1.61	==	==
The Hospital of Central Connecticut	194	4	4.79	==	==
The William W. Backus Hospital	159	1	4.54	==	==
University of Connecticut Health Center	79	1	2.03	==	==
Waterbury Hospital Health Center	135	2	3.59	==	==
Windham Hospital	10	0	Less than 1.0		
Yale-New Haven Hospital	670	25	18.30	==	==



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

N/A The facility does not perform this procedure

FACILITY NAME	Number of procedures	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Bridgeport Hospital	268	4	2.16	==	==
Bristol Hospital	97	0	Less than 1.00		
Connecticut Children's Medical Center	0	0	Less than 1.00		
Danbury Hospital	158	0	1.24	==	==
Day Kimball Hospital	22	0	Less than 1.00		
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Manchester Memorial Hospital	142	0	1.12	==	==
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Rockville General Hospital	0	0	Less than 1.00		
Greenwich Hospital	128	2	Less than 1.00		
Griffin Hospital	29	0	Less than 1.00		
Hartford Hospital	476	3	3.68	==	==
Hospital at Hebrew Care	N/A				
Johnson Memorial Hospital	19	1	Less than 1.00		
Lawrence & Memorial Hospital	47	1	Less than 1.00		
Masonicare Health Center	N/A				
Middlesex Hospital	65	0	Less than 1.00		
MidState Medical Center	90	2	Less than 1.00		



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

N/A The facility does not perform this procedure

FACILITY NAME	Number of procedures	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Milford Hospital	0	0	Less than 1.00		
New Milford Hospital	4	0	Less than 1.00		
Norwalk Hospital	59	2	Less than 1.00		
Sharon Hospital	2	0	Less than 1.00		
St. Francis Hospital and Medical Center	332	4	2.64	==	==
St. Mary's Hospital	88	0	Less than 1.00		
St. Vincent's Medical Center	69	1	Less than 1.00		
Stamford Hospital	186	5	1.40	==	X
The Charlotte Hungerford Hospital	6	0	Less than 1.00		
The Hospital of Central Connecticut	192	1	1.45	==	==
The William W. Backus Hospital	112	0	Less than 1.00		
University of Connecticut Health Center	85	2	Less than 1.00		
Waterbury Hospital Health Center	19	1	Less than 1.00		
Windham Hospital	13	0	Less than 1.00		
Yale-New Haven Hospital	660	9	5.70	==	==



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Observed events	Predicted events	How does this facility compare?	
			State	National baseline
Bridgeport Hospital	2	5.10	==	==
Bristol Hospital	0	1.17	==	==
Connecticut Children’s Medical Center	1	1.42	==	==
Danbury Hospital	1	3.97	==	==
Day Kimball Hospital	1	Less than 1.00		
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Manchester Memorial Hospital	1	1.71	==	==
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Rockville General Hospital	0	Less than 1.00		
Greenwich Hospital	0	1.99	==	==
Griffin Hospital	1	1.33	==	==
Hartford Hospital	16	19.66	==	==
Hospital at Hebrew Care	0	Less than 1.00		
Johnson Memorial Hospital	0	Less than 1.00		
Lawrence & Memorial Hospital	2	2.25	==	==
Masonicare Health Center	0	Less than 1.00		
Middlesex Hospital	1	2.26	==	==
MidState Medical Center	1	1.98	==	==

**LEGEND**

Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Observed events	Predicted events	How does this facility compare?	
			State	National baseline
Milford Hospital	0	Less than 1.00		
New Milford Hospital	0	Less than 1.00		
Norwalk Hospital	0	2.10	≡	≡
Sharon Hospital	0	Less than 1.00		
St. Francis Hospital and Medical Center	5	8.39	≡	≡
St. Mary's Hospital	3	2.33	≡	≡
St. Vincent's Medical Center	3	3.12	≡	≡
Stamford Hospital	0	3.15	≡	★
The Charlotte Hungerford Hospital	0	1.48	≡	≡
The Hospital of Central Connecticut	3	2.52	≡	≡
The William W. Backus Hospital	1	2.49	≡	≡
University of Connecticut Health Center	1	2.28	≡	≡
Waterbury Hospital Health Center	4	3.16	≡	≡
Windham Hospital	0	Less than 1.00		
Yale-New Haven Hospital	25	20.77	✗	≡



LEGEND

-  Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience
-  More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience

-  About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience
-  When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Observed events	Predicted events	How does this facility compare?	
			State	National baseline
Bridgeport Hospital	68	60.29		
Bristol Hospital	12	17.87		
Connecticut Children’s Medical Center	7	11.89		
Danbury Hospital	13	57.31		
Day Kimball Hospital	0	5.54		
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Manchester Memorial Hospital	19	17.48		
Eastern Connecticut Health Network—Rockville General Hospital	8	8.39		
Greenwich Hospital	26	29.64		
Griffin Hospital	7	12.25		
Hartford Hospital	144	174.09		
Hospital at Hebrew Care	0	Less than 1.00		
Johnson Memorial Hospital	1	3.60		
Lawrence & Memorial Hospital	27	38.77		
Masonicare Health Center	0	Less than 1.00		
Middlesex Hospital	35	29.79		
MidState Medical Center	20	17.36		

**LEGEND**

Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Observed events	Predicted events	How does this facility compare?	
			State	National baseline
Milford Hospital	4	4.46	≡	≡
New Milford Hospital	0	1.54	≡	≡
Norwalk Hospital	8	28.62	★	★
Sharon Hospital	0	2.97	≡	≡
St. Francis Hospital and Medical Center	75	103.12	≡	★
St. Mary's Hospital	16	21.89	≡	≡
St. Vincent's Medical Center	41	29.77	✗	✗
Stamford Hospital	34	42.51	≡	≡
The Charlotte Hungerford Hospital	8	16.28	≡	★
The Hospital of Central Connecticut	9	30.51	★	★
The William W. Backus Hospital	15	29.10	≡	★
University of Connecticut Health Center	12	23.93	≡	★
Waterbury Hospital Health Center	48	31.34	✗	✗
Windham Hospital	3	3.33	≡	≡
Yale-New Haven Hospital	233	237.64	✗	≡

LEGEND

-  Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience
-  More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience

-  About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience
-  When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Unit type	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Gaylord Hospital	Adult ICUs	2	7.99	=	★
	Adult Wards	0	2.83	=	=
Healthcare Center at the CT Veterans' Home, Rocky Hill	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.00		
Hospital for Special Care	Adult ICUs	6	3.89	=	=
	Adult Wards	0	18.88	=	★
	Pediatric Wards	0	Less than 1.00		

LEGEND

-  Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience
-  More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience

-  About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience
-  When the number of predicted infections is less than 1, no conclusion can be made

FACILITY NAME	Unit type	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Gaylord Hospital	Adult ICUs	6	5.14	≡	≡
	Adult Wards	9	3.36	≡	✗
Healthcare Center at the CT Veterans' Home, Rocky Hill	Adult Wards	0	2.54	≡	≡
Hospital for Special Care	Adult ICUs	0	1.15	≡	≡
	Adult Wards	4	2.58	≡	≡
	Pediatric Wards	0	Less than 1.00		

LEGEND

-  Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience
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FACILITY NAME	Unit type	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Gaylord Hospital	Adult ICUs	3	3.30		
	Adult Wards				
Healthcare Center at the CT Veterans' Home, Rocky Hill	Adult Wards	0	Less than 1.00		
Hospital for Special Care	Adult ICUs	0	2.13		
	Adult Wards	3	20.38		

LEGEND

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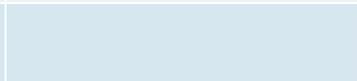
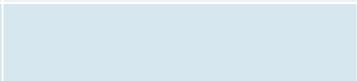
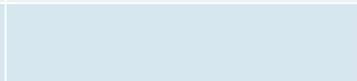
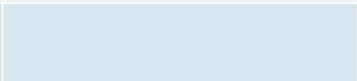
FACILITY NAME	Patient days	Observed events	Predicted events	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Gaylord Hospital	40,152	2	2.59	=	=
Healthcare Center at the CT Veterans' Home, Rocky Hill	41,981	0	2.53	=	=
Hospital for Special Care	75,931	3	5.75	=	=

FACILITY NAME	Patient days	Observed events	Predicted events	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Gaylord Hospital	40,152	30	33.92	X	=
Healthcare Center at the CT Veterans' Home, Rocky Hill	41,981	2	30.73	★	★
Hospital for Special Care	75,931	6	73.16	★	★

LEGEND

-  Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience
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FACILITY NAME	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare ?	
			State	National baseline
Danbury Hospital	2	1.10		
Lawrence & Memorial Hospital	1	Less than 1.00		
Mount Sinai Rehabilitation Hospital	1	Less than 1.00		
St. Vincent's Medical Center	4	Less than 1.00		
Stamford Hospital	0	Less than 1.00		
Yale-New Haven Hospital	0	Less than 1.00		

LEGEND

-  Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience
-  More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience

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FACILITY NAME	Patient days	Observed events	Predicted events	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Mount Sinai Rehab Hospital	10,470	0	Less than 1.00		

FACILITY NAME	Patient days	Observed events	Predicted events	How does this facility compare?	
				State	National baseline
Mount Sinai Rehab Hospital	8,405	0	5.21		

Multiple CT facilities can be classified as both an acute care hospital and inpatient rehabilitation facility. The MRSA and CDI SIR for these dual facilities is shown on pages 32-35 since MRSA and CDI LabID events are for all inpatient locations. Mt, Sinai Rehab Hospital is classified as only an IRF so the data for that facility is presented here.



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience

FACILITY NAME	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
			State	National baseline
Black Rock Dialysis	3	4.70	≡	≡
Bloomfield Dialysis	6	3.85	≡	≡
Branford Dialysis	6	2.61	≡	≡
Bridgeport Dialysis	19	13.04	≡	≡
Central Connecticut Dialysis Center	3	2.93	≡	≡
Comprehensive Dialysis Care, LLC	1	2.86	≡	≡
Danbury Dialysis Center	1	6.07	★	★
DaVita Waterbury Heights Dialysis	1	4.56	≡	≡
Dialysis Center Of Newington	5	3.46	≡	≡
East Hartford Dialysis Center	7	8.53	≡	≡
Enfield Dialysis Center	0	2.62	≡	≡
Farmington Dialysis	0	1.43	≡	≡
FMC Dialysis Services Forestville	2	4.04	≡	≡
FMC of Fairfield	12	3.40	✗	✗
FMC of Southington	2	3.33	≡	≡

**LEGEND**

Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience

FACILITY NAME	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
			State	National baseline
FMC of Western Hartford	3	3.97	≡	≡
FMC Shoreline	8	6.09	≡	≡
FMC Windsor	2	4.08	≡	≡
Greater Waterbury DaVita Dialysis	7	7.59	≡	≡
Hamden Dialysis	2	4.16	≡	≡
Hartford Dialysis	10	8.93	≡	≡
Hartford Downtown Dialysis (formerly Hartford Hospital Outpatient Dialysis)	15	9.18	≡	≡
Herald Square Dialysis	1	5.46	★	★
Housatonic Dialysis	0	2.21	≡	≡
Manchester Dialysis Center	6	3.55	≡	≡
Middlesex Dialysis Center, LLC.	3	4.38	≡	≡
Milford Dialysis	5	6.80	≡	≡
New Britain Dialysis (formerly New Britain General Hospital)	3	4.27	≡	≡
New Haven Dialysis	9	8.43	≡	≡
New London Dialysis	7	6.15	≡	≡
North Haven Dialysis	3	7.00	≡	≡
Norwich Dialysis	2	4.20	≡	≡



LEGEND



Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience

FACILITY NAME	Observed infections	Predicted infections	How does this facility compare?	
			State	National baseline
Palomba Drive Dialysis	1	2.03	≡	≡
Physicians Dialysis Inc. Rocky Hill	3	3.70	≡	≡
Shelton Dialysis	6	8.31	≡	≡
South Norwalk Dialysis	2	6.88	★	★
St. Raphael Dialysis Center	20	11.19	✘	✘
Stamford Dialysis	11	12.03	≡	≡
Torrington Dialysis	6	4.20	≡	≡
U.S. Renal Care Branford Dialysis	6	2.71	≡	≡
U.S. Renal Care North Haven Dialysis	7	4.66	≡	≡
U.S. Renal Care Orange Dialysis	20	8.40	✘	✘
UCONN Dialysis Center	7	4.89	≡	≡
Vernon Dialysis Center	4	4.59	≡	≡
Wallingford Dialysis Care, LLC.	3	1.94	≡	≡
Willard Avenue Dialysis	1	2.61	≡	≡
Windham Dialysis Center	1	2.53	≡	≡

**LEGEND**

Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience

NOTE: A rate is calculated for local access site infection as the total number of infections reported during 2018, divided by the total number of months that patients were receiving care at the center and at risk for the infection.

FACILITY NAME	Observed infections	Rate (observed events per 100 patient-months)	How does this facility compare?	
			State	Nation
Black Rock Dialysis	2	0.20	==	==
Bloomfield Dialysis	2	0.32	==	==
Branford Dialysis	6	1.19	✗	✗
Bridgeport Dialysis	14	0.53	==	==
Central Connecticut Dialysis Center	6	1.33	✗	✗
Comprehensive Dialysis Care, LLC	2	0.33	==	==
Danbury Dialysis Center	3	0.25	==	==
DaVita Waterbury Heights Dialysis	8	0.94	==	==
Dialysis Center Of Newington	0	0	==	==
East Hartford Dialysis Center	6	0.49	==	==
Enfield Dialysis Center	4	1.12	==	==
Farmington Dialysis	3	1.04	==	==
FMC Dialysis Services Forestville	5	0.67	==	==
FMC of Fairfield	1	0.18	==	==
FMC of Southington	5	1.03	==	==

**LEGEND**

Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience

NOTE: A rate is calculated for local access site infection as the total number of infections reported during 2018, divided by the total number of months that patients were receiving care at the center and at risk for the infection.

FACILITY NAME	Observed infections	Rate (observed events per 100 patient-months)	How does this facility compare?	
			State	Nation
FMC of Western Hartford	2	0.26	==	==
FMC Shoreline	1	0.15	==	==
FMC Windsor	2	0.35	==	==
Greater Waterbury DaVita Dialysis	11	0.78	==	==
Hamden Dialysis	5	0.86	==	==
Hartford Dialysis	10	0.7	==	==
Hartford Downtown Dialysis (formerly Hartford Hospital Outpatient Dialysis)	9	0.57	==	==
Herald Square Dialysis	7	1.08	✗	✗
Housatonic Dialysis	0	0	==	==
Manchester Dialysis Center	11	1.76	✗	✗
Middlesex Dialysis Center, LLC.	1	0.12	==	==
Milford Dialysis	5	0.39	==	==
New Britain Dialysis (formerly New Britain General Hospital)	4	0.61	==	==
New Haven Dialysis	8	0.71	==	==
New London Dialysis	7	0.57	==	==
North Haven Dialysis	0	0	★	★
Norwich Dialysis	2	0.19	==	==

**LEGEND**

Fewer infections (better) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience



About the same number of infections in 2018 as predicted based on statewide or national experience



More infections (worse) in 2018 than predicted based on statewide or national experience

NOTE: A rate is calculated for local access site infection as the total number of infections reported during 2018, divided by the total number of months that patients were receiving care at the center and at risk for the infection.

FACILITY NAME	Observed infections	Rate (observed events per 100 patient-months)	How does this facility compare?	
			State	Nation
Palomba Drive Dialysis	9	3.01	✗	✗
Physicians Dialysis Inc. Rocky Hill	15	2.42	✗	✗
Shelton Dialysis	16	1.16	✗	✗
South Norwalk Dialysis	6	0.42	≡	≡
St. Raphael Dialysis Center	17	1.06	✗	✗
Stamford Dialysis	7	0.32	≡	≡
Torrington Dialysis	6	0.85	≡	≡
U.S. Renal Care Branford Dialysis	3	0.82	≡	≡
U.S. Renal Care North Haven Dialysis	6	0.94	≡	≡
U.S. Renal Care Orange Dialysis	7	0.6	≡	≡
UCONN Dialysis Center	6	0.85	≡	≡
Vernon Dialysis Center	4	0.58	≡	≡
Wallingford Dialysis Care, LLC.	7	2.2	✗	✗
Willard Avenue Dialysis	4	0.83	≡	≡
Windham Dialysis Center	2	0.42	≡	≡



FAST FACTS: What you need to know about healthcare-associated infections

Invasive devices. Sometimes patients have medical devices inserted into their bodies to provide necessary medical care. These devices are called “invasive devices” and patients with these devices have a higher chance of getting an infection. Here is what you need to know about invasive devices and what kinds of infections they can be associated with:

- A **central line** is a tube placed in a large vein to allow access to the bloodstream and provide the patient with important medicine. A **central line-associated bloodstream infection (CLABSI)** can occur when bacteria or other germs travel along a central line and enter the blood. When not put in correctly or kept clean, central lines can become a pathway for germs to enter the body and cause serious infections in the blood.
- A **urinary catheter** is a tube placed in the bladder to drain urine. A **catheter-associated urinary tract infection (CAUTI)** can occur when bacteria or other germs travel along a urinary catheter, resulting in an infection in the bladder or the kidney.
- A **ventilator** is a device used to support, assist or control respiration and it is delivered via an artificial airway such as inserting a tube through the trachea (windpipe). A **Ventilator associated event** is the complications that arise in patients that receive mechanical ventilation.

A **surgical site infection (SSI)**. These happen after surgery in the part of the body where the surgery took place. These infections may involve only the skin or may be more serious and involve tissue under the skin or organs. SSIs sometimes take days or months after surgery to develop. Symptoms may include fever, redness or pain around the surgical site, or drainage of fluid from the wound.

Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) infections are caused by bacteria that are resistant to certain types of drugs. MRSA can cause skin or wound infections. Sometimes, MRSA can infect the blood and cause serious illness and even death. Bloodstream infections with MRSA are the kind of infection are shown in this report.

***Clostridium difficile* (C. difficile)** is a type of bacteria that causes severe diarrhea and can be deadly. *C. difficile* infections most commonly occur in people who have recently taken antibiotics.



Things to think about when choosing a healthcare provider or facility

- Do you know your doctor's or healthcare provider's qualifications? Is he or she licensed and board-certified? Consult the DPH website for information on licensure and disciplinary actions that may have been taken.
- Does your doctor recommend the facility? Why or why not?
- Is your healthcare facility accredited by a nonprofit organization that seeks to improve the quality and safety of healthcare (e.g., The Joint Commission or DNV-GL)?
- What infection prevention resources are at your healthcare facility? If you have questions, find out how you can get in touch with someone in infection prevention before you visit the facility.
- Does your healthcare facility have a patient advocate? If so, the advocate may be able to provide additional information and help before, during, and after your medical treatment.

If you are planning to have surgery:

- Does the facility do a lot of the procedures that you will be having? Research shows that patients who have surgery at hospitals that do more surgical procedures may have better outcomes.
- Does the facility have a floor or unit that only does the type of surgery you are having? For example, for hip replacement surgery, does the facility have a floor or unit that is used only for joint replacement surgeries?
- Does the facility have one or more operating rooms that are used only for your type of surgery?
- Does the facility follow specific guidelines so that everyone

who has your type of surgery receives consistent care?

For more information:

- The federal government reports other quality information about healthcare facilities, in addition to healthcare associated-infections. Find this information online at:
www.medicare.gov/hospitalcompare/search.html?
www.medicare.gov/dialysisfacilitycompare/
- The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services has a guide available to help patients select a hospital. Find it at:
www.medicare.gov/pubs/pdf/10181-Guide-Choosing-Hospital.pdf



What patients can do to prevent infection

To prevent any type of healthcare associated infection:

- If you do not see your healthcare providers clean their hands before caring for you, don't be shy about asking them. You have a right to speak up.
- Make sure you and your family members and friends keep their hands clean too!
- Ask your healthcare provider what specific steps they take to prevent infections as well as what you as a patient can do to prevent infections.

To prevent central line-associated bloodstream infections (CLABSI) and catheter associated urinary tract infections (CAUTI):

- If you have a central line or urinary catheter put in place, ask your doctors and nurses to explain why you need it and how long you will have it.
- Ask your healthcare providers each day if you still need it.
- If the bandage covering your central line becomes wet or dirty, tell your nurse or doctor immediately.
- Tell your nurse or doctor if the area around your central line or catheter is sore or red, or you feel feverish.
- Follow your healthcare providers' instructions for the care of the central line or urinary catheter to keep it working as it should and keep it clean and free of germs.
- Do not let family and friends touch the central line tubing or bandage.

To prevent surgical site infections (SSI):

AFTER YOUR SURGERY AND DURING RECOVERY:

- Avoid touching your incision area and follow all instructions from your doctor about how to take care of your incision.
- Before and after taking care of your incision area, wash your hands or use an alcohol-based hand sanitizer and have any family member helping with your care do the same.
- If you have any infection signs/symptoms like redness, pain, fever, or drainage, call your doctor as soon as possible.
- Until the incision (cut) is completely healed, always use a different washcloth for the incision area than the one used for the rest of your body.

- Keep clean sheets on your bed and make sure the clothes that come in contact with your incision are clean.
- Keep pets away from the incision (cut) until healed.

BEFORE YOU LEAVE THE HOSPITAL OR AMBULATORY SURGERY CENTER:

- Make sure you understand how to take care of your wound and ask questions when you are unsure.
- Know who to contact if you have questions or problems after you get home.
- Keep all appointments scheduled at the time of discharge.

To prevent *Clostridium difficile* infections:

- Take antibiotics only as prescribed by your doctor and complete the course of treatment.
- Tell your doctor if you have recently been on antibiotics if you get diarrhea within a few months of taking the antibiotics.
- Wash your hands with soap and water before eating and after using the bathroom.

To prevent methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) infections:

- Clean your hands often, especially before and after changing wound dressings or bandages.
- Keep wounds clean and change bandages as instructed until healed.
- Avoid sharing personal hygiene items such as towels or razors.
- Take antibiotics only as prescribed by your doctor and complete the course of treatment.

To prevent influenza or the "flu":

- Get vaccinated against the flu each year, clean your hands often, and cover your cough with your sleeve.



List of acronyms used in the report

ABBREVIATION	DEFINITION
ACH	Acute care hospital (short-term)
BSI	Bloodstream infection
CAUTI	Catheter-associated urinary tract infection
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CDI	<i>Clostridium difficile</i> infection
CLABSI	Central line-associated bloodstream infection
CMS	Centers for Medicaid and Medicare Services
DPH	Connecticut Department of Public Health
HAI	Healthcare-associated infection
ICU	Intensive care unit
IRF	Inpatient rehabilitation facility
LASI	Local access site infection (dialysis)
LTACH	Long-term acute care hospital
MRSA	Methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>
NHSN	National Healthcare Safety Network
NICU	Neonatal intensive care unit
PICU	Pediatric intensive care unit
SSI	Surgical site infection
VAE	Ventilator associated event



For More Information

1. CDC's National and State Healthcare Associated Infections Progress Report: <https://www.cdc.gov/hai/data/portal/progress-report.html>
3. Hospital Compare: <https://www.medicare.gov/hospitalcompare/search.html>
4. Dialysis Facility Compare: <https://www.medicare.gov/dialysisfacilitycompare/>

Acknowledgements

This report was created using tools provided by the CSTE Healthcare-Associated Infection Data Analysis and Presentation Standardization (DAPS) Workgroup and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

The HAI Program would like to thank the Infection Prevention, Quality, and Information Technology staff at Connecticut healthcare facilities for collaborating to provide the data presented in this report.