Changes to Site-Specific Modules

Urinary

- Table 1: ICD-O Primary Site Codes
  - "Urachal remnant" added as synonym for C677

Colon

- GIST reportability updated for cases diagnosed 2021+
- Colon wall illustrations added, which correspond with the anastomosis M Rules.
- Table 1: Specific Histologies, NOS/ NST, and Subtypes/Variants
  - MANEC 8244 Row:
    - “Adenocarcinoma ex-goblet cell” added as a synonym
  - “Goblet cell adenocarcinoma” added to 8243 (updated terminology)
  - GIST 8936 Row:
    - “GIST, NOS” and “Gastrointestinal stromal sarcoma” added as synonyms
- Multiple Primary Rules
  - Note added to anastomotic site rules: "A rectal stump is an anastomotic site"

Histology Coding Rules

- H5 Invasive mucinous adenocarcinoma rule: Sub-bullet added
  - Mucinous carcinoma must meet a percentage requirement in order to be coded. Do not use majority of tumor, predominantly, or predominant part of the tumor to code mucinous 8480.
- Rule H6 added: NEW RULE
  - Code invasive signet ring cell adenocarcinoma 8490 when the diagnosis is any of the following...
- Rule H7 Code adenocarcinoma NOS when the final diagnosis is...
  - Percentage requirement clarified as less than or equal to 50%
Head and Neck

- C442 removed from H&N module. C442 with reportable histologies other than melanoma fall into “Other Sites” rules.
- Equivalent or Equal Terms:
  - "Hemangiosarcoma; angiosarcoma" added
  - “Malignant hemangioendothelioma; angiosarcoma” deleted
- Terms that are NOT Equivalent or Equal:
  - “p16 negative is not equivalent to HPV negative” added

**Table 1: Tumors of Nasal Cavity, Paranasal Sinuses and Skull base**
- Non-keratinizing squamous cell carcinoma 8072 row:
  - “Cylindrical cell carcinoma” and “Schneiderian carcinoma” moved from synonyms to subtype/variant column as histology code 8121
- Sarcoma 8800 row:
  - “Malignant hemangioendothelioma 9130/3” added

**Table 3: Tumors of Pyriform Sinus, Hypopharynx, Larynx, Trachea, and Parapharyngeal Space**
- Squamous cell carcinoma (SCC) 8070 row:
  - “Keratinizing squamous cell carcinoma 8071” added as a subtype/variant
  - “Non-keratinizing squamous cell carcinoma 8072” added as a subtype/variant

**Table 4: Tumors of Oral Cavity and Mobile Tongue**
- Kaposi sarcoma 9140 row:
  - Deleted (Kaposi sarcoma is excluded from H&N module)
- Squamous cell carcinoma 8070 row:
  - “Keratinizing squamous cell carcinoma 8071” added as a subtype/variant
  - “Non-keratinizing squamous cell carcinoma 8072” added as a subtype/variant

**Table 5: Tumors of the Oropharynx, Base of Tongue, Tonsils, Adenoids**
- Squamous cell carcinoma (SCC) 8070 row:
  - Note added clarifying the use of p16 IHC to code 8086

**Table 8: Tumors of Ear and External Auditory Canal**
- C442 removed from table and table name updated
- Ceruminous adenocarcinoma 8420 row:
  - Deleted

**Table 9: Paraganglioma of Carotid Body, Larynx, Middle Ear, Vagal Nerve**
- Paraganglioma codes separated into pre-2021 and 2021+
Table 1: WHO Grades for Select CNS Neoplasms
- Section Added: WHO Grade II CNS Tumors
- Instructions amended to included "and WHO Grade 2 neoplasms with malignant /3 behavior"

Table 2: Reportable Primary Sites and Histologies
- "Conus medullaris/filum terminale” site code corrected to C720
- "Nerves of Pelvis C475” added

Multiple Primary Rules
- Clarified that a subsequent glioblastoma multiforme (GBM) in residual tumor is not a new primary (must be a separate GBM)

Introduction
- Note 5 regarding Pilocytic astrocytoma/optic nerve glioma clarified

Table 1: WHO Grades for Select CNS Neoplasms
- Section Added: WHO Grade II CNS Tumors

Table 2: Reportable Primary Sites and Histologies
- "Conus medullaris/filum terminale” site code corrected to C720

Table 4: Non-Reportable Neoplasms
- Neurofibromatosis row added

Table 5: Histologic Types of Non-Malignant Intracranial (Brain and Glands) Tumors
- Pilocytic astrocytoma/juvenile pilocytic astrocytoma 9421/1 row
  - Posterior fossa C719, cerebrum C710 removed;
  - Optic nerve C723 added

Table 6: Specific Histologies, NOS, and Subtypes/Variants
- Neurocytoma 9506/1 row added
- Pituitary adenoma 8272 row: The following terms added as synonyms:
  - Gonadotroph adenoma
  - Somatotroph adenoma
  - Thyrotroph adenoma
  - Null cell adenoma
  - Plurihormonal and double adenomas
Breast

**Table 2: Histology Combination Codes**
- Invasive carcinoma NST/duct carcinoma and invasive lobular carcinoma 8522 row
  - Note 2 added "This is the exception to the instruction features are not coded."
  - New row added for metaplastic carcinoma AND ductal or lobular

**Table 3: Specific Histologies, NOS/ NST, and Subtypes/Variants**
- Medullary Carcinoma 8510 row:
  - "Medullary carcinoma with lymphoid stroma 8512" added as a subtype/variants
- Metaplastic Carcinoma 8575 row:
  - Note 2 added
- Periductal Stromal Tumor, low grade 9020 row:
  - Terminology updated to "Phylloides tumor, malignant"
  - "Periductal stromal tumor, low grade" added as a synonym
  - "Cystosarcoma phylloides, malignant" added as a synonym
- Sarcoma 8800 row:
  - Histology code 9130/3 added to Malignant hemangioendothelioma
  - Note 2 added regarding Angiosarcoma subtypes
- Ductal carcinoma 8500 row:
  - "Intraductal carcinoma 8500/2" added as a synonym
  - "Carcinoma, NOS" added as a synonym
- Paget disease of the nipple with no underlying tumor 8540 row:
  - Behavior code removed
- Papillary carcinoma 8503 row:
  - "Intraductal papilloma with ductal carcinoma in situ 8503/2" added as a synonym

**Multiple Primary Rules**
- New notes before Multiple Tumors MP module:
  - "ER, PR, and/or HER2 are not used to determine multiple primaries."
  - "A subsequent tumor in the chest wall or surgical scar without evidence of residual breast tissue are regional metastasis."
- Rule M10 Abstract a single primary when multiple tumors of the same behavior are carcinoma NST/duct and lobular.
  - Same behavior requirement re-added.

**Histology Coding Rules**
- New H rule: H6 Coding pleomorphic lobular carcinoma in situ
- New H rule: H13 Coding metaplastic carcinoma when invasive carcinoma NST is present
- **Table 2: Combination/Mixed Histology Codes**
  - Combined large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma 8013 row added

- **Table 3: Specific Histologies, NOS, and Subtype/Variants**
  - Adenocarcinoma 8140 row:
    - “Minimally invasive adenocarcinoma” added as synonym
    - “Enteric adenocarcinoma/pulmonary intestinal-type adenocarcinoma 8144”: Terms swapped order
  - Large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma/combined large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma 8013/3
    - Histology removed from sarcoma row and added to its own row

- **Multiple Primary Rules**
  - Rule M6 Subtype/variant rule: Note 2 added that tumors may be different behaviors
  - Rule M9 Simultaneous multiple tumors in...
    - Updated notes 1 and 2 to include examples for 8000 and 8010

- **Histology Coding Rules**
  - Rule H3 Code the specific histology when the diagnosis is non-small cell lung carcinoma (NSCLC) consistent with (or any other ambiguous term) a specific carcinoma...
    - Rule reordered for readability (no changes to rule meaning)
  - Clarified histology coding for equal percentages of adenocarcinoma subtypes throughout histology rules and histology tables
  - Rule H10 Code mucinous adenocarcinoma (for lung only) when all tumors consist of...
    - Note 1 removed from H10 (does not apply to multiple tumors abstracted as a single primary)

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