

# Grade 4

## Activity: **Branching Out**

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Forces and Motion

What makes objects move the way they do?

<b>Content Standards</b> (focus of standard)	<b>Activity Objectives</b> (from Project WET activity)	<b>CMT Correlation/Expected Performances</b>
<p><b>4.1 The position and motion of objects can be changed by pushing or pulling.</b>                      &gt;The size of the change in an object’s motion is related to the strength of the push or pull.                      &gt;The more massive an object is, the less effect a given force will have on its motion.</p>	<p>1. Predict where water will flow in watersheds.                       2. Describe drainage patterns in watersheds.</p>	<p>B9. Describe the effect of the mass of an object on its motion.</p>

## Activity: **Capture, Store, Release**

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Energy in the Earth’s Systems

How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth’s systems?

<b>Content Standards</b> (focus of standard)	<b>Activity Objectives</b> (from Project WET activity)	<b>CMT Correlation/Expected Performances</b>
<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth’s surface.</b>                      &gt;Water circulates through the Earth’s crust, oceans and</p>	<p>1. Recognize that ground water, surface water, and precipitation can contribute water to wetlands.                       2. Describe how wetlands capture, store, and release water.</p>	<p>B13. Describe the role of water in erosion and river formation.</p>

atmosphere.		
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Activity: **Energetic Water**

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Energy in the Earth's Systems

How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth's systems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth's surface.</b>                      &gt; Water circulates through the Earth's crust, oceans and atmosphere.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Identify the forms of energy in water</li> <li>2. Demonstrate how water can be used to do work.</li> </ol>	<p>B12. Describe how the sun's energy impacts the water cycle.</p> <p>B13. Describe the role of water in erosion and river formation.</p>

Activity: **Every Drop Counts**

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Matter and Energy in Ecosystems

How do matter and energy flow through ecosystems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.2 All organisms depend on the living and non-living features of the environment for survival.</b>                      &gt;When the environment changes, some organisms survive and</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Determine how water conservation practices save water.</li> <li>2. Identify water conservation habits they can change or adopt.</li> <li>3. Recognize that water conservation is important.</li> </ol>	<p>B11. Describe how natural phenomena and some human activities may cause changes to habitats and their inhabitants.</p>

reproduce and other die or move to new locations.		
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Activity: **Humpty Dumpty**

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Matter and Energy in Ecosystems  
How do matter and energy flow through ecosystems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.2 All organisms depend on the living and nonliving features of the environment for survival.</b> &gt;When the environment changes, some organisms survive and reproduce and others die or move to new locations.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe the challenges of restoring an altered natural landscape.</li> <li>2. Develop a restoration plan for a local site.</li> </ol>	<p>B 10. Describe how animals, directly or indirectly, depend on plants to provide the food and energy they need in order to grow and survive.</p> <p>B 11. Describe how natural phenomena and some human activities may cause changes to habitats and their inhabitants.</p>

Activity: **Imagine!**

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Energy in the Earth's Systems  
How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth's systems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances

<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth's surface.</b>                  &gt;Water circulates through the Earth's crust, oceans and atmosphere.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Identify changes in states of water that enable water to move through the water cycle.</li> <li>2. Describe the water cycle.</li> </ol>	<p>B12. Describe how the sun's energy impacts the water cycle.</p>
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Activity: **Just Passing Through**

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Matter and Energy in Ecosystems  
 How do matter and energy flow through ecosystems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.2 All organisms depend on the living and nonliving features of the environment for survival.</b>                  &gt;When the environment changes, some organisms survive and reproduce and others die or move to new locations.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Compare the rates at which water flows down slopes with and without plant cover.</li> <li>2. Identify Best Management Practices that can be used to reduce erosion.</li> </ol>	<p>B11. Describe how natural phenomena and some human activities may cause changes to habitats and their inhabitants.</p>

Activity: **Just Passing Through**

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Energy in the Earth's Systems  
 How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth's systems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth’s surface.</b>                      &gt;Water circulates through the Earth’s crust, oceans and atmosphere</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Compare the rates at which water flows down slopes with and without plant cover.</li> <li>2. Identify Best Management Practices that can be used to reduce erosion.</li> </ol>	<p>B13. Describe the role of water in erosion and river formation.</p>

Activity: **Let’s Even Things Out**

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Energy in the Earth’s Systems

How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth’s systems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth’s surface.</b>                      &gt;Water circulates through the Earth’s crust, oceans, and atmosphere.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe and demonstrate the processes of osmosis and diffusion.</li> </ol>	<p>B12. Describe how the sun’s energy impacts the water cycle.</p>

Activity: **Life In the Fast Lane**

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Matter and Energy in Ecosystems

How do matter and energy flow through ecosystems?

Content Standards (focus of standard)	Activity Objectives (from Project WET activity)	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
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<p><b>4.2 All organisms depend on the living and non-living features of the environment for survival.</b>                  &gt;When the environment changes, some organisms survive and reproduce and other die or move to new locations.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe physical and biological components of temporary wetlands.</li> <li>2. Recognize the importance of temporary wetlands to larger ecosystems.</li> <li>3. Explain how organisms in temporary wetlands race against time to obtain water, shelter, food, and a mate.</li> </ol>	<p>B10. Describe how animals, directly or indirectly, depend on plants to provide the food and energy they need in order to grow and survive.</p> <p>B11. Describe how natural phenomena and some human activities may cause changes to habitats and their inhabitants.</p>
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Activity: **Macroinvertebrate Mayhem**

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Matter and Energy in Ecosystems  
 How do matter and energy flow through ecosystems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.2 All organisms depend on the living and nonliving features of the environment for survival.</b>                  &gt;When the environment changes, some organisms survive and reproduce and others die or move to new locations.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Illustrate how tolerance to water quality conditions varies among macroinvertebrate organisms.</li> <li>2. Explain how population diversity provides insight into the health of an ecosystem.</li> </ol>	<p>B10. Describe how animals directly or indirectly, depend on plants to prove the food and energy they need in order to grow and survive.</p> <p>B11. Describe how natural phenomena and some human activities may cause changes to habitats and their inhabitants.</p>

Activity: **Molecules In Motion**

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Energy in the Earth's Systems

How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth's systems?

Content Standards (focus of standard)	Activity Objectives (from Project WET activity)	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth's surfaces.</b> &gt;Water circulates through the Earth's crust, oceans and atmospheres.</p>	<p>1. Model the effects of heat energy on the state of water.</p>	<p>B12. Describe how the sun's energy impacts the water cycle.</p>

Activity: **Old Water**

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Energy in the Earth's Systems

How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth's systems?

Content Standard	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth's surface.</b> &gt;Water circulates through the Earth's crust, oceans and atmosphere</p>	<p>1. Appreciate the age of water  2. Compare the proportion of time that water and life processes have existed on Earth</p>	<p>B12. Describe how the sun's energy impacts the water cycle.  B13. Describe the role of water in erosion and river formation.</p>

Activity: **Rainy-Day Hike**

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How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth's systems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth's surface.</b>                      &gt;Water circulates through the Earth's crust, oceans and atmosphere.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Identify the watershed in which their school is located.</li> <li>2. Explain the role the schoolyard plays in the watershed.</li> </ol>	<p>B12. Describe how the sun's energy impacts the water cycle.</p> <p>B13. Describe the role of water in erosion and river formation.</p>

Activity: **Reaching Your Limits**  
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Matter and Energy in Ecosystems  
 How do matter and energy flow through ecosystems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.2 All organisms depend on the living and non-living features of the environment for survival.</b>                      &gt;When the environment changes, some organisms survive and reproduce and other die or move to new locations.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe the relationship between water quality and water treatment.</li> <li>2. Be aware of the ratio of one to a million.</li> </ol>	<p>B11. Describe how natural phenomena and some human activities may cause changes to habitats and their inhabitants.</p>

Activity: **Salt Marsh Players**

Matter and Energy in Ecosystems  
How do matter and energy flow through ecosystems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.2 All organisms depend on the living and nonliving features of the environment for survival.</b> &gt;When the environment changes, some organisms survive and reproduce and others die or move to new locations.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Demonstrate how various salt marsh plants and animals adapt to environmental conditions</li> <li>2. Recognize various plants and animals that live in salt marshes</li> </ol>	<p>B10. Describe how animals, directly or indirectly, depend on plants to provide the food and energy they need in order to grow and survive.</p> <p>B11. Describe how natural phenomena and some human activities may cause changes to habitats and their inhabitants.</p>

Activity: **Sum of the Parts**

Energy in the Earth's Systems  
How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth's systems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth's surface.</b> &gt;Water circulates through the Earth's crust, oceans and atmosphere.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Distinguish between point and non-point source pollution.</li> <li>2. Recognize that everyone contribute to and is responsible for a river or lake's water quality.</li> <li>3. Identify Best Management Practices to reduce pollution.</li> </ol>	<p>B12. Describe how the sun's energy impacts the water cycle.</p> <p>B13. Describe the role of water in erosion and river formation.</p>

Activity: **The Incredible Journey**

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Energy in the Earth's Systems

How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth's systems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth's surface.</b>                      &gt;Water circulates through the Earth's crust, oceans and atmosphere.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Describe the movement of water within the water cycle.</li> <li>2. Identify the states of water as it moves through the water cycle.</li> </ol>	<p>B12. Describe how the sun's energy impacts the water cycle.</p> <p>B13. Describe the role of water in erosion and river formation.</p>

Activity: **The Life Box**

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Matter and Energy in Ecosystems

How do matter and energy flow through ecosystems?

Content Standards (focus of standard)	Activity Objectives (from Project WET activity)	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.2 All organisms depend on the living and non-living features of the environment for survival.</b>                      &gt;When the environment changes, some organisms survive and reproduce and others die or move to new locations.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Identify four essential factors necessary for life.</li> <li>2. Explain how living things use these four factors.</li> </ol>	<p>B10. Describe how animals, directly or indirectly, depend on plants to provide the food and energy they need to order to grow and survive.</p>

Activity: **Water Address**

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Matter and Energy in Ecosystems  
How do matter and energy flow through ecosystems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.2 All organisms depend on the living and non-living features of the environment for survival.</b> &gt;When the environment changes, some organisms survive and reproduce and others die or move to new locations.</p>	<p>1. Recognize water-related adaptations of some plants and animals.</p>	<p>B10. Describe how animals, directly or indirectly, depend on plants to provide the food and energy they need in order to grow and survive.</p> <p>B11. Describe how natural phenomena and some human activities may cause changes to habitats and their inhabitants.</p>

Activity: **Water Crossings**

Page: 421

Forces and Motion  
What makes objects move the way they do?

Content Standards (focus of standard)	Activity Objectives (from Project WET activity)	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.1 The position and motion of objects can be changed by pushing or pulling.</b> &gt;The size of the change in an object’s motion is related to the strength of the push or pull. &gt;The more massive an object is, the less effect a given force will have</p>	<p>1. Analyze the influence of river crossings on settlement patterns.</p> <p>2. Describe the water-related transportation problems that faced early explorers and settlers.</p> <p>3. Design and build water-crossing conveyances.</p>	<p>B9. Describe the effect of the mass of an object on its motion.</p>

on its motion.		
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Activity: **Water Models**

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Energy in the Earth's Systems

How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth's systems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth's surface.</b>                      &gt;Water circulates through the Earth's crust, oceans and atmosphere.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Recognize the roles of condensation and evaporation in the water cycle.</li> <li>2. Relate the water cycle to different climates and ecosystems around the world.</li> </ol>	<p>B12. Describe how the sun's energy impacts the water cycle.</p> <p>B13. Describe the role of water in erosion and river formation.</p>

Activity: **Water Works**

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Matter and Energy in Ecosystems

How do matter and energy flow through ecosystems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.2 All organisms depend on the living and non-living features of the environment for survival.</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Distinguish between direct and indirect uses of water.</li> <li>2. Illustrate the interconnectedness of water users in a community.</li> <li>3. Demonstrate the complexity of resolving water shortages</li> </ol>	<p>B11. Describe how natural phenomena and some human activities may cause changes to habitats</p>

<p>&gt;When the environment changes, some organisms survive and reproduce and others die or move to new locations.</p>	<p>among interdependent community water users.</p>	<p>and their inhabitants.</p>
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Activity: **Water Works**

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Energy in the Earth's Systems

How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth's systems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth's surface.</b> &gt;Water circulates through the Earth's crust, oceans and atmosphere.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Distinguish between direct and indirect uses of water.</li> <li>2. Illustrate the interconnectedness of water users in a community.</li> <li>3. Demonstrate the complexity of resolving water shortages among interdependent community water users.</li> </ol>	<p>B13. Describe the role of water in erosion and river formation.</p>

Activity: **What's the Solution?**

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Energy in the Earth's Systems

How do external and internal sources of energy affect the Earth's systems?

Content Standards	Activity Objectives	CMT Correlation/Expected Performances
<p><b>4.3 Water has a major role in shaping the Earth's surface.</b> &gt;Water circulates through the Earth's</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Discriminate solutions from other mixtures.</li> <li>2. Demonstrate the water's ability to dissolve solids, liquids and gases.</li> </ol>	<p>B12. Describe how the sun's energy impacts the water cycle.</p>

crust, oceans and atmosphere.		
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